

Introdução à Verificação Automática de Protocolos de Segurança com Scyther

Diego Kreutz (UNIPAMPA), Rodrigo Mansilha (UNIPAMPA)
Silvio E. Quincozes (UFF), Tadeu Jenuário (UNIPAMPA)
João Otávio Chervinski (Monash University)

Quem somos?



debian:~\$ whoami
Diego Kreutz

- Professor@**UNIPAMPA**
- Coordenador@**UniHacker.Club**
- Interesses:
 - Segurança
 - Redes
 - Sistemas Distribuídos



Quem somos?



debian:~\$ whoami
Rodrigo Mansilha

- Professor@UNIPAMPA
- Interesses:
 - Segurança
 - Redes
 - Sistemas Distribuídos

<https://sites.unipampa.edu.br/rodrigomansilha/>



PPGES
Programa de Pós-Graduação
em Engenharia de Software



Laboratório de Estudos
Avançados em Computação

Quem somos?



- Doutorando@UFF
- Interesses:
 - Segurança
 - Redes
 - Internet das Coisas (IoT)

debian:~\$ whoami
Silvio Quincozes



Quem somos?



debian:~\$ whoami
Tadeu Jenuário

- ❑ Graduando@**UNIPAMPA**
 - ❑ Engenharia de Software
- ❑ Interesses:
 - ❑ Segurança
 - ❑ Desenvolvimento de Software



Engenharia de Software



UNIHACKER.CLUB
PROGRAMA UNIVERSIDADE HACKER



L E A

Laboratório de Estudos
Avançados em Computação

Quem somos?



debian:~\$ whoami
João Chervinski

- Doutorando@**Monash**
- Membro@**UniHacker.Club**
- Interesses:
 - Segurança
 - Blockchains
 - Criptomoedas



MONASH
University



UNIHACKER.CLUB
PROGRAMA UNIVERSIDADE HACKER

Nível do minicurso



Intermediário

Conteúdo do minicurso

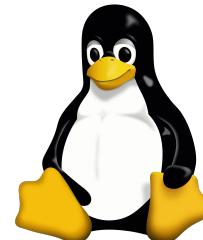


<https://s4a.in/github>

Conhecimentos desejados

```
~ — errc2020@d: ~/scyther-linux-v1.1.3 — ssh scyther
errc2020@d:~/scyther-linux-v1.1.3$ ls
batcher.sh
Changelog.txt
combos-book.sh
combos-ike.sh
combos-ikev0.sh
combos-ikev1.sh
combos-ikev2.sh
combos-iso.sh
generate-attack-graphs.py
GNU-General-Public-License.txt
Gui
Images
INSTALL.md
INSTALL.txt
json-scyther.py
make-bsub.py
mpa.spdl
notes-brutus-mpa.txt
errc2020@d:~/scyther-linux-v1.1.3$
```

Linux e
terminal /
linha de
comando



Conhecimentos desejados

```
#!/usr/bin/env python
import pika
import sys

connection = pika.BlockingConnection(
    pika.ConnectionParameters(host='logs.unihacker.club'))
channel = connection.channel()

channel.exchange_declare(exchange='logs', exchange_type='fanout')

message = ' '.join(sys.argv[1:]) or "Info: Coletando Dados!"

channel.basic_publish(exchange='logs', routing_key='', body=message)

print(" Dados enviados %r" % message)

connection.close()
```

Lógica de
programação
e codificação

Conhecimentos desejados



Noções de
Redes de
Computadores

Conhecimentos desejados

INFORMATION
SECURITY



Princípios e
Primitivas de
Segurança da
Informação

- ❑ Introdução
- ❑ A ferramenta Scyther
- ❑ O protocolo ACS
- ❑ O protocolo WMF
- ❑ O protocolo NS
- ❑ O protocolo GNSL
- ❑ Considerações finais

Introdução



LGPD

(Lei Geral de Proteção de Dados)

LEI N° 13.709, DE 14 DE AGOSTO DE 2018.

LGPD: Proteção de Dados



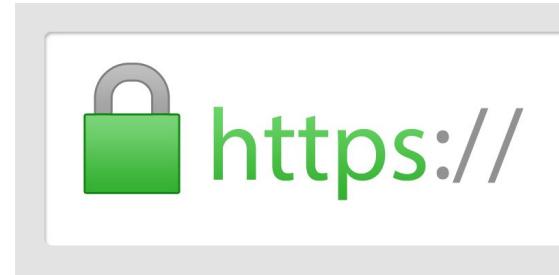
- ❑ em armazenamento
- ❑ em processamento
- ❑ em trânsito

Protocolos de Segurança



- ❑ Transport Layer Security (TLS)
- ❑ Secure Shell (SSH)
- ❑ Internet Security Protocol (IPSec)
- ❑ Diffie-Hellman (DH)
- ❑ Internet Key Exchange (IKE)

HTTPS = Segurança?



HTTP + TLS = HTTPS

<https://s4a.in/httpsBR>

HTTPS = Segurança?

<https://s4a.in/httpsBR>

Versão	5k+ sites
SSLv2	2%
SSLv3	5%
TLS 1.0	76%
TLS 1.1	80%
TLS 1.2	97%
TLS 1.3	35%

0% dos
sites
suportam
APENAS
TLS 1.3

Projeto de Protocolos de Segurança



- ❑ Especificação
- ❑ Verificação
- ❑ Implementação
- ❑ Verificação de Código

Projeto de Protocolos de Segurança



- Especificação
- Verificação
- Implementação
- Verificação de Código

Semântica
agnóstica de
verificação

Projeto de Protocolos de Segurança



- Especificação
- Verificação
- Implementação
- Verificação de Código

Semântica
específica da
ferramenta

Projeto de Protocolos de Segurança



- Especificação
- Verificação
- Implementação
- Verificação de Código

Tradução
para
linguagem de
programação

Projeto de Protocolos de Segurança



- Especificação
- Verificação
- Implementação
- Verificação de Código

Adição de
semântica de
linguagem de
verificação

Projeto de Protocolos de Segurança



- ✓ Especificação
- ✓ Verificação
- ❑ Implementação
- ❑ Verificação de Código

Foco deste
minicurso

Especificação: semântica

1. Alice → Bob [Alice, $E_K(\text{dadosA})$]

Especificação: semântica

1. Alice → Bob [Alice, $E_K(\text{dadosA})$]

2. Bob → Alice [Bob, $E_K(\text{dadosB})$]

Especificação: semântica

-
1. Alice → Bob [Alice, $E_K(\text{dadosA})$]

 2. Bob → Alice [Bob, $E_K(\text{dadosB})$]

 3. Bob, Alice $K \leftarrow H(K \parallel \text{dadosA} \parallel \text{dadosB})$
-

Especificação: semântica

1. Alice → Bob [Alice, $E_{Ke}(\text{dadosA})$], HMAC_{Kh}

Curiosidade: PFS, PCS, **PQS**

arXiv: <https://s4a.in/chavesKeKh>

ACM ToPS: <https://s4a.in/dVRmID>

Chaves
distintas
para cifra e
HMAC

Especificação: semântica

-
1. Alice → Bob [Alice, $E_{Ke}(\text{dadosA})$], HMAC_{Kh}
 2. Bob → Alice [Bob, $E_{Ke}(\text{dadosB})$], HMAC_{Kh}
-

Especificação: semântica

-
1. Alice → Bob [Alice, $E_{Ke}(dadosA)$], $HMAC_{Kh}$
 2. Bob → Alice [Bob, $E_{Ke}(dadosB)$], $HMAC_{Kh}$
 3. Bob, Alice $Ke \leftarrow H(Ke \parallel dadosA \parallel dadosB)$
-

Especificação: semântica

-
1. Alice → Bob [Alice, $E_{Ke}(dadosA)$], $HMAC_{Kh}$

 2. Bob → Alice [Bob, $E_{Ke}(dadosB)$], $HMAC_{Kh}$

 3. Bob, Alice $Ke \leftarrow H(Ke \parallel dadosA \parallel dadosB)$

 4. Bob, Alice $Kh \leftarrow H(Kh \parallel dadosA \parallel dadosB)$
-

- ✓ Introdução
- ❑ A **ferramenta Scyther**
- ❑ O protocolo ACS
- ❑ O protocolo WMF
- ❑ O protocolo NS
- ❑ O protocolo GNSL
- ❑ Considerações finais

A ferramenta Scyther



- ❑ Semânticas Operacionais
- ❑ Práticas com Scyther

Semânticas Operacionais

- ❑ Termos atômicos
- ❑ Tipos predefinidos
- ❑ Função hash
- ❑ Chaves simétricas
- ❑ Chaves assimétricas
- ❑ Tipos básicos de eventos
- ❑ Eventos de afirmação (claim)

Termos atômicos

- ❑ **fresh** : valores pseudo-aleatórios
- ❑ **var** : armazena dados recebidos
- ❑ **const** : constantes locais

Tipos predefinidos

- ❑ **Agent** : agente das comunicações
- ❑ **Function** : define um termo como função
- ❑ **Nonce** : termos que armazenam valores

Função hash

- ❑ finalidade: resumo criptográfico
- ❑ declaração: **hashfunction H**
- ❑ notação: $H(\text{dado})$

Chave simétricas

- ❑ finalidade: encriptação simétrica
- ❑ notação: { dados } termo
- ❑ exemplo: { dados } k (Alice, Bob)

Chave assimétricas

- ❑ finalidade: encriptação assimétrica
- ❑ notação: $\text{sk}(\text{Alice}), \text{pk}(\text{Alice})$
- ❑ exemplo: $\{\text{dados}\} \text{pk}(\text{Alice})$

Tipos básicos de eventos

- ❑ **send** : enviar dados
- ❑ **recv** : receber dados
- ❑ exemplo:

send_1(Alice, Bob, { dado } pk (Bob))

recv_1(Alice, Bob, { dado } **pk (Bob))**

Eventos de afirmação (claim)

- ❑ **claim** : modelar propriedades de segurança
- ❑ exemplos:

claim(Bob , Secret , dado)

claim(Bob , Nisynch)

Práticas com Scyther

- ❑ Sistema Operacional: Debian Linux
- ❑ Versão da Scyther: 1.1.3
- ❑ Download: <https://s4a.in/scyther>
- ❑ Descompactar:

```
tar xzfv scyther-linux-v1.1.3.tgz
```

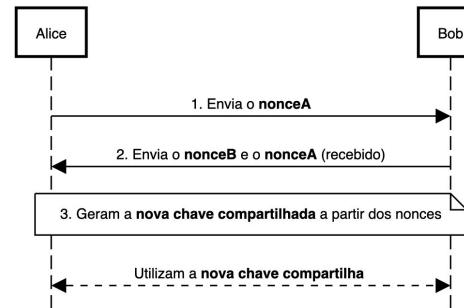
Parâmetros da Scyther

-a, --auto-claims

-r, --max-runs=<int>

-A, --all-attacks

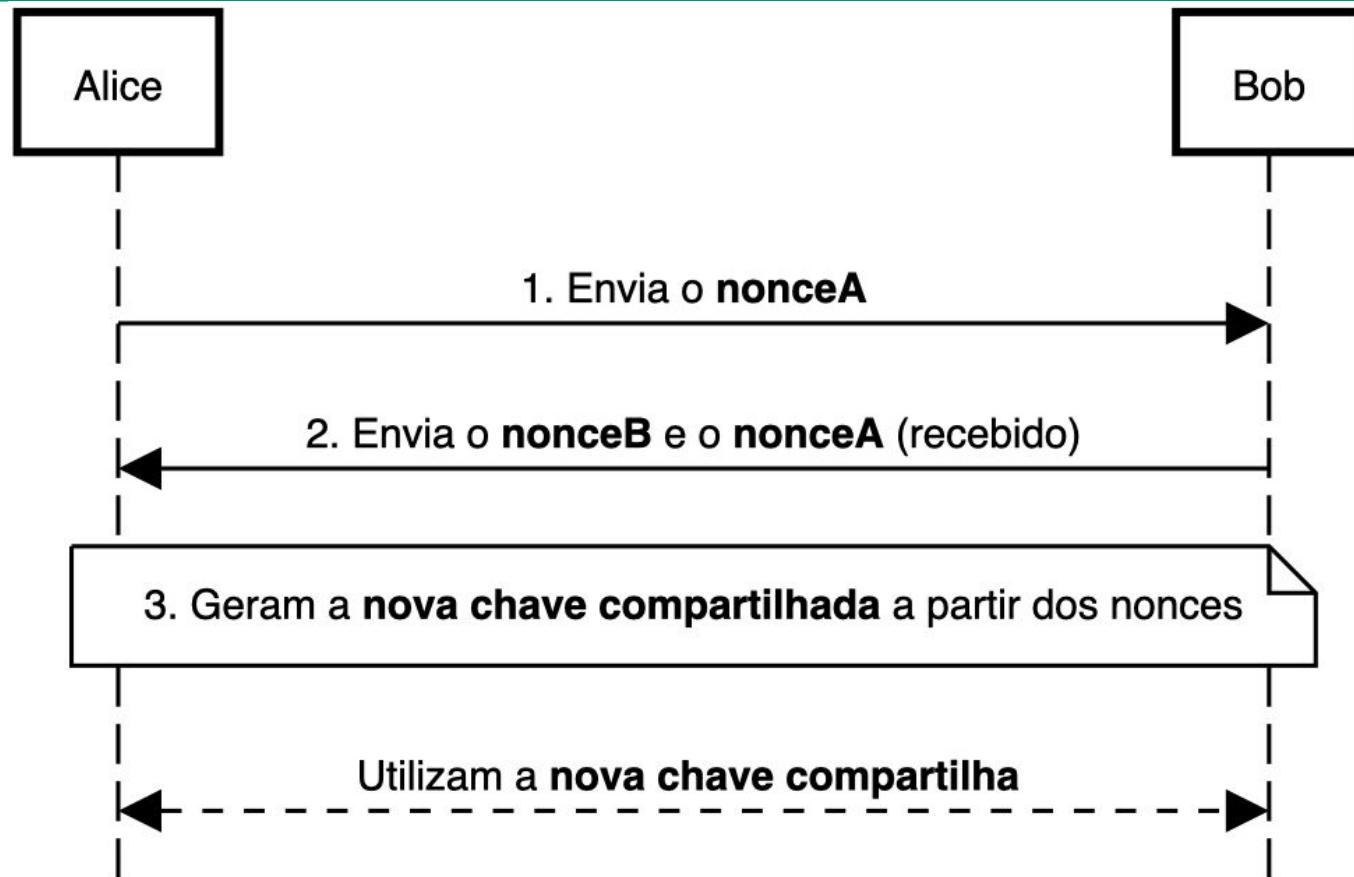
Diagramas: ferramenta



Ferramenta: <https://sequencediagram.org>

Código dos Diagramas: <https://s4a.in/github>

Protocolo exemplo (diagrama)



Protocolo exemplo (especificação)

1. Alice → Bob [Alice, $E_{pk_{Bob}}(\text{nonceA})$]

Protocolo exemplo (especificação)

-
1. Alice → Bob [Alice, $E_{pk_{Bob}}(\text{nonceA})$]

 2. Bob → Alice [Bob, $E_{pk_{Alice}}(\text{nonceB}, \text{nonceA})$]

Protocolo exemplo (especificação)

-
1. Alice → Bob [Alice, $E_{pk_{Bob}}(\text{nonceA})$]

 2. Bob → Alice [Bob, $E_{pk_{Alice}}(\text{nonceB}, \text{nonceA})$]

 3. Bob, Alice $K \leftarrow H(\text{nonceA} \parallel \text{nonceB})$
-

Protocolo na semântica Scyther

```
1 const pk: Function;  
2 secret sk: Function;  
3 inversekeys (pk,sk);  
4 const Eve: Agent;  
5 untrusted Eve;  
6 protocol exemplo(Alice,Bob,Eve){
```

Protocolo na semântica Scyther

```
1 const pk: Function;  
2 secret sk: Function;  
3 inversekeys(pk,sk);  
4 const Eve: Agent;  
5 untrusted Eve;  
6 protocol exemplo(Alice,Bob,Eve){
```

Protocolo na semântica Scyther

```
7   role Alice{  
8     fresh nonceA: Nonce;  
9     var nonceB: Nonce;  
10    send_1(Alice,Bob,{nonceA}pk(Bob));  
11    recv_2(Bob,Alice,{nonceA,nonceB}pk(Alice));  
12    claim(Alice,Secret,nonceA);  
13    claim(Alice,Secret,nonceB);  
14    claim(Alice,Nisynch);  
15 }
```

Protocolo na semântica Scyther

```
7   role Alice{  
8       fresh nonceA: Nonce;  
9       var nonceB: Nonce;  
10      send_1(Alice,Bob,{nonceA}pk(Bob));  
11      recv_2(Bob,Alice,{nonceA,nonceB}pk(Alice));  
12      claim(Alice,Secret,nonceA);  
13      claim(Alice,Secret,nonceB);  
14      claim(Alice,Nisynch);  
15 }
```

Protocolo na semântica Scyther

```
7   role Alice{  
8       fresh nonceA: Nonce;  
9       var nonceB: Nonce;  
10      send_1(Alice,Bob,{nonceA}pk(Bob));  
11      recv_2(Bob,Alice,{nonceA,nonceB}pk(Alice));  
12      claim(Alice,Secret,nonceA);  
13      claim(Alice,Secret,nonceB);  
14      claim(Alice,Nisynch);  
15 }
```

Protocolo na semântica Scyther

```
16    role Bob{  
17        var nonceA: Nonce;  
18        fresh nonceB: Nonce;  
19        recv_1(Alice, Bob, {nonceA}pk(Bob));  
20        send_2(Bob, Alice, {nonceA, nonceB}pk(Alice));  
21        claim(Bob, Secret, nonceA);  
22        claim(Bob, Secret, nonceB);  
23        claim(Bob, Nisynch);  
24    }  
25 }
```

Protocolo na semântica Scyther

```
16  role Bob{  
17      var nonceA: Nonce;  
18      fresh nonceB: Nonce;  
19      recv_1(Alice, Bob, {nonceA}pk(Bob));  
20      send_2(Bob, Alice, {nonceA, nonceB}pk(Alice));  
21      claim(Bob, Secret, nonceA);  
22      claim(Bob, Secret, nonceB);  
23      claim(Bob, Nisynch);  
24  }  
25 }
```

Protocolo na semântica Scyther

```
16  role Bob{  
17      var nonceA: Nonce;  
18      fresh nonceB: Nonce;  
19      recv_1(Alice, Bob, {nonceA}pk(Bob));  
20      send_2(Bob, Alice, {nonceA, nonceB}pk(Alice));  
21      claim(Bob, Secret, nonceA);  
22      claim(Bob, Secret, nonceB);  
23      claim(Bob, Nisynch);  
24  }  
25 }
```

Verificação com a Scyther

Protocolos na semântica Scyther:

<https://s4a.in/github>

d:~\$ cd ~/

d:~\$ git clone

<https://github.com/scyther-lea/errc2020.git>

Verificação com a Scyther

<https://s4a.in/scytherSite>

d:~\$ cd ~/

d:~\$ wget

https://people.cispa.io/cas.cremers/downloads/scyther/scyther-linux-v1.1.3.tgz

d:~\$ tar xzvf scyther-linux-v1.1.3.tgz

d:~\$ cd scyther-linux-v1.1.3

d:~\$ cp ../errc2020/scyther/*.spdl .

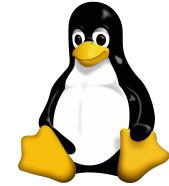
Verificação com a Scyther

```
d:~$ ./scyther.py --all-attacks --max-runs=5  
protocolo_exemplo.spdl
```

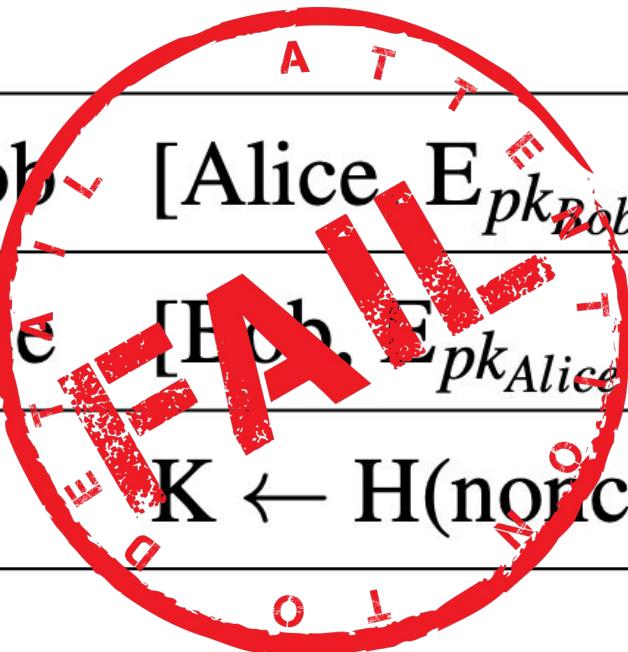
```
./scyther.py --all-attacks --max-runs=5 protocolo_exemplo.spdl
```

Verification results:

```
claim id [exemplo,Alice1], Secret(nA) : No attacks.  
claim id [exemplo,Alice2], Secret(nB) : No attacks.  
claim id [exemplo,Alice3], Nisynch    : No attacks.  
claim id [exemplo,Bob1], Secret(nA)   : Exactly 1 attack.  
claim id [exemplo,Bob2], Secret(nB)   : No attacks.  
claim id [exemplo,Bob3], Nisynch     : Exactly 1 attack.
```



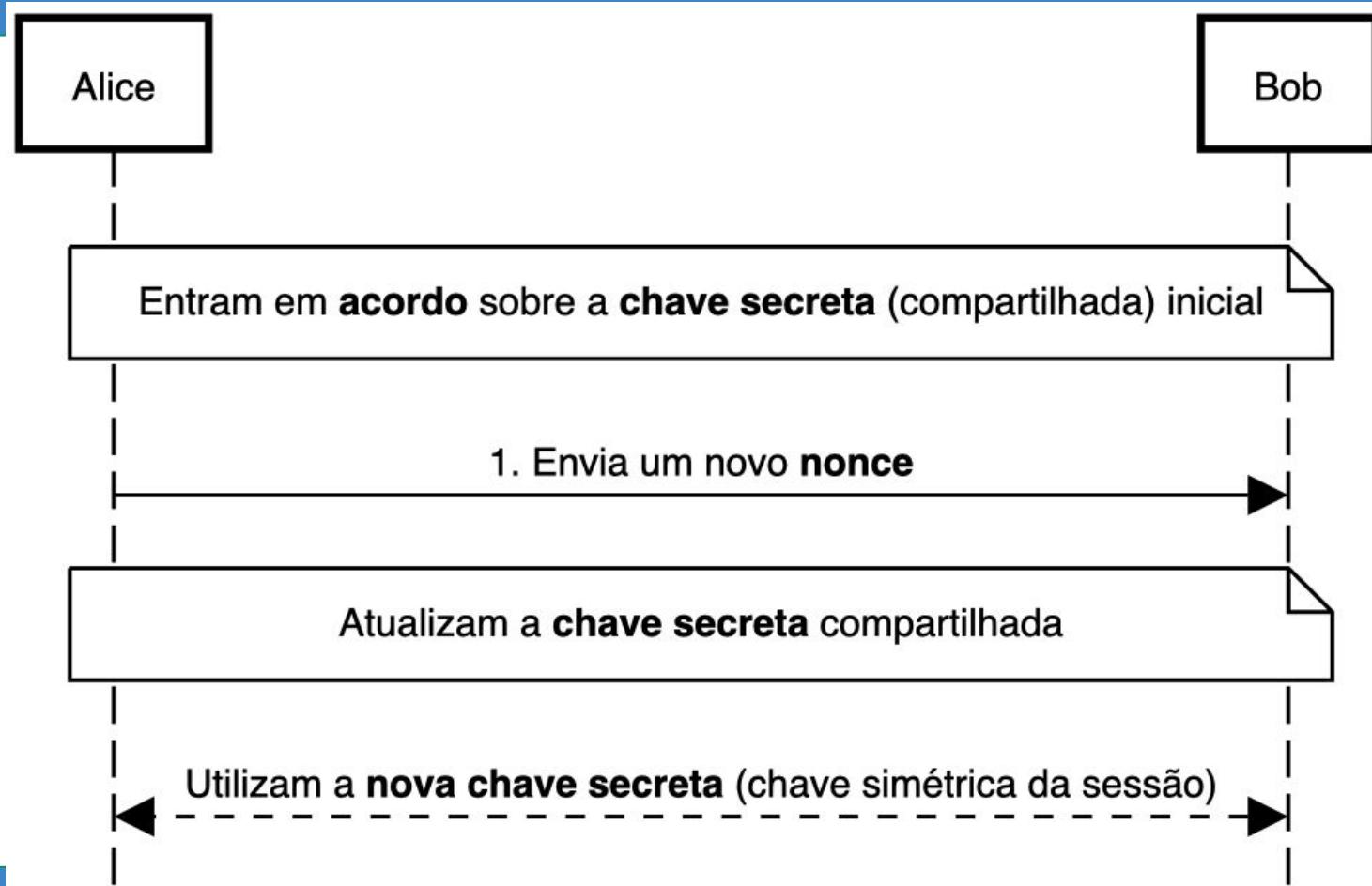
Protocolo exemplo (vulnerable)

-
1. Alice → Bob [Alice, $E_{pk_{Bob}}(\text{nonceA})$]
 2. Bob → Alice [Bob, $E_{pk_{Alice}}(\text{nonceB}, \text{nonceA})$]
 3. Bob, Alice $K \leftarrow H(\text{nonceA} \parallel \text{nonceB})$
- 

Roteiro

- ✓ Introdução
- ✓ A ferramenta Scyther
- ❑ O protocolo ACS
- ❑ O protocolo WMF
- ❑ O protocolo NS
- ❑ O protocolo GNSL
- ❑ Considerações finais

O protocolo ACS (diagrama)



O protocolo ACS (especificação)

1. Alice → Bob [E_K(nonce)]

O protocolo ACS (especificação)

1. Alice → Bob [$E_K(\text{nonce})$]

2. Bob, Alice $K \leftarrow H(K \parallel \text{nonce})$

O protocolo ACS (adicionar HMAC)

1. Alice → Bob [$E_K(\text{nonce})$], **HMAC**

2. Bob, Alice $K \leftarrow H(K \parallel \text{nonce})$

Exemplo: <https://s4a.in/auth4app>

O protocolo ACS (semântica Scyther)

```
1 secret K: SessionKey;  
2 const Eve: Agent;  
3 untrusted Eve;  
4 protocol ACS(Alice,Bob,Eve){
```

Há uma
chave “k”
(minúscula)
padrão na
Scyther

O protocolo ACS (semântica Scyther)

```
1 secret K: SessionKey;
2 const Eve: Agent;
3 untrusted Eve;
4 protocol ACS(Alice,Bob,Eve){
```

O protocolo ACS (semântica Scyther)

```
1 secret K: SessionKey;  
2 const Eve: Agent;  
3 untrusted Eve;  
4 protocol ACS(Alice,Bob,Eve){ }
```

O protocolo ACS (semântica Scyther)

```
5   role Alice{  
6       fresh nonce: Nonce;  
7       send_1(Alice,Bob,{nonce}K(Alice,Bob));  
8       claim_Alice1(Alice,Secret,nonce);  
9       claim_Alice2(Alice,Secret,K);  
10      }  
11      role Bob{  
12          var nonce: Nonce;  
13          recv_1(Alice,Bob,{nonce}K(Alice,Bob));  
14          claim_Bob1(Bob,Secret,nonce);  
15          claim_Bob2(Bob,Secret,K);  
16      }
```

O protocolo ACS (semântica Scyther)

```
5   role Alice{  
6       fresh nonce: Nonce;  
7       send_1(Alice,Bob,{nonce}K(Alice,Bob));  
8       claim_Alice1(Alice,Secret,nonce);  
9       claim_Alice2(Alice,Secret,K);  
10      }  
11      role Bob{  
12          var nonce: Nonce;  
13          recv_1(Alice,Bob,{nonce}K(Alice,Bob));  
14          claim_Bob1(Bob,Secret,nonce);  
15          claim_Bob2(Bob,Secret,K);  
16      }
```

O protocolo ACS (semântica Scyther)

```
5   role Alice{  
6       fresh nonce: Nonce;  
7       send_1(Alice,Bob,{nonce}K(Alice,Bob));  
8       claim_Alice1(Alice,Secret,nonce);  
9       claim_Alice2(Alice,Secret,K);  
10      }  
11      role Bob{  
12          var nonce: Nonce;  
13          recv_1(Alice,Bob,{nonce}K(Alice,Bob));  
14          claim_Bob1(Bob,Secret,nonce);  
15          claim_Bob2(Bob,Secret,K);  
16      }
```

O protocolo ACS (semântica Scyther)

```
5   role Alice{  
6       fresh nonce: Nonce;  
7       send_1(Alice,Bob,{nonce}K(Alice,Bob));  
8       claim_Alice1(Alice,Secret,nonce);  
9       claim_Alice2(Alice,Secret,K);  
10    }  
11    role Bob{  
12        var nonce: Nonce;  
13        recv_1(Alice,Bob,{nonce}K(Alice,Bob));  
14        claim_Bob1(Bob,Secret,nonce);  
15        claim_Bob2(Bob,Secret,K);  
16    }
```

O protocolo ACS (semântica Scyther)

```
1 secret K: SessionKey;
2 const Eve: Agent;
3 untrusted Eve;
4 protocol ACS(Alice,Bob,Eve){
5     role Alice{
6         fresh nonce: Nonce;
7         send_1(Alice,Bob,{nonce}K(Alice,Bob));
8         claim_Alice1(Alice,Secret,nonce);
9         claim_Alice2(Alice,Secret,K);
10    }
11    role Bob{
12        var nonce: Nonce;
13        recv_1(Alice,Bob,{nonce}K(Alice,Bob));
14        claim_Bob1(Bob,Secret,nonce);
15        claim_Bob2(Bob,Secret,K);
16    }
17 }
```

O protocolo ACS (verificação Scyther)

```
d:~$ ./scyther.py --all-attacks --max-runs=5  
protocolo_acs.spdl
```



```
./scyther.py --all-attacks --max-runs=5 protocolo_acs.spdl
```


Verification results:

```
claim id [ACS,Alice1], Secret(nonce) : No attacks.  
claim id [ACS,Alice2], Secret(K)      : No attacks.  
claim id [ACS,Bob1], Secret(nonce)   : No attacks.  
claim id [ACS,Bob2], Secret(K)       : No attacks.
```



O protocolo ACS (aprovado pela Scyther)

-
1. Alice → Bob $[E_K(\text{nonce})]$
 2. Bob, Alice $K \leftarrow H(K \parallel \text{nonce})$
-

APPROVED

O protocolo ACS (implementação)

Protocolo ACS com HMAC em Python:
<https://s4a.in/github>

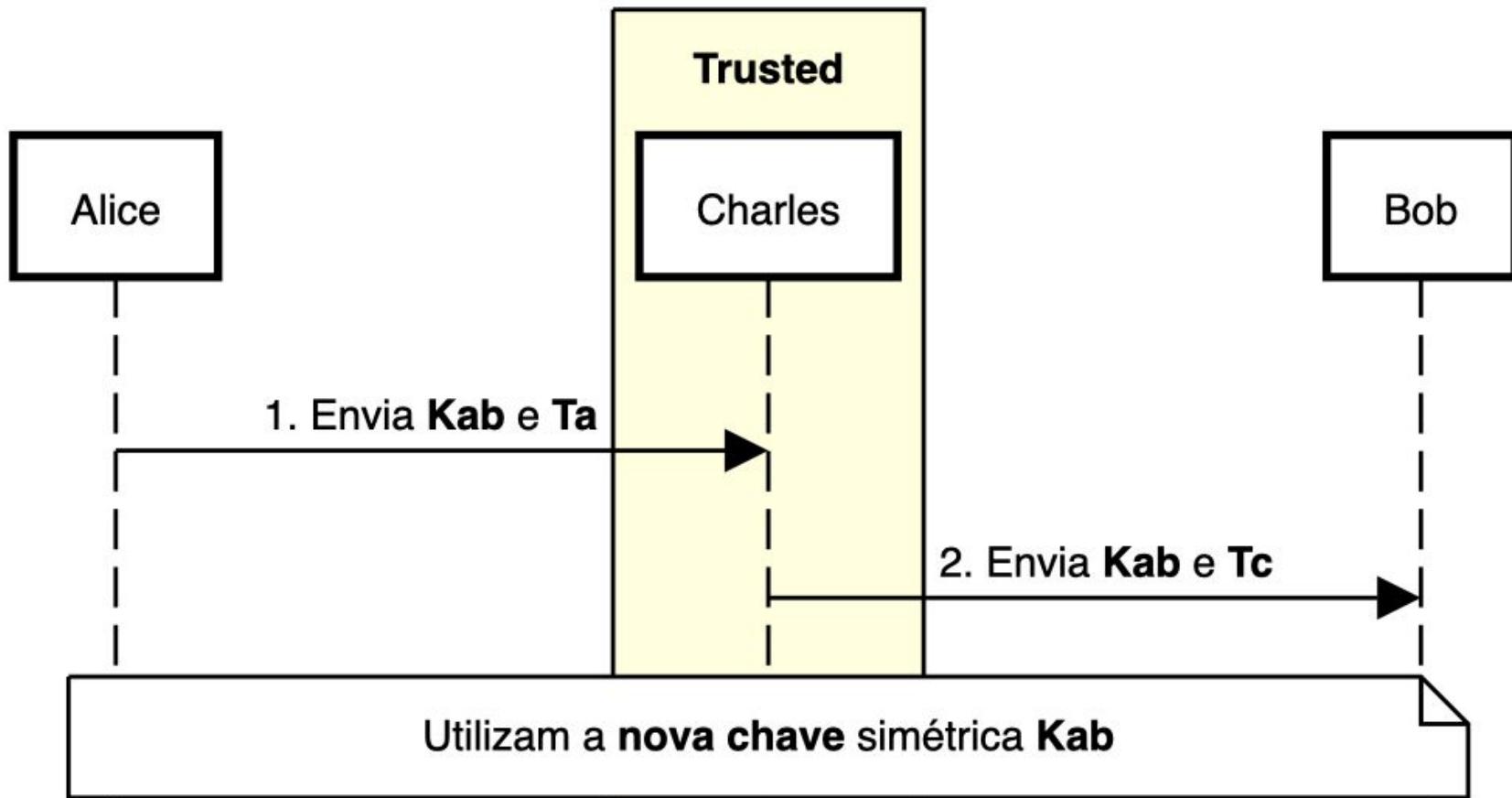


```
d:~$ cd ~/  
d:~$ git clone  
https://github.com/scyther-lea/errc2020.git  
d:~$ cd errc2020/python  
d:~$ python3 protocolo_acs_hmac.py
```

Roteiro

- ✓ Introdução
- ✓ A ferramenta Scyther
- ✓ O protocolo ACS
- O protocolo WMF**
- O protocolo NS
- O protocolo GNSL
- Considerações finais

O protocolo WMF (diagrama)



O protocolo WMF (especificação)

1. Alice → Charles [Alice, $E_{K_{ac}}(T_a, Bob, K_{ab})$]

O protocolo WMF (especificação)

1. Alice → Charles [Alice, $E_{K_{ac}}(T_a, Bob, K_{ab})$]

2. Charles → Bob [$E_{K_{bc}}(T_c, Alice, K_{ab})$]

O protocolo WMF (semântica Scyther)

```
5   role Alice{  
6       fresh Kab: SessionKey;  
7       fresh Ta: TimeStamp;  
8       send_1(Alice,Charles,Alice,{Ta,Bob,Kab}k(Alice,Charles));  
9       claim_Alice1(Alice,Secret,Kab);  
10      claim_Alice2(Alice,Empty,(Fresh,Kab));  
11 }
```

O protocolo WMF (semântica Scyther)

```
5   role Alice{  
6       fresh Kab: SessionKey;  
7       fresh Ta: TimeStamp;  
8       send_1(Alice,Charles,Alice,{Ta,Bob,Kab}k(Alice,Charles));  
9       claim_Alice1(Alice,Secret,Kab);  
10      claim_Alice2(Alice,Empty,(Fresh,Kab));  
11 }
```

O protocolo WMF (semântica Scyther)

```
5   role Alice{  
6     fresh Kab: SessionKey;  
7     fresh Ta: TimeStamp;  
8     send_1(Alice,Charles,Alice,{Ta,Bob,Kab}k(Alice,Charles));  
9     claim_Alice1(Alice,Secret,Kab);  
10    claim_Alice2(Alice,Empty,(Fresh,Kab));  
11 }
```

O protocolo WMF (semântica Scyther)

```
12    role Bob{  
13        var Tc: TimeStamp;  
14        var Kab: SessionKey;  
15        recv_2(Charles,Bob,{Tc,Alice,Kab}k(Bob,Charles));  
16        claim_Bob1(Bob,Secret,Kab);  
17        claim_Bob2(Bob,Nisynch);  
18        claim_Bob3(Bob,Empty,(Fresh,Kab));  
19    }
```

O protocolo WMF (semântica Scyther)

```
12    role Bob{  
13        var Tc: TimeStamp;  
14        var Kab: SessionKey;  
15        recv_2(Charles,Bob,{Tc,Alice,Kab}k(Bob,Charles));  
16        claim_Bob1(Bob,Secret,Kab);  
17        claim_Bob2(Bob,Nisynch);  
18        claim_Bob3(Bob,Empty,(Fresh,Kab));  
19    }
```

O protocolo WMF (semântica Scyther)

```
12    role Bob{  
13        var Tc: TimeStamp;  
14        var Kab: SessionKey;  
15        recv_2(Charles,Bob,{Tc,Alice,Kab}k(Bob,Charles));  
16        claim_Bob1(Bob,Secret,Kab);  
17        claim_Bob2(Bob,Nisynch);  
18        claim_Bob3(Bob,Empty,(Fresh,Kab));  
19    }
```

O protocolo WMF (semântica Scyther)

```
20    role Charles{  
21        var Kab: SessionKey;  
22        var Ta: TimeStamp;  
23        fresh Tc:TimeStamp;  
24        recv_1( Alice,Charles,Alice,{Ta,Bob,Kab}k(Alice,Charles));  
25        send_2(Charles,Bob,{Tc,Alice,Kab}k(Bob,Charles));  
26    }
```

O protocolo WMF (semântica Scyther)

```
20    role Charles{  
21        var Kab: SessionKey;  
22        var Ta: TimeStamp;  
23        fresh Tc:TimeStamp;  
24        recv_1( Alice,Charles,Alice,{Ta,Bob,Kab}k(Alice,Charles));  
25        send_2(Charles,Bob,{Tc,Alice,Kab}k(Bob,Charles));  
26    }
```

O protocolo WMF (semântica Scyther)

```
20    role Charles{  
21        var Kab: SessionKey;  
22        var Ta: TimeStamp;  
23        fresh Tc:TimeStamp;  
24        recv_1( Alice,Charles,Alice,{Ta,Bob,Kab}k(Alice,Charles));  
25        send_2(Charles,Bob,{Tc,Alice,Kab}k(Bob,Charles));  
26    }
```

O protocolo WMF (semântica Scyther)

Exemplo WMF em: <https://s4a.in/github>

```
d:~$ git clone https://github.com/scyther-lea/errc2020.git  
d:~$ cd errc2020/scyther  
d:~$ vim protocolo_wmf.spdl
```

O protocolo WMF (verificação Scyther)

```
./scyther.py --auto-claims --all-attacks protocolo_wmf.spdl
```

Verification results:

```
claim id [WMF, Alice3], Secret(Ta)      : No attacks.  
claim id [WMF, Alice4], Secret(Kab)      : No attacks within bounds.  
claim id [WMF, Alice5], Alive             : Exactly 1 attack.  
claim id [WMF, Alice6], Weakagree        : Exactly 1 attack.  
claim id [WMF, Alice7], Niagree           : No attacks.  
claim id [WMF, Alice8], Nisynch           : No attacks.  
claim id [WMF, Bob4], Secret(Kab)        : No attacks within bounds.  
claim id [WMF, Bob5], Secret(Tc)          : No attacks within bounds.  
claim id [WMF, Bob6], Alive               : Exactly 1 attack.  
claim id [WMF, Bob7], Weakagree          : Exactly 1 attack.  
claim id [WMF, Bob8], Niagree            : At least 3 attacks.  
claim id [WMF, Bob9], Nisynch            : At least 3 attacks.  
claim id [WMF, Charles1], Secret(Tc)     : No attacks within bounds.  
claim id [WMF, Charles2], Secret(Ta)     : No attacks within bounds.  
claim id [WMF, Charles3], Secret(Kab)     : No attacks within bounds.  
claim id [WMF, Charles4], Alive           : Exactly 1 attack.  
claim id [WMF, Charles5], Weakagree       : Exactly 1 attack.  
claim id [WMF, Charles6], Niagree         : At least 3 attacks.  
claim id [WMF, Charles7], Nisynch         : At least 3 attacks.
```



O protocolo WMF (ataques)

-
1. Alice → Charles [Alice, $E_{K_{ac}}(T_a, Bob, K_{ab})$]
 2. Charles → Bob [$E_{K_{bc}}(T_b, Alice, K_{ab})$]
-



O protocolo WMF (pontos fracos)

- ❑ Requer um **relógio global** (*timestamps*)
- ❑ Charles possui **acesso às chaves**
- ❑ Chave de sessão **Kab** definida por Alice
- ❑ **Ataques de *replay*** (intervalo do *timestamp*)
- ❑ Protocolo ***stateful*** (Charles)

O protocolo WMF-Lowe (especificação)

-
1. Alice → Charles [$E_{K_{ac}}(T_a, Bob, K_{ab})$]
-
2. Charles → Alice [$E_{K_{ac}}(T_c, Alice, K_{ab})$]
-
3. Bob → Alice [$E_{K_{ab}}(\text{nonceB})$]
-
4. Alice → Bob [$E_{K_{ab}}(\text{nonceB}+1)$]

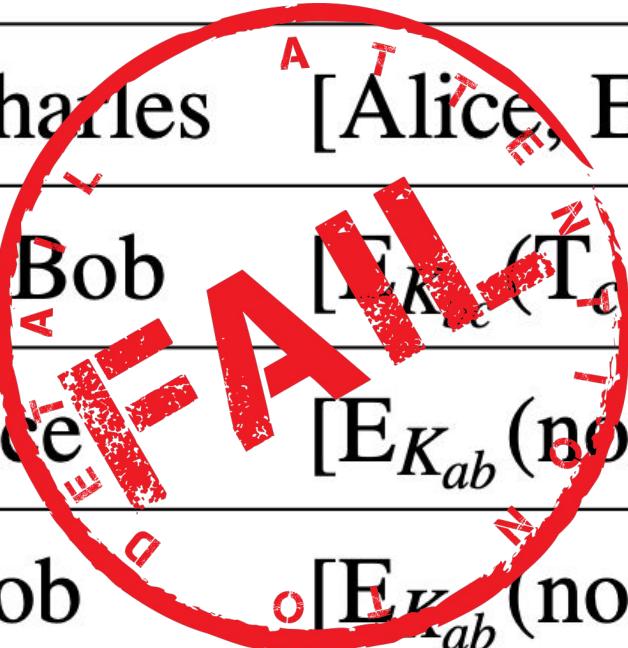
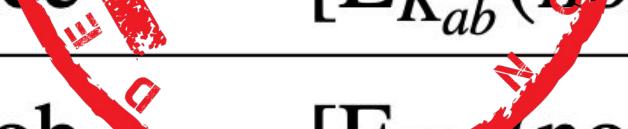
O protocolo WMF-Lowe (verificação)

```
d:~$ ./scyther.py --all-attacks --max-runs=5  
protocolo_wmf_lowe.spdl
```



```
errc2020@d:~/scyther-linux-v1.1.3$ ./scyther.py --all-attacks --max-runs=5  
protocolo_wmf_lowe.spdl  
Verification results:  
claim id [WMF-Lowe,Alice1], Secret(Kab) : No attacks within bounds.  
[claim id [WMF-Lowe,Alice2], Nisynch : At least 3 attacks.]  
claim id [WMF-Lowe,Alice4], Secret(nonceB) : No attacks within bounds.  
claim id [WMF-Lowe,Bob1], Secret(Kab) : No attacks within bounds.  
[claim id [WMF-Lowe,Bob2], Nisynch : At least 3 attacks.]  
claim id [WMF-Lowe,Bob4], Secret(nonceB) : No attacks within bounds.
```

O protocolo WMF-Lowe (ataques)

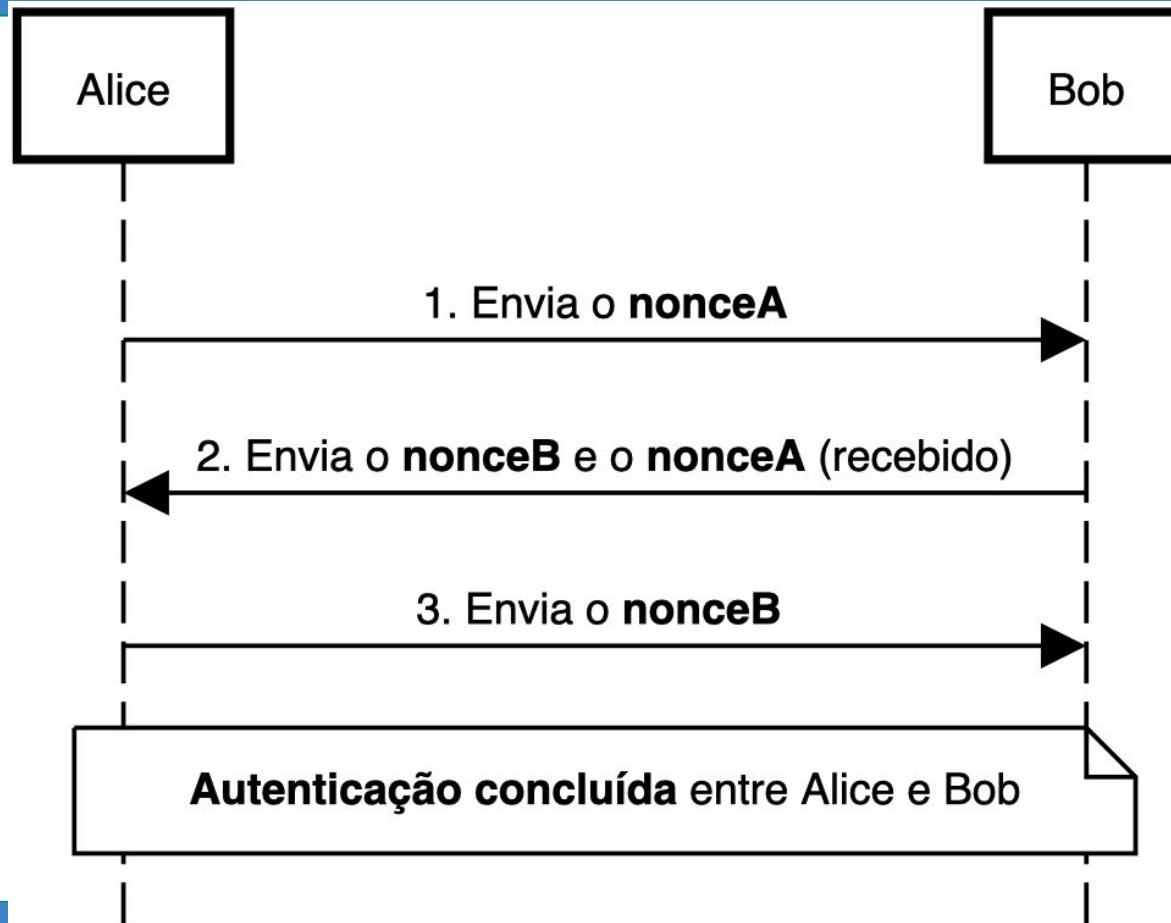
-
1. Alice → Charles [Alice, $E_{K_{ac}}(T_a, Bob, K_{ab})$] 
 2. Charles → Bob [Alice, $E_{K_{ac}}(T_c, Alice, K_{ab})$] 
 3. Bob → Alice [$E_{K_{ab}}(\text{nonceB})$] 
 4. Alice → Bob [$E_{K_{ab}}(\text{nonceB}+1)$] 
-

Roteiro

- ✓ Introdução
- ✓ A ferramenta Scyther
- ✓ O protocolo ACS
- ✓ O protocolo WMF
- ❑ O protocolo NS
- ❑ O protocolo GNSL
- ❑ Considerações finais

O protocolo NS (diagrama)

Autenticação para
dois Participantes



O protocolo NS (especificação)

1. Alice → Bob [E_{pk_{Bob}}(Alice, nonceA)]

O protocolo NS (especificação)

-
1. Alice → Bob [$E_{pk_{Bob}}(\text{Alice}, \text{nonceA})$]

 2. Bob → Alice [$E_{pk_{Alice}}(\text{nonceA}, \text{nonceB})$]
-

O protocolo NS (especificação)

-
1. Alice → Bob [$E_{pk_{Bob}}(\text{Alice}, \text{nonceA})$]

 2. Bob → Alice [$E_{pk_{Alice}}(\text{nonceA}, \text{nonceB})$]

 3. Alice → Bob [$E_{pk_{Bob}}(\text{nonceB})$]
-

O protocolo NS (semântica Scyther)

```
1 const pk: Function;  
2 secret sk: Function;  
3 inversekeys (pk,sk);  
4 const Eve: Agent;  
5 untrusted Eve;  
6 protocol NS(Alice,Bob,Eve){
```

O protocolo NS (semântica Scyther)

```
7   role Alice{  
8     fresh nonceA: Nonce;  
9     var nonceB: Nonce;  
10    send_1(Alice,Bob,{Alice,nonceA}pk(Bob));  
11    recv_2(Bob,Alice,{nonceA,nonceB}pk(Alice));  
12    send_3(Alice,Bob,{nonceB}pk(Bob));  
13    claim(Alice,Secret,nonceA);  
14    claim(Alice,Secret,nonceB);  
15    claim(Alice,Nisynch);  
16 }
```

O protocolo NS (semântica Scyther)

```
7   role Alice{  
8     fresh nonceA: Nonce;  
9     var nonceB: Nonce;  
10    send_1(Alice,Bob,{Alice,nonceA}pk(Bob));  
11    recv_2(Bob,Alice,{nonceA,nonceB}pk(Alice));  
12    send_3(Alice,Bob,{nonceB}pk(Bob));  
13    claim(Alice,Secret,nonceA);  
14    claim(Alice,Secret,nonceB);  
15    claim(Alice,Nisynch);  
16 }
```

O protocolo NS (semântica Scyther)

```
7   role Alice{  
8     fresh nonceA: Nonce;  
9     var nonceB: Nonce;  
10    send_1(Alice, Bob, {Alice, nonceA}pk(Bob));  
11    recv_2(Bob, Alice, {nonceA, nonceB}pk(Alice));  
12    send_3(Alice, Bob, {nonceB}pk(Bob));  
13    claim(Alice, Secret, nonceA);  
14    claim(Alice, Secret, nonceB);  
15    claim(Alice, Nisynch);  
16 }
```

O protocolo NS (semântica Scyther)

```
17   role Bob{  
18     var nonceA: Nonce;  
19     fresh nonceB: Nonce;  
20     recv_1(Alice, Bob, {Alice, nonceA}pk(Bob));  
21     send_2(Bob, Alice, {nonceA, nonceB}pk(Alice));  
22     recv_3(Alice, Bob, {nonceB}pk(Bob));  
23     claim(Bob, Secret, nonceA);  
24     claim(Bob, Secret, nonceB);  
25     claim(Bob, Nisynch);  
26 }
```

O protocolo NS (semântica Scyther)

```
17   role Bob{  
18     var nonceA: Nonce;  
19     fresh nonceB: Nonce;  
20     recv_1(Alice, Bob, {Alice,nonceA}pk(Bob));  
21     send_2(Bob, Alice, {nonceA,nonceB}pk(Alice));  
22     recv_3(Alice, Bob, {nonceB}pk(Bob));  
23     claim(Bob, Secret, nonceA);  
24     claim(Bob, Secret, nonceB);  
25     claim(Bob, Nisynch);  
26 }
```

O protocolo NS (semântica Scyther)

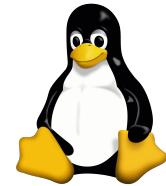
```
17   role Bob{  
18     var nonceA: Nonce;  
19     fresh nonceB: Nonce;  
20     recv_1(Alice, Bob, {Alice, nonceA}pk(Bob));  
21     send_2(Bob, Alice, {nonceA, nonceB}pk(Alice));  
22     recv_3(Alice, Bob, {nonceB}pk(Bob));  
23     claim(Bob, Secret, nonceA);  
24     claim(Bob, Secret, nonceB);  
25     claim(Bob, Nisynch);  
26 }
```

O protocolo NS (verificação Scyther)

```
d:~$ ./scyther.py --all-attacks --max-runs=5  
protocolo_ns.spdl  
  
../scyther.py --all-attacks --max-runs=5 protocolo_ns.spdl
```

Verification results:

```
claim id [NS,Alice1], Secret(nonceA) : No attacks.  
claim id [NS,Alice2], Secret(nonceB) : No attacks.  
claim id [NS,Alice3], Nisynch       : No attacks.  
claim id [NS,Bob1],   Secret(nonceA) : Exactly 1 attack.  
claim id [NS,Bob2],   Secret(nonceB) : Exactly 1 attack.  
claim id [NS,Bob3],   Nisynch        : Exactly 1 attack.
```



O protocolo NS (ataque)

-
1. Alice → Bob [$E_{pk_{Bob}}(\text{Alice}, \text{nonceA})$]

 2. Bob → Alice [$E_{pk_{Alice}}(\text{nonceA}, \text{nonceB})$]

 3. Alice → Bob [$E_{pk_{Bob}}(\text{nonceB})$]
- 

O protocolo NS (ataque)

-
1. Alice → Bob [$E_{pk_{Bob}}(\text{Alice}, \text{nonceA})$]
 2. Bob → Alice [$E_{pk_{Alice}}(\text{nonceA}, \text{nonceB})$]
 3. Alice → Bob [$E_{pk_{Bob}}(\text{nonceB})$]
-

O protocolo NS (correção - NSL)

1. Alice → Bob [$E_{pk_{Bob}}(\text{Alice}, \text{nonceA})$]
2. Bob → Alice [$E_{pk_{Alice}}(\text{nonceA}, \text{nonceB}, \text{Bob})$]
3. Alice → Bob [$E_{pk_{Bob}}(\text{nonceB})$]



O protocolo NSL (verificação Scyther)

```
debian:~$ ./scyther.py --all-attacks --max-runs=5  
protocolo_nsl.spdl
```

```
./scyther.py --all-attacks --max-runs=5 protocolo_ns_corrigido.spdl
```

Verification results:

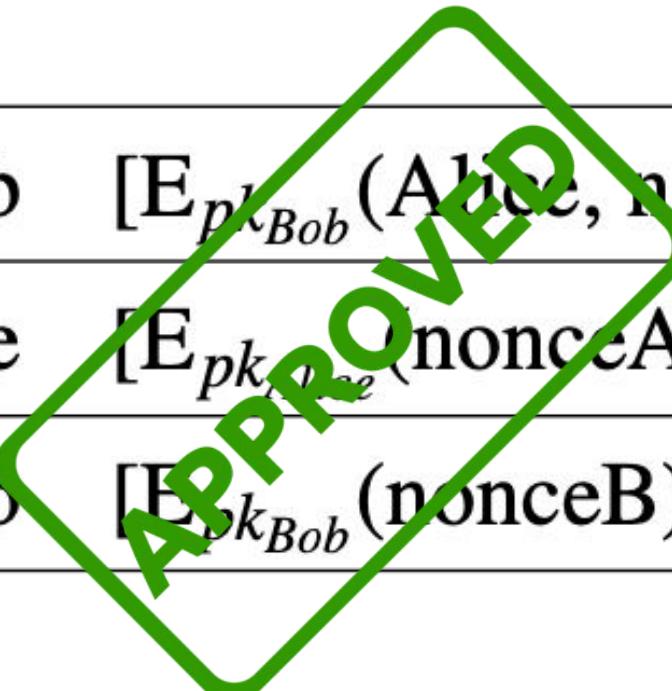
```
claim id [NS,Alice1], Secret(nonceA) : No attacks.  
claim id [NS,Alice2], Secret(nonceB) : No attacks.  
claim id [NS,Alice3], Nisynch : No attacks.  
claim id [NS,Bob1], Secret(nonceA) : No attacks.  
claim id [NS,Bob2], Secret(nonceB) : No attacks.  
claim id [NS,Bob3], Nisynch : No attacks.
```



O protocolo NSL (especificação)

-
1. Alice → Bob $[E_{pk_{Bob}}(\text{Alice}, \text{nonceA})]$

 2. Bob → Alice $[E_{pk_{Alice}}(\text{nonceA}, \text{nonceB}, \text{Bob})]$

 3. Alice → Bob $[E_{pk_{Bob}}(\text{nonceB})]$
- 

Roteiro

- ✓ Introdução
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- O protocolo GNSL
- Considerações finais

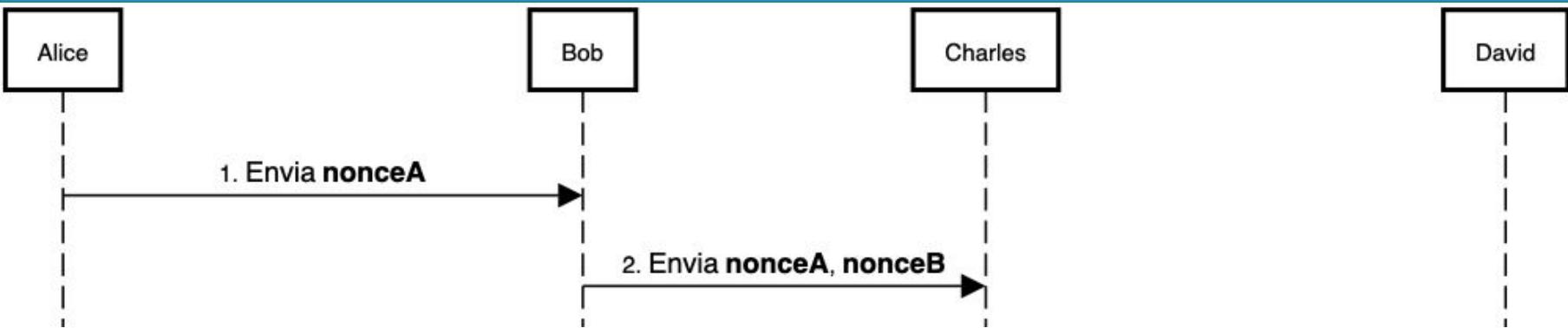
O protocolo GNSL (conceito)

- ❑ NSL generalizado para múltiplas entidades
 - ❑ Substitui autenticação mútua aos pares
- ❑ Cada mensagem carrega informações sobre "todos"
 - ❑ Reduz o número de mensagens
 - ❑ Pressupõe confiança nas entidades autenticadas

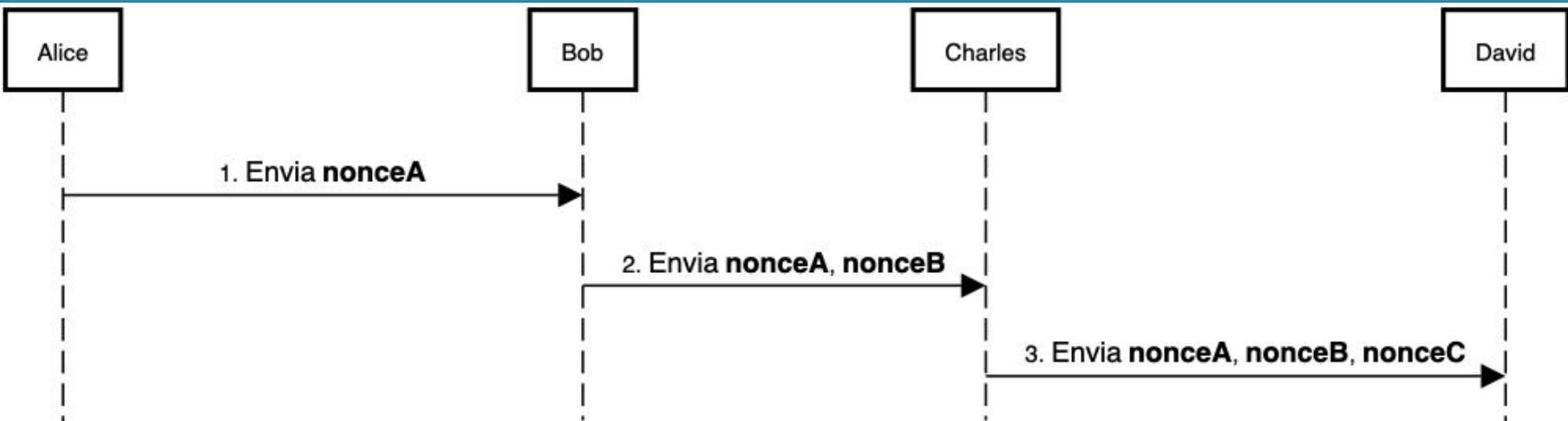
O protocolo 4GNSL (diagrama)



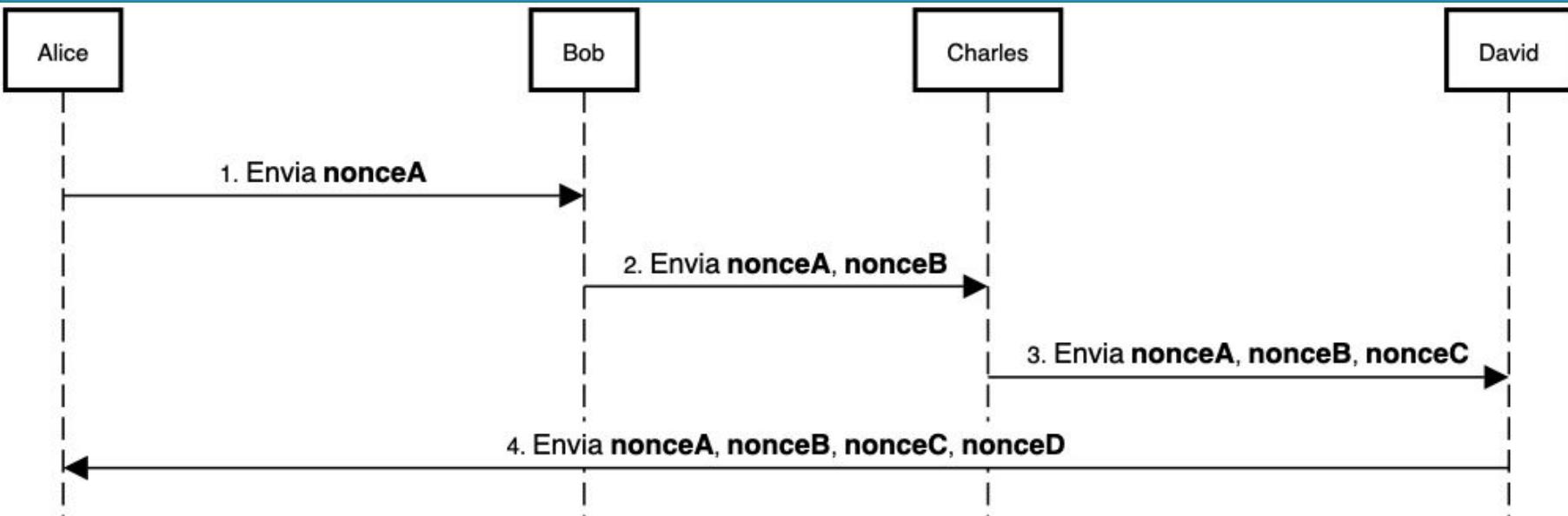
O protocolo 4GNSL (diagrama)



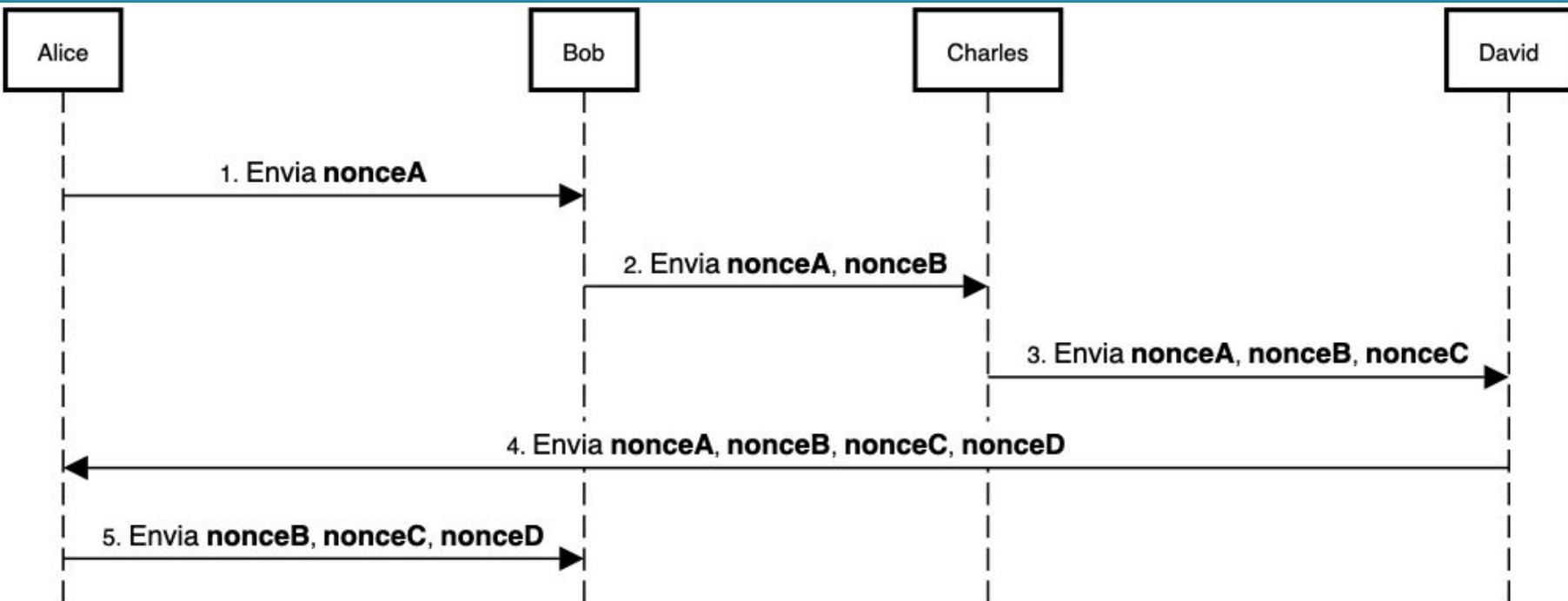
O protocolo 4GNSL (diagrama)



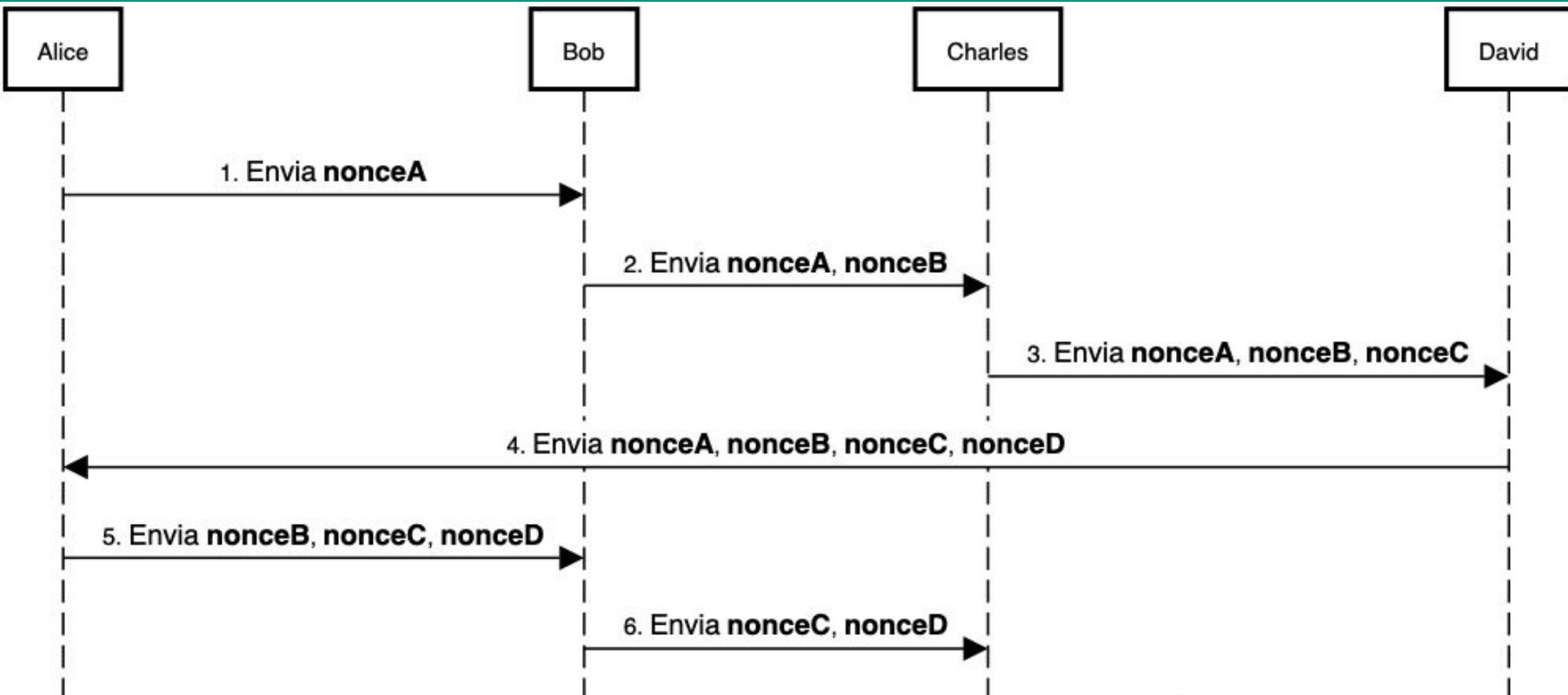
O protocolo 4GNSL (diagrama)



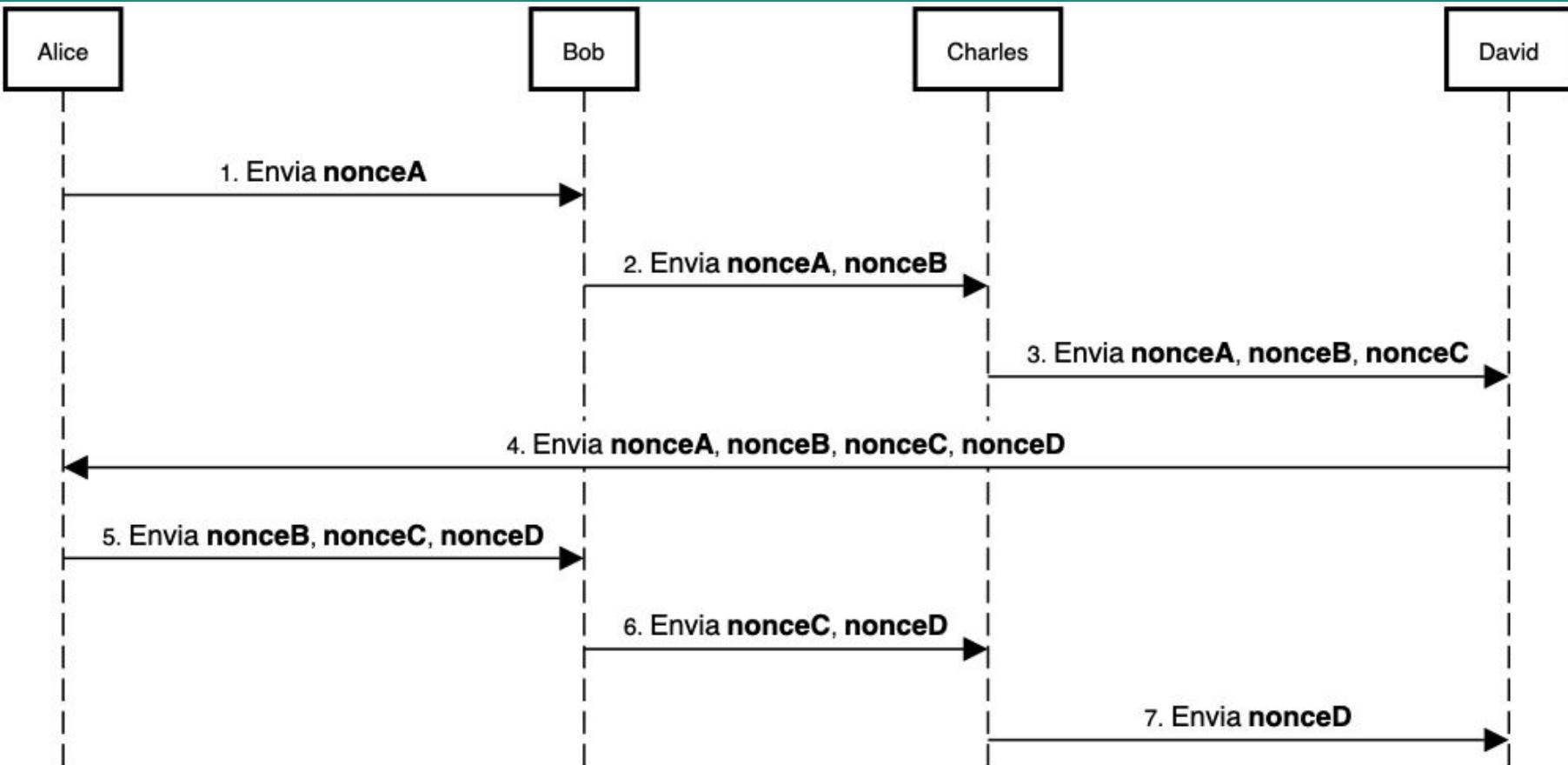
O protocolo 4GNSL (diagrama)



O protocolo 4GNSL (diagrama)



O protocolo 4GNSL (diagrama)



O protocolo 4GNSL (especificação)

1. Alice → Bob $[E_{pk_{Bob}}(\text{Alice}, \text{Charles}, \text{David}, \text{nonceA})]$

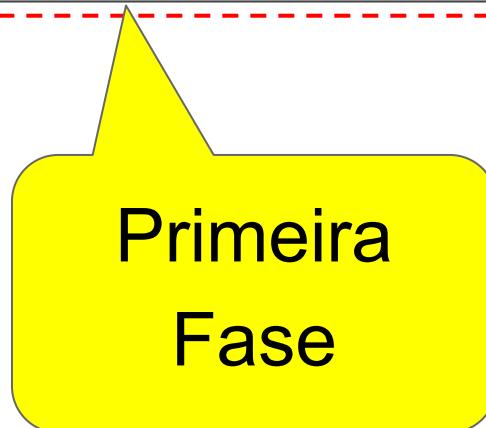
O protocolo 4GNSL (especificação)

1. Alice → Bob $[E_{pk_{Bob}}(\text{Alice}, \text{Charles}, \text{David}, \text{nonceA})]$

2. Bob → Charles $[E_{pk_{Charles}}(\text{Alice}, \text{Bob}, \text{David}, \text{nonceA}, \text{nonceB})]$

O protocolo 4GNSL (especificação)

1. Alice → Bob [$E_{pk_{Bob}}(\text{Alice}, \text{Charles}, \text{David}, \text{nonceA})$]
2. Bob → Charles [$E_{pk_{Charles}}(\text{Alice}, \text{Bob}, \text{David}, \text{nonceA}, \text{nonceB})$]
3. Charles → David [$E_{pk_{David}}(\text{Alice}, \text{Bob}, \text{Charles}, \text{nonceA}, \text{nonceB}, \text{nonceC})$]



O protocolo 4GNSL (especificação)

-
1. Alice → Bob [$E_{pk_{Bob}}(\text{Alice}, \text{Charles}, \text{David}, \text{nonceA})$]
 2. Bob → Charles [$E_{pk_{Charles}}(\text{Alice}, \text{Bob}, \text{David}, \text{nonceA}, \text{nonceB})$]
 3. Charles → David [$E_{pk_{David}}(\text{Alice}, \text{Bob}, \text{Charles}, \text{nonceA}, \text{nonceB}, \text{nonceC})$]
 4. David → Alice [$E_{pk_{Alice}}(\text{Bob}, \text{Charles}, \text{David}, \text{nonceA}, \text{nonceB}, \text{nonceC}, \text{nonceD})$]
-

O protocolo 4GNSL (especificação)

-
1. Alice → Bob [$E_{pk_{Bob}}(\text{Alice}, \text{Charles}, \text{David}, \text{nonceA})$]
 2. Bob → Charles [$E_{pk_{Charles}}(\text{Alice}, \text{Bob}, \text{David}, \text{nonceA}, \text{nonceB})$]
 3. Charles → David [$E_{pk_{David}}(\text{Alice}, \text{Bob}, \text{Charles}, \text{nonceA}, \text{nonceB}, \text{nonceC})$]
 4. David → Alice [$E_{pk_{Alice}}(\text{Bob}, \text{Charles}, \text{David}, \text{nonceA}, \text{nonceB}, \text{nonceC}, \text{nonceD})$]
 5. Alice → Bob [$E_{pk_{Bob}}(\text{nonceB}, \text{nonceC}, \text{nonceD})$]
-

O protocolo 4GNSL (especificação)

-
- 1. Alice → Bob [$E_{pk_{Bob}}(\text{Alice}, \text{Charles}, \text{David}, \text{nonceA})$]
 - 2. Bob → Charles [$E_{pk_{Charles}}(\text{Alice}, \text{Bob}, \text{David}, \text{nonceA}, \text{nonceB})$]
 - 3. Charles → David [$E_{pk_{David}}(\text{Alice}, \text{Bob}, \text{Charles}, \text{nonceA}, \text{nonceB}, \text{nonceC})$]
 - 4. David → Alice [$E_{pk_{Alice}}(\text{Bob}, \text{Charles}, \text{David}, \text{nonceA}, \text{nonceB}, \text{nonceC}, \text{nonceD})$]
 - 5. Alice → Bob [$E_{pk_{Bob}}(\text{nonceB}, \text{nonceC}, \text{nonceD})$]
 - 6. Bob → Charles [$E_{pk_{Charles}}(\text{nonceC}, \text{nonceD})$]
-

O protocolo 4GNSL (especificação)

-
- 1. Alice → Bob [$E_{pk_{Bob}}(\text{Alice}, \text{Charles}, \text{David}, \text{nonceA})$]
 - 2. Bob → Charles [$E_{pk_{Charles}}(\text{Alice}, \text{Bob}, \text{David}, \text{nonceA}, \text{nonceB})$]
 - 3. Charles → David [$E_{pk_{David}}(\text{Alice}, \text{Bob}, \text{Charles}, \text{nonceA}, \text{nonceB}, \text{nonceC})$]
 - 4. David → Alice [$E_{pk_{Alice}}(\text{Bob}, \text{Charles}, \text{David}, \text{nonceA}, \text{nonceB}, \text{nonceC}, \text{nonceD})$]
 - 5. Alice → Bob [$E_{pk_{Bob}}(\text{nonceB}, \text{nonceC}, \text{nonceD})$]
 - 6. Bob → Charles [$E_{pk_{Charles}}(\text{nonceC}, \text{nonceD})$]
 - 7. Charles → David [$E_{pk_{David}}(\text{nonceD})$]
-

O protocolo 4GNSL (especificação)

Segunda
Fase

1. Alice → B [E_{pk_B}(Alice,Charles,David,nonceA)]
2. Bob → Ch [E_{pk_{Ch}}(Bob,Charles,David,nonceA,nonceB)]
3. Charles → A [E_{pk_A}(Charles,Bob,David,nonceA,nonceB,nonceC)]
4. David → Alice [E_{pk_{Alice}}(Bob,Charles,David,nonceA,nonceB,nonceC,nonceD)]
5. Alice → Bob [E_{pk_{Bob}}(nonceB,nonceC,nonceD)]
6. Bob → Charles [E_{pk_{Charles}}(nonceC,nonceD)]
7. Charles → David [E_{pk_{David}}(nonceD)]

O protocolo 4GNSL (semântica Scyther)

Protocolo na semântica Scyther:
<https://s4a.in/github>

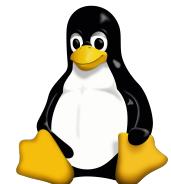
```
d:~$ cd ~/  
d:~$ git clone https://github.com/scyther-lea/errc2020.git  
d:~$ cd ~/errc2020/scyther  
d:~$ vim protocolo_4gnsl.spdl
```

O protocolo 4GNSL (verificação)

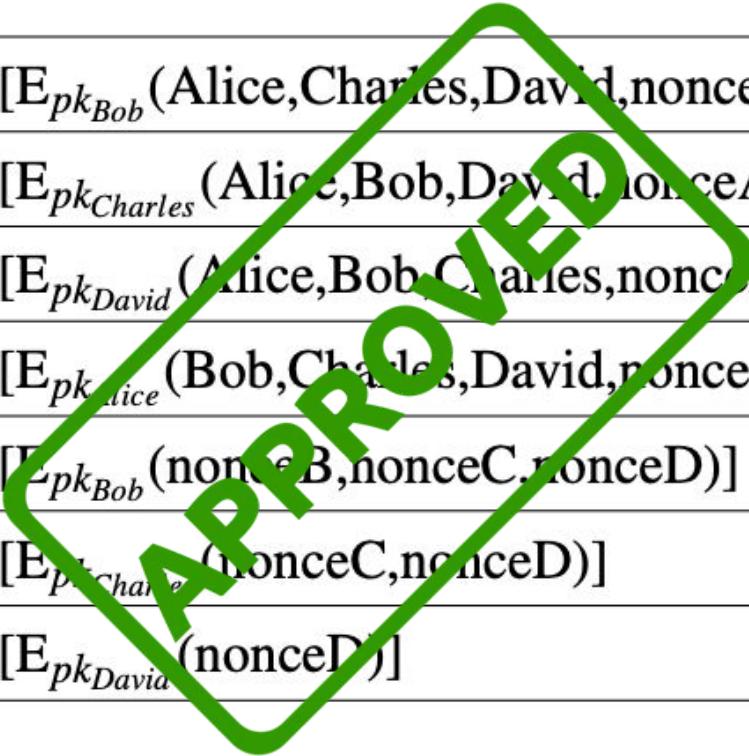
```
./scyther.py --auto-claims --all-attacks --max-runs=7 protocolo_4gnsl.spdl
```

Verification results:

claim id [4GNSL,Alice1], Secret(nonceA)	: Proof of correctness
claim id [4GNSL,Alice2], Secret(nonceD)	: No attacks within bounds.
claim id [4GNSL,Alice3], Secret(nonceC)	: No attacks within bounds.
claim id [4GNSL,Alice4], Secret(nonceB)	: Proof of correctness.
claim id [4GNSL,Alice5], Alive	: Proof of correctness.
claim id [4GNSL,Alice6], Weakagree	: Proof of correctness.
claim id [4GNSL,Alice7], Niagree	: Proof of correctness.
claim id [4GNSL,Alice8], Nisynch	: Proof of correctness.
claim id [4GNSL,Bob1], Secret(nonceB)	: No attacks within bounds.
claim id [4GNSL,Bob2], Secret(nonceD)	: No attacks within bounds.
claim id [4GNSL,Bob3], Secret(nonceC)	: No attacks within bounds.
claim id [4GNSL,Bob4], Secret(nonceA)	: No attacks within bounds.
claim id [4GNSL,Bob5], Alive	: No attacks within bounds.
claim id [4GNSL,Bob6], Weakagree	: No attacks within bounds.
claim id [4GNSL,Bob7], Niagree	: No attacks within bounds.
claim id [4GNSL,Bob8], Nisynch	: No attacks within bounds.



O protocolo 4GNSL (aprovado Scyther)

- 
1. Alice → Bob [$E_{pk_{Bob}}(\text{Alice}, \text{Charles}, \text{David}, \text{nonceA})$]
 2. Bob → Charles [$E_{pk_{Charles}}(\text{Alice}, \text{Bob}, \text{David}, \text{nonceA}, \text{nonceB})$]
 3. Charles → David [$E_{pk_{David}}(\text{Alice}, \text{Bob}, \text{Charles}, \text{nonceA}, \text{nonceB}, \text{nonceC})$]
 4. David → Alice [$E_{pk_{Alice}}(\text{Bob}, \text{Charles}, \text{David}, \text{nonceA}, \text{nonceB}, \text{nonceC}, \text{nonceD})$]
 5. Alice → Bob [$E_{pk_{Bob}}(\text{nonceB}, \text{nonceC}, \text{nonceD})$]
 6. Bob → Charles [$E_{pk_{Charles}}(\text{nonceC}, \text{nonceD})$]
 7. Charles → David [$E_{pk_{David}}(\text{nonceD})$]

Roteiro

- ✓ Introdução
- ✓ A ferramenta Scyther
- ✓ O protocolo ACS
- ✓ O protocolo WMF
- ✓ O protocolo NS
- ✓ O protocolo GNSL
- Considerações finais

Considerações finais

- ❑ Atualização de Chave Simétrica (ACS)
- ❑ Wide Mouth Frog (WMF)
- ❑ Needham-Schroeder (NS)
- ❑ Needham-Schroeder-Lowe (NSL)
- ❑ Generalized NS-Lowe (GNSL)

Considerações finais

- ❑ Protocolos de segurança são cruciais
- ❑ Verificação automática é importante
- ❑ Falha do NS descoberta 17 anos depois
- ❑ Ferramentas: **Scyther**, Pro-Verif, CryptoVerif, AVISPA, Tamarin Prover, Coq, ...

Roteiro

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Obrigado!



Diego Kreutz diegokreutz@unipampa.edu.br

Rodrigo Mansilha rodrigomansilha@unipampa.edu.br

Silvio E. Quincozes sequincozes@gmail.com

Tadeu Jenuário tadeujenuarioo@gmail.com

João Otávio Chervinski joaoottavio@gmail.com

<https://s4a.in/feedback>

Conteúdo do minicurso: <https://s4a.in/github>

