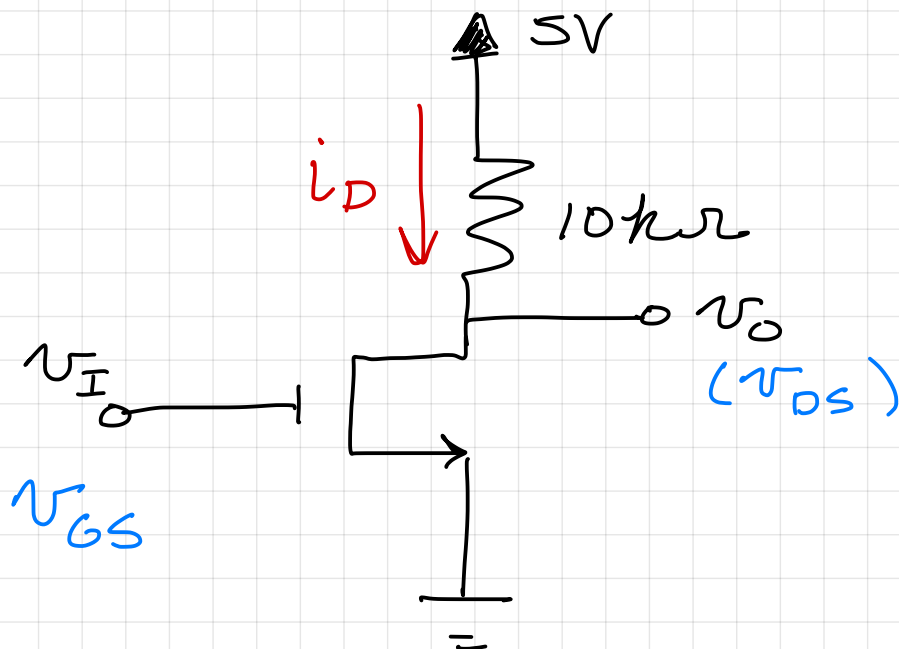


HW # 5

①



$$V_t = 1.5V$$

$$k'_n \frac{W}{L} = 0.2 \frac{mA}{V^2}$$

point A: $v_I = V_t$ (cutoff)
 $v_O = V_{DD}$

point B: edge of saturation

$$v_O = v_I - V_t$$

\uparrow \quad \uparrow
 v_{DS} \quad v_{GS}

$$v_I = v_{GS} = V_t + \frac{\sqrt{1 + 2(R_D k'_n \frac{W}{L} V_{DD})} - 1}{R_D k'_n \frac{W}{L}}$$

$$v_I = 3.29V \quad \text{or} \quad -1.29V$$

$$v_o = v_{DS} = v_I - V_t$$

$$= 3.29 - 1.5$$

$$v_o = 1.79V$$

point C: $v_{GS} = v_I = v_{DD} = 5V$

$$v_{DS} = v_o = \frac{v_{GS}}{1 + R_D k'_n \frac{W}{L} (v_{GS} - V_t)}$$

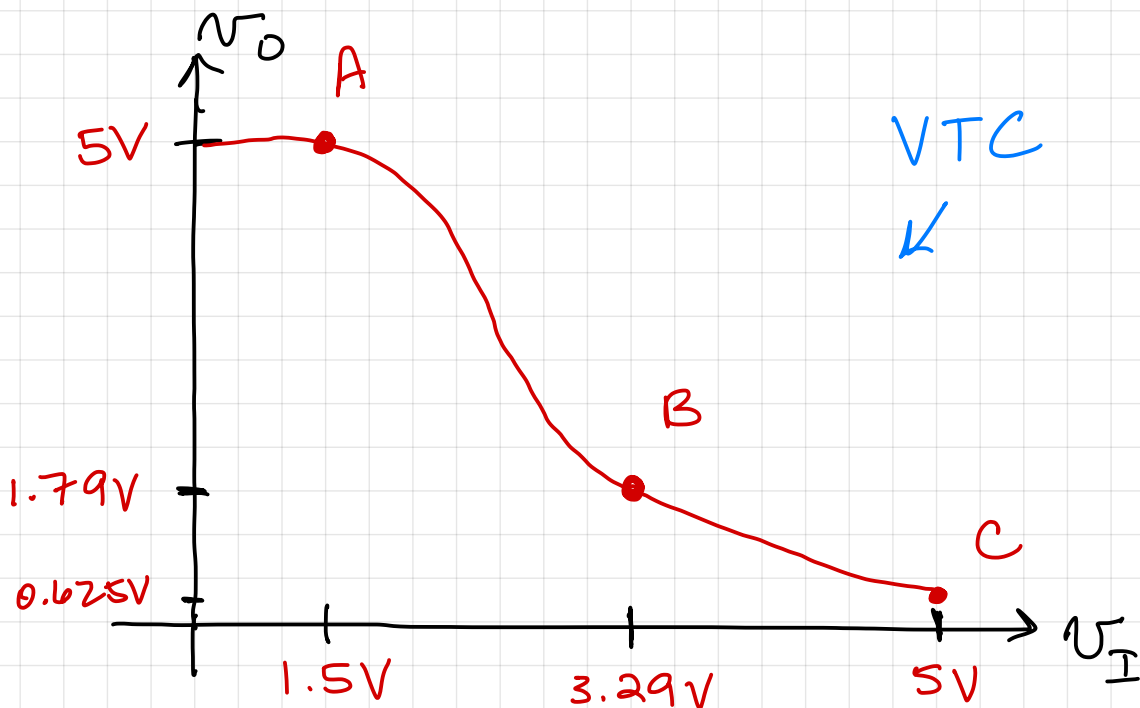
$$v_o = v_{DS} = 0.625V$$

v_o, v_I

point A: $(5V, 1.5V)$

point B: $(1.79V, 3.29V)$

point C: $(0.625V, 5V)$



$$b) I_{DQ} = 0.15 \text{ mA}$$

$$V_{OQ} = V_{DSQ} = V_{DD} - I_{DQ} R_D$$

$$= 5 - (0.15)(10)$$

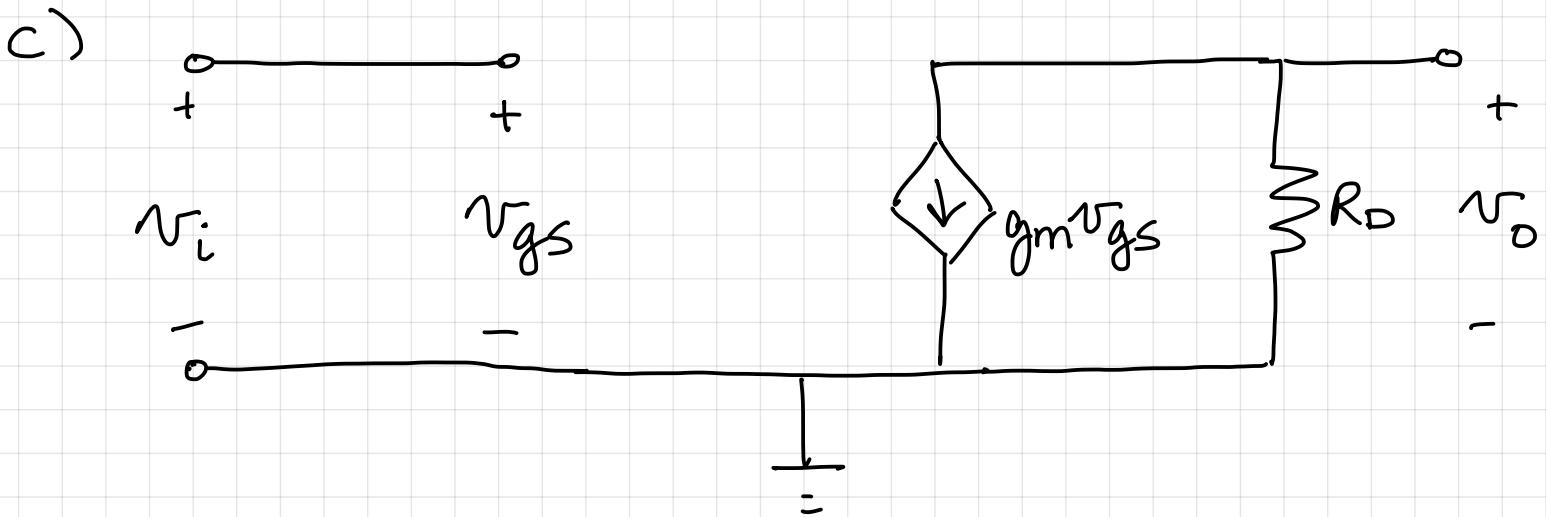
$$V_{OQ} = 3.5 \text{ V}$$

$$V_{IQ} = V_{GSQ}$$

$$I_{DQ} = \frac{1}{2} \underbrace{k'_n \frac{W}{L}} (V_{IQ} - V_t)^2$$

$$0.15 = \frac{1}{2} (1.2) (V_{IQ} - 1.5)^2$$

$$V_{IQ} = 2.72 \text{ V}$$



$$v_i = v_{gs}$$

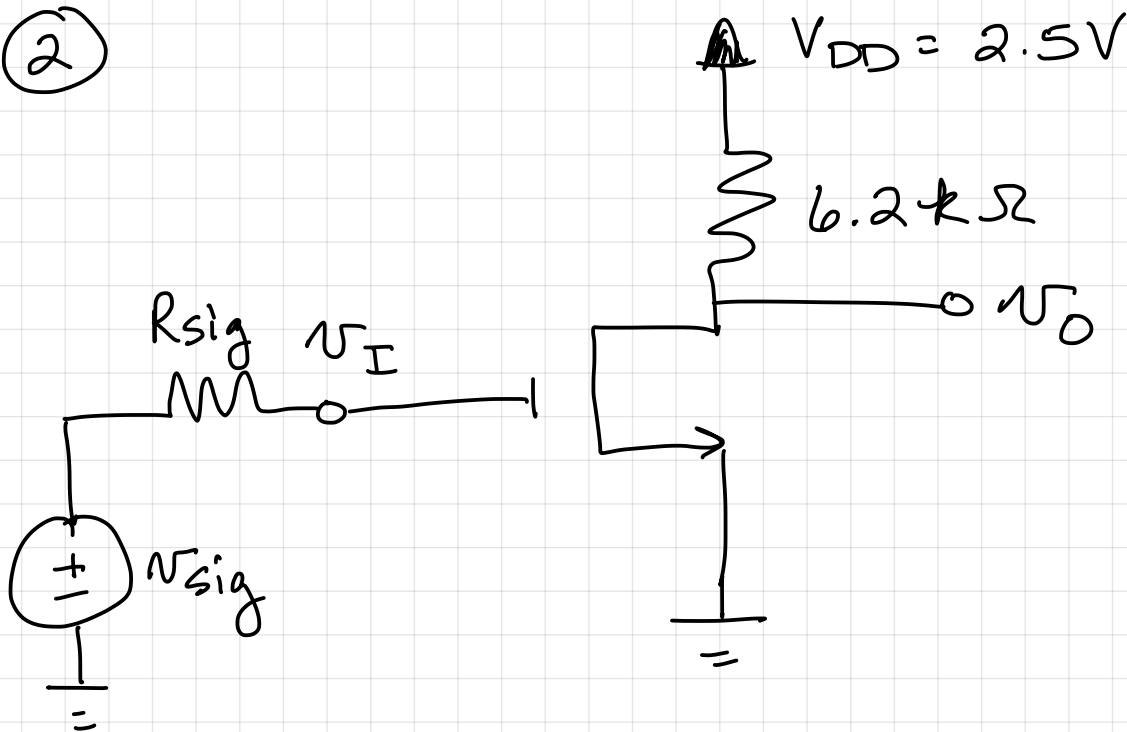
$$A v_o = \frac{v_o}{v_i} = -g_m R_D$$

$$= -\left(k'_n \frac{W}{L} (V_{IQ} - V_t)\right) R_D$$

$$A_{v0} = -(0.2)(2.72 - 1.5)(10)$$

$$A_{v0} = -2.45 \text{ V/V}$$

(2)



$$k'_n = 0.4 \frac{\text{mA}}{\text{V}^2} \quad \frac{W}{L} = 10 \quad V_t = 0.4 \text{ V}$$

$$V_A = 10 \text{ V}$$

$$a) \quad I_{DQ} = 0.2 \text{ mA} = \frac{1}{2} k'_n \frac{W}{L} (V_{GSQ} - V_t)^2$$

$$V_{GSQ} = 0.716 \text{ V}$$

$$V_{DSQ} = 2.5 - I_{DQ} R_D = 1.26 \text{ V}$$

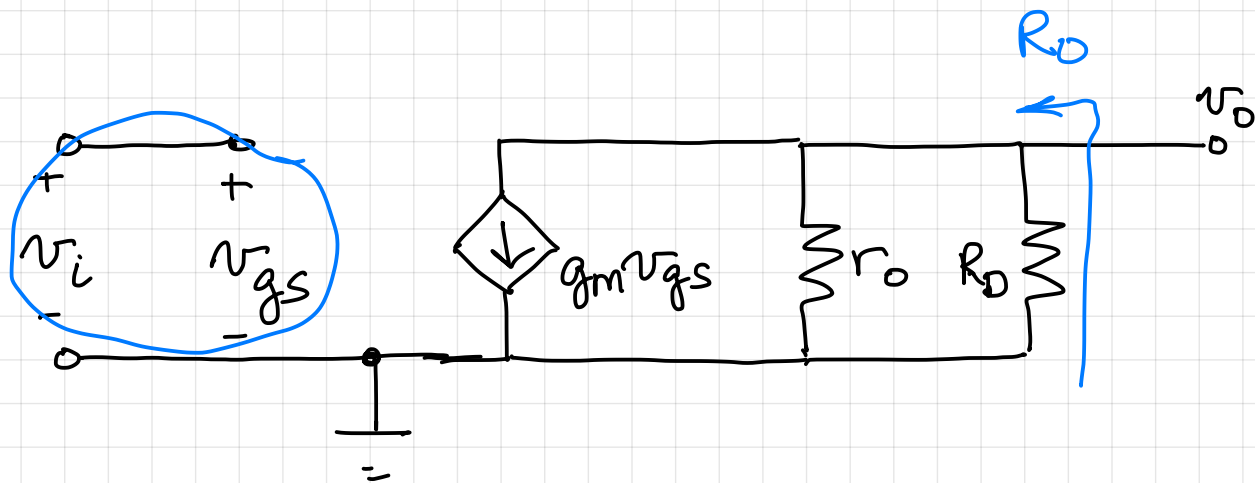
$$b) R_{in} = \infty$$

$$g_m = \mu_n \frac{W}{L} (V_{GSQ} - V_t)$$

$$= 0.4(10)(0.716 - 0.4)$$

$$g_m = 1.264 \text{ mA/V}$$

$$r_o = \frac{V_A}{I_{DQ}} = \frac{10}{0.2 \times 10^{-3}} = 50 \text{ k}\Omega$$

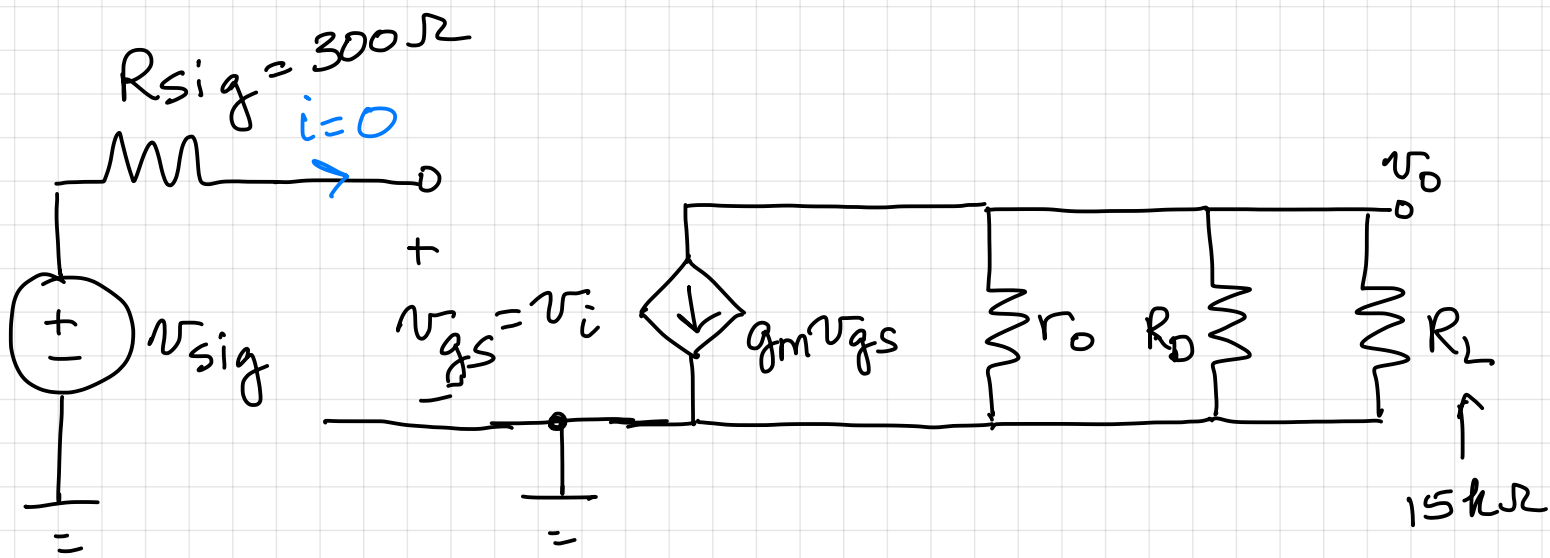


$$R_o = r_o \parallel R_D = 50 \parallel 6.2 = 5.52 \text{ k}\Omega$$

$$A_{v_o} = \frac{v_o}{v_i} = -g_m (r_o \parallel R_D)$$

$$= -1.264 (5.52)$$

$$= -6.98 \text{ V/V}$$



c)
$$A_v = \frac{v_o}{v_i} = -g_m (r_o \parallel R_D \parallel R_L)$$

$$= -1.264 (50 \parallel 6.2 \parallel 15)$$

$$A_v = -5.1 \text{ V/V}$$

d)
$$G_v = \frac{v_o}{v_{sig}} = -5.1 \text{ V/V}$$

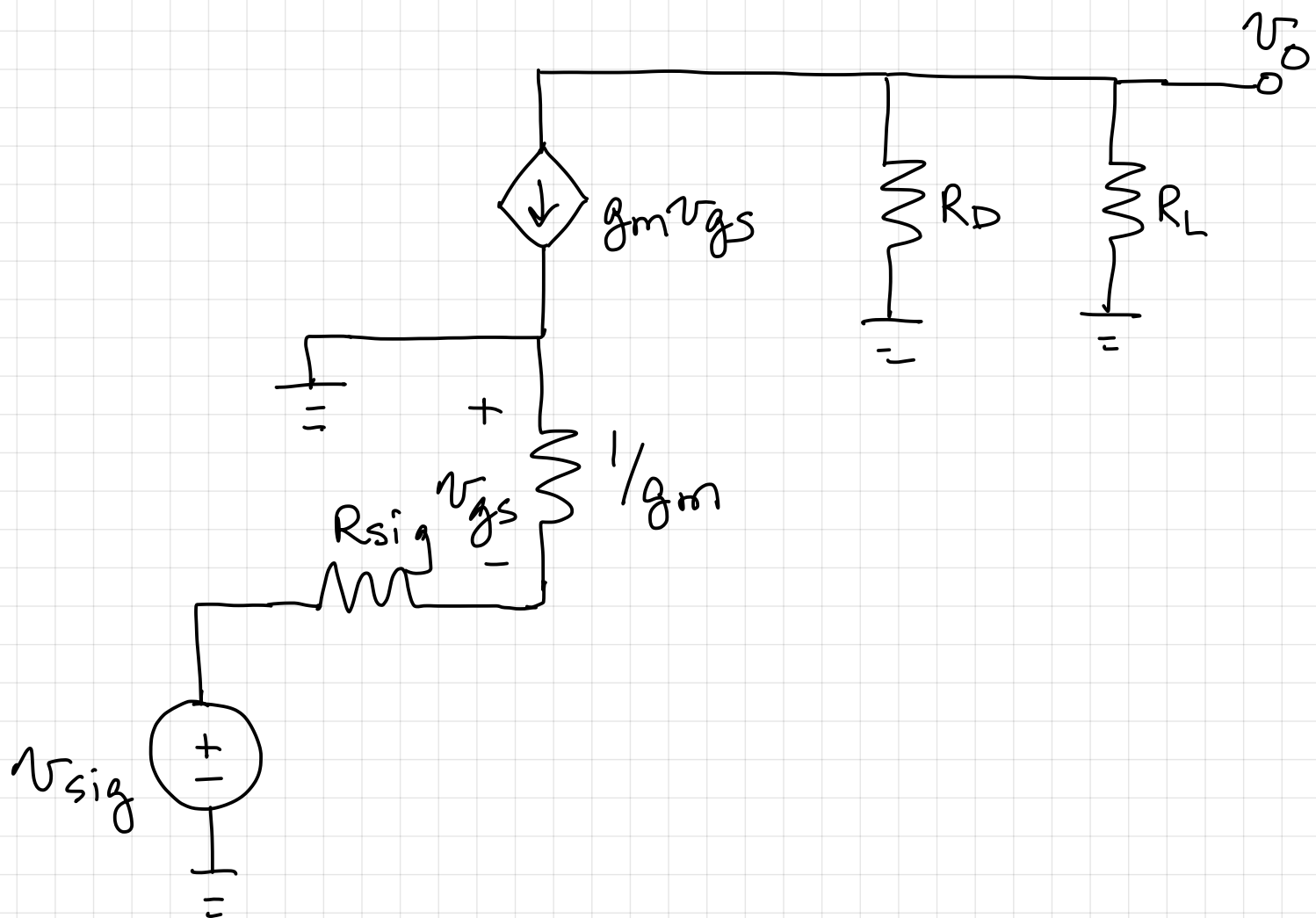
③
$$g_m = \frac{4 \text{ mA}}{\text{V}}$$

$$R_D = 5 \text{ k}\Omega$$

$$R_L = 7.5 \text{ k}\Omega$$

$$R_{sig} = 500 \Omega$$

a)
$$R_{in} = \frac{1}{g_m} = \frac{1}{4 \times 10^{-3}} = 250 \Omega$$



$$G_v = \frac{(R_D || R_L)}{R_{sig} + 1/g_m} = \frac{(5 || 7.5)}{500 + 250}$$

$$= \frac{3000}{750}$$

$$G_v = 4 \text{ V/V}$$

b) $R_{in} = R_{sig}$ at the Q pt

what would the I_{DQ} need to change to.

$$R_{sig} = 500$$

$$R_{in} = 250 = \frac{1}{g_m}$$

$$g_{m1} = \frac{4mA}{V}$$

$$\frac{1}{g_m} = 500$$

$$g_m = 2 \frac{mA}{V}$$

$$I_{DQ} = \frac{1}{2} k'_n \frac{W}{L} (V_{GSQ} - V_t)^2$$

$$g_m = k'_n \frac{W}{L} (V_{GSQ} - V_t)$$

$$g_m = \frac{2 I_{DQ}}{(V_{GSQ} - V_t)}$$

$$(V_{GSQ} - V_t)^2 = \frac{2 I_{DQ}}{k'_n W/L}$$

$$(V_{GSQ} - V_t) = \sqrt{\frac{2 I_{DQ}}{k'_n W/L}}$$

$$g_m = \sqrt{\underbrace{2 k'_n \frac{W}{L} I_{DQ}}_{\text{constant}}}$$

g_m reduces by a factor of $\frac{1}{2}$

I_{DQ} reduce by a factor $\frac{1}{4}$

④ $\frac{CD}{k'_n} = 0.1 \frac{\text{mA}}{\text{V}^2} \quad V_t = 0.6 \text{ V}$

$$V_{OSQ} = 0.85 \text{ V}$$

a) $R_o = 300 \Omega$ - what is $\frac{W}{L}$

$$R_o = \frac{1}{g_m} = 300$$

$$g_m = \frac{3.33 \text{ mA}}{\text{V}} = k'_n \frac{W}{L} (V_{OSQ} - V_t)$$

$$3.33 = .1 \left(\frac{W}{L} \right) (0.85 - 0.6)$$

$$\frac{W}{L} = 133.2$$

b) $I_{DQ} = \frac{1}{2} k'_n \frac{W}{L} (V_{OSQ} - V_t)^2$

$$I_{DQ} = \frac{1}{2} (.1) (133.2) (.85 - .6)^2$$

$$I_{DQ} = 0.416 \text{ mA}$$

$$c) \quad R_L = 10 \text{ k}\Omega \text{ pot} \quad 0 \rightarrow 10 \text{ k}\Omega$$

$$G_V = \frac{R_L}{R_L + 1/g_m} = \frac{R_L}{R_L + 300}$$

$$\text{for } R_L = 0 \quad G_V = 0$$

$$R_L = 10 \text{ k}\Omega \quad G_V = 0.97 \text{ V/V}$$