

# Network Engineering 2021 Exercises - Unit 1

## 1 Basic POSIX file permissions

Write a shell-script called `unit1-solution1.sh` that creates **directories** inside a directory called `unit1exercise1` with the following properties, and then creates a **compressed tar file** called `unit1-solution1.tgz`

1. `angesetzen`, mode `r-x-w----`
2. `gekaeser`, mode `r--rwxrwx`
3. `ausgesinnung`, mode `rw-rw----`
4. `aufpflumheit`, mode `r---wx-w-`
5. `getraukeit`, mode `r--rw-rwx`
6. `besetzs`, mode `r--r-x--`
7. `anstehtete`, mode `-w-r-x---`
8. `auswarfung`, mode `r--rw-r-x`
9. `auswarfung/aufgetritter`, mode `r---w-r-x`
10. `ausgesinnung/aufwitzer`, mode `--xrw-rw-`
11. `auswarfung/zertritts`, mode `r-x-wxr--`
12. `angesetzen/verstehst`, mode `r-xrw----`
13. `getraukeit/geschmeckkeit`, mode `rw-r--rw-`
14. `ausgesinnung/aufwitzer/zersteht`, mode `----w-r-x`
15. `ausgesinnung/aufwitzer/verrabarbs`, mode `rw--w-r-x`
16. `angesetzen/verstehst/ankatzet`, mode `-wxrw-rw-`
17. `auswarfung/aufgetritter/austrittte`, mode `-wxrw-w-`
18. `auswarfung/zertritts/aufsetzheit`, mode `r-xr--rwx`
19. `ausgesinnung/aufwitzer/gefahrst`, mode `--xr----x`
20. `auswarfung/zertritts/anrennen`, mode `-wxr-----`

Your work will be **automatically marked** by comparing the contents of the compressed tar file against a template. Therefore it is important that you have every detail correct.

This exercise can be completed using the `cd`, `mkdir`, `chown`, `chmod` and `sudo` shell commands, although you can use other shell commands if you wish.

An unsophisticated script to complete this would be 2432 bytes long, while a compact script would be no larger than 961.

Grading for this exercise for you is according to the following guide:

Requirement	Percentage
Correctness of solution	60%
Compactness of solution	40%

The compactness scores are according to the following table:

Length of script	Percentage
2433 bytes or more	0%
1697 – 2432 bytes	5%
962 – 1696 bytes	15%
817 – 961 bytes	25%
less than 817 bytes	40%

To test your solution, use a command like:

```
sudo tar zcf unit1-solution1.tgz unit1exercisel
./unit1-exercise-1-grade.sh unit1-solution1.sh
```

To submit your solution (which you can do as many times as you like), use a command like:

```
sudo tar zcf unit1-solution1.tgz unit1exercisel
git add unit1-solution1.sh unit1-solution1.tgz
git commit unit1-solution1.sh unit1-solution1.tgz
git push origin master
```

## 2 User and groups

Write a shell-script called `unit1-solution2.sh` that creates **directories** inside a directory called `unit1exercise2` with the following properties, and then creates a **compressed tar file** called `unit1-solution2.tgz`

1. `ensetzung`, mode `r---wx-w-`, owner `mail`, group `dip`
2. `einrabarbte`, mode `r-xr-x---`, owner `student`, group `cdrom`
3. `geschmecks`, mode `rwxr--r-x`, owner `mail`, group `mail`
4. `einhaltung`, mode `-w-r--rw-`, owner `mail`, group `floppy`
5. `gepflumen`, mode `--xr----x`, owner `news`, group `proxy`
6. `einsinntest`, mode `-w----rwx`, owner `student`, group `uucp`

7. ausgesinnse, mode `r-x--x--x`, owner `news`, group `mail`
8. enpflums, mode `rw-x-w--w-`, owner `lp`, group `cdrom`
9. enpflums/zerrenntest, mode `r---w-r--`, owner `nobody`, group `tape`
10. ensetzung/einhundt, mode `--xr-xr--`, owner `news`, group `floppy`
11. gepflumen/engehung, mode `r--r--rwx`, owner `news`, group `proxy`
12. enpflums/gesinntest, mode `-----x-w-`, owner `student`, group `cdrom`
13. einsinntest/bekletts, mode `---r-x-wx`, owner `uucp`, group `proxy`
14. ensetzung/einhundt/gesetztest, mode `-w----rwx`, owner `lp`, group `tape`
15. ensetzung/einhundt/gesprachkeit, mode `r-x--x-w-`, owner `proxy`, group `news`
16. enpflums/gesinntest/zerklettkeit, mode `r--rwx-wx`, owner `student`, group `student`
17. einsinntest/bekletts/aushaltte, mode `rw-rw-rw-`, owner `news`, group `uucp`
18. enpflums/zerrenntest/verlaufs, mode `r-----rwx`, owner `nobody`, group `proxy`
19. einsinntest/bekletts/angegehst, mode `-w-r-xrw-`, owner `lp`, group `uucp`
20. einsinntest/bekletts/anrauchen, mode `r-x--x-wx`, owner `lp`, group `audio`

Your work will be **automatically marked** by comparing the contents of the compressed tar file against a template. Therefore it is important that you have every detail correct.

This exercise can be completed using the `cd`, `mkdir`, `chown`, `chmod` and `sudo` shell commands, although you can use other shell commands if you wish.

An unsophisticated script to complete this would be 2268 bytes long, while a compact script would be no larger than 1192.

Grading for this exercise for you is according to the following guide:

Requirement	Percentage
Correctness of solution	60%
Compactness of solution	40%

The compactness scores are according to the following table:

Length of script	Percentage
2269 bytes or more	0%
1731 – 2268 bytes	5%
1193 – 1730 bytes	15%
1014 – 1192 bytes	25%
less than 1014 bytes	40%

To test your solution, use a command like:

```
sudo tar zcf unit1-solution2.tgz unit1exercise2
./unit1-exercise-2-grade.sh unit1-solution2.sh
```

To submit your solution (which you can do as many times as you like), use a command like:

```
sudo tar zcf unit1-solution2.tgz unit1exercise2
git add unit1-solution2.sh unit1-solution2.tgz
git commit unit1-solution2.sh unit1-solution2.tgz
git push origin master
```

### 3 Set-user and Set-group ID

Write a shell-script called `unit1-solution3.sh` that creates **directories** inside a directory called `unit1exercise3` with the following properties, and then creates a **compressed tar file** called `unit1-solution3.tgz`

1. `aufgesitzkeit`, mode `-wx-w---x`, owner `games`, group `dip`, `setuid`
2. `zerklettst`, mode `rw--w---x`, owner `proxy`, group `student`, `setuid`
3. `aufgerennheit`, mode `r-xr-xrw-`, owner `proxy`, group `voice`, `setuid`
4. `aufgerabarbs`, mode `---r-x--x`, owner `proxy`, group `uucp`
5. `gekrauen`, mode `rw-rwx--x`, owner `uucp`, group `fax`, `setuid`
6. `verhundst`, mode `--x-wx-w-`, owner `nobody`, group `uucp`, `setuid`
7. `aufgewitzer`, mode `-----w-`, owner `lp`, group `mail`
8. `vertritten`, mode `--x-w-r--`, owner `proxy`, group `floppy`
9. `aufgesitzkeit/ausrennst`, mode `r-xrwxrw-`, owner `student`, group `uucp`
10. `aufgerabarbs/aufpflumst`, mode `r-xr--r--`, owner `nobody`, group `cdrom`, `setuid`
11. `vertritten/zerrennst`, mode `-wx-wx---`, owner `proxy`, group `student`, `setuid`

12. gekrauen/ausgeschmecks, mode rw-rwx--x, owner nobody, group news
13. aufgerennheit/gelaufte, mode r----x-w-, owner news, group voice, setuid
14. gekrauen/ausgeschmecks/zerwarfse, mode rwx-w----, owner games, group news
15. vertritten/zerrennse/einkrauer, mode r-xrwxrw-, owner games, group cdrom
16. aufgerabarbs/aufpflumst/ensitzkeit, mode ----wxrwx, owner proxy, group dip, setuid
17. vertritten/zerrennse/angerennt, mode -w-rw-r-x, owner games, group voice
18. vertritten/zerrennse/aufgehundtete, mode r-xrw---x, owner news, group uucp, setuid
19. vertritten/zerrennse/zertrause, mode -w----rwx, owner nobody, group voice
20. aufgesitzkeit/ausrennst/zerkraute, mode ---rwx-w-, owner student, group cdrom

Your work will be **automatically marked** by comparing the contents of the compressed tar file against a template. Therefore it is important that you have every detail correct.

This exercise can be completed using the `cd`, `mkdir`, `chown`, `chmod` and `sudo` shell commands, although you can use other shell commands if you wish.

An unsophisticated script to complete this would be 2389 bytes long, while a compact script would be no larger than 1232.

Grading for this exercise for you is according to the following guide:

Requirement	Percentage
Correctness of solution	60%
Compactness of solution	40%

The compactness scores are according to the following table:

Length of script	Percentage
2390 bytes or more	0%
1811 – 2389 bytes	5%
1233 – 1810 bytes	15%
1048 – 1232 bytes	25%
less than 1048 bytes	40%

To test your solution, use a command like:

```
sudo tar zcf unit1-solution3.tgz unit1exercise3
./unit1-exercise-3-grade.sh unit1-solution3.sh
```

To submit your solution (which you can do as many times as you like), use a command like:

```
sudo tar zcf unit1-solution3.tgz unit1exercise3
git add unit1-solution3.sh unit1-solution3.tgz
git commit unit1-solution3.sh unit1-solution3.tgz
git push origin master
```

## 4 Set-group ID Directories

Write a shell-script called `unit1-solution4.sh` that creates **directories** inside a directory called `unit1exercise4` with the following properties, and then creates a **compressed tar file** called `unit1-solution4.tgz`

1. aufgefahrung, mode `r-x-----x`, group floppy, setgid
2. auftreten, mode `r-xr--r--`, group fax, setgid
3. enklettt, mode `r-x-wx-w-`, group fax, setgid
4. aufgepflumtete, mode `-wxrw-rw-`, group tape
5. aufgewitzt, mode `r--rw---x`, group proxy, setgid
6. enrauchs, mode `-----rwx`, group voice
7. aufwitzse, mode `----w-r--`, group voice, setgid
8. einkletttest, mode `r-x--xr--`, group uucp, setgid
9. auftreten/angegehte, mode `rw-x-w----`, group tape
10. enrauchs/einsinnung, mode `r--r-----`, group audio
11. einkletttest/angesetzung, mode `-wxr-xr--`, group student
12. aufgefahrung/anschmecktest, mode `-wx--xr--`, group cdrom, setgid
13. enrauchs/ankletts, mode `r-x-----x`, group tape
14. einkletttest/angesetzung/ausschmecks, mode `--xrw--x`, group uucp, setgid
15. einkletttest/angesetzung/auswarfheit, mode `rw-rw--wx`, group uucp, setgid
16. auftreten/angegehte/gehalttest, mode `-w-r-x-wx`, group floppy
17. enrauchs/einsinnung/aufgewitzs, mode `---r-x--x`, group mail, setgid

18. `enrauchs/einsinnung/einrabarber`, mode `rw---x-wx`, group `news`
19. `enrauchs/ankletts/angewarftest`, mode `-w-r--r-x`, group `student`, `setgid`
20. `enrauchs/einsinnung/zerhundung`, mode `r-xrwxrwx`, group `tape`, `setgid`

Your work will be **automatically marked** by comparing the contents of the compressed tar file against a template. Therefore it is important that you have every detail correct.

This exercise can be completed using the `cd`, `mkdir`, `chown`, `chmod` and `sudo` shell commands, although you can use other shell commands if you wish.

An unsophisticated script to complete this would be 2414 bytes long, while a compact script would be no larger than 1152.

Grading for this exercise for you is according to the following guide:

Requirement	Percentage
Correctness of solution	60%
Compactness of solution	40%

The compactness scores are according to the following table:

Length of script	Percentage
2415 bytes or more	0%
1784 – 2414 bytes	5%
1153 – 1783 bytes	15%
980 – 1152 bytes	25%
less than 980 bytes	40%

To test your solution, use a command like:

```
sudo tar zcf unit1-solution4.tgz unit1exercise4
./unit1-exercise-4-grade.sh unit1-solution4.sh
```

To submit your solution (which you can do as many times as you like), use a command like:

```
sudo tar zcf unit1-solution4.tgz unit1exercise4
git add unit1-solution4.sh unit1-solution4.tgz
git commit unit1-solution4.sh unit1-solution4.tgz
git push origin master
```

## 5 Interpreting File Permissions

For each of the following exercises, determine whether the given file or directory can be accessed in the manner described. Remember that file or directory

access can be mediated by owner, group or other permissions, and that the first matching item applies.

As you have a 50% chance of getting each item correct, you must score more than 50% to obtain a positive result for this section. There are 40 questions, and your score will be  $(n - 20)/20$ , where  $n$  is the number of correct responses.

You should record your answers in a single text file called `unit1-answers.txt`, consisting of 40 consecutive Y, 1, 2 or 3 characters on a single line.

To submit your answers (which you can do as many times as you like), commit your answer file to your git repository, and push it to github, e.g.:

```
git add unit1-answers.txt ; git commit unit1-answers.txt ; git push origin master
```

At the end of this section there is a hash which reflects the hash of the correct result of all 40 questions. You can use this to check if you have all answers correct. However, it will not tell you how many you have correct (that would let you work out which ones were wrong through a process of elimination).

## 5.1

Can the user **nobody**, who is a member of the **cdrom** group, **read from** the file `/angewarfst/gekrautest/aufkraueheit`? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      drwx-w-rw-  nobody    cdrom      0 angewarfst
│   └─ (2)      drwxr-xr-- nobody    audio      0 gekrautest
│       └─ (3)  -r-xr-x-w-    lp        cdrom      0 aufkraueheit
```

## 5.2

Can the user **lp**, who is a member of the **mail** group, **read from** the file `/antrittttest/zerkaest/gekraut`? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      d--xr-x-wx  student   mail       0 antrittttest
│   └─ (2)      d--x---rwx  proxy     news       0 zerkaest
│       └─ (3)  --wxr-xrwx  games     mail       0 gekraut
```

## 5.3

Can the user **nobody**, who is a member of the **news** group, **execute** the file `/aufkaest/einhaltkeit/antraukeit`? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



```

/
├─ (1)      drwxr--r--  nobody   voice    0 aufkaest
│   └─ (2)      d--xr-xrw-   proxy    news     0 einhaltkeit
│       └─ (3) -rwx--x-wx    games     news     0 antraukeit

```

## 5.4

Can the user **uucp**, who is a member of the **tape** group, **execute** the file **/antritttte/berabarbte/einlaufer**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      drw----rwx    mail     cdrom     0 antritttte
│   └─ (2)      dr-x----w-   proxy    tape      0 berabarbte
│       └─ (3) -rwxr-x---   student   tape      0 einlaufer

```

## 5.5

Can the user **games**, who is a member of the **student** group, **read from** the file **/eintraut/auffahrse/aufwarfer**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      d-w-rwx---   student   student   0 eintraust
│   └─ (2)      d-wx---r-x   proxy    proxy     0 auffahrse
│       └─ (3) --w-r--rw-   proxy    floppy   0 aufwarfer

```

## 5.6

Can the user **lp**, who is a member of the **student** group, **read from** the file **/belauft/enkaestest/ausgerabarber**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      dr-xrwx---    lp     student   0 belauft
│   └─ (2)      dr---w-r-x   uucp   student   0 enkaestest
│       └─ (3) -rw-r-xr-x    proxy   uucp     0 ausgerabarber

```

## 5.7

Can the user **news**, who is a member of the **cdrom** group, **execute** the file **/aussetzkeit/besinnnte/angekaesung**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      drwxr-x--x    mail    cdrom    0 aussetzkeit
│   └─ (2)   drwx-w-rwx    uucp    cdrom    0 besinnnte
│       └─ (3) -rwxrwx--x    lp     cdrom    0 angekaesung
```

## 5.8

Can the user **proxy**, who is a member of the **floppy** group, **read from** the file **/enpflumtete/ankatzest/aufpflumse**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      dr--rw-rwx    uucp     mail    0 enpflumtete
│   └─ (2)   d--xr-xrw-   nobody   floppy  0 ankatzezt
│       └─ (3) ---xrwxr--   proxy    audio   0 aufpflumse
```

## 5.9

Can the user **proxy**, who is a member of the **mail** group, **write into** the file **/bekaesheit/auffahrung/aufhalten**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      d-w-r-xr-x    mail     tape    0 bekaesheit
│   └─ (2)   dr-xrwx--x    proxy    fax     0 auffahrung
│       └─ (3) -r--rw--wx    uucp     fax     0 aufhalten
```

## 5.10

Can the user **games**, who is a member of the **uucp** group, **execute** the file **/zerschmeckheit/ausstehts/aushalts**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      d-----r-x      uucp  student    0 zerschmeckheit
│
│   └─ (2)   d---r-xrwx      news   uucp        0 ausstehs
│       │
│       └─ (3) -rwx-w-r-x      games  proxy      0 aushalts

```

### 5.11

Can the user **lp**, who is a member of the **floppy** group, **read from** the file **/angerennst/befahrte/ausgetrittheit**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      drwxrwxr-x      mail   floppy     0 angerennst
│
│   └─ (2)   dr-x---r-x      games  floppy     0 befahrte
│       │
│       └─ (3) -r-----xr--    lp     fax       0 ausgetrittheit

```

### 5.12

Can the user **mail**, who is a member of the **student** group, **write into** the file **/zersetzt/angehaltt/gefahrkeit**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      d---rwx-w-      news    tape      0 zersetzt
│
│   └─ (2)   drwxrwxr-x      games   uucp      0 angehaltt
│       │
│       └─ (3) ---xrw-rw-    proxy   uucp      0 gefahrkeit

```

### 5.13

Can the user **games**, who is a member of the **dip** group, **read from** the file **/betrauheit/verkaestete/angelaufkeit**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      drwxrwxr-x      news    dip       0 betrauheit
│
│   └─ (2)   drwxr-x-w-      games   cdrom     0 verkaestete
│       │
│       └─ (3) --wxrwxr--    games   tape      0 angelaufkeit

```

### 5.14

Can the user **news**, who is a member of the **audio** group, **write into** the file **/ausgesetzst/aufkatzest/enrabarbt**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      d--xr-xr--      uucp      audio      0 ausgesetzst
│   └─ (2)   drwxr----x      news      cdrom      0 aufkatzest
│       └─ (3) -r-----wx  student      mail      0 enrabarbt
```

### 5.15

Can the user **proxy**, who is a member of the **audio** group, **execute** the file **/einlaufkeit/aussinnst/ausrauchung**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      d-wxrwrxwx      lp      audio      0 einlaufkeit
│   └─ (2)   d-wx--xrwxx  nobody      mail      0 aussinnst
│       └─ (3) ---xr--rwx  proxy      news      0 ausrauchung
```

### 5.16

Can the user **mail**, who is a member of the **audio** group, **execute** the file **/ausrabarben/auspflums/angekaesst**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      dr-x--x--x      mail      mail      0 ausrabarben
│   └─ (2)   drwx-wx-w-      mail      fax      0 auspflums
│       └─ (3) -rwx-wxrwxx  mail      fax      0 angekaesst
```

### 5.17

Can the user **lp**, who is a member of the **dip** group, **read from** the file **/verhalttaufpflumen/getritttt**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      drwx-wx-w-      lp  student    0 verhalttt
│   └─ (2)      dr-x-w-rw-      lp   floppy    0 aufpflumen
│       └─ (3)  --w-r--rw-      lp     fax      0 getrittte

```

### 5.18

Can the user **uucp**, who is a member of the **fax** group, **write into** the file **/zerstehen/zerrennt/aufgekraueheit**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      drwx---rwx      uucp   dip      0 zerstehen
│   └─ (2)      dr-x---rwx      news  floppy    0 zerrennt
│       └─ (3)  ---xrw-rw-      games  fax      0 aufgekraueheit

```

### 5.19

Can the user **mail**, who is a member of the **tape** group, **read from** the file **/aufgekletttest/ausgerauchkeit/angegeht**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      dr-xrw-r-x      games  proxy    0 aufgekletttest
│   └─ (2)      drw--w-r-x      games  tape     0 ausgerauchkeit
│       └─ (3)  -----xrw-      lp     dip     0 angegeht

```

### 5.20

Can the user **uucp**, who is a member of the **student** group, **write into** the file **/ausstehtest/zerrabarber/ausschmecken**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      d---rwx--x      proxy  student    0 ausstehtest
│   └─ (2)      drwx-wxr-x      games  cdrom     0 zerrabarber
│       └─ (3)  -rwxrwxrw-      news  student    0 ausschmecken

```

### 5.21

Can the user **uucp**, who is a member of the **voice** group, **execute** the file **/angekatzes/angekletten/aushundte**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      dr--rw-r-x    news    fax    0 angekatzes
│
│   └─ (2)   drwxrw--wx    uucp    cdrom   0 angekletten
│
│       └─ (3) -rwx-wx---    lp     voice   0 aushundte
```

### 5.22

Can the user **lp**, who is a member of the **floppy** group, **read from** the file **/zerhaltheit/bekatzest/ansinner**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      drw-r-xr-x    news    floppy   0 zerhaltheit
│
│   └─ (2)   drwx-w-rwx    proxy   floppy   0 bekatzest
│
│       └─ (3) --wxr-xrwx    news    floppy   0 ansinner
```

### 5.23

Can the user **mail**, who is a member of the **tape** group, **write into** the file **/enpflumse/zertritten/aufgesetztst**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      d-w--wx---    nobody   cdrom   0 enpflumse
│
│   └─ (2)   dr-xr--rwx    nobody   mail    0 zertritten
│
│       └─ (3) -r-xrw--w- student    dip    0 aufgesetztst
```

### 5.24

Can the user **lp**, who is a member of the **dip** group, **write into** the file **/auskrautete/einpflumung/aufgesprachung**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      d-wx-wx---      mail      audio      0 auskrautete
│   └─ (2)   drwx--xrw-      lp      floppy      0 einpflumung
│       └─ (3) ---xrw---x      news      dip      0 aufgesprachung

```

## 5.25

Can the user **uucp**, who is a member of the **uucp** group, **read from** the file **/angehundung/aufsitzse/enwitzs**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      drwxr-xrw-      proxy      uucp      0 angehundung
│   └─ (2)   d-w-r-xr-x      lp      cdrom      0 aufsitzse
│       └─ (3) --wx-----x      uucp      voice      0 enwitzs

```

## 5.26

Can the user **lp**, who is a member of the **audio** group, **read from** the file **/aufgesetztete/angesetzen/zersetzer**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      drwx-w-r--      lp      voice      0 aufgesetztete
│   └─ (2)   dr--rwx-wx      games      audio      0 angesetzen
│       └─ (3) --w-rw---x      proxy      audio      0 zersetzer

```

## 5.27

Can the user **news**, who is a member of the **floppy** group, **write into** the file **/bekrauen/angewarfheit/besprachtest**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      d--x-wxr-x      nobody      fax      0 bekrauen
│   └─ (2)   drwx---rwx      proxy      mail      0 angewarfheit
│       └─ (3) ---x-w---x      news      dip      0 besprachtest

```

## 5.28

Can the user **proxy**, who is a member of the **mail** group, **execute** the file **/auflaufkeit/berabarbttest/enraucher**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      d-wxrwxrwx      news      fax      0 auflaufkeit
│   └─ (2)   dr-xr-x-w-      lp      mail      0 berabarbttest
│       └─ (3) -rw-----wx      proxy      fax      0 enraucher
```

## 5.29

Can the user **mail**, who is a member of the **mail** group, **read from** the file **/aussitztest/aufgerabarbse/zertrittkeit**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      d-wxr-x---      games      mail      0 aussitztest
│   └─ (2)   d--x-w-r-x      games      uucp      0 aufgerabarbse
│       └─ (3) -rw-r--rw-      lp      dip      0 zertrittkeit
```

## 5.30

Can the user **lp**, who is a member of the **student** group, **read from** the file **/eintrittst/auflaufen/verkraung**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      dr-xrw-r-x      lp      voice      0 eintrittst
│   └─ (2)   drwxrwxrw-      lp      proxy      0 auflaufen
│       └─ (3) ---xr-xr-x      lp      mail      0 verkraung
```

## 5.31

Can the user **uucp**, who is a member of the **audio** group, **read from** the file **/befahrs/aufschmeckt/ausgeschmeckkeit**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



```

/
├─ (1)      dr--rwx---   proxy   voice   0 befahrs
│   └─ (2)      drwxr-x-w-  nobody   audio   0 aufschmeckt
│       └─ (3) -rw---x-w-   uucp     uucp    0 ausgeschmecktheit

```

### 5.32

Can the user **lp**, who is a member of the **cdrom** group, **execute** the file **/ankaess/angewarfse/ausgegehs**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      drwxr-x---x   mail     cdrom    0 ankaess
│   └─ (2)      drwx-wx-w-   lp       voice   0 angewarfse
│       └─ (3) -r--r-x-wx    lp      student  0 ausgegehs

```

### 5.33

Can the user **mail**, who is a member of the **fax** group, **read from** the file **/belaufse/ausrabarbarkeit/aufgesprachte**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      dr-xrwxr-x   news      fax      0 belaufse
│   └─ (2)      d-----rwx   lp       audio   0 ausrabarbarkeit
│       └─ (3) --wxr-x-wx    mail     uucp    0 aufgesprachte

```

### 5.34

Can the user **games**, who is a member of the **fax** group, **write into** the file **/zertrauer/einsinnse/bekaesung**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      dr-x-wx---   games    proxy    0 zertrauer
│   └─ (2)      drwx---rwx   news      fax      0 einsinnse
│       └─ (3) -rw-rw--w-   games     fax      0 bekaesung

```

### 5.35

Can the user **uucp**, who is a member of the **uucp** group, **read from** the file **/berauchtete/aufgewitztete/auskatzeen**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      drwxrw----      uucp      proxy      0 berauchtete
│   └─ (2)      dr-x-w--w-      games      uucp      0 aufgewitztete
│       └─ (3) -rwx----w-      uucp      fax      0 auskatzeen
```

### 5.36

Can the user **mail**, who is a member of the **news** group, **execute** the file **/befahrse/besprachte/angekaesst**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      d--x---r-x      proxy      mail      0 befahrse
│   └─ (2)      dr-xrwx--x      mail      proxy      0 besprachte
│       └─ (3) -rwx---rwx      news      student      0 angekaesst
```

### 5.37

Can the user **mail**, who is a member of the **news** group, **execute** the file **/vertraukeit/ansitzheit/berauchtest**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      d-wxrw-rwx      nobody      floppy      0 vertraukeit
│   └─ (2)      dr-xr--r--      mail      student      0 ansitzheit
│       └─ (3) -rw--wx--x      lp      news      0 berauchtest
```

### 5.38

Can the user **mail**, who is a member of the **floppy** group, **read from** the file **/ensetzer/aufrauchheit/betritter**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      d-w-r--rwx      uucp      tape      0 ensetzer
│
│   └─ (2)   dr-xrwx-w-      mail      voice      0 aufrauchheit
│       │
│       └─ (3) --wxr-xr-x      mail      audio      0 betritter

```

### 5.39

Can the user **mail**, who is a member of the **tape** group, **execute** the file `/zerlaufer/beschmeckheit/angetraus`? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      d-wx-w-r-x      games      uucp      0 zerlaufer
│
│   └─ (2)   d-w-rwxrwx      uucp      dip      0 beschmeckheit
│       │
│       └─ (3) -rw-r-xrwx      mail      fax      0 angetraus

```

### 5.40

Can the user **games**, who is a member of the **audio** group, **write into** the file `/auspflumen/zerwarftete/angesetztest`? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      drw-r-xrwx      lp      news      0 auspflumen
│
│   └─ (2)   drwxrwxrwx      mail      audio      0 zerwarftete
│       │
│       └─ (3) -r--rw--wx      games      fax      0 angesetztest

```

### Hash for checking if you have all 40 correct

8dbf251f4ddecf90c38dad9bff2945a8ac1a4848056e550b0f82c0365f0300e2

You can check your result with a command like:

```
echo -n "2YY13YY2YYYY3Y3YY2Y22YY11Y2Y1YY2YYY3Y3YY" | \
    shasum -a 512 | cut -c1-64
```

(But don't forget to put your string of Y's and N's in place of those)

If the output of that command matches the hash at the end of this section, then you almost certainly have all 40 correct.