$$Projection_{\vec{a}}\vec{b} = \frac{(\vec{a}\cdot\vec{b})}{(\vec{b}\cdot\vec{b})}\vec{b}$$

If \vec{b} is a unit vector:

$$Projection_{\vec{a}}\vec{b} = \frac{\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b}}{\|\vec{b}\|^2}\vec{b} = (\vec{a} \cdot \hat{b})\hat{b}$$

Normalize
$$\vec{a} = \frac{1}{\|\vec{a}\|} \vec{a}$$

Projection_{vec a} vec $b \sim = \sim$ (vec a cdot vec b) over (vec b cdot vec b) vec b newline

newline

If vec b is a unit vector:

newline

newline

Projection_{vec a} vec b \sim =vec a cdot vec b over ldline vec b rdline^{2} vec b \sim = \sim (vec a cdot hat b) hat b

newline

newline

Normalize vec a ~=~ 1 over Idline vec a rdline vec a