

# Big data essentials

Big data, cloud computing, data warehousing

## 1.Fundamentals of Big Data:

- Data storage, batch processing, introduction to distributed computation

## 2.Big Data in Decision Analytics and Scalability:

- Importance of data in decisions, frameworks for analytics and AI, resource elasticity

## 3.Big Data vs Data Science:

- Differences in focus between Big Data and Data Science

## 4.Technology Evolution and Job Roles:

- Distributed computing revolution, roles like Data Engineers, Data Scientists, and DevOps

## 5.Governance in Big Data:

- Security, confidentiality, and legal ethics

## 6.Roles in Big Data Environment:

- Responsibilities of Data Engineers, Data Scientists, ML Engineers, Data Analysts (BI), and DevOps

## 7.The 5 V's of Big Data:

- Variety, Volume, Value, Velocity, Veracity

## 8.Challenges in Big Data:

- Handling IoT evolution, big data volume, velocity, and variety .

## 9. Cloud Computing and Big Data Architecture:

- Data Lake vs Data Warehouse, scalable storage solutions, security, cost-efficiency

## 10.Batch Processing and ETL vs ELT:

- Definition, use-cases, and benefits of batch processing, differences between ETL and ELT

## 11.Distributed Computing Principles:

- Parallel processing, fault tolerance, scalability (scale in vs scale out), MapReduce, resource management

## 12.Spark Framework:

- Advantages over Hadoop/HDFS, architecture, features like in-memory analytics, fault tolerance, integration

## 13.Data Formats and Technologies:

- Columnar storage, parquet, ACID transactions in data management

## 14.Databricks Platform:

- Unified analytics platform, features, and basic operations

## 15.Glossary and Essential Concepts:

- Definitions of key terms like BI, Data Lake, Data Warehouse, Batch vs Real-time processing, Distributed computing, Node/Worker, MapReduce

# Big data essentials

## Data streaming

### **1. Data Streaming Introduction:**

Real-time processing, continuous data flow from multiple sources, timeliness, request/response vs event-driven models.

### **2. Batch vs Streaming:**

- Differences in processing methods, continuous vs periodic data handling

### **3. Characteristics and Challenges of Data Streams:**

- Size, velocity, volume, variety, scalability, and veracity.

### **4. Use Cases in Various Industries:**

- Applications in finance, health, media, retail

### **5. Data Streaming Methods:**

- RESTful API, event-driven approaches, pros and cons.

### **6. Apache Kafka Overview:**

- Introduction, architecture, key features like scalability, fault tolerance, real-time processing

# Big data essentials

## Data mining

### 1. Introduction to Data Mining:

- Defining the problem, examples of data mining applications

### 2. Data Sources and Preprocessing:

- Importance of quantitative variables, data cleaning, normalization, transformation, missing value imputation, category coding, dimensionality reduction.

### 3. Pandas crash course

### 4. Data Analysis Techniques:

- Supervised machine learning, classification problems, generalization, overfitting vs underfitting.

### 5. Descriptive Analysis Applications:

- Factors influencing price in different contexts like investment, mortgage lending, insurance, urban planning

### 6. Handling Categorical Variables:

- Techniques like ordinal mapping, dummy coding, and their impact on model compatibility and interpretability

### 7. Understanding Correlation:

- Overview, coefficient values, positive vs negative correlation, correlation vs causation