# Network Engineering 2021 Exercises - Unit 1

# 1 Basic POSIX file permissions

Write a shell-script called unit1-solution1.sh that creates directories inside a directory called unit1exercise1 with the following properties, and then creates a compressed tar file called unit1-solution1.tgz

- 1. angesetzen, mode r-x-w----
- 2. gekaeser, mode r--rwxrwx
- 3. ausgesinnung, mode rw-rw----
- 4. aufpflumheit, mode r---wx-w-
- 5. getraukeit, mode r--rw-rwx
- 6. besetzs, mode r--r-x---
- 7. anstehtete, mode -w-r-x---
- 8. auswarfung, mode r--rw-r-x
- 9. auswarfung/aufgetritter, mode r---w-r-x
- 10. ausgesinnung/aufwitzer, mode --xrwxrw-
- 11. auswarfung/zertritts, mode r-x-wxr--
- 12. angesetzen/verstehst, mode r-xrw----
- 13. getraukeit/geschmeckkeit, mode rwxr--rw-
- 14. ausgesinnung/aufwitzer/zersteht, mode ----w-r-x
- 15. ausgesinnung/aufwitzer/verrabarbs, mode rw--w-r-x
- 16. angesetzen/verstehst/ankatzet, mode -wxrw-rw-
- 17. auswarfung/aufgetritter/austrittte, mode -wxrwx-w-
- 18. auswarfung/zertritts/aufsetzheit, mode r-xr--rwx
- 19. ausgesinnung/aufwitzer/gefahrst, mode --xr---x
- 20. auswarfung/zertritts/anrennen, mode -wxr----

Your work will be **automatically marked** by comparing the contents of the compressed tar file against a template. Therefore it is important that you have every detail correct.

This exercise can be be completed using the cd, mkdir, chown, chmod and sudo shell commands, although you can use other shell commands if you wish.

An unsophisticated script to complete this would be 2432 bytes long, while a compact script would be no larger than 961.

Grading for this exercise for you is according to the following guide:

Requirement	Percentage
Correctness of solution	60%
Compactness of solution	40%

The compactness scores are according to the following table:

Length of script	Percentage
2433 bytes or more	0%
1697 - 2432 bytes	5%
962 - 1696  bytes	15%
817 – 961 bytes	25%
less than 817 bytes	40%

To test your solution, use a command like:

```
sudo tar zcf unit1-solution1.tgz unit1exercise1
./unit1-exercise-1-grade.sh unit1-solution1.sh
```

To submit your solution (which you can do as many times as you like), use a command like:

# 2 User and groups

Write a shell-script called unit1-solution2.sh that creates directories inside a directory called unit1exercise2 with the following properties, and then creates a compressed tar file called unit1-solution2.tgz

- 1. ensetzung, mode r---wx-w-, owner mail, group dip
- 2. einrabarbte, mode r-xr-x---, owner student, group cdrom
- 3. geschmecks, mode rwxr--r-x, owner mail, group mail
- 4. einhaltung, mode -w-r--rw-, owner mail, group floppy
- 5. gepflumen, mode --xr---x, owner news, group proxy
- 6. einsinntest, mode -w----rwx, owner student, group uucp

- 7. ausgesinnse, mode r-x--x, owner news, group mail
- 8. enpflums, mode rwx-w--w-, owner lp, group cdrom
- 9. enpflums/zerrenntest, mode r---w-r-, owner nobody, group tape
- 10. ensetzung/einhundt, mode --xr-xr--, owner news, group floppy
- 11. gepflumen/engehung, mode r--r-rwx, owner news, group proxy
- 12. enpflums/gesinntest, mode ----x-w-, owner student, group cdrom
- 13. einsinntest/bekletts, mode ---r-x-wx, owner uucp, group proxy
- 14. ensetzung/einhundt/gesetztest, mode -w---rwx, owner lp, group tape
- 15. ensetzung/einhundt/gesprachkeit, mode r-x--x-w-, owner proxy, group news
- 16. enpflums/gesinntest/zerklettkeit, mode r--rwx-wx, owner student, group student
- 17. einsinntest/bekletts/aushaltte, mode rw-rw-rw-, owner news, group uucp
- 18. enpflums/zerrenntest/verlaufs, moder----rwx, owner nobody, group proxy
- 19. einsinntest/bekletts/angegehst, mode -w-r-xrw-, owner lp, group uucp
- 20. einsinntest/bekletts/anrauchen, mode r-x--x-wx, owner lp, group audio

Your work will be **automatically marked** by comparing the contents of the compressed tar file against a template. Therefore it is important that you have every detail correct.

This exercise can be be completed using the cd, mkdir, chown, chmod and sudo shell commands, although you can use other shell commands if you wish.

An unsophisticated script to complete this would be 2268 bytes long, while a compact script would be no larger than 1192.

Grading for this exercise for you is according to the following guide:

Requirement	Percentage
Correctness of solution	60%
Compactness of solution	40%

The compactness scores are according to the following table:

Length of script	Percentage
2269 bytes or more	0%
1731 - 2268 bytes	5%
1193 – 1730 bytes	15%
1014 – 1192 bytes	25%
less than 1014 bytes	40%

To test your solution, use a command like:

```
sudo tar zcf unit1-solution2.tgz unit1exercise2
./unit1-exercise-2-grade.sh unit1-solution2.sh
```

To submit your solution (which you can do as many times as you like), use a command like:

# 3 Set-user and Set-group ID

Write a shell-script called unit1-solution3.sh that creates directories inside a directory called unit1exercise3 with the following properties, and then creates a compressed tar file called unit1-solution3.tgz

- 1. aufgesitzkeit, mode -wx-w---x, owner games, group dip, setuid
- 2. zerklettst, mode rw--w--x, owner proxy, group student, setuid
- 3. aufgerennheit, mode r-xr-xrw-, owner proxy, group voice, setuid
- 4. aufgerabarbs, mode ---r-x--x, owner proxy, group uucp
- 5. gekrauen, mode rw-rwx--x, owner uucp, group fax, setuid
- 6. verhundst, mode --x-wx-w-, owner nobody, group uucp, setuid
- 7. aufgewitzer, mode -----w-, owner lp, group mail
- 8. vertritten, mode --x-w-r--, owner proxy, group floppy
- 9. aufgesitzkeit/ausrennst, moder-xrwxrw-, owner student, group uucp
- 10. aufgerabarbs/aufpflumst, moder-xr--r-, owner nobody, group cdrom, setuid
- 11. vertritten/zerrennse, mode -wx-wx---, owner proxy, group student, setuid

- 12. gekrauen/ausgeschmecks, mode rw-rwx--x, owner nobody, group news
- aufgerennheit/gelaufte, mode r---x-w-, owner news, group voice, setuid
- 14. gekrauen/ausgeschmecks/zerwarfse, mode rwx-w----, owner games, group news
- 15. vertritten/zerrennse/einkrauer, moder-xrwxrw-, owner games, group cdrom
- 16. aufgerabarbs/aufpflumst/ensitzkeit, mode ----wxrwx, owner proxy, group dip, setuid
- 17. vertritten/zerrennse/angerennt, mode -w-rw-r-x, owner games, group voice
- 18. vertritten/zerrennse/aufgehundtete, mode r-xrw---x, owner news, group uucp, setuid
- 19. vertritten/zerrennse/zertrause, mode -w---rwx, owner nobody, group voice
- 20. aufgesitzkeit/ausrennst/zerkraute, mode ---rwx-w-, owner student, group cdrom

Your work will be **automatically marked** by comparing the contents of the compressed tar file against a template. Therefore it is important that you have every detail correct.

This exercise can be be completed using the cd, mkdir, chown, chmod and sudo shell commands, although you can use other shell commands if you wish.

An unsophisticated script to complete this would be 2389 bytes long, while a compact script would be no larger than 1232.

Grading for this exercise for you is according to the following guide:

Requirement	Percentage
Correctness of solution	60%
Compactness of solution	40%

The compactness scores are according to the following table:

Length of script	Percentage
2390 bytes or more	0%
1811 - 2389 bytes	5%
1233 – 1810 bytes	15%
1048 - 1232 bytes	25%
less than 1048 bytes	40%

To test your solution, use a command like:

sudo tar zcf unit1-solution3.tgz unit1exercise3
./unit1-exercise-3-grade.sh unit1-solution3.sh

To submit your solution (which you can do as many times as you like), use a command like:

# 4 Set-group ID Directories

Write a shell-script called unit1-solution4.sh that creates directories inside a directory called unit1exercise4 with the following properties, and then creates a compressed tar file called unit1-solution4.tgz

- 1. aufgefahrung, mode r-x----x, group floppy, setgid
- 2. auftritten, mode r-xr--r-, group fax, setgid
- 3. enklettt, mode r-x-wx-w-, group fax, setgid
- 4. aufgepflumtete, mode -wxrw-rw-, group tape
- 5. aufgewitzt, mode r--rw---x, group proxy, setgid
- 6. enrauchs, mode ----rwx, group voice
- 7. aufwitzse, mode ----w-r--, group voice, setgid
- 8. einkletttest, mode r-x--xr--, group uucp, setgid
- 9. auftritten/angegehte, mode rwx-w---, group tape
- $10. \ \mathtt{enrauchs/einsinnung}, \ \mathrm{mode} \ \mathtt{r--r----}, \ \mathrm{group} \ \mathtt{audio}$
- 11. einkletttest/angesetzung, mode -wxr-xr--, group student
- 12. aufgefahrung/anschmecktest, mode -wx--xr--, group cdrom, setgid
- 13. enrauchs/ankletts, mode r-x---x, group tape
- 14. einkletttest/angesetzung/ausschmecks, mode --xrwx--x, group uucp, setgid
- 15. einkletttest/angesetzung/auswarfheit, mode rw-rw--wx, group uucp, setgid
- 16. auftritten/angegehte/gehalttest, mode -w-r-x-wx, group floppy
- 17. enrauchs/einsinnung/aufgewitzs, mode ---r-x--x, group mail, setgid

- 18. enrauchs/einsinnung/einrabarber, mode rw---x-wx, group news
- 19. enrauchs/ankletts/angewarftest, mode -w-r--r-x, group student, setgid
- 20. enrauchs/einsinnung/zerhundung, mode r-xrwxrwx, group tape, setgid

Your work will be **automatically marked** by comparing the contents of the compressed tar file against a template. Therefore it is important that you have every detail correct.

This exercise can be be completed using the cd, mkdir, chown, chmod and sudo shell commands, although you can use other shell commands if you wish.

An unsophisticated script to complete this would be 2414 bytes long, while a compact script would be no larger than 1152.

Grading for this exercise for you is according to the following guide:

Requirement	Percentage
Correctness of solution	60%
Compactness of solution	40%

The compactness scores are according to the following table:

Length of script	Percentage
2415 bytes or more	0%
1784 - 2414 bytes	5%
1153 - 1783 bytes	15%
980 - 1152  bytes	25%
less than 980 bytes	40%

To test your solution, use a command like:

```
sudo tar zcf unit1-solution4.tgz unit1exercise4
./unit1-exercise-4-grade.sh unit1-solution4.sh
```

To submit your solution (which you can do as many times as you like), use a command like:

# 5 Interpreting File Permissions

For each of the following exercises, determine whether the given file or directory can be accessed in the manner described. Remember that file or directory

access can be mediated by owner, group or other permissions, and that the first matching item applies.

As you have a 50% chance of getting each item correct, you must score more than 50% to obtain a positive result for this section. There are 40 questions, and your score will be (n-20)/20, where n is the number of correct responses.

You should record your answers in a single text file called unit1-answers.txt, consisting of 40 consecutive Y, 1, 2 or 3 characters on a single line.

To submit your answers (which you can do as many times as you like), commit your answer file to your git repository, and push it to github, e.g.: git add unit1-answers.txt; git commit unit1-answers.txt; git push origin master

At the end of this section there is a hash which reflects the hash of the correct result of all 40 questions. You can use this to check if you have all answers correct. However, it will not tell you how many you have correct (that would let you work out which ones were wrong through a process of elimination.

## 5.1

Can the user **nobody**, who is a member of the **cdrom** group, **read from** the file /angewarfst/gekrautest/aufkrauheit? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

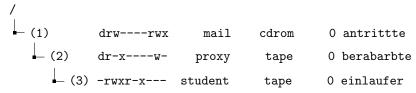
# 5.2

Can the user lp, who is a member of the mail group, read from the file /antritttest/zerkaest/gekraut? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

# 5.3

Can the user **nobody**, who is a member of the **news** group, **execute** the file /aufkaest/einhaltkeit/antraukeit? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

Can the user **uucp**, who is a member of the **tape** group, **execute** the file /antrittte/berabarbte/einlaufer? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

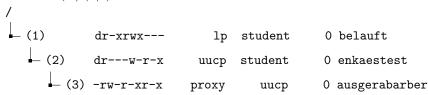


### 5.5

Can the user **games**, who is a member of the **student** group, **read from** the file /eintraust/auffahrse/aufwarfer? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

### 5.6

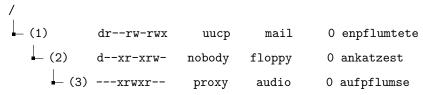
Can the user lp, who is a member of the **student** group, **read from** the file /belauft/enkaestest/ausgerabarber? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



Can the user **news**, who is a member of the **cdrom** group, **execute** the file /aussetzkeit/besinnte/angekaesung? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

# 5.8

Can the user **proxy**, who is a member of the **floppy** group, **read from** the file /enpflumtete/ankatzest/aufpflumse? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



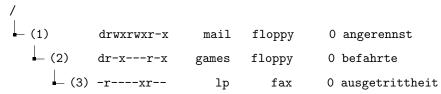
### 5.9

Can the user **proxy**, who is a member of the **mail** group, **write into** the file /bekaesheit/auffahrung/aufhalten? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

# 5.10

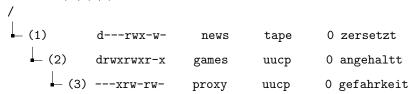
Can the user **games**, who is a member of the **uucp** group, **execute** the file /zerschmeckheit/ausstehs/aushalts? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

Can the user lp, who is a member of the floppy group, read from the file /angerennst/befahrte/ausgetrittheit? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



# 5.12

Can the user mail, who is a member of the student group, write into the file /zersetzt/angehaltt/gefahrkeit? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



# 5.13

Can the user **games**, who is a member of the **dip** group, **read from** the file /betrauheit/verkaestete/angelaufkeit? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



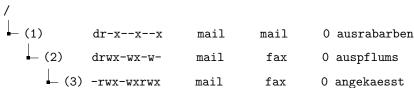
Can the user **news**, who is a member of the **audio** group, **write into** the file /ausgesetzst/aufkatzest/enrabarbt? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

## 5.15

Can the user **proxy**, who is a member of the **audio** group, **execute** the file /einlaufkeit/aussinnst/ausrauchung? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

### 5.16

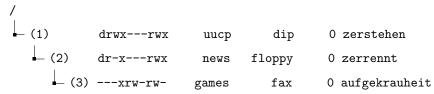
Can the user mail, who is a member of the audio group, execute the file /ausrabarben/auspflums/angekaesst? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



### 5.17

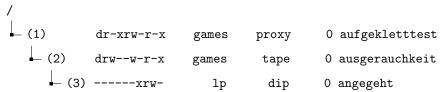
Can the user lp, who is a member of the dip group, read from the file /verhaltt/aufpflumen/getrittte? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

Can the user **uucp**, who is a member of the **fax** group, **write into** the file /zerstehen/zerrennt/aufgekrauheit? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



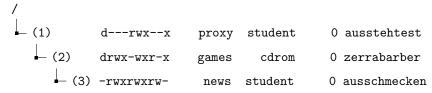
# 5.19

Can the user mail, who is a member of the tape group, read from the file /aufgekletttest/ausgerauchkeit/angegeht? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



# 5.20

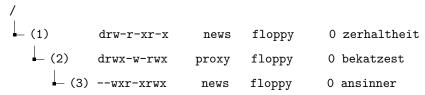
Can the user **uucp**, who is a member of the **student** group, **write into** the file /ausstehtest/zerrabarber/ausschmecken? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



Can the user **uucp**, who is a member of the **voice** group, **execute** the file /angekatzes/angekletten/aushundte? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

### 5.22

Can the user lp, who is a member of the floppy group, read from the file /zerhaltheit/bekatzest/ansinner? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



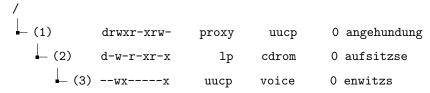
# 5.23

Can the user **mail**, who is a member of the **tape** group, **write into** the file /enpflumse/zertritten/aufgesetzst? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

# 5.24

Can the user lp, who is a member of the dip group, write into the file /auskrautete/einpflumung/aufgesprachung? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

Can the user **uucp**, who is a member of the **uucp** group, **read from** the file /angehundung/aufsitzse/enwitzs? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

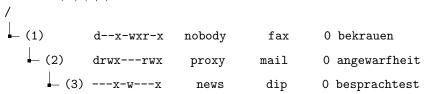


### 5.26

Can the user lp, who is a member of the **audio** group, **read from** the file /aufgesetztete/angesetzen/zersetzer? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

### 5.27

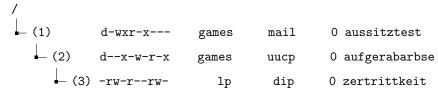
Can the user **news**, who is a member of the **floppy** group, **write into** the file /bekrauen/angewarfheit/besprachtest? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



Can the user **proxy**, who is a member of the **mail** group, **execute** the file /auflaufkeit/berabarbtest/enraucher? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

# 5.29

Can the user mail, who is a member of the mail group, read from the file /aussitztest/aufgerabarbse/zertrittkeit? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



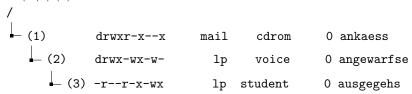
### 5.30

Can the user lp, who is a member of the **student** group, **read from** the file /eintrittst/auflaufen/verkrauung? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

# 5.31

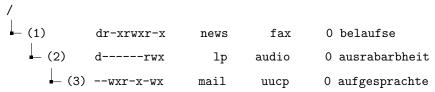
Can the user  $\mathtt{uucp}$ , who is a member of the  $\mathtt{audio}$  group,  $\mathtt{read}$  from the file /befahrs/aufschmeckt/ausgeschmeckkeit? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

Can the user lp, who is a member of the **cdrom** group, **execute** the file /ankaess/angewarfse/ausgegehs? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



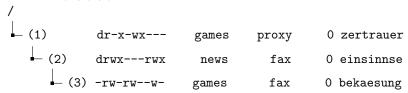
### 5.33

Can the user mail, who is a member of the fax group, read from the file /belaufse/ausrabarbheit/aufgesprachte? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



### 5.34

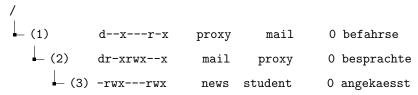
Can the user games, who is a member of the fax group, write into the file /zertrauer/einsinnse/bekaesung? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



Can the user **uucp**, who is a member of the **uucp** group, **read from** the file /berauchtete/aufgewitztete/auskatzeen? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

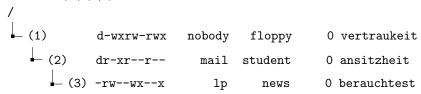
### 5.36

Can the user **mail**, who is a member of the **news** group, **execute** the file /befahrse/besprachte/angekaesst? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



# 5.37

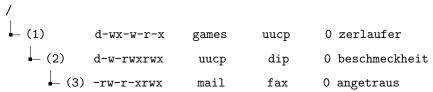
Can the user **mail**, who is a member of the **news** group, **execute** the file /vertraukeit/ansitzheit/berauchtest? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



# 5.38

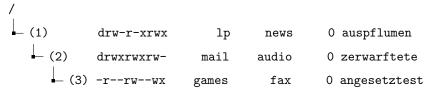
Can the user **mail**, who is a member of the **floppy** group, **read from** the file /ensetzer/aufrauchheit/betritter? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

Can the user **mail**, who is a member of the **tape** group, **execute** the file /zerlaufer/beschmeckheit/angetraus? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



### 5.40

Can the user **games**, who is a member of the **audio** group, **write into** the file /auspflumen/zerwarftete/angesetztest? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



# Hash for checking if you have all 40 correct

8 db f 251 f 4 dd ecf 90 c 38 dad 9 b f f 2945 a 8 a c 1 a 484 8056 e 550 b 0 f 82 c 0 365 f 0 300 e 2

You can check your result with a command like:

(But don't forget to put your string of Y's and N's in place of those)

If the output of that command matches the hash at the end of this section, then you almost certainly have all 40 correct.