

Finals Task 7. Tkinter CRUD GUI

[main.py](#)

```
import tkinter as tk
import window

def main():
    root = tk.Tk()
    # Passing the root to the Window class
    crud = window.Window(root)
    root.mainloop()

if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()
```

[connectDB.py](#)

```
import mysql.connector
from tkinter import messagebox

class ConnectDB:
    def __init__(self, host, user, password, database):
        self.host = host
        self.user = user
        self.password = password
        self.database = database
        self.connection = None # Renamed to avoid confusion with method name

    def connect(self):
        try:
            self.connection = mysql.connector.connect(
                host="localhost",
                user="root",
                password="",
                database="cars", # Ensure your MySQL database is named 'cars'
                ssl_disabled=True
            )
            print("Successfully connected to the database!")
        except mysql.connector.Error as error:
            print("Something went wrong connecting to the database: ", error)

    def disconnect(self):
        if self.connection:
            self.connection.close()
            print("Successfully disconnected from the database!")

    def execute_insert(self, table, id, model, year, color, capacity, power, typ
        sql = f"INSERT INTO {table} (id, model, year, color, engineCapacity, eng
        self.commit_to_db(sql)
```

```
def execute_delete(self, table, id):
    sql = f"DELETE FROM {table} WHERE id = {id}"
    self.commit_to_db(sql)

def execute_update(self, table, id, model, year, color, capacity, power, engi
    sql = f"UPDATE {table} SET model='{model}', year='{year}', color='{color}'"
    self.commit_to_db(sql)

def commit_to_db(self, sql):
    try:
        cursor = self.connection.cursor()
        cursor.execute(sql)
        self.connection.commit()
        print("Query successfully executed")
        messagebox.showinfo("Success", "Query successfully executed. Good Work!")
    except mysql.connector.Error as error:
        self.connection.rollback()
        print("Error executing the query:", error)
        messagebox.showerror("Error", f"Error executing query: {error}")

def execute_select(self, table):
    sql = f"SELECT * FROM {table}"
    try:
        cursor = self.connection.cursor()
        cursor.execute(sql)
        rows = cursor.fetchall()
        return rows
    except mysql.connector.Error as error:
        print("Error executing the query:", error)
        return []
```

[window.py](#)

```
import tkinter as tk
from tkinter import font
from tkinter import ttk
from connectDB import *
from tkinter import messagebox

class Window:
    def __init__(self, root):
        self.root = root
        # Initialize DB connection object
        self.cnn = ConnectDB(host="localhost", user="root", password="", database="bmw")
        self.settings()
        self.create_widgets()

    def settings(self):
        # UPDATED NAME HERE
        self.root.title("CRUD PYTHON MYSQL - BMWCars - TAPNIO, SHERWIN CLYDE")
        self.root.resizable(0, 0)

        # Center the window
        widthScreen = self.root.winfo_screenwidth()
        heightScreen = self.root.winfo_screenheight()
        widthWindow = 1200
        heightWindow = 600
        pwidth = int(widthScreen / 2 - widthWindow / 2)
        pheight = int(heightScreen / 2 - heightWindow / 2)
        self.root.geometry(f"{widthWindow}x{heightWindow}+{pwidth}+{pheight}")

    def create_widgets(self):
        # --- FRAME BUTTONS ---
        frame1 = tk.Frame(self.root, width=200, height=600, bg="#f7f5f0")
        frame1.place(x=0, y=0)

        self.buttonInit = tk.Button(frame1, text="Show All", command=self.fnInit)
        self.buttonInit.place(x=10, y=20)
```

```
self.buttonNew = tk.Button(frame1, text="Add Record", command=self.Insert)
self.buttonNew.place(x=10, y=100)

self.buttonUpdate = tk.Button(frame1, text="Update", command=self.Update)
self.buttonUpdate.place(x=10, y=150)

self.buttonDelete = tk.Button(frame1, text="Delete", command=self.Delete)
self.buttonDelete.place(x=10, y=200)

self.buttonSearch = tk.Button(frame1, text="Search", command=self.Search)
self.buttonSearch.place(x=10, y=250)

self.buttonReload = tk.Button(frame1, text="Reload", command=self.fnInit)
self.buttonReload.place(x=10, y=300)

# Stats Label
self.stats_label = tk.Label(frame1, text="Stats will appear here", bg="#1a237e", fg="white")
self.stats_label.place(x=10, y=360)

# --- FRAME INPUT ---
self.frame2 = tk.Frame(self.root, width=300, height=600, bg="#CCCCCC")

# Labels and Entries
labels = ["ID", "Model:", "Year Make:", "Color:", "Engine Capacity:", "Eng. Type:"]
self.entries = []

y_pos = 15
for i, label_text in enumerate(labels):
    lbl = tk.Label(self.frame2, text=label_text, background="#CCCCCC")
    lbl.place(x=10, y=y_pos)
    entry = tk.Entry(self.frame2, width=30, font=font.Font(size=12))
    entry.place(x=10, y=y_pos + 25)
    self.entries.append(entry)
    y_pos += 65
```

```
entry = Entry(frame1, width=10, font="bold", borderwidth=2)
entry.place(x=10, y=y_pos + 25)
self.entries.append(entry)
y_pos += 65

# Map entries to self variables for easier access later
self.entry1, self.entry2, self.entry3, self.entry4, self.entry5, self.entry6 = entry1, entry2, entry3, entry4, entry5, entry6

self.buttonSave = tk.Button(frame1, text="Save", command=self.save, width=10, height=1)
self.buttonCancel = tk.Button(frame1, text="Cancel", command=self.cancel, width=10, height=1)

# --- TREEVIEW GRID ---
style = ttk.Style()
style.configure("Custom.Treeview", background="whitesmoke", foreground="black", selectbackground="lightblue", selectforeground="black")
style.map("Custom.Treeview", background=[("selected", "lightblue")])

columns = ("col1", "col2", "col3", "col4", "col5", "col6", "col7", "col8", "col9")
self.grid = ttk.Treeview(self.root, columns=columns, style="Custom.Treeview")

self.grid.column("#0", width=50, anchor=tk.CENTER)
self.grid.heading("#0", text="ID")

headers = ["Model", "Year", "Color", "Capacity", "Power", "Type", "Transmission"]
for col, header in zip(columns, headers):
    self.grid.column(col, width=90, anchor=tk.CENTER)
    self.grid.heading(col, text=header)

self.grid.place(x=200, y=0, width=999, height=599)

def update_stats(self):
    self.cnn.connect()
    data = self.cnn.execute_select("car")
    self.cnn.disconnect()

    if not data:
        self.stats_label.config(text="No records found.")
        return

    total_records = len(data)
```

```
# Calculate highest price safely
try:
    highest_price_row = max(data, key=lambda x: x[8])
    highest_price_model = highest_price_row[1]
except:
    highest_price_model = "N/A"

total_manual = sum(1 for row in data if str(row[7]).lower() == "manual"
total_auto = sum(1 for row in data if str(row[7]).lower() == "automatic"

stats_text = (
    f"Total Records: {total_records}\n"
    f"Highest Price Model: {highest_price_model}\n"
    f"Total Manual: {total_manual}\n"
    f"Total Automatic: {total_auto}"
)
self.stats_label.config(text=stats_text)

def fnInit(self):
    self.grid.delete(*self.grid.get_children())
    self.cnn.connect()
    data = self.cnn.execute_select("car")
    self.cnn.disconnect()

    for row in data:
        self.grid.insert("", tk.END, text=row[0], values=row[1:])

    self.buttonInit.config(state="disabled")
    self.update_stats()

def cancel(self):
    self.buttonSave.place_forget()
    self.buttonCancel.place_forget()
    self.grid.place(x=200, y=0, width=999, height=599)
    self.frame2.place_forget()
```

```
# Clear entries
for entry in self.entries:
    entry.config(state="normal")
    entry.delete(0, tk.END)

self.buttonUpdate.config(state="normal")
self.buttonNew.config(state="normal")
self.buttonDelete.config(state="normal")
self.buttonSearch.config(state="normal")
self.buttonReload.config(state="normal")

def save(self):
    try:
        val_id = int(self.entry1.get())
        val_model = self.entry2.get()
        val_year = self.entry3.get()
        val_color = self.entry4.get()
        val_capacity = int(self.entry5.get())
        val_power = int(self.entry6.get())
        val_type = self.entry7.get()
        val_trans = self.entry8.get()
        val_price = float(self.entry9.get())

        if not val_model or not val_type:
            messagebox.showerror("Error", "All fields must be filled in.")
            return

        self.cnn.connect()

        if self.entry1.cget("state") == "normal": # Insert
            self.cnn.execute_insert("car", val_id, val_model, val_year, val_
else: # Update
            self.cnn.execute_update("car", val_id, val_model, val_year, val_)

        self.cnn.disconnect()
        self.cancel() # Reset view
        self.reload() # Reload data
```

```
        self.cnn.execute_update('car', val_id, val_model, val_year, val_color)

    self.cnn.disconnect()
    self.cancel() # Reset view
    self.fnInit() # Reload data

except ValueError:
    messagebox.showerror("Error", "Check your inputs. ID, Capacity, Power must be integers")

def InsertData(self):
    self.grid.place(x=500, y=0, width=699, height=599)
    self.frame2.place(x=200, y=0)
    self.buttonSave.place(x=10, y=495) # Adjusted position
    self.buttonCancel.place(x=10, y=545)

    self.buttonUpdate.config(state="disabled")
    self.buttonNew.config(state="disabled")
    self.buttonDelete.config(state="disabled")
    self.buttonSearch.config(state="disabled")
    self.buttonReload.config(state="disabled")

def UpdateData(self):
    selection = self.grid.selection()
    if selection:
        self.InsertData() # Setup layout like Insert

        id_selected = self.grid.item(selection)['text']
        values = self.grid.item(selection)['values']

        self.entry1.insert(0, id_selected)
        self.entry1.config(state="disabled") # ID cannot be changed on update

        # Fill other fields
        for i, val in enumerate(values):
            self.entries[i+1].insert(0, val)
    else:
```

```
messagebox.showerror("Error", "You must select a record to update")
```

```
def DeleteData(self):
    selection = self.grid.selection()
    if selection:
        id_selected = self.grid.item(selection)['text']
        confirm = messagebox.askyesno("Confirm", "Are you sure you want to delete this record?")
        if confirm:
            self.cnn.connect()
            self.cnn.execute_delete("car", id_selected)
            self.cnn.disconnect()
            self.fnInit()
    else:
        messagebox.showerror("Error", "You must select a record to delete")
```

```
def searchData(self):
    new_window = tk.Toplevel(self.root)
    new_window.title("Search")
    new_window.geometry("600x100")

    radio_var = tk.StringVar(value="option1")

    ttk.Radiobutton(new_window, text="Id", variable=radio_var, value="option1")
    ttk.Radiobutton(new_window, text="Model", variable=radio_var, value="option2")
    ttk.Radiobutton(new_window, text="Year", variable=radio_var, value="option3")
    ttk.Radiobutton(new_window, text="Price", variable=radio_var, value="option4")

    entry_search = tk.Entry(new_window, width=30)
    entry_search.place(x=320, y=14)

    def run_search():
        search_text = entry_search.get().lower()
        option = radio_var.get()

        index_map = {"option1": 0, "option2": 1, "option3": 2, "option4": 8}
        col_index = index_map.get(option, 0)
```

```
option = radio_var.get()

index_map = {"option1": 0, "option2": 1, "option3": 2, "option4": 3}
col_index = index_map.get(option, 0)

self.cnn.connect()
data = self.cnn.execute_select("car")
self.cnn.disconnect()

found_items = []
for row in data:
    # Check ID (index 0) separately as it might be int
    check_val = str(row[col_index]).lower()
    if search_text in check_val:
        found_items.append(row)

# Update grid
self.grid.delete(*self.grid.get_children())
for row in found_items:
    self.grid.insert("", tk.END, text=row[0], values=row[1:])

new_window.destroy()

btn = ttk.Button(new_window, text="Search", command=run_search)
btn.place(x=520, y=11)
```