

Biostatistics 203A: Introduction to Data Management and Statistical Computing
Lab Assignment 3: Submission Template
Fall 2023

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Exercise 1

```
proc sort data=lb.hlth_2009;
by IND_ID HH_ID;
run;
proc transpose data= lb.hlth_2009 out=overall_set name= WAVE;
by IND_ID HH_ID;
var HEADACHE_2004 HEADACHE_2006 HEADACHE_2009
SORETHROAT_2004 SORETHROAT_2006 SORETHROAT_2009
STOMACHACHE_2004 STOMACHACHE_2006 STOMACHACHE_2009;
run;
data hlth_very_long;
set overall_set (rename=(COL1=INDICATOR));
SYMPTOM = compress( WAVE, ' ', 'd');
WAVE = compress(WAVE, ' ', 'a');
run;
proc print data =hlth_very_long (obs=27) noobs;
var IND_ID HH_ID WAVE SYMPTOM INDICATOR;
run;
proc contents data=hlth_very_long;
Run;
```

Alphabetic List of Variables and Attributes				
#	Variable	Type	Len	Label
2	HH_ID	Num	8	HOUSEHOLD ID
4	INDICATOR	Num	8	
1	IND_ID	Num	8	INDIVIDUAL ID
5	SYMPTOM	Char	16	
3	WAVE	Char	16	NAME OF FORMER VARIABLE

Exercise 2

```
proc sort data=lb.hlth_2009;
by IND_ID HH_ID HH_Type;
run;
proc transpose data=lb.hlth_2009 out=hlth_long_headache (rename=(COL1=HEADACHE))
name=EXTRACT;
by IND_ID HH_ID HH_TYPE;
var HEADACHE_2004 HEADACHE_2006 HEADACHE_2009;
run;
data hlth_long_headache;
retain IND_ID HH_ID WAVE HEADACHE;
length WAVE $4;
```

```

set hlth_long_headache;
WAVE = compress(EXTRACT,'_','a');
drop EXTRACT;
run;
proc transpose data=lb.hlth_2009 out=hlth_long_sorethroat (rename=(COL1=SORETHROAT))
name=EXTRACT;
by IND_ID HH_ID HH_TYPE;
var SORETHROAT_2004 SORETHROAT_2006 SORETHROAT_2009;
run;
data hlth_long_sorethroat;
retain IND_ID HH_ID WAVE HEADACHE;
length WAVE $4;
set hlth_long_sorethroat;
WAVE = compress(EXTRACT,'_','a');
drop EXTRACT;
run;
proc transpose data=lb.hlth_2009 out=hlth_long_stomachache (rename=(COL1=STOMACHACHE))
name=EXTRACT;
by IND_ID HH_ID HH_TYPE;
var STOMACHACHE_2004 STOMACHACHE_2006 STOMACHACHE_2009;
run;
data hlth_long_stomachache;
set hlth_long_stomachache;
length WAVE $4; WAVE = compress(EXTRACT,'_','a');
drop EXTRACT;
run;
data hlth_long;
merge hlth_long_headache hlth_long_sorethroat hlth_long_stomachache;
by IND_ID HH_ID HH_Type;
run;
proc print data=hlth_long (obs=15) noobs;
var IND_ID HH_ID WAVE HEADACHE SORETHROAT STOMACHACHE HH_TYPE;
run;
proc contents data=hlth_long;
Run;

```

Alphabetic List of Variables and Attributes

#	Variable	Type	Len	Label
4	HEADACHE	Num	8	
2	HH_ID	Num	8	HOUSEHOLD ID
5	HH_TYPE	Num	8	1=URBAN SITE(U) 2=RURAL SITE(R)
1	IND_ID	Num	8	INDIVIDUAL ID
6	SORETHROAT	Num	8	
7	STOMACHACHE	Num	8	
3	WAVE	Char	4	

Exercise 3-

[This is just one example of a table format that would suffice. Other formats are acceptable.]

	Percentage of Individuals Endorsing the Symptom		
	2004	2006	2009
<i>Symptom: Headache</i>			
Urban-Dwelling	6.15	6.26	5.42
Rural-Dwelling	4.63	4.00	3.94
All	10.78	10.26	9.36

<i>Symptom: Sore Throat</i>			
Urban-Dwelling	11.73	9.70	8.83
Rural-Dwelling	7.91	6.75	8.05
All	19.64	16.45	16.88
<i>Symptom: Stomachache</i>			
Urban-Dwelling	4.67	3.80	2.04
Rural-Dwelling	2.88	2.39	1.50
All	7.55	6.19	3.54

Exercise 4

```
data array_head;
set lb.hlth_2009;
array headache_array{3}
HEADACHE_2004
HEADACHE_2006
HEADACHE_2009;
array wv{3}$ wv1-wv3 ('2004','2006','2009');
do i = 1 to 3;
HEADACHE = headache_array{i};
WAVE = wv{i};
output;
```

```

end;
keep HEADACHE IND_ID HH_ID WAVE HH_TYPE WAVE;
run;
data array_sore;
set lb.hlth_2009;
array sore_array{3}
SORETHROAT_2004
SORETHROAT_2006
SORETHROAT_2009;
array wv{3}$ wv1-wv3 ('2004','2006','2009');
do i = 1 to 3;
SORETHROAT = sore_array{i};
WAVE = wv{i};
output;
Symptom: Sore Throat
Urban-Dwelling 11.73 9.70 8.83
Rural-Dwelling 7.91 6.75 8.05
All 19.64 16.45 16.88
Symptom: Stomachache
Urban-Dwelling 4.67 3.80 2.04
Rural-Dwelling 2.88 2.39 1.50
All 7.55 6.19 3.54end;
keep SORETHROAT IND_ID HH_ID WAVE HH_TYPE WAVE;
run;
data array_sto;
set lb.hlth_2009;
array sto_array{3}
STOMACHACHE_2004
STOMACHACHE_2006
STOMACHACHE_2009;
array wv{3}$ wv1-wv3 ('2004','2006','2009');
do i = 1 to 3;
STOMACHACHE = sto_array{i};
WAVE = wv{i};
output;
end;
keep STOMACHACHE IND_ID HH_ID WAVE HH_TYPE WAVE;
run;
data hlth_array_long;
merge array_head array_sore array_sto;
by IND_ID HH_ID HH_Type;
run;
proc print data=hlth_array_long (obs=15) noobs;
var IND_ID HH_ID WAVE HEADACHE SORETHROAT STOMACHACHE HH_TYPE;
run;
proc contents data=hlth_array_long;
Run;

```

Alphabetic List of Variables and Attributes				
#	Variable	Type	Len	Label
4	HEADACHE	Num	8	
2	HH_ID	Num	8	HOUSEHOLD ID
3	HH_TYPE	Num	8	1=URBAN SITE(U) 2=RURAL SITE(R)
1	IND_ID	Num	8	INDIVIDUAL ID
6	SORETHROAT	Num	8	
7	STOMACHACHE	Num	8	
5	WAVE	Char	8	

Exercise 5

```

proc transpose data=hlth_array_long out=hlth_wide_headache (drop = _NAME_) prefix=HEADACHE_;
by IND_ID HH_ID HH_TYPE;
id WAVE;
var HEADACHE;
run;
proc print data=hlth_wide_headache (obs = 8) noobs;
run;
proc transpose data=hlth_array_long out=hlth_wide_sorethroat (drop = _NAME_)
prefix=SORETHROAT_;
by IND_ID HH_ID HH_TYPE;
id WAVE;
var SORETHROAT;
run;
proc print data=hlth_wide_sorethroat (obs = 8) noobs;
run;
proc transpose data=hlth_array_long out=hlth_wide_stomachache (drop = _NAME_)
prefix=STOMACHACHE_;
by IND_ID HH_ID HH_TYPE;
id WAVE;
var STOMACHACHE;
run;
proc print data=hlth_wide_stomachache (obs = 8) noobs;
run;
data hlth_wide;
merge hlth_wide_headache hlth_wide_sorethroat hlth_wide_stomachache;
by IND_ID HH_ID HH_TYPE;
run;
proc print data=hlth_wide (obs=8) noobs;
var IND_ID HH_ID HEADACHE_2004 HEADACHE_2006 HEADACHE_2009 SORETHROAT_2004
SORETHROAT_2006 SORETHROAT_2009 STOMACHACHE_2004 STOMACHACHE_2006
STOMACHACHE_2009 HH_TYPE;
run;
proc contents data=hlth_wide;
Run;

```

IND_ID	HH_ID	HEADACHE_2004	HEADACHE_2006	HEADACHE_2009	SORETHROAT_2004	SORETHROAT_2006	SORETHROAT_2009	STOMACHACHE_2004	STOMACHACHE_2006	STOMACHACHE_2009	HH_TYPE
211101003002	211101003	0	.	1	0	.	1	0	.	1	1
211101003101	211101003	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	1
211101003102	211101003	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	1
211101008001	211101008	0	0	.	0	0	.	0	0	.	1
211101008002	211101008	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
211101008003	211101008	0	0	.	0	0	.	0	0	.	1
211101008005	211101008	.	0	0	.	0	0	.	0	0	1
211101008021	211101008	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1

Exercise 6

data question;

	N	%
Individuals with surveys completed at each of the following time points:		
2004 and at least one subsequent time point	9826	55.5
2004 and 2006	9120	51.5
2004, 2006, and 2009	6733	38.03
2006 and 2009 (but not 2004)	1532	8.65

set lb.hlth_2009;

MISS_COUNT_0406 = CMISS(HEADACHE_2004, HEADACHE_2006);

MISS_COUNT_040609 = CMISS(HEADACHE_2004, HEADACHE_2006, HEADACHE_2009);

MISS_COUNT_0609no04 = CMISS(HEADACHE_2006, HEADACHE_2009);

if MISS_COUNT_0609no04 = 0 & (HEADACHE_2004 = .) then WV06_AND_09NOT04 = 1;

else WV06_AND_09NOT04 = 0;

run;

proc freq data=question;

tables MISS_COUNT_0406 MISS_COUNT_040609 WV06_AND_09NOT04;

run;

Exercise 7

Proc statement where headache = 0 or missing

Freq wave

N %

Individuals with surveys completed at each of the following time points:

2004 and at least one subsequent time point 9826 55.5

2004 and 2006 9120 51.5

2004, 2006, and 2009 6733 38.03

2006 and 2009 (but not 2004) 1532 8.65

N %

Individuals with surveys completed at the following time points:

2004 12147 33.95

2006 11714 32.74

data hlth_long_filtered;

set hlth_long;

where not missing(HEADACHE);

run;

proc freq data=hlth_long_filtered;

tables WAVE / nocum;

run;

	N	%
Individuals with surveys completed at the following time points:		
2004	12147	33.95
2006	11714	32.74

2009	11922	33.32
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