**Summary**

一、分析空格**语法**属性

空格通常为名词、动词、形容词、副词、非谓语动词、限定词或者数字。名词的数，动词的时态和语态等也是分析的对象，以确保填进去的词符合summary语法上的要求。空格语法属性的分析要求应试者具有较好的语法知识。

二、分析空格与句子中其它成分之间的**语法关系**

　　语法关系包括：主谓关系、谓宾关系、介宾关系、修饰与限定关系等。

三、分析空格与句子中其他成分之间的**语义关系 (logical relationship)**

语义关系包括：并列关系、比较关系、转折关系、因果关系、举例关系、递进关系、定义解释关系、分类关系等。

determiner

given information→ new information

active volcano

extinct volcano

dormant volcano

dormitory

granite, marble

**prompts, clue words**

extrusions /outcrops

magma /molten rock /lava

**head word**

with tremendous force =violently

generally =in general

gases =all kinds of gas

take on /recruit /employ

recruit /recruitment; a new recruit

**take sb⇔on**  
to start to employ someone  
→[hire](dict://key.D4722835273E184582F2D24696A738EA/hire)  
　C:\Users\Administrator\AppData\Local\Lingoes\Translator\2.8.1-cn\temp\dict\D4722835273E184582F2D24696A738EA\res_i_f.png*We're taking on 50 new staff this year.*

take on a new look

a (large) number of

a(n) (large) amount of

eventually /ultimately

in excess of /more than /over

The sun came out from behind the cloud.

The director goes to his office every day except on weekend.

achievement /accomplishment /attainment

complete

cornerstone奠基石

milestone里程碑

confer … on …=bring … to …

stability, stable, stabilize

instability, unstable

imbalance, unbalanced

inability, unable

injustice, unjust

dissatisfied, unsatisfactory /unsatisfying

discomfort, uncomfortable

…

respection, increasement

grant =offer

be keen on; king

pension scheme

privilege; priority

give priority to …

prioritize the tasks

prior to =before

**desire to do sth**  
　C:\Users\Administrator\AppData\Local\Lingoes\Translator\2.8.1-cn\temp\dict\D4722835273E184582F2D24696A738EA\res_i_f.png*a* ***strong desire*** *to win*  
**desire for**  
　C:\Users\Administrator\AppData\Local\Lingoes\Translator\2.8.1-cn\temp\dict\D4722835273E184582F2D24696A738EA\res_i_f.png*a desire for knowledge*

**need for**  
　C:\Users\Administrator\AppData\Local\Lingoes\Translator\2.8.1-cn\temp\dict\D4722835273E184582F2D24696A738EA\res_i_f.png*Managers should explain the need for change.*  
　C:\Users\Administrator\AppData\Local\Lingoes\Translator\2.8.1-cn\temp\dict\D4722835273E184582F2D24696A738EA\res_i_f.png*There's an* ***urgent need*** *for more nurses.*  
　C:\Users\Administrator\AppData\Local\Lingoes\Translator\2.8.1-cn\temp\dict\D4722835273E184582F2D24696A738EA\res_i_f.png*There's a* ***growing need*** *for new housing in many rural areas.*  
**a need to do sth**  
　C:\Users\Administrator\AppData\Local\Lingoes\Translator\2.8.1-cn\temp\dict\D4722835273E184582F2D24696A738EA\res_i_f.png*We fully recognize the need to improve communications.*

**demand for**  
　C:\Users\Administrator\AppData\Local\Lingoes\Translator\2.8.1-cn\temp\dict\D4722835273E184582F2D24696A738EA\res_i_f.png*the demand for new housing*

cling to

worry that …

lacked … lacked …=neither … nor …

the Royal **Societ**y

as**sociat**ion

set about doing …

**set about /** [set about sth/sb] *phr v*  
C:\Users\Administrator\AppData\Local\Lingoes\Translator\2.8.1-cn\temp\dict\D4722835273E184582F2D24696A738EA\res_i_1.pngto start doing or dealing with something, especially something that needs a lot of time and effort  
　C:\Users\Administrator\AppData\Local\Lingoes\Translator\2.8.1-cn\temp\dict\D4722835273E184582F2D24696A738EA\res_i_f.png*A team of volunteers set about the task with determination.*  
**set about doing sth**  
　C:\Users\Administrator\AppData\Local\Lingoes\Translator\2.8.1-cn\temp\dict\D4722835273E184582F2D24696A738EA\res_i_f.png*How do senior managers set about making these decisions?*

**embark on**

set about doing =became engaged in

overtake /exceed; take over

overlay /cost; layout

leading cause

leading figures

as a direct result of

enjoy substantial economic growth