Міністерство освіти і науки України Національний університет «Львівська політехніка»

Кафедра ЕОМ



Звіт

до лабораторної роботи № 3

з дисципліни «Моделювання комп’ютерних систем» на тему:

«Поведінковий опис цифрового автомата Перевірка роботи автомата за допомогою стенда Elbert V2 – Spartan 3A FPGA»

Варіант №18

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**Мета роботи:** На базі стенда реалізувати цифровий автомат для обчислення значення виразів.

**Завдання:**





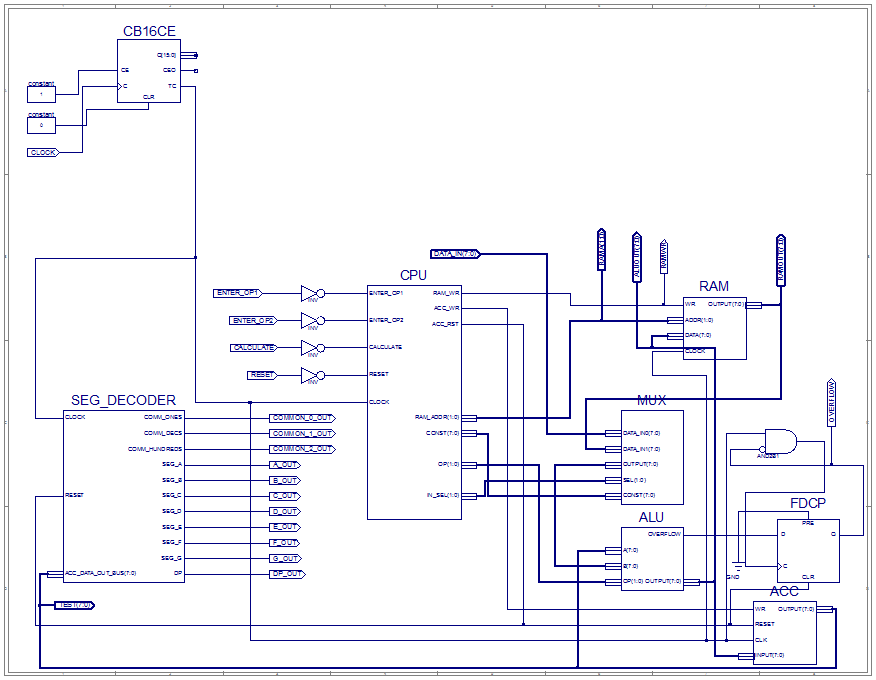
**Задані числа:**

OP1= 0000 0001(2) = 1(10)

OP2= 0000 0010(2) = 2(10)

**Результат** = 0110 1000 (2) = 104(10)

**Виконання завдання:**



*Рис.1 – Top Level*

**Файл ACC.vhd**

library IEEE;

use IEEE.STD\_LOGIC\_1164.ALL;

entity ACC is

Port ( WR : in STD\_LOGIC;

RESET : in STD\_LOGIC;

CLK : in STD\_LOGIC;

INPUT : in STD\_LOGIC\_VECTOR (7 downto 0);

OUTPUT : out STD\_LOGIC\_VECTOR (7 downto 0));

end ACC;

architecture ACC\_arch of ACC is

signal DATA : STD\_LOGIC\_VECTOR (7 downto 0);

begin

process (CLK)

begin

if rising\_edge(CLK) then

if RESET = '1' then

DATA <= (others => '0');

elsif WR = '1' then

DATA <= INPUT;

end if;

end if;

end process;

OUTPUT <= DATA;

end ACC\_arch;

**Файл ALU.vhd**

library IEEE;

use IEEE.STD\_LOGIC\_1164.ALL;

use IEEE.NUMERIC\_STD.ALL;

use IEEE.STD\_LOGIC\_UNSIGNED.ALL;

entity ALU is

Port ( A : in STD\_LOGIC\_VECTOR(7 downto 0);

B : in STD\_LOGIC\_VECTOR(7 downto 0);

OP : in STD\_LOGIC\_VECTOR(1 downto 0);

OUTPUT : out STD\_LOGIC\_VECTOR(7 downto 0);

OVERFLOW: out STD\_LOGIC);

end ALU;

architecture ALU\_Behavioral of ALU is

signal ALUR: STD\_LOGIC\_VECTOR(15 downto 0) := (others => '0');

signal Carry: STD\_LOGIC := '0';

begin

process(A, B, OP)

begin

case (OP) is

when "01" => ALUR <= ("00000000" & A) + ("00000000" & B);

when "10" => ALUR <= std\_logic\_vector(to\_unsigned((to\_integer(unsigned(("00000000" & A))) \* to\_integer(unsigned(("00000000" & B)))),16));

when "11" => ALUR <= std\_logic\_vector(unsigned(("00000000" & A)) sll to\_integer(unsigned(B))) and x"00FF";

when others => ALUR <= ("00000000" & B);

end case;

end process;

OUTPUT <= ALUR(7 downto 0);

OVERFLOW <= ALUR(8) OR ALUR(9) OR ALUR(10) OR ALUR(11) OR ALUR(12) OR ALUR(13) OR ALUR(14) OR ALUR(15);

end ALU\_Behavioral;

**Файл MUX.vhd**

library IEEE;

use IEEE.STD\_LOGIC\_1164.ALL;

entity MUX is

PORT(

SEL: in STD\_LOGIC\_VECTOR(1 downto 0);

CONST: in STD\_LOGIC\_VECTOR(7 downto 0);

--CONST1: in STD\_LOGIC\_VECTOR()

DATA\_IN0: in STD\_LOGIC\_VECTOR(7 downto 0);

DATA\_IN1: in STD\_LOGIC\_VECTOR(7 downto 0);

OUTPUT: out STD\_LOGIC\_VECTOR(7 downto 0)

);

end MUX;

architecture Behavioral of MUX is

begin

process (SEL, DATA\_IN0, DATA\_IN1, CONST)

begin

if (SEL = "00") then

OUTPUT <= DATA\_IN0;

elsif (SEL = "01") then

OUTPUT <= DATA\_IN1;

else

OUTPUT <= CONST;

end if;

end process;

end Behavioral;

**Файл RAM.vhd**

library IEEE;

use IEEE.STD\_LOGIC\_1164.ALL;

use IEEE.NUMERIC\_STD.ALL;

use IEEE.STD\_LOGIC\_UNSIGNED.ALL;

entity RAM is

port(

WR : IN STD\_LOGIC;

ADDR : IN STD\_LOGIC\_VECTOR(1 DOWNTO 0);

DATA : IN STD\_LOGIC\_VECTOR(7 DOWNTO 0);

CLOCK: IN STD\_LOGIC;

OUTPUT : OUT STD\_LOGIC\_VECTOR(7 DOWNTO 0)

);

end RAM;

architecture RAM\_arch of RAM is

type ram\_type is array (3 downto 0) of STD\_LOGIC\_VECTOR(7 downto 0);

signal UNIT : ram\_type;

begin

process(ADDR, CLOCK, UNIT)

begin

if(rising\_edge(CLOCK)) then

if (WR = '1') then

UNIT(conv\_integer(ADDR)) <= DATA;

end if;

end if;

OUTPUT <= UNIT(conv\_integer(ADDR));

end process;

end RAM\_arch;

**Файл SEG\_DECODER.vhd**

library IEEE;

use IEEE.STD\_LOGIC\_1164.ALL;

use IEEE.STD\_LOGIC\_ARITH.ALL;

use IEEE.STD\_LOGIC\_UNSIGNED.ALL;

entity SEG\_DECODER is

port( CLOCK : IN STD\_LOGIC;

RESET : IN STD\_LOGIC;

ACC\_DATA\_OUT\_BUS : IN STD\_LOGIC\_VECTOR(7 DOWNTO 0);

COMM\_ONES : OUT STD\_LOGIC;

COMM\_DECS : OUT STD\_LOGIC;

COMM\_HUNDREDS : OUT STD\_LOGIC;

SEG\_A : OUT STD\_LOGIC;

SEG\_B : OUT STD\_LOGIC;

SEG\_C : OUT STD\_LOGIC;

SEG\_D : OUT STD\_LOGIC;

SEG\_E : OUT STD\_LOGIC;

SEG\_F : OUT STD\_LOGIC;

SEG\_G : OUT STD\_LOGIC;

DP : OUT STD\_LOGIC);

end SEG\_DECODER;

architecture Behavioral of SEG\_DECODER is

signal ONES\_BUS : STD\_LOGIC\_VECTOR(3 downto 0) := "0000";

signal DECS\_BUS : STD\_LOGIC\_VECTOR(3 downto 0) := "0001";

signal HONDREDS\_BUS : STD\_LOGIC\_VECTOR(3 downto 0) := "0000";

begin

BIN\_TO\_BCD : process (ACC\_DATA\_OUT\_BUS)

variable hex\_src : STD\_LOGIC\_VECTOR(7 downto 0) ;

variable bcd : STD\_LOGIC\_VECTOR(11 downto 0) ;

begin

bcd := (others => '0') ;

hex\_src := ACC\_DATA\_OUT\_BUS;

for i in hex\_src'range loop

if bcd(3 downto 0) > "0100" then

bcd(3 downto 0) := bcd(3 downto 0) + "0011" ;

end if ;

if bcd(7 downto 4) > "0100" then

bcd(7 downto 4) := bcd(7 downto 4) + "0011" ;

end if ;

if bcd(11 downto 8) > "0100" then

bcd(11 downto 8) := bcd(11 downto 8) + "0011" ;

end if ;

bcd := bcd(10 downto 0) & hex\_src(hex\_src'left) ; -- shift bcd + 1 new entry

hex\_src := hex\_src(hex\_src'left - 1 downto hex\_src'right) & '0' ; -- shift src + pad with 0

end loop ;

HONDREDS\_BUS <= bcd (11 downto 8);

DECS\_BUS <= bcd (7 downto 4);

ONES\_BUS <= bcd (3 downto 0);

end process BIN\_TO\_BCD;

INDICATE : process(CLOCK)

type DIGIT\_TYPE is (ONES, DECS, HUNDREDS);

variable CUR\_DIGIT : DIGIT\_TYPE := ONES;

variable DIGIT\_VAL : STD\_LOGIC\_VECTOR(3 downto 0) := "0000";

variable DIGIT\_CTRL : STD\_LOGIC\_VECTOR(6 downto 0) := "0000000";

variable COMMONS\_CTRL : STD\_LOGIC\_VECTOR(2 downto 0) := "000";

begin

if (rising\_edge(CLOCK)) then

if(RESET = '0') then

case CUR\_DIGIT is

when ONES =>

DIGIT\_VAL := ONES\_BUS;

CUR\_DIGIT := DECS;

COMMONS\_CTRL := "001";

when DECS =>

DIGIT\_VAL := DECS\_BUS;

CUR\_DIGIT := HUNDREDS;

COMMONS\_CTRL := "010";

when HUNDREDS =>

DIGIT\_VAL := HONDREDS\_BUS;

CUR\_DIGIT := ONES;

COMMONS\_CTRL := "100";

when others =>

DIGIT\_VAL := ONES\_BUS;

CUR\_DIGIT := ONES;

COMMONS\_CTRL := "000";

end case;

case DIGIT\_VAL is --abcdefg

when "0000" => DIGIT\_CTRL := "1111110";

when "0001" => DIGIT\_CTRL := "0110000";

when "0010" => DIGIT\_CTRL := "1101101";

when "0011" => DIGIT\_CTRL := "1111001";

when "0100" => DIGIT\_CTRL := "0110011";

when "0101" => DIGIT\_CTRL := "1011011";

when "0110" => DIGIT\_CTRL := "1011111";

when "0111" => DIGIT\_CTRL := "1110000";

when "1000" => DIGIT\_CTRL := "1111111";

when "1001" => DIGIT\_CTRL := "1111011";

when others => DIGIT\_CTRL := "0000000";

end case;

else

DIGIT\_VAL := ONES\_BUS;

CUR\_DIGIT := ONES;

COMMONS\_CTRL := "000";

end if;

COMM\_ONES <= not COMMONS\_CTRL(0);

COMM\_DECS <= not COMMONS\_CTRL(1);

COMM\_HUNDREDS <= not COMMONS\_CTRL(2);

SEG\_A <= not DIGIT\_CTRL(6);

SEG\_B <= not DIGIT\_CTRL(5);

SEG\_C <= not DIGIT\_CTRL(4);

SEG\_D <= not DIGIT\_CTRL(3);

SEG\_E <= not DIGIT\_CTRL(2);

SEG\_F <= not DIGIT\_CTRL(1);

SEG\_G <= not DIGIT\_CTRL(0);

DP <= '1';

end if;

end process INDICATE;

end Behavioral;

**Файл CPU.vhd**

library IEEE;

use IEEE.STD\_LOGIC\_1164.ALL;

entity CPU is

port( ENTER\_OP1 : IN STD\_LOGIC;

ENTER\_OP2 : IN STD\_LOGIC;

CALCULATE : IN STD\_LOGIC;

RESET : IN STD\_LOGIC;

CLOCK : IN STD\_LOGIC;

RAM\_WR : OUT STD\_LOGIC;

RAM\_ADDR : OUT STD\_LOGIC\_VECTOR(1 DOWNTO 0);

CONST : OUT STD\_LOGIC\_VECTOR(7 DOWNTO 0);

ACC\_WR : OUT STD\_LOGIC;

ACC\_RST : OUT STD\_LOGIC;

IN\_SEL : OUT STD\_LOGIC\_VECTOR(1 downto 0);

OP : OUT STD\_LOGIC\_VECTOR(1 DOWNTO 0));

end CPU;

architecture CPU\_arch of CPU is

type STATE\_TYPE is (RST, IDLE, LOAD\_OP1, LOAD\_OP2, RUN\_CALC0, RUN\_CALC1, RUN\_CALC2, RUN\_CALC3, RUN\_CALC4, FINISH);

signal CUR\_STATE : STATE\_TYPE;

signal NEXT\_STATE : STATE\_TYPE;

begin

SYNC\_PROC: process (CLOCK)

begin

if (rising\_edge(CLOCK)) then

if (RESET = '1') then

CUR\_STATE <= RST;

else

CUR\_STATE <= NEXT\_STATE;

end if;

end if;

end process;

NEXT\_STATE\_DECODE: process (CLOCK, ENTER\_OP1, ENTER\_OP2, CALCULATE)

begin

NEXT\_STATE <= CUR\_STATE;

case(CUR\_STATE) is

when RST =>

NEXT\_STATE <= IDLE;

when IDLE =>

if (ENTER\_OP1 = '1') then

NEXT\_STATE <= LOAD\_OP1;

elsif (ENTER\_OP2 = '1') then

NEXT\_STATE <= LOAD\_OP2;

elsif (CALCULATE = '1') then

NEXT\_STATE <= RUN\_CALC0;

else

NEXT\_STATE <= IDLE;

end if;

when LOAD\_OP1 =>

NEXT\_STATE <= IDLE;

when LOAD\_OP2 =>

NEXT\_STATE <= IDLE;

when RUN\_CALC0 =>

NEXT\_STATE <= RUN\_CALC1;

when RUN\_CALC1 =>

NEXT\_STATE <= RUN\_CALC2;

when RUN\_CALC2 =>

NEXT\_STATE <= RUN\_CALC3;

when RUN\_CALC3 =>

NEXT\_STATE <= RUN\_CALC4;

when RUN\_CALC4 =>

NEXT\_STATE <= FINISH;

when FINISH =>

NEXT\_STATE <= FINISH;

when others =>

NEXT\_STATE <= IDLE;

end case;

end process;

OUTPUT\_DECODE: process (CUR\_STATE)

begin

case (CUR\_STATE) is

when RST =>

RAM\_WR <= '0';

RAM\_ADDR <= "00";

CONST <= "00000000";

ACC\_WR <= '0';

ACC\_RST <= '1';

IN\_SEL <= "00";

OP <= "00";

when LOAD\_OP1 =>

RAM\_WR <= '1';

RAM\_ADDR <= "00";

CONST <= "00000000";

ACC\_WR <= '0';

ACC\_RST <= '1';

IN\_SEL <= "00";

OP <= "00";

when LOAD\_OP2 =>

RAM\_WR <= '1';

RAM\_ADDR <= "01";

CONST <= "00000000";

ACC\_WR <= '0';

ACC\_RST <= '1';

IN\_SEL <= "00";

OP <= "00";

when RUN\_CALC0 =>

RAM\_WR <= '0';

RAM\_ADDR <= "00";

CONST <= "00000000";

ACC\_WR <= '1';

ACC\_RST <= '0';

IN\_SEL <= "01";

OP <= "00";

when RUN\_CALC1 =>

RAM\_WR <= '0';

RAM\_ADDR <= "01";

CONST <= "00000000";

ACC\_WR <= '1';

ACC\_RST <= '0';

IN\_SEL <= "01";

OP <= "01";

when RUN\_CALC2 =>

RAM\_WR <= '0';

RAM\_ADDR <= "01";

CONST <= "00001010";

ACC\_WR <= '1';

ACC\_RST <= '0';

IN\_SEL <= "10";

OP <= "01";

when RUN\_CALC3 =>

RAM\_WR <= '0';

RAM\_ADDR <= "01";

CONST <= "00000010";

ACC\_WR <= '1';

ACC\_RST <= '0';

IN\_SEL <= "10";

OP <= "10";

when RUN\_CALC4 =>

RAM\_WR <= '0';

RAM\_ADDR <= "01";

CONST <= "00000000";

ACC\_WR <= '1';

ACC\_RST <= '0';

IN\_SEL <= "01";

OP <= "11";

when IDLE =>

RAM\_WR <= '0';

RAM\_ADDR <= "00";

CONST <= "00000000";

ACC\_WR <= '0';

ACC\_RST <= '0';

IN\_SEL <= "00";

OP <= "00";

when others =>

RAM\_WR <= '0';

RAM\_ADDR <= "00";

CONST <= "00000000";

ACC\_WR <= '0';

ACC\_RST <= '0';

IN\_SEL <= "00";

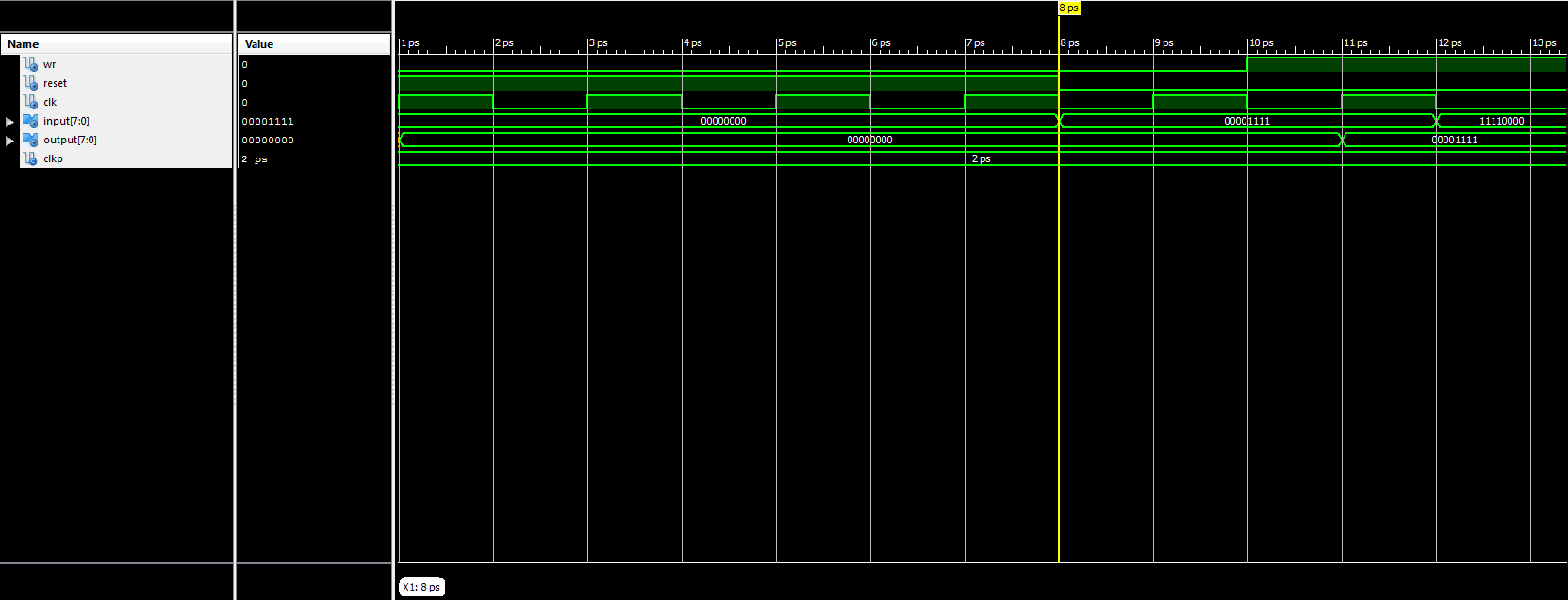
OP <= "00";

end case;

end process;

end CPU\_arch;

**Часові діаграми:**

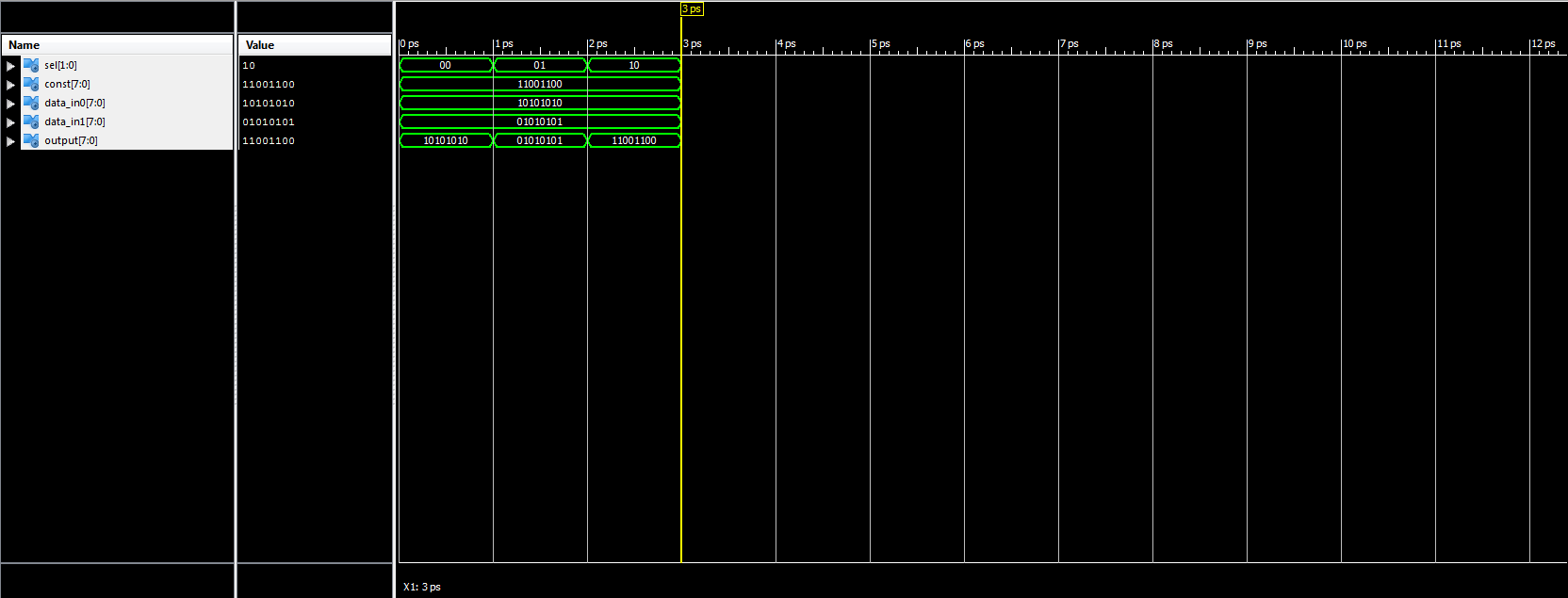


*Рис. 2 – Часова діаграма ACC*

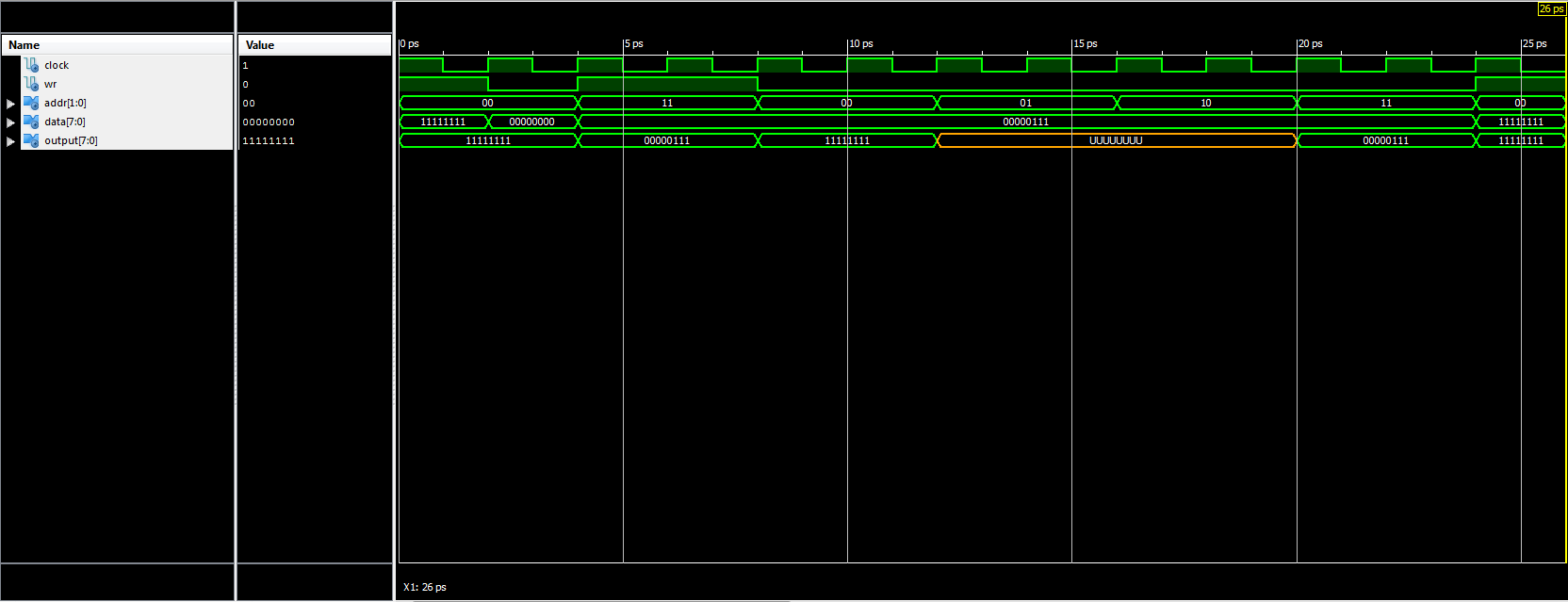
*Зображення, що містить Мультимедійне програмне забезпечення, програмне забезпечення, Графічний редактор, знімок екрана

Автоматично згенерований опис*

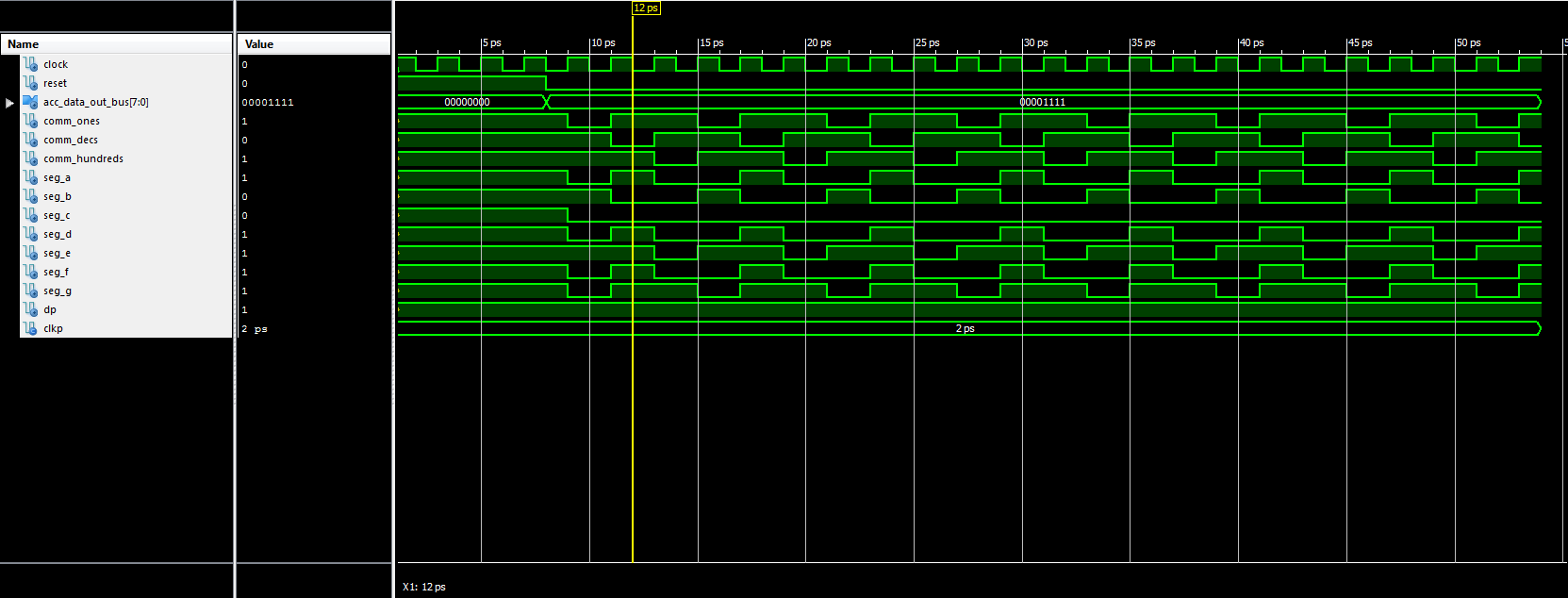
*Рис. 3 – Часова діаграма ALU*

**

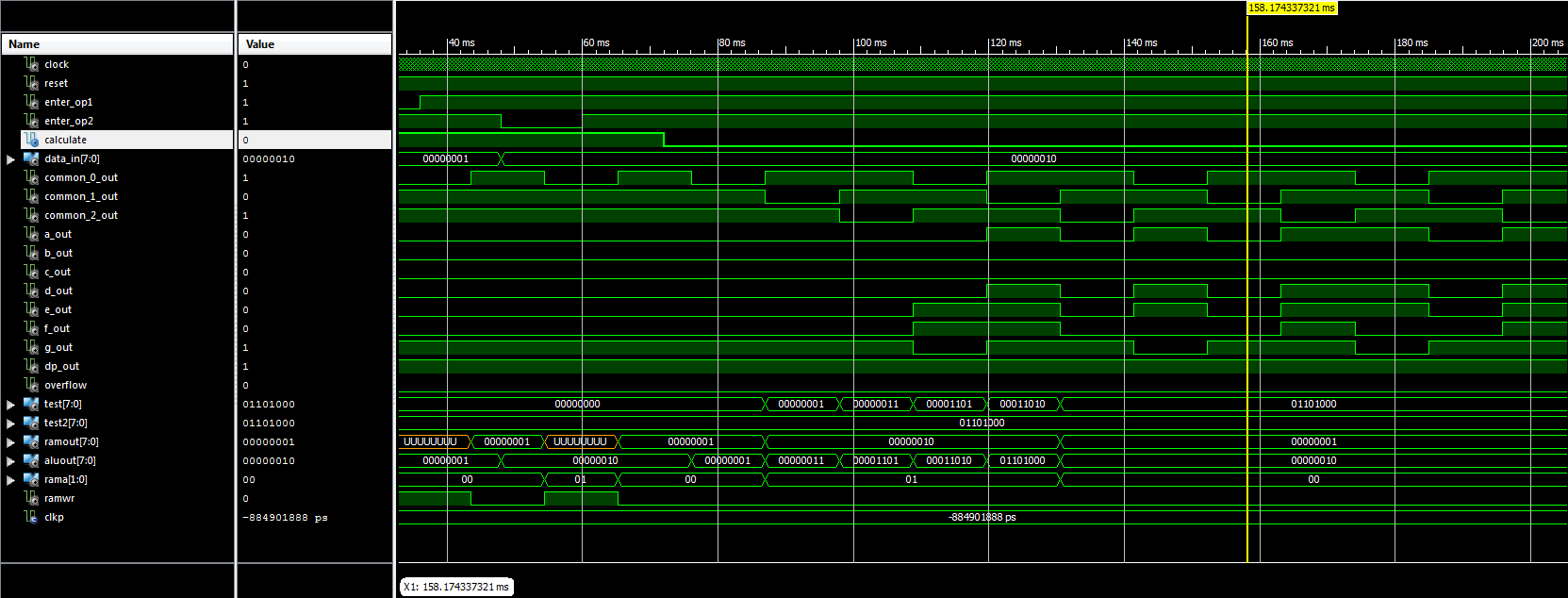
*Рис. 4 – Часова діаграма MUX*

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*Рис. 5 – Часова діаграма RAM*

**

*Рис. 6 – Часова діаграма SEG\_DECODER*

**

*Рис. 7 – Часова діаграма TopLevel*

**Файл TopLevelTest.vhd**

LIBRARY ieee;

USE ieee.std\_logic\_1164.ALL;

USE ieee.numeric\_std.ALL;

LIBRARY UNISIM;

USE UNISIM.Vcomponents.ALL;

ENTITY TopLevel\_TopLevel\_sch\_tb IS

END TopLevel\_TopLevel\_sch\_tb;

ARCHITECTURE behavioral OF TopLevel\_TopLevel\_sch\_tb IS

COMPONENT TopLevel

PORT( CLOCK : IN STD\_LOGIC;

RESET : IN STD\_LOGIC;

ENTER\_OP1 : IN STD\_LOGIC;

ENTER\_OP2 : IN STD\_LOGIC;

CALCULATE : IN STD\_LOGIC;

DATA\_IN : IN STD\_LOGIC\_VECTOR (7 DOWNTO 0);

COMMON\_0\_OUT : OUT STD\_LOGIC;

COMMON\_1\_OUT : OUT STD\_LOGIC;

COMMON\_2\_OUT : OUT STD\_LOGIC;

TEST: OUT STD\_LOGIC\_VECTOR(7 downto 0);

A\_OUT : OUT STD\_LOGIC;

B\_OUT : OUT STD\_LOGIC;

C\_OUT : OUT STD\_LOGIC;

D\_OUT : OUT STD\_LOGIC;

E\_OUT : OUT STD\_LOGIC;

F\_OUT : OUT STD\_LOGIC;

G\_OUT : OUT STD\_LOGIC;

DP\_OUT : OUT STD\_LOGIC;

RAMOUT: OUT STD\_LOGIC\_VECTOR(7 downto 0);

ALUOUT: OUT STD\_LOGIC\_VECTOR(7 downto 0);

RAMA: OUT STD\_LOGIC\_VECTOR(1 downto 0);

RAMWR: OUT STD\_LOGIC;

OVERFLOW : OUT STD\_LOGIC);

END COMPONENT;

SIGNAL CLOCK : STD\_LOGIC := '0';

SIGNAL RESET : STD\_LOGIC;

SIGNAL ENTER\_OP1 : STD\_LOGIC;

SIGNAL ENTER\_OP2 : STD\_LOGIC;

SIGNAL CALCULATE : STD\_LOGIC;

SIGNAL DATA\_IN : STD\_LOGIC\_VECTOR (7 DOWNTO 0);

SIGNAL COMMON\_0\_OUT : STD\_LOGIC;

SIGNAL COMMON\_1\_OUT : STD\_LOGIC;

SIGNAL COMMON\_2\_OUT : STD\_LOGIC;

SIGNAL A\_OUT : STD\_LOGIC;

SIGNAL B\_OUT : STD\_LOGIC;

SIGNAL C\_OUT : STD\_LOGIC;

SIGNAL D\_OUT : STD\_LOGIC;

SIGNAL E\_OUT : STD\_LOGIC;

SIGNAL F\_OUT : STD\_LOGIC;

SIGNAL G\_OUT : STD\_LOGIC;

SIGNAL DP\_OUT : STD\_LOGIC;

SIGNAL OVERFLOW : STD\_LOGIC;

SIGNAL TEST: STD\_LOGIC\_VECTOR(7 downto 0);

SIGNAL TEST2: STD\_LOGIC\_VECTOR(7 downto 0);

signal RAMOUT: STD\_LOGIC\_VECTOR(7 downto 0);

signal ALUOUT: STD\_LOGIC\_VECTOR(7 downto 0);

signal RAMA: STD\_LOGIC\_VECTOR(1 downto 0);

signal RAMWR: STD\_LOGIC;

constant CLKP: time := 12ms;

BEGIN

UUT: TopLevel PORT MAP(

CLOCK => CLOCK,

RESET => RESET,

ENTER\_OP1 => ENTER\_OP1,

ENTER\_OP2 => ENTER\_OP2,

CALCULATE => CALCULATE,

DATA\_IN => DATA\_IN,

COMMON\_0\_OUT => COMMON\_0\_OUT,

COMMON\_1\_OUT => COMMON\_1\_OUT,

COMMON\_2\_OUT => COMMON\_2\_OUT,

A\_OUT => A\_OUT,

B\_OUT => B\_OUT,

C\_OUT => C\_OUT,

D\_OUT => D\_OUT,

E\_OUT => E\_OUT,

F\_OUT => F\_OUT,

G\_OUT => G\_OUT,

DP\_OUT => DP\_OUT,

OVERFLOW => OVERFLOW,

TEST => TEST,

RAMOUT => RAMOUT,

ALUOUT => ALUOUT,

RAMA => RAMA,

RAMWR => RAMWR

);

CLOCK\_process: process

begin

CLOCK <= '0';

wait for 83ns;

CLOCK <= '1';

wait for 83ns;

end process;

tb : PROCESS

BEGIN

lp1: for i in 1 to 1 loop

lp2: for j in 2 to 2 loop

TEST2 <= std\_logic\_vector(to\_unsigned((i + j + 10) \* 2, 8) sll j);

ENTER\_OP1 <= '1';

ENTER\_OP2 <= '1';

CALCULATE <= '1';

DATA\_IN <= (others => '0');

RESET <= '0';

wait for CLKP;

RESET <= '1';

wait for CLKP;

DATA\_IN <= std\_logic\_vector(to\_unsigned(i, 8));

ENTER\_OP1 <= '0';

wait for CLKP;

ENTER\_OP1 <= '1';

wait for CLKP;

DATA\_IN <= std\_logic\_vector(to\_unsigned(j, 8));

ENTER\_OP2 <= '0';

wait for CLKP;

ENTER\_OP2 <= '1';

wait for CLKP;

CALCULATE <= '0';

wait for CLKP\* 7;

assert TEST = TEST2 severity FAILURE;

wait for CLKP;

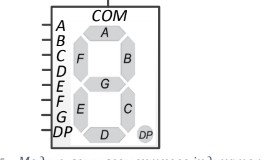
end loop;

end loop;

WAIT;

END PROCESS;

END;



*Рис.8 – 7-сегментний індикатор*

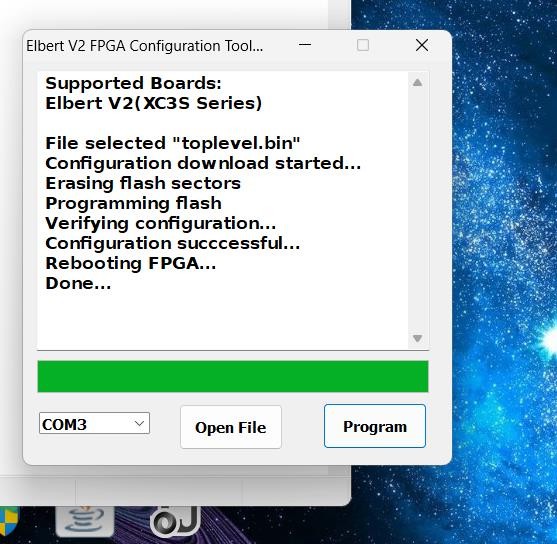
Переглянемо часову діаграму 7seg decoder.

Бачимо, що для вхідного числа 0110 1000 (2) = 104(10)

Ми отримуємо такі значення(якщо значення не вказане, вважаюмо його за одиницю):

COMM\_ONES = 0: F, G, B, C = 0, що відповідає числу 4 COMM\_DECS = 0: A, B, C, D, E, F = 0, що відповідає числу 0 COMM\_HUNDREDS = 0: B, C = 0, що відповідає числу 1

Отримуємо значення 104, що збігається з даним йому.



*Рис.9 – Успішна прошивка*

**Висновок:** Виконуючи дану лабораторну роботу я навчився реалізовувати цифровий автомат для обчислення значення виразів використовуючи засоби VHDL.