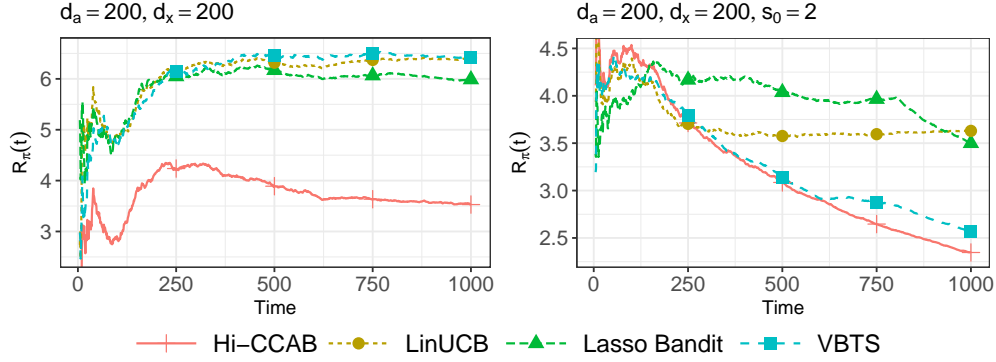
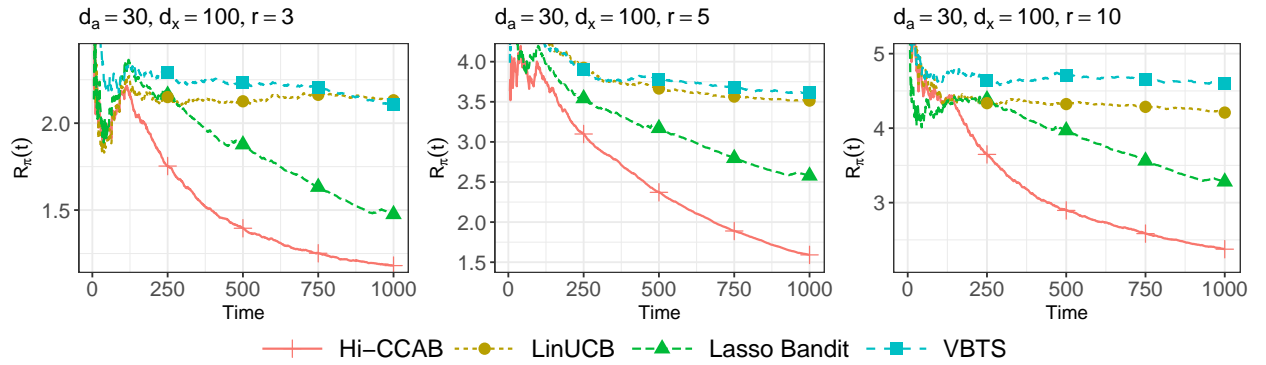


**Figure A1:** Replicate Figure 1(a) with VBTS by Chakraborty et al.(2023).



**Figure A2:** Non-sparse (left) and sparse (right) settings with  $d_a = d_x = 200$ .



**Figure A3:** Sensitivity analysis of the rank  $r = 3, 5, 10$  with  $d_a = 30$  and  $d_x = 100$ .