

Solution

1. a)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 11000 \mid 0 \\
 1011 \overline{) 1110110000} \\
 \underline{1011} \\
 1011 \\
 \underline{1011} \\
 1000 \\
 \underline{1011} \\
 110
 \end{array}$$

CRC = 110

b) 01111110, 100111100110110, 01111110
 ↑
 stuffed bit

2. a) Network layer

b) baseline wander & clock recovery

c) hidden / exposed node problem

d) 1; 0; 0; 0; 1

e) Yes, no problem.

3. a) $t_{tx} = \frac{2400}{40 \times 10^6} = 60 \mu s$

b) $t_{prop} = \frac{5000}{2.5 \times 10^8} = 20 \mu s$

c) $t = t_{tx} + t_{prop} = 80 \mu s$

d) $t_{tx} > 2t_{prop}$ (or $60 > 40 \mu s$), so Yes!

Switch 1 (S1)

4.

Msg	Incoming Interface	Incoming VCI	Outgoing Interface	Outgoing VCI
A → Z	3	4	2	1
Z → A	2	5	3	2

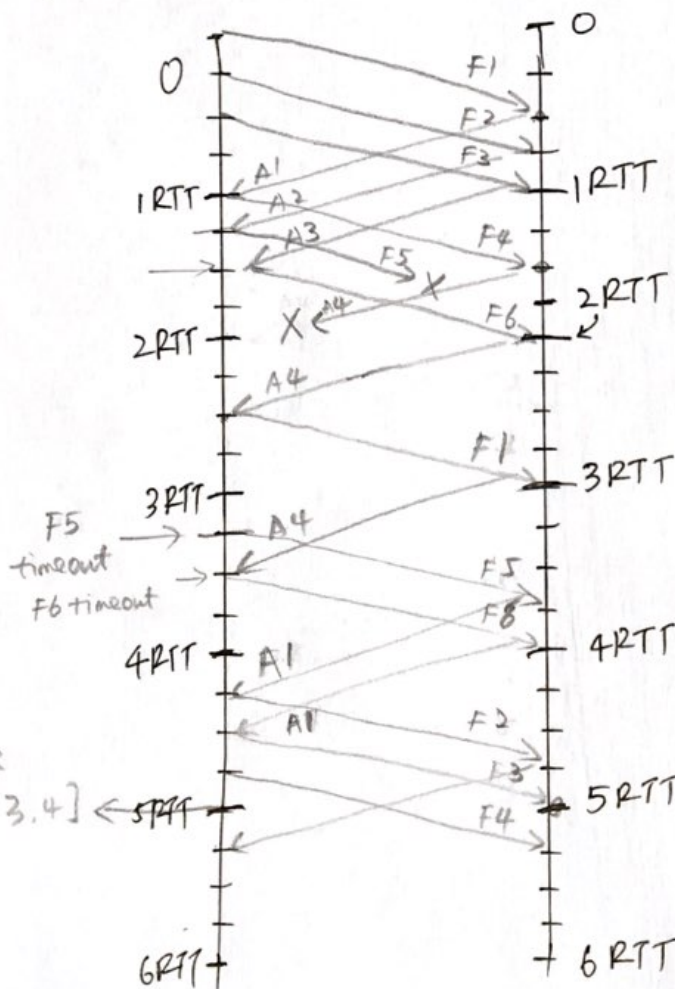
Switch 2 (S2)

Msg	Incoming Interface	Incoming VCI	Outgoing Interface	Outgoing VCI
A → Z	4	1	2	8
Z → A	2	2	4	5

Switch 3 (S3)

Msg	Incoming Interface	Incoming VCI	Outgoing Interface	Outgoing VCI
A → Z	0	8	1	3
Z → A	1	7	0	2

5.



(a) $3\frac{1}{4}$ RTT

(b) 2, 3, 4

(c) 4