

$$\text{Projection}_{\vec{a}} \vec{b} = \frac{(\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b})}{(\vec{b} \cdot \vec{b})} \vec{b}$$

If \vec{b} is a unit vector :

$$\text{Projection}_{\vec{a}} \vec{b} = \frac{\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b}}{\|\vec{b}\|^2} \vec{b} = (\vec{a} \cdot \hat{b}) \hat{b}$$

$$\text{Normalize } \vec{a} = \frac{1}{\|\vec{a}\|} \vec{a}$$

$\text{Projection}_{\{\text{vec } a\}} \text{vec } b \sim = \sim (\text{vec } a \cdot \text{vec } b) \text{ over } (\text{vec } b \cdot \text{vec } b) \text{vec } b$
 newline
 newline
 If $\text{vec } b$ is a unit vector:
 newline
 newline
 $\text{Projection}_{\{\text{vec } a\}} \text{vec } b \sim = \text{vec } a \cdot \text{vec } b \text{ over } \text{vec } b \cdot \text{vec } b \text{vec } b$
 $\sim = \sim (\text{vec } a \cdot \hat{b}) \hat{b}$
 newline
 newline
 Normalize $\text{vec } a \sim = \sim 1 \text{ over } \text{vec } a \cdot \text{vec } a$