# STÉPHANE D'ASCOLI

#### Al4science Research Fellow, EPFL

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## EXPERIENCE

#### Al4science Research Fellow

#### École Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (EPFL)

Mar 2023 - Present

**Q** Lausanne

- Research interests: applying large language models for scientific discovery in the fields of biology, chemistry, neuroscience and mathemat-
- The Al4science program is a 2-year fellowship covering independent research in collaboration with a board of faculty members  $\mathbf{C}$ .

#### Ph.D. student

#### École Normale Supérieure (ENS) & Facebook AI Research (FAIR)

₩ Sep 2018 - Sep 2022

- Research interests: theory of overparametrization and applications of transformers to vision and symbolic mathematics.
- Published 14 papers in top-tier conferences and scientific journals, including 11 as first author.
- Open-sourced several deep learning codebases , implemented demos 🗹 and gave an interview with Yannic Kilcher 🗹.
- Teacher assistant of Marc Lelarge, Giulio Biroli and Francis Bach for graduate courses at ENS.

#### Al research intern

#### Snips.ai

## Feb 2020 - Aug 2020

**♀** Paris

Developed an open-source deep learning codebase to generate text for data-privacy focused vocal assistants .

#### Visiting researcher

#### NASA Goddard & Rochester Institute of Technology

Built a large-scale computational simulation of the light coming from a binary black hole  $\square$  and produced an explanatory video  $\square$ .

# "Classe préparatoire" examiner

#### Lycées Henri-4, Saint-Louis, Michelet

₩ Sep 2016 - Sep 2019

**♀** Paris

Oral examinations for undergraduate students in top institutions.

# **EDUCATION**

# M.Sc. in Theoretical Physics École Normale Supérieure, Paris

₩ Sep 2016 - Sep 2018

First class honours.

# B.Sc. in Physics École Normale Supérieure, Paris

₩ Sep 2015 - Sep 2016

First class honours.

# "Classe préparatiore" Lycée Thiers, Marseille

Entered ENS Paris (ranked 6th nation-

Prior to this, obtained a scientific baccalaureate with first class honours.

# SKILLS

Programming: Python Pytorch C/C++ Mathematica Tools: Git Unix Slurm Other: Driving license

# LANGUAGES

**English (native)** French (native) Spanish German 

# **PUBLICATIONS**

For a complete and up-to-date publication record, view my Google Scholar profile .

## **Conference Proceedings**

- d'Ascoli, Stéphane, Kamienny, P.-A., Lample, G., & Charton, F. (2022a). Deep symbolic regression for recurrent sequences. In *ICML*.
- d'Ascoli, Stéphane, Kamienny, P.-A., Lample, G., & Charton, F. (2022b). End-to-end symbolic regression with transformers.
- d'Ascoli, Stéphane, Gabrié, M., Sagun, L., & Biroli, G. (2021). On the interplay between loss function and data structure in classification problems. In *NeurIPS*.
- d'Ascoli, Stéphane, Touvron, H., Leavitt, M., Morcos, A., Biroli, G., & Sagun, L. (2021). Convit: Improving vision transformers with soft convolutional inductive biases. In *ICML*.
- d'Ascoli, Stéphane, Coucke, A., Caltagirone, F., Caulier, A., & Lelarge, M. (2020). Conditioned text generation with transfer for closed-domain dialogue systems. In *SLSP*.
- d'Ascoli, Stéphane, Refinetti, M., Biroli, G., & Krzakala, F. (2020). Double trouble in double descent: Bias and variance (s) in the lazy regime. In *ICML*.
- d'Ascoli, Stéphane, Refinetti, M., Ohana, R., & Goldt, S. (2020). The dynamics of learning with feedback alignment. In ICML.
- d'Ascoli, Stéphane, Sagun, L., & Biroli, G. (2020). Triple descent and the two kinds of overfitting: Where and why do they appear? In *NeurIPS*.
- d'Ascoli, Stéphane, Sagun, L., Biroli, G., & Bruna, J. (2019). Finding the needle in the haystack with convolutions: On the benefits of architectural bias. In *NeurIPS*.

#### Journal Articles

- d'Ascoli, Stéphane, Refinetti, M., Ohana, R., & Goldt, S. (2022). The dynamics of learning with feedback alignment. J. Phys. A.
- d'Ascoli, Stéphane, Sagun, L., & Biroli, G. (2022). Triple descent and the two kinds of overfitting: Where and why do they appear? *J. Stat. Mech*.
- d'Ascoli, Stéphane, Touvron, H., Leavitt, M., Morcos, A., Biroli, G., & Sagun, L. (2022). Convit: Improving vision transformers with soft convolutional inductive biases. *J. Stat. Mech*.
- Geiger, M., Jacot, A., Spigler, S., Gabriel, F., Sagun, L., d'Ascoli, Stéphane, ... Wyart, M. (2020). Scaling description of generalization with number of parameters in deep learning. *J. Stat. Mech*.
- Geiger, M., Spigler, S., d'Ascoli, Stéphane, Sagun, L., Baity-Jesi, M., Biroli, G., & Wyart, M. (2019). Jamming transition as a paradigm to understand the loss landscape of deep neural networks. *Phys. Rev. E*.
- Spigler, S., Geiger, M., d'Ascoli, Stéphane, Sagun, L., Biroli, G., & Wyart, M. (2019). A jamming transition from under-to over-parametrization affects generalization in deep learning. *J. Phys. A*.
- d'Ascoli, Stéphane, Noble, S. C., Bowen, D. B., Campanelli, M., Krolik, J. H., & Mewes, V. (2018). Electromagnetic emission from supermassive binary black holes approaching merger. *The Astrophysical Journal*.

# Preprints

- d'Ascoli, Stéphane, Refinetti, M., & Biroli, G. (2022). On the optimal learning rate schedule in non-convex optimization landscapes.
- d'Ascoli, Stéphane, Sagun, L., Biroli, G., & Morcos, A. (2021). Transformed cnns: Recasting pre-trained convolutional layers with self-attention.

### Books

- d'Ascoli, Stéphane, & Bouscal, A. (2022). Voyage au coeur de l'atome. First.
- d'Ascoli, Stéphane, & Jaspers, J.-M. (2022). Petit livret tricolore sur l'intelligence artificielle. First.
- d'Ascoli, Stéphane, & Touati, A. (2021). Voyage au coeur de l'espace-temps. First.
- d'Ascoli, Stéphane. (2020a). Comprendre la révolution de l'intelligence artificielle. First.
- d'Ascoli, Stéphane. (2020b). L'intelligence artificielle en 5 minutes par jour. First.

# **COMMUNITY SERVICE**

Organizer of the Data Science seminar at ENS Paris

#### **Journals**

- Nature Communications
- Nature Machine Intelligence
- Information and Inference
- IEEE Transactions
- Journal of Statistical Mechanics
- Journal of Physics A

#### Conferences

- ICML (since 2019)
- NeurIPS (since 2019)
- ICLR (since 2020)

# **AWARDS**

- 2015-2019: ENS scholar fellowship: 4-year fellowship covering studies at ENS
- 2019-2020: ENS Ph.D. fellowship: 4-year fellowship covering Ph.D. thesis (only used 1 year)
- 2022: EPFL Al4Science fellowship: 2-year fellowship covering independent postdoctoral research in collaboration with a board of faculty members
- 2022: Special award of the press ("Coup de Coeur des Médias") at the 35<sup>th</sup> edition of the Roberval Prize, rewarding the book "Voyage au Cœur de l'Atome" 🖸

# INVITED TALKS

#### Invited talks in 2019

- Machine Learning Seminar Snips, Paris
- Inria Summer School on Deep Learning University Pierre et Marie Curie, Paris
- Theoretical Advances in Deep Learning Center for Mathematical Sciences, Istanbul
- NeurIPS 2019 Montreal

#### Invited talks in 2020

- Youth in High-dimensions Conference ICTP, Trieste
- Summer School on Statistical Physics and Machine Learning Les Houches
- DeepMath Conference Online
- ICML 2020 Online ■
- NeurIPS 2020 (Spotlight talk) Online

#### Invited talks in 2021

- Machine Learning Seminar G-Research, London
- Machine Learning Seminar Research Institutes of Sweden, Gothenburg
- ICML 2021 Online ■
- NeurIPS 2021 Online ■
- Weights and Biases Reading Group Online

## Invited talks in 2022

- Yannic Kilcher interview YouTube
- Statistical Physics Colloquium Ecole Normale Supérieure, Paris
- Random Matrix Theory Workshop Ecole Normale Supérieure, Paris
- PSL intensive weeks Ecole Normale Supérieure, Paris
- Centre Européen de Calcul Atomique et Moléculaire EPFL, Lausanne
- London Machine Learning Meetup London
- ICML 2022 Baltimore
- Research talk DeepMind

#### Invited talks in 2023

- CMStatistics 2023 TU Munich
- Math and Machine Learning Seminar UCLA & Max Planck Institute
- Research talk Apple

# **OUTSIDE WORK**

### Science outreach

- Wrote several science books (27, all published by First Editions. Some were adapted to audio book and translated abroad.
- Spoke on radio and TV (France Culture with Etienne Klein 🗹, France Bleu with Sidonie Bonnec 🗹, France Info 🖸, ...).

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## Music

- Obtained a final Conservatoire diploma in clarinet, and earned first and second prizes in international competitions.
- Performed in solo, chamber music and orchestra concerts. See my YouTube channel for some videos \( \mathbb{Z} \).
- Managed an orchestra for a year.

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## Bikepacking

- From September 2022 to March 2023, I cycled through South America, from Quito (Ecuador) to Punta Arenas (Chile). You may find a step-by-step narrative of our trip here ...
- Along the way, I filmed the most beautiful places we encountered with my drone and created several videos \( \mathbb{Z} \).