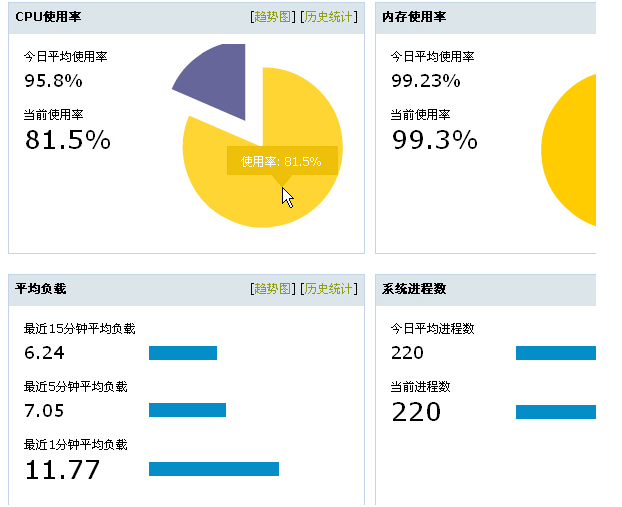
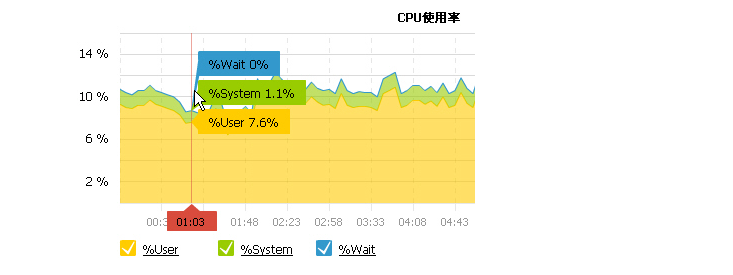
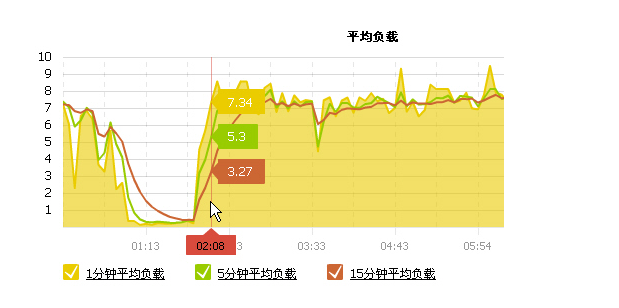
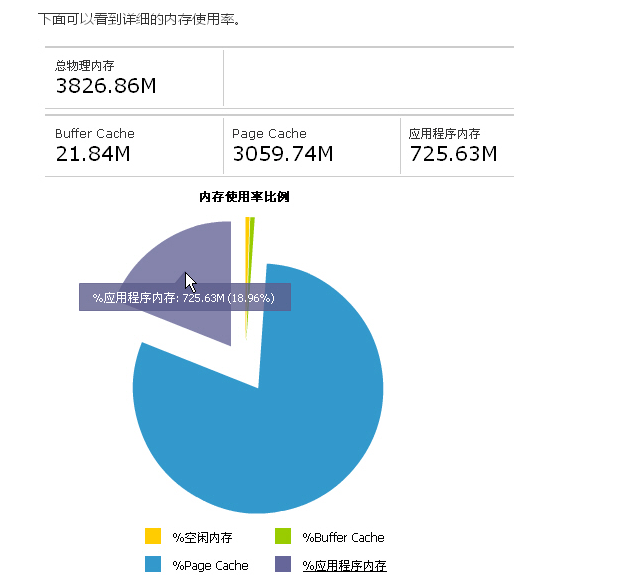
1、监控宝



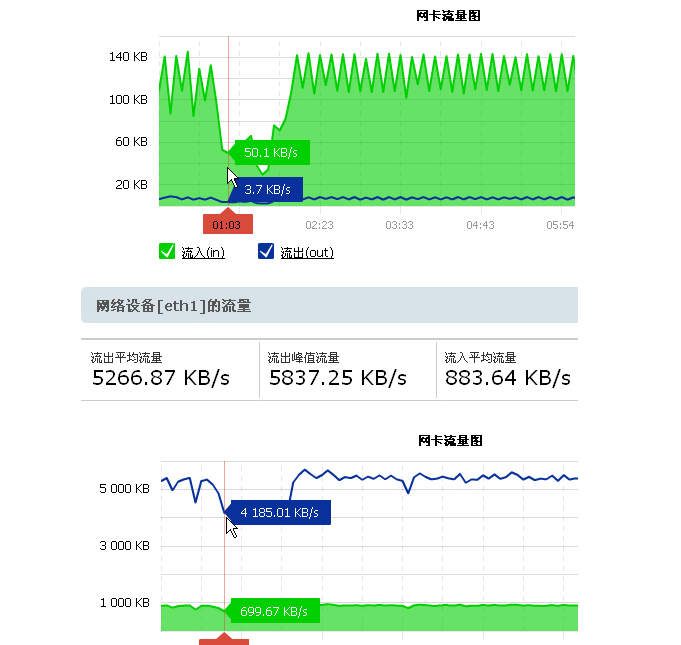








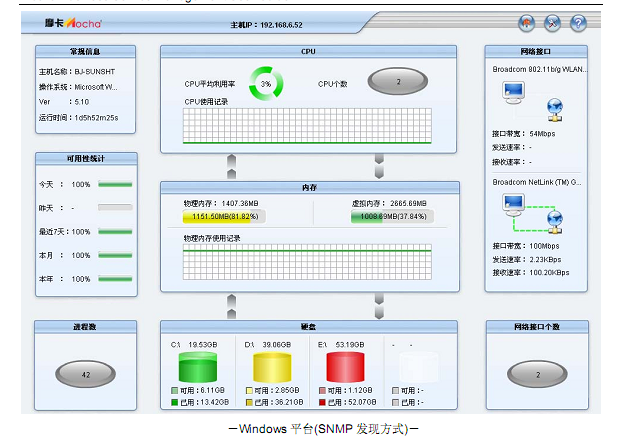


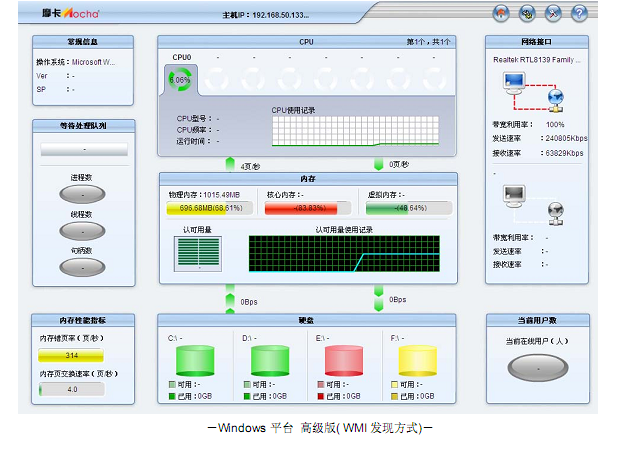




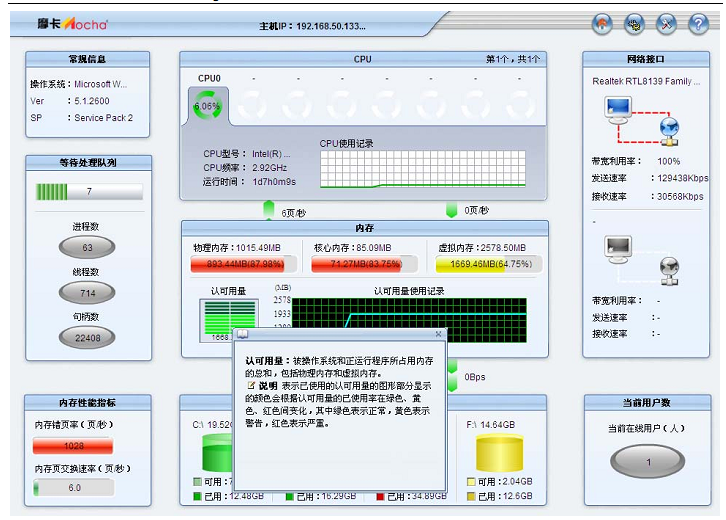


2、摩卡



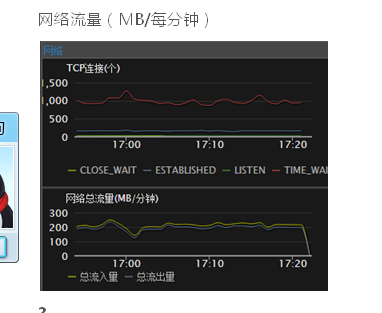






3、蚁巡





4、