

$$E_x = 11 \quad E_y = -6 \quad E_z = -17$$

$$A_x = 9 \quad A_y = -5 \quad A_z = -19$$

$$V_{\text{up } x} = 1 \quad V_{\text{up } y} = 2 \quad V_{\text{up } z} = 4$$

Calculate n

$E - A$

$$E_x - A_x \Rightarrow 11 - 9 \Rightarrow 2$$

$$E_y - A_y \Rightarrow -6 - (-5) \Rightarrow -1$$

$$E_z - A_z \Rightarrow -17 - (-19) \Rightarrow 2$$

$$\begin{aligned} n_x &= 2 \\ n_y &= -1 \\ n_z &= 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} n \cdot n &= n_x \times n_x + n_y \times n_y + n_z \times n_z \\ &= 4 + 1 + 4 = 9 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} V_{\text{up}} \cdot n &= V_{\text{up } x} \times n_x + V_{\text{up } y} \times n_y + V_{\text{up } z} \times n_z \\ &= 2 + (-2) + 8 = 8 \end{aligned}$$

Calculate v

$$v = -(v_{up} \cdot n) n + (n \cdot n) v_{up}$$

$$= -8 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} + 9 \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} -16 \\ 8 \\ -16 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 9 \\ 18 \\ 36 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} -7 \\ 26 \\ 20 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$v_x = -7$$

$$v_y = 26$$

$$v_z = 20$$