# CS553 - Cloud Computing

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# Configuration 1

Hadoop/Spark Cluster with 32K-cores, 256TB memory, 50PB HDD, and 10Gb/s Ethernet Fat-Tree network (each VM should be equivalent to the d2.8xlarge instance); in addition to the compute resources, a 100PB distributed storage shared across the entire cloud should be procured, with enough capacity for 100GB/sec throughput (for pricing comparison, see S3)

# d2.8xlarge configuration

vCPUS	36
Memory(GiB)	244
Storage(GB)	24*2000 HDD
ECU	116
Network Performance	10 Gigibit
Physical CPU	Intel Xenon E5- 2676 v3
Clock Speed	2.4 GHz

# Amazon pricing - \$5.52/hour

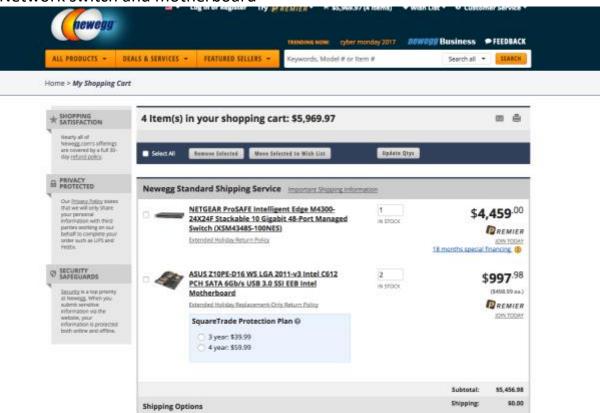
## Private cloud

	Description Price per		Quantity	Total Price
Compute Servers				
- Processor	E5-2676v3 Intel Xeon E5-2676 V3 12 Core 2.40GHz LGA2011 30 MB L3 Processor	\$2,197	2667	\$5859399
- Chassis	NORCO RPC-230 2U Rackmount Server Case 1 External 5.25" Drive Bays	\$59.99	1334	\$80026.66
	256 GB DDR4 – Kingston (16x16GB)			

- 4		\$350	1000	\$350000
- Ram (Memory) - Motherboard	ASUS Z10PE- ASUS Z10PE-D16 WS LGA 2011-v3 Intel C612 PCH SATA 6Gb/s USB 3.0 SSI EEB Intel Motherboard	\$499	1334	\$665666
- Network Adapter	Intel E10G42BT X520-T2 10Gigabit Ethernet Card 10Gbps PCI Express x8 2 x RJ45	399.99	1334	533586.66
- HDD	Seagate IronWolf Pro ST10000NE0004 10TB 7200 RPM 256MB Cache SATA 6.0Gb/s 3.5" Hard Drive Bare Drive	\$369.99	5000	\$1849950
1100		700000		7-01000
Network Switches	NETGEAR ProSAFE Intelligent Edge M4300-24X24F Stackable 10 Gigabit 48-Port Managed Switch (XSM4348S- 100NES)	\$4459	76	\$338884
Network Cables	SFP+ to SFP+ 10GB Active Optical Cable	\$38	(47*73) + 73 + 1	\$133190
Racks	Norco C-24U 24U Rack Cabinet StarTech.com 2U 16in Universal	\$512.99	134	\$69253.65

	Vented Rack Mount Cantilever Shelf - Fixed Server Rack Cabinet Shelf - 50lbs / 22kg	\$30.99	1340	41526.6
Storage Server	Power Vault MD1200	\$7128.99	2084	\$14856815.2
Electric Power	(((120 W/hr * 2667) + (161w/hr *60) + (3300*70))/1000) * 5 * 365 * 24 = (320040 + 9660 + 231000 = 24558660 kw/hr Cost = 0.10(rate) * 24558660 =		5 Years	\$2,455,866.00
Cooling		\$10000	5 years	\$50000
Administration		\$100000/year (for 1000 instances)	5 Years for 1334 nodes	\$1000000
TOTAL				\$28284163.86

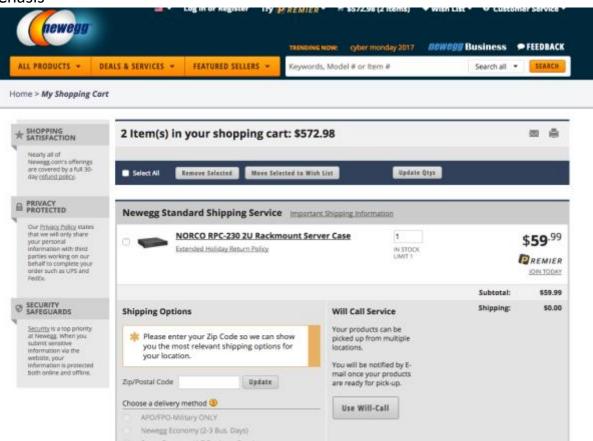
## Network switch and motherboard



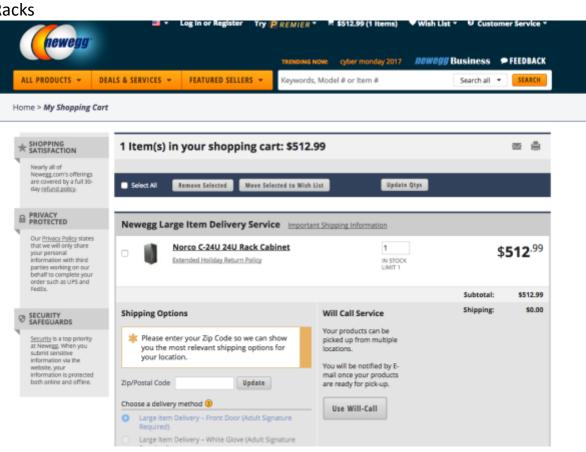
## **Processor**



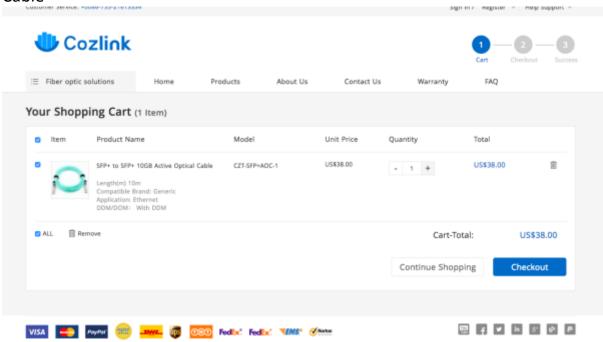
## Chasis

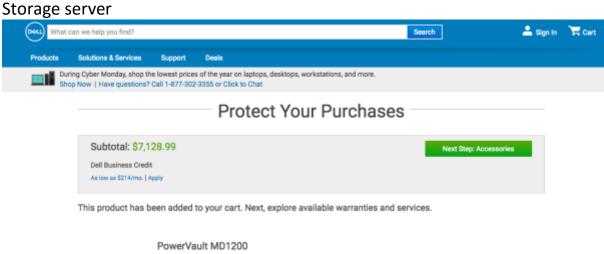


## Racks



## Cable



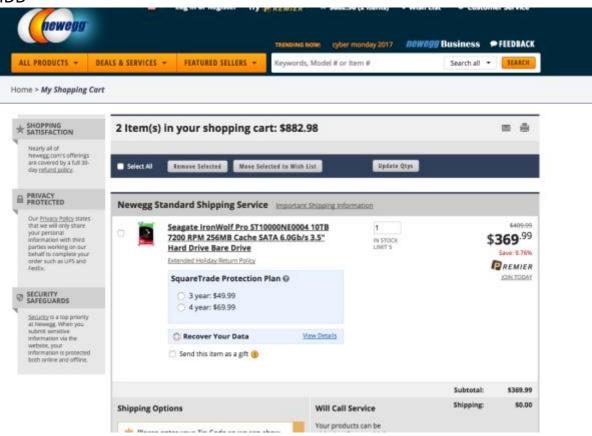




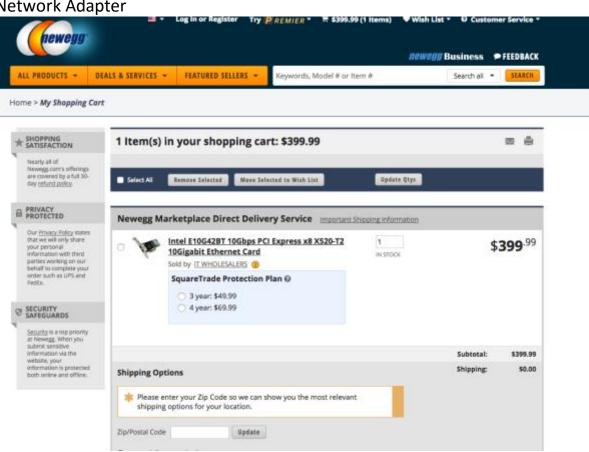
across the globe. Help Me Choo Basic Service Plan 3Yr Basic Hardware Repair, 5x10 NBD Onsite \$0.00 3Yr Basic Hardware Warranty Repair: 5x10 HW-Only, 5x10 Included in price NBD Onsite

ProSupport Service Plan

## **HDD**



## **Network Adapter**



Config 1: EC2 and S3

Instance type: d2.8xlarge



Total Monthly payment= 10504221.62

For 5 years = Monthly Payment \* (5 years) = 10504221.62\* 60 = 630253297.2

# **Configuration 2**

Support 1 million virtual machines (VM) where each VM requires 2-core, 15GB RAM, 32GB SSD storage, and 1Gb/s Fat-Tree network (each VM should be equivalent to the r3.large instances); in addition to the compute resources, a 10PB distributed storage shared across the entire cloud should be procured, with enough capacity for 10GB/sec throughput (for pricing comparison, see S3)

# r3.large configuration

vCPUS	2
Memory(GiB)	15.25
Storage(GB)	1*32
ECU	116
Network Performance	Moderate
Physical CPU	Intel Xeon E5-2670 v2 Ivy Bridge
Clock Speed	3.3GHz

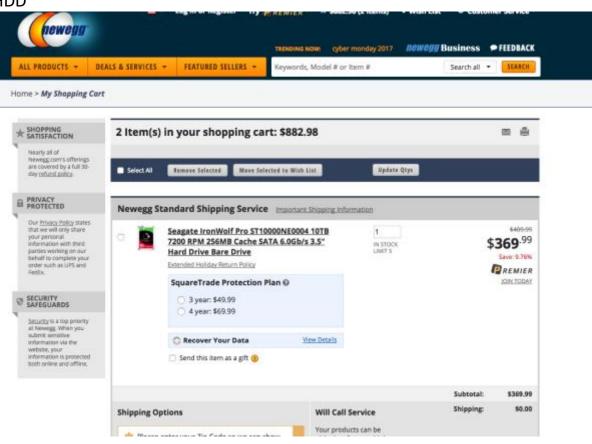
# Amazon pricing - \$0.166/Hour (Linux On Demand Pricing) Private cloud

	Description	Price per Item	Quantity	Total Price
Compute Servers				
- Chasis	<ol> <li>NORCO RPC-230</li> <li>2U Rackmount</li> <li>Server Case 1</li> <li>External 5.25"</li> <li>Drive Bays</li> </ol>	\$59.99	200000	\$11998000
- Processor	2. Intel Xeon E5- 2670 v2 Ivy Bridge-EP 2.5 GHz 25MB L3 Cache LGA 2011 115W BX80635E52670V 2 Server Processor	\$1550	200000	\$31000000
- Memory	3. Kingston PC3- 8500R 16Gb SDRAM Memory	\$39.89	200000	\$797800

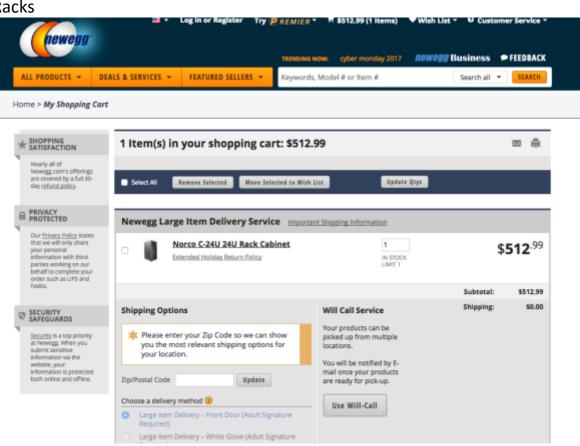
- Motherboar				
d	4. Asus H110-A/M.2 Intel MotherBoard	\$59.00	200000	\$1180000
- Network Adapter	5. Intel E10G42BT X520-T2 10Gigabit Ethernet Card 10Gbps PCI Express x8 2 x RJ45	399.99	200000	\$7999800
- HDD	6. Sandisk 32GB mSATA Mini PCI-E Solid State SSD Drive	\$35.00	200000	\$700000
Network Switches	NETGEAR ProSAFE Intelligent Edge M4300- 24X24F Stackable 10 Gigabit 48-Port Managed Switch (XSM4348S-100NES)	\$4459	426 + 10+ 1 + 6 (for 1 million instances ) = 443	\$1975337
Network Cables	SFP+ to SFP+ 10GB Active Optical Cable	\$38	20694	\$786372
Racks	Norco C-24U 24U Rack Cabinet	\$512.99	1725	\$884907.75
	StarTech.com 2U 16in Universal Vented Rack Mount Cantilever Shelf - Fixed Server Rack Cabinet Shelf - 50lbs / 22kg	\$30.99	20693	\$641276.07
Storage Servers	Power Vault MD200	\$7128.99	250	\$1782247.5
Electric Power	200000 nodes		5 Years	\$400000
Cooling		\$10000	5 years	\$50000

Administration	System Administrator	\$100000/yea	5 years	\$1000000000
	wage	r (for 200000		
		nodes)		
TOTAL				\$163795740.2
				5

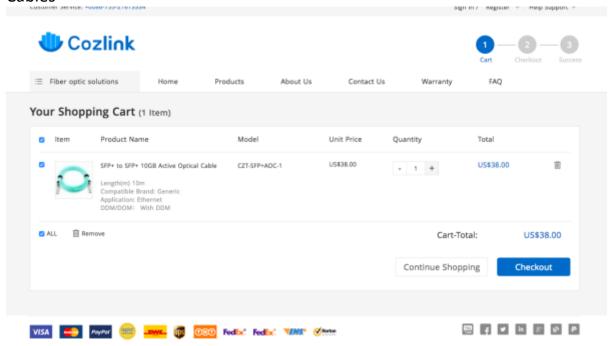
## **HDD**



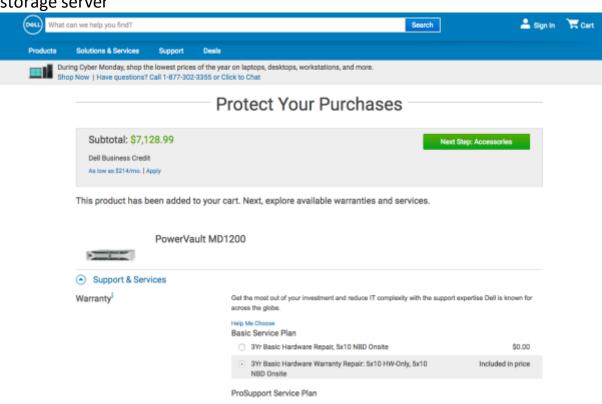
## **Racks**



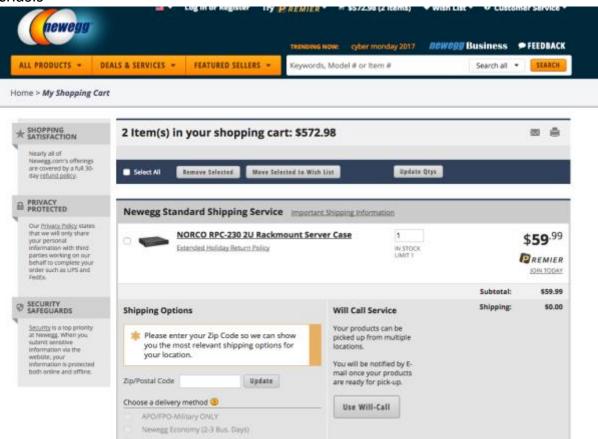
## Cables



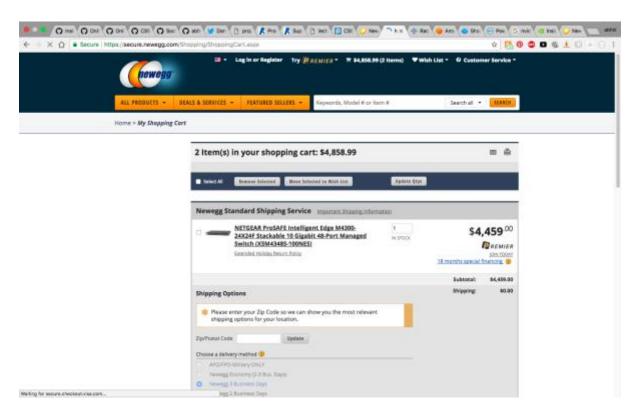
## storage server

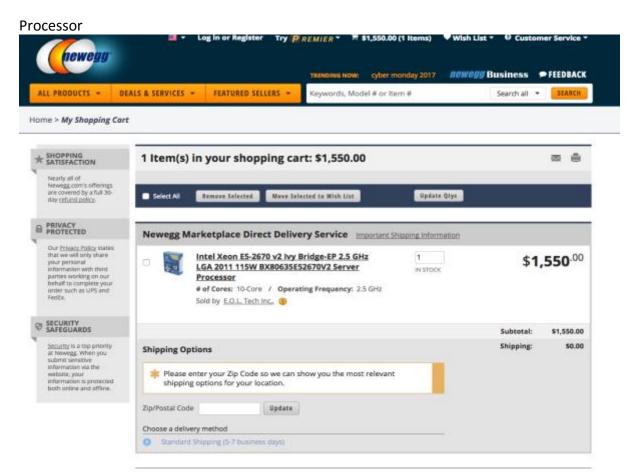


## chasis

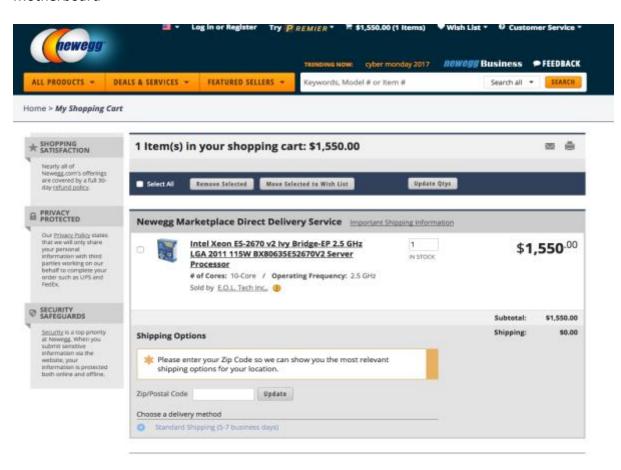


## **Network Switch**





## Motherboard



Config 2: EC2 & S3 Instance type: r3.large

On Demand



Total Monthly payment= 151183208.33 For 5 years = Monthly Payment \* (5 years) = 151183208.33\* 60 = 9070992499.8 207100.28 per hr.

# **Configuration 3**

Support deep learning with 1 exaflop of mixed precision performance (hint: each VM should be equivalent to p3.16xlarge instances; you will want to use the NVIDIA V100 GPUs (8 GPUs per node), and allocate 8-cores per GPU (64-cores per node) with 8GB of memory per core (512GB per node); the network to use is at least 10Gb/s per GPU (100Gb/s should work), and should be organized in a Fat-Tree network; in addition to the compute resources, a 1PB distributed storage shared across the entire cloud should be procured, with enough capacity for 10GB/sec throughput (for pricing comparison, see S3)

## • p3.16xlarge configuration

Po-1 = 2/11 al			
GPUs	8		
vCPUS	64		
Memory(GiB)	128		
Storage(GB)	EBS only		
Networking performance	25 Gigabit		
Physical CPU	Intel Xeon E5-2686 v4		
Clock speed	2.3 (base) 2.7 (turbo)		

## Private cloud pricing

Tesla V100 delivers industry-leading floating-point and integer performance. Peak computation rates (based on GPU Boost clock rate) are (Referred from https://devblogs.nvidia.com/parallelforall/inside-volta/):

- o 7.8 TFLOP/s of double precision floating-point (FP64) performance;
- o 15.7 TFLOP/s of single precision (FP32) performance;
- o 125 Tensor TFLOP/s of mixed-precision matrix-multiply-and-accumulate.

Therefore, 8 GPUs would have performance = 125\*8 TFLOP/s (for mixed-precision).

To get 1 exaflop performance we would require,  $(10^18)/(125TFLOPS^8) = 1000 \text{ VMs}$  (each equivalent to p3.16xlarge instance).

A server can use approximately 850 Watts/hour. Average cost for electricity in US is about 12 cents per kilowatt-hour. Cooling power is approximately third of watts/hour.

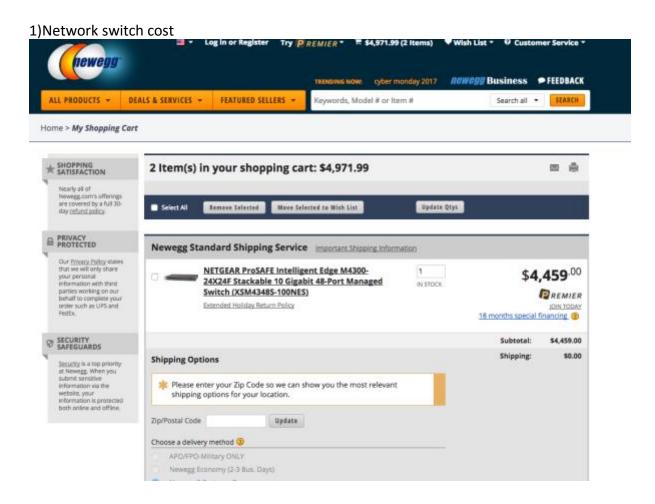
Total price per component is listed in table below:

	Description	Price per Item	Quantity	Total Price
Compute Servers	NVIDIA CORP 8- GPU/512GB DGX-1 DL WITH V100	\$154766.06	1000	\$154766060
Network Switches	NETGEAR ProSAFE Intelligent Edge M4300-24X24F Stackable 10 Gigabit 48-Port Managed Switch (XSM4348S- 100NES	\$4459	22 + 1 + 1	\$107016
Network Cables	SFP+ to SFP+ 10GB Active Optical Cable	\$38	1048	\$39824
Racks	Norco C-24U 24U Rack Cabinet  StarTech.com 2U 16in Universal Vented Rack Mount Cantilever Shelf - Fixed Server Rack Cabinet Shelf - 50lbs / 22kg	\$512.99	100 + 2 + 1 1025 + 24	\$52837.97
Storage Servers	PowerVault MD1200	\$7128.99	25	178224.75
Electric Power	1000 nodes	4	5 years	\$1200000
Cooling		\$150000	5 years	\$750000

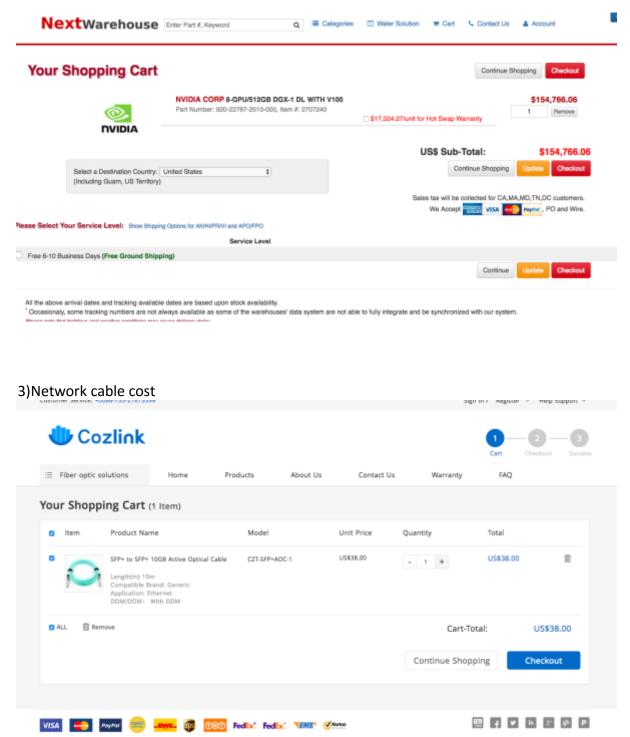
Administration	Administrator	\$100000/year (for 1000 nodes)	5 years	\$500000
	wage			
TOTAL				\$157953628.01

- Amazon pricing \$26.44/hour
- Shopping cart for configuration 3

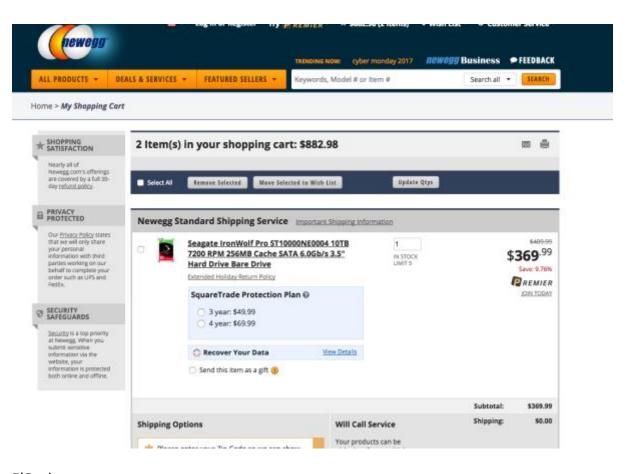
Pricing information is obtained from sites whose screenshots given below



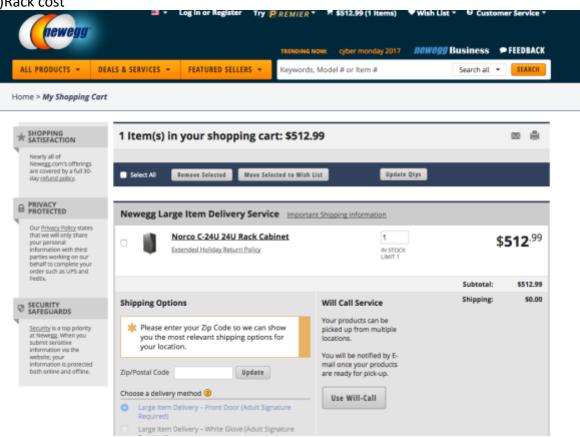
## 2. Compute server



## 4)Internal hard drive cost



5)Rack cost



Config 2: EC2 & S3

Instance type: p3.16xlarge

## On Demand:

Instance	<b>GPUs</b>	<b>GPU Memory</b>	vCPUs	Main Memory	Link	Cost (On Demand)
p2.xlarge	1	12 GiB	4	61 GiB		\$0.90
p3.2xlarge	1	16 GiB	8	61 GiB		\$3.06
p2.8xlarge	8	96 GiB	32	488 GiB		\$7.20
p3.8xlarge	4	64 GiB	32	244 GiB	NVLink	\$12.24
p2.16xlarge	16	192 GiB	64	732 GiB		\$14.40
p3.16xlarge	6	128 GiB	64	488 GiB	NVLink	\$24.48

On Demand: 24.48\$ per hour for one instance. For 5 years = 24.48\* (5\*12\*30\*24) = \$ 1057536

For 1000 instances= \$ 1057536000

# **CONCLUSION:**

CONCLUSION.	Config 1	Config 2	Config 3
Public Cloud (including EC2 and S3) Cost over 5 years, 24/7 operation, with 100% usage	\$630253297.2	\$9070992499.8	\$1057536000
Private Cloud cost over 5 years, 24/7 operation, with 100% usage	\$28284163.86	\$163795740.25	\$157953628.01
What utilization must be achieved with the private cloud to make the private cloud option more attractive than the public cloud?	The cost in private setup is one third of the public one in configuration one. So private cloud is more attractive by default unless the utilization reduces to 50% If this happens then the public cloud will be preferred over private.	The public cloud is very costly in this configuration as well say by 9 times than the private one. SO it is advisable to stick to the private setup in this type of environment as well.	The difference between the public and the private cloud setup is one tenth in this case, so any kind of utilization won't affect much and the privte cloud will always be better than the public one no mater what.