海大資工Java程式設計課程





Fall 2017

- Write an application that runs 1000 games of craps (Fig. 6.8) and answers the following questions:
 - a) How many games are won on the first roll, second roll, ..., twentieth roll and after the twentieth roll?
 - b) How many games are lost on the first roll, second roll, ..., twentieth roll and after the twentieth roll?
 - □ c) What are the chances of winning at craps? (贏的機率有多高)
 - d) What is the average length of a game of craps? (平均一次遊戲擲幾次骰子)



Example

224 games won and 99 games lost on roll #1 74 games won and 119 games lost on roll #2 50 games won and 96 games lost on roll #3 33 games won and 54 games lost on roll #4 23 games won and 47 games lost on roll #5 22 games won and 37 games lost on roll #6 18 games won and 13 games lost on roll #7 8 games won and 18 games lost on roll #8 7 games won and 14 games lost on roll #9 5 games won and 6 games lost on roll #10 5 games won and 6 games lost on roll #11 4 games won and 3 games lost on roll #12

1 games won and 3 games lost on roll #13
1 games won and 0 games lost on roll #14
0 games won and 4 games lost on roll #15
1 games won and 0 games lost on roll #16
0 games won and 0 games lost on roll #17
0 games won and 1 games lost on roll #18
0 games won and 0 games lost on roll #19
0 games won and 0 games lost on roll #20
3 games won and 1 games lost on rolls after the 20th roll

The chances of winning are 479 / 1000 = 47.90%

The average game length is 3.37 rolls.



Hint

- □ Fig. 6.8 可略做修改,以紀錄必要的資訊。
- □ 需宣告陣列,以紀錄不同骰子投擲次數的出現次 數(如diceRollingWonTimes[5] = 23代表擲5次、結 果為勝有23次、diceRollingLostTimes[5] = 47代表 擲擲5次、結果為負有47次)。
- □模擬過程中可持續累加每次的骰子投擲次數,即 可算平均值。



Homework 2-2₁

- □ http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dicgjskLVJc
- □請設計一個縮減版的UNO遊戲(共48張牌)的基本功能,分為藍色、綠色、紅色、黃色四種顏色:
 - □字牌
 - 每種顏色各10張牌,牌面為0~9的數字
 - □指令牌
 - 4張 Draw 2:要求下家抽取兩張牌 (四種顏色各1)
 - 4張 Skip:此輪不需抽牌(四種顏色各1)



- □請設計此UNO牌之資料結構類別: UNOCard, 並設計一個類別DeckOfUNOCards 代表整副牌,以及測試用的類別UNOCardsTest
 - UNOCard.java:
 - UNOCard需包含三個field: type、coloredSuit、number
 - type型態為enum型態UNOType,其允許的constant為NUMBER、 SKIP、DRAW2
 - coloredSuit型態為enum型態ColorType,其允許的constant為BLUE、GREEN、RED、YELLOW
 - number型態為int,且範圍需限定為-1~9之間 (-1代表為功能牌)
 - 請提供一個public static final的int變數INVALID,設定其值為-1, 在程式其他部分請勿出現"-1"之設定或判斷。
 - 請設計合適的constructor,可以設定上述之field。
 - ■請提供toString功能,可以直接列印UNO物件之詳細資訊。



- DeckOfUNOCards.java
 - □ constructor中需初始化一副具備48張牌 (依題目規定)的 UNO牌
 - □提供洗牌(shuffle)功能
 - □提供發牌(dealCard)功能
 - 開始的發牌與後來的掀牌均可透過此功能



- UNOCardsTest.java
 - □ 顯示未洗牌(出廠狀態)的全部UNO牌
 - ■顯示洗牌後的全部UNO牌
 - □ 設定玩家為四人,各發4張牌後,個別顯示四個玩家目前手中的牌,以及目前在排堆中的牌(依照由上往下的順序,應有32張)



Example

□未洗牌: □洗牌後: □發牌後:

BLUE 0 YELLOW 9

BLUE 1 BLUE 4

BLUE 2 BLUE 2

.. RED 0

BLUE SKIP RED SKIP

BLUE DRAW2 GREEN 5

GREEN 0 RED DRAW2

GREEN 1

GREEN 2

...

First Player:

YELLOW 9

RED SKIP

Second Player:

BLUE 4

GREEN 5

. . .

Remaining Cards:

YELLOW 4

BLUE 3

. .



Hint

- □ (1) 建議將UNOType與ColorType都設定為public enum,並存成UNOType.java以及ColorType.java,以便利其他類別存取
- □ (2) 可透過values()方法取出enum型態的所有constants
- □ (3) 直接把constant當成string印出,就會顯示constant名稱
 - □ 可用String.format()將轉換後的字串放在變數中 (用法非常類似printf)
 - □ 參考範例:

```
String output = "";
for ( UNOType type : UNOType.values() )
{
    output += String.format("%s", type) + "\n";
}
System.out.println(output);
```



- □ 你要設計一個可產生迴旋矩陣的程式,分為幾種需求:
 - ■輸入邊長與以及順時針方向與外迴旋設定,可輸出順時針方向外迴旋矩陣
 - 邊長設定低於100
 - ■輸入邊長與以及逆時針方向與外迴旋設定,可輸出逆時針方 向外迴旋矩陣
 - 邊長設定低於100
 - ■輸入邊長與以及順時針方向與內迴旋設定,可輸出順時針方 向內迴旋矩陣
 - 邊長設定低於100且需為奇數
 - ■輸入邊長與以及逆時針方向與內迴旋設定,可輸出逆時針方 向內迴旋矩陣
 - 邊長設定低於100且需為奇數
- □輸出矩陣之處理必須要用Enhanced For結構



Example: 邊長為6的順時針外迴旋矩陣

請輸入順時針(1)或逆時針(2)?1 請輸入內迴旋(1)或外迴旋(2)?2 請輸入邊長(<100)?6

1	2	3	4	5	6
20	21	22	23	24	7
19	32	33	34	25	8
18	31	36	35	26	9
17	30	29	28	27	10
16	15	14	13	12	11



Example: 邊長為6的逆時針外迴旋矩陣

請輸入順時針(1)或逆時針(2)?2 請輸入內迴旋(1)或外迴旋(2)?2 請輸入邊長(<100)?6

1	20	19	18	17	16
2	21	32	31	30	15
3	22	33	36	29	14
4	23	34	35	28	13
5	24	25	26	27	12
6	7	8	9	10	11



Example: 邊長為7的順時針內迴旋矩陣

請輸入順時針(1)或逆時針(2)?1 請輸入內迴旋(1)或外迴旋(2)?1 請輸入邊長(奇數且<100)?6 邊長應為奇數,請重新輸入! 請輸入邊長(奇數且<100)?7

43	44	45	46	47	48	49
42	21	22	23	24	25	26
41	20	7	8	9	10	27
40	19	6	1	2	11	28
39	18	5	4	3	12	29
38	17	16	15	14	13	30
37	36	35	34	33	32	31



Example: 邊長為7的逆時針內迴旋矩陣

請輸入順時針(1)或逆時針(2)?2 請輸入內迴旋(1)或外迴旋(2)?1 請輸入邊長(奇數且<100)?7

49	48	47	46	45	44	43
26	25	24	23	22	21	42
27	10	9	8	7	20	41
28	11	2	1	6	19	40
29	12	3	4	5	18	39
30	13	14	15	16	17	38
31	32	33	34	35	36	37



作業要求

- □ 命名都要符合Camel Case
- □ 類別都要設定package,名稱為ntou.cs.java2017.你的 英文名字.hw2
- □ 類別內要有註解,至少要簡述此類別與每個方法
- □ 每題都至少要有兩個類別(可以更多),一個為主要類別,一個為測試類別(只包含main)
 - 2-1: CrapsSimulation.java, CrapsSimulationTest.java
 - 2-2: UNOCard.java, DeckOfUNOCards, UNOCardsTest.java
 - 2-3: SpriralMatrix.java, SpriralMatrixTest.java
- □請繳交電子檔,電子檔包含.java檔與依套件階層目錄 擺放之.class檔(上傳至TronClass)
- □ 屍體(無法compile或執行)不計分

