

1 PSet-5.py

```
1 import numpy as np
2 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
3
4 fileName = "Problem-Set-5"
5
6 num_time_steps = 100
7 delta = 1
8
9 # Grid points:
10 height = 30
11 width = 30
12
13 # Constants
14 rho = 3000          # kg/m^3
15 c = 840             # J/(kg*C)
16 h = 28              # W/(m^2*C) Convective Heat Transfer Coefficient
17 k = 5.2             # W/(m*C) Thermal Conductivity
18 alpha = k / (rho * c) # m^2/s Thermal Diffusivity
19
20 dt = k * (delta ^ 2) / (2 * h * delta + 4 * k) # Characteristic time
21 #dt = (delta ^ 2) / (4 * alpha)
22 Fo = alpha * dt / (delta ^ 2) # Fourier Number
23 Bi = h * delta / k # Biot Number
24
25 T_initial = 10
26 T_right = 38
27 T_inf = 0
28
29 # Create array and initialize to T-initial
30 data = np.zeros((width, height)) + T_initial
31
32 # Set the right boundary to T_right
33 for j in range(height):
```

```

34     data[(width - 1), j] = T_right
35
36
37 for t in range(num_time_steps):
38     data_old = data.copy()
39
40     # Internal Nodes
41     for m in range(1, width - 1):
42         for n in range(1, height - 1):
43             data[m, n] = (data_old[m + 1, n] + data_old[m - 1, n] + data_old[m, n + 1] +
44                 data_old[m, n - 1]) / 4
45
46     # Convective Boundary Nodes (Left)
47     for n in range(1, height - 1):
48         m = 0
49         data[m, n] = Fo * (2 * Bi * (T_inf - data_old[m, n]) + 2 * data_old[m + 1, n] +
50             data_old[m, n + 1] + data_old[m, n - 1] - 4 * data_old[m, n]) + data_old[m, n]
51
52     # Insulated Boundary Nodes (Top)
53     for m in range(1, width - 1):
54         data[m, 0] = Fo * (2 * data_old[m, n - 1] + data_old[m - 1, n] + data_old[m + 1,
55             n]) + (1 - 4 * Fo) * data_old[m, n]
56
57 # Print the data in the console (readable format)
58 #print(np.rot90(data))
59 data_printable = np.rot90(data) #np.flipud(np.rot90(data))
60
61 figNum = 1
62 plt.figure(figNum)
63 plt.axes().set_aspect('equal')
64 plt.style.use('classic')
65 heatmap = plt.pcolor(data_printable)

```

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66
67 plt.text(0.5, -0.02, "T = " + str(T_initial) + "\N{DEGREE SIGN}C",
68         horizontalalignment='center',
69         verticalalignment='top',
70         rotation=0,
71         clip_on=False,
72         transform=plt.gca().transAxes)
73 plt.text(0, 0.5, "Convective Boundary",
74         horizontalalignment='right',
75         verticalalignment='center',
76         rotation=90,
77         clip_on=False,
78         transform=plt.gca().transAxes)
79 plt.text(0.5, 1, "Insulated Surface",
80         horizontalalignment='center',
81         verticalalignment='bottom',
82         rotation=0,
83         clip_on=False,
84         transform=plt.gca().transAxes)
85 plt.text(1, 0.5, "T = " + str(T_right) + "\N{DEGREE SIGN}C",
86         horizontalalignment='left',
87         verticalalignment='center',
88         rotation=270,
89         clip_on=False,
90         transform=plt.gca().transAxes)
91
92 plt.axis("off")
93
94 plt.xlim(0, width)
95 plt.ylim(0, height)
96
97 cbar = plt.colorbar(heatmap)
98 cbar.set_label("Temperature (\N{DEGREE SIGN}C)")
99 plt.clim(0, np.amax(data))
100

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```
101 plt.savefig(fileName + "/images/" + fileName + "-" + str(figNum) + ".png")
102 plt.show()
```