

# Contents

<b>List of Figures</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>List of Tables</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>1 Originating regressions for Figure 1</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>2 Originating regressions for Figure 2</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>3 Originating regressions for Figure 3</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>4 Originating regressions for Figure 4</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>5 Changes in Sorting Over Time</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>6 Histograms of partisan-ideological sorting</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>7 Alternate model specifications</b>	<b>31</b>
<b>8 Details on LASSO models</b>	<b>61</b>
<b>9 Supplementary Tables</b>	<b>62</b>

## List of Figures

1	Distribution of partisan-ideological sorting, 2012–2020. . . . .	30
2	Alternate model specification for Figure 1. . . . .	32
3	Alternate model specification for Figure 2. . . . .	33
4	Alternate model specification for Figure 3. . . . .	34
5	Alternate model specification for Figure 4. . . . .	35

## List of Tables

1	Detailed results predicting sorting (2016) . . . . .	4
2	Detailed results predicting sorting (2020) . . . . .	6
3	Outcomes predicted by party-ideology sorting, full sample (2016) . . . . .	9
4	Outcomes predicted by party-ideology sorting, Democrats (2016) . . . . .	11
5	Outcomes predicted by party-ideology sorting, Independents (2016) . . . . .	13
6	Outcomes predicted by party-ideology sorting, Republicans (2016) . . . . .	15

7	Outcomes predicted by party-ideology sorting, full sample (2020)	17
8	Outcomes predicted by party-ideology sorting, Democrats (2020)	20
9	Outcomes predicted by party-ideology sorting, Independents (2020)	23
10	Outcomes predicted by party-ideology sorting, Republicans (2020)	26
11	Effects of changes in sorting on dependent variables	29
12	Detailed results predicting sorting, alternate specification (2016)	36
13	Detailed results predicting sorting, alternate specification (2020)	38
14	Outcomes predicted by party-ideology sorting, alternate specification, full sample (2016)	41
15	Outcomes predicted by party-ideology sorting, alternate specification, Democrats (2016)	43
16	Outcomes predicted by party-ideology sorting, alternate specification, Independents (2016)	45
17	Outcomes predicted by party-ideology sorting, alternate specification, Republicans (2016)	47
18	Outcomes predicted by party-ideology sorting, alternate specification, full sample (2020)	49
19	Outcomes predicted by party-ideology sorting, alternate specification, Democrats (2020)	52
20	Outcomes predicted by party-ideology sorting, alternate specification, Independents (2020)	55
21	Outcomes predicted by party-ideology sorting, alternate specification, Republicans (2020)	58
22	Detailed results predicting sorting, whole sample	62
23	Detailed results predicting sorting, partisan categories, 2020	65
24	Detailed results predicting sorting, partisan categories, 2016	68
25	Outcomes predicted by sorting (2020) (OLS)	70
26	Outcomes predicted by sorting (2020) (LASSO)	73
27	Outcomes predicted by sorting (2016) (OLS)	75
28	Outcomes predicted by sorting (2016) (LASSO)	77
29	Effects of sorting on democratic dissatisfaction, partisan categories, 2020	79
30	Effects of sorting on democratic dissatisfaction, partisan categories, 2016	82
31	Effects of sorting on support for checks and balances, partisan categories, 2020	84
32	Effects of sorting on president acting alone, partisan categories, 2020	87
33	Effects of sorting on support for political violence, partisan categories, 2020	90
34	Effects of sorting on support for political violence, partisan categories, 2016	93
35	Effects of sorting on election integrity skepticism, partisan categories, 2020	95
36	Effects of sorting on election integrity skepticism, partisan categories, 2016	98
37	Effects of sorting on belief compromise is selling out, partisan categories, 2020	100
38	Effects of sorting on belief compromise is selling out, partisan categories, 2016	103
39	Effects of sorting on preferring leader who sticks to principles, partisan categories, 2020	105
40	Effects of sorting on preferring leader who sticks to principles, partisan categories, 2016	108
41	Effects of sorting on political participation, partisan categories, 2020	110
42	Effects of sorting on political participation, partisan categories, 2016	113
43	Effects of sorting on affective polarization, partisan categories, 2020	115
44	Effects of sorting on affective polarization, partisan categories, 2016	118
45	Replication of Mason (2018) Table A.4	120

46	Comparison to Mason (2018) affective polarization model (OLS) . . . . .	122
47	Comparison to Mason (2018) affective polarization model (LASSO) . . . . .	125
48	Detailed results predicting sorting, partisan categories, 2016 . . . . .	127
49	Detailed results predicting sorting, partisan categories, 2020 . . . . .	130
50	Detailed results predicting sorting, whole sample . . . . .	134

# 1 Originating regressions for Figure 1

Table 1: Detailed results predicting sorting (2016)

	All	Democrats	Independents	Republicans
Intercept	−0.08 (0.06)	0.24*** (0.07)	0.01 (0.02)	−0.20* (0.10)
Female	0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	0.00 (0.00)	0.02 (0.02)
Age	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Republican	0.07*** (0.01)			
Independent	−0.19*** (0.01)			
Income	0.00*** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00** (0.00)
Education	0.01** (0.00)	0.01** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Ideology	0.04*** (0.01)			
Union Membership	−0.01 (0.01)	−0.01 (0.02)	−0.01+ (0.01)	−0.05+ (0.03)
Gun Ownership	−0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.02)	−0.01 (0.00)	0.00 (0.02)
Gay	0.06 (0.05)	0.02 (0.05)	0.04*** (0.01)	−0.10 (0.14)
Bisexual	0.01 (0.04)	0.04 (0.05)	0.00 (0.01)	−0.03 (0.08)
Has Children	0.00 (0.01)	−0.02 (0.02)	0.00 (0.00)	0.03 (0.02)
Racial Resentment	−0.02*** (0.01)	−0.05*** (0.01)	0.00 (0.00)	0.05*** (0.01)
Authoritarianism	−0.01** (0.01)	−0.03*** (0.01)	0.00* (0.00)	0.02+ (0.01)
Religiosity Scale	0.02 (0.02)	−0.02 (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)	0.08** (0.03)
Born Again	0.03**	−0.02	0.00	0.11***

White	(0.01) 0.04**	(0.02) 0.02	(0.00) 0.01	(0.02) 0.01
TV-CNN	(0.01) 0.06*	(0.02) 0.06*	(0.00) -0.01	(0.03) 0.03
TV-MSNBC	(0.03) -0.02	(0.02) 0.04+	(0.01) 0.00	(0.06) -0.09**
TV-Fox	(0.02) 0.06**	(0.02) -0.02	(0.01) 0.01	(0.03) 0.11***
Political Knowledge	(0.02) 0.02	(0.02) 0.05+	(0.01) 0.01	(0.02) -0.01
Issue Strength	(0.02) 0.08+	(0.03) 0.02	(0.01) 0.00	(0.04) 0.14
Issue Constraint	(0.04) -0.25**	(0.05) -0.26*	(0.01) 0.01	(0.09) -0.29
Facebook	(0.10) 0.00	(0.10) 0.00	(0.02) 0.00	(0.23) 0.00
Strength x Constraint	(0.00) 0.42**	(0.00) 0.40*	(0.00) -0.02	(0.00) 0.35
	(0.16)	(0.18)	(0.04)	(0.33)
Num.Obs.	2180	929	240	1011
R2	0.312	0.306	0.177	0.236
R2 Adj.	0.304	0.289	0.093	0.219

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

## 2 Originating regressions for Figure 2

Table 2: Detailed results predicting sorting (2020)

	All	Democrats	Independents	Republicans
Intercept	−0.11* (0.05)	0.19** (0.07)	0.00 (0.01)	−0.11 (0.07)
Female	0.00 (0.01)	0.02 (0.02)	0.00 (0.00)	−0.01 (0.02)
Age	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Republican	0.04** (0.01)			
Independent	−0.24*** (0.01)			
Urban	−0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.02)	0.00 (0.01)	−0.06** (0.02)
Small town	0.00 (0.01)	−0.01 (0.02)	−0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.02)
Rural	0.00 (0.02)	−0.02 (0.02)	0.00 (0.01)	0.01 (0.02)
Income	0.00** (0.00)	0.00* (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Education	0.01** (0.00)	0.01 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Ideology	0.04*** (0.01)			
Union Membership	0.01 (0.01)	0.02 (0.02)	0.00 (0.01)	−0.02 (0.02)
Gun Ownership	0.01 (0.01)	−0.01 (0.02)	0.00 (0.00)	0.03* (0.02)
Gay	0.02 (0.04)	0.05 (0.03)	−0.02** (0.01)	−0.17*** (0.05)
Bisexual	0.02 (0.04)	0.06 (0.05)	−0.01 (0.01)	−0.15** (0.05)
Has Children	−0.01 (0.01)	−0.02 (0.02)	0.00 (0.00)	0.01 (0.02)
Racial Resentment	−0.01	−0.04***	0.00	0.04***

Authoritarianism	(0.01) −0.01*	(0.01) −0.02**	(0.00) 0.00	(0.01) 0.01
Religiosity Scale	(0.00) 0.04**	(0.01) −0.01	(0.00) 0.01	(0.01) 0.10***
Born Again	(0.01) 0.03**	(0.02) −0.01	(0.00) 0.01**	(0.02) 0.08***
White	(0.01) 0.08***	(0.02) 0.07***	(0.00) 0.00	(0.02) 0.05*
Facebook	(0.01) 0.00	(0.02) 0.00	(0.00) 0.00	(0.02) 0.00
Twitter	(0.01) 0.01	(0.02) 0.00	(0.00) 0.01	(0.02) 0.00
Instagram	(0.01) 0.02+	(0.02) 0.03+	(0.00) −0.01+	(0.02) 0.03
Reddit	(0.01) −0.01	(0.02) 0.02	(0.00) 0.00	(0.02) −0.05+
YouTube	(0.02) 0.00	(0.03) −0.01	(0.01) 0.01	(0.02) 0.00
Snapchat	(0.01) 0.01	(0.02) 0.02	(0.00) 0.00	(0.02) 0.01
TikTok	(0.01) 0.03+	(0.02) 0.01	(0.01) 0.00	(0.02) 0.03
Other SM	(0.02) 0.04	(0.03) 0.03	(0.01) 0.01	(0.02) 0.06
TV-CNN	(0.04) 0.03	(0.08) 0.03	(0.01) −0.01*	(0.04) −0.05
TV-MSNBC	(0.02) −0.02	(0.02) 0.00	(0.01) 0.01	(0.04) −0.09***
TV-Fox	(0.02) 0.06***	(0.02) −0.05+	(0.01) 0.00	(0.03) 0.10***
Political Knowledge	(0.01) 0.07***	(0.03) 0.02	(0.00) 0.00	(0.02) 0.10***
Issue Strength	(0.02) 0.16***	(0.03) 0.14*	(0.01) 0.00	(0.03) 0.09
Issue Constraint	(0.04) −0.19*	(0.06) −0.25*	(0.02) −0.01	(0.07) −0.06
Strength x Constraint	(0.08) 0.28+	(0.10) 0.29	(0.04) 0.02	(0.15) 0.15

	(0.15)	(0.21)	(0.06)	(0.24)
Num.Obs.	4293	1802	373	2118
R2	0.284	0.217	0.142	0.202
R2 Adj.	0.278	0.203	0.061	0.190

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001



### 3 Originating regressions for Figure 3

Table 3: Outcomes predicted by party-ideology sorting, full sample (2016)

	Dissatisfaction with democracy	Support for political violence	Skeptical of election integrity	Compromise is selling out	Prefer leader sticks to principles	Participation	Affective polarization
Intercept	0.57*** (0.06)	0.82*** (0.12)	3.32*** (0.27)	0.55*** (0.05)	0.11 (0.13)	0.16** (0.05)	0.17** (0.06)
Sorting	0.00 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.04)	-0.11 (0.12)	-0.01 (0.02)	0.09+ (0.05)	0.08*** (0.02)	0.36*** (0.03)
Age	0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	-0.01*** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)
Republican	-0.02 (0.02)	0.02 (0.03)	-0.04 (0.08)	0.03+ (0.02)	0.04 (0.04)	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.02 (0.02)
Independent	0.04 (0.02)	0.06 (0.04)	0.23* (0.09)	0.01 (0.02)	0.08+ (0.04)	-0.06*** (0.02)	-0.16*** (0.02)
Male	-0.02 (0.01)	0.04* (0.02)	-0.09+ (0.05)	-0.02+ (0.01)	0.00 (0.03)	0.02* (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)
Income	0.00+ (0.00)	0.00+ (0.00)	-0.02*** (0.00)	0.00* (0.00)	-0.01** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Education	0.00 (0.00)	-0.02** (0.00)	-0.02 (0.01)	-0.01** (0.00)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Ideology	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.04 (0.03)	0.02** (0.01)	0.04** (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	-0.02** (0.01)
Union Membership	0.02 (0.02)	0.04 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.07)	0.03+ (0.01)	0.00 (0.03)	0.03* (0.01)	0.01 (0.02)
Gun Ownership	-0.02+ (0.01)	0.02 (0.02)	-0.07 (0.06)	0.01 (0.01)	0.02 (0.03)	0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)
Married	0.00 (0.02)	-0.04 (0.02)	-0.14* (0.06)	-0.02* (0.01)	-0.03 (0.03)	0.00 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)
Gay	-0.02 (0.04)	-0.10* (0.05)	0.02 (0.16)	-0.04 (0.04)	0.01 (0.08)	0.03 (0.04)	0.01 (0.05)
Bisexual	0.09 (0.06)	0.16+ (0.09)	0.14 (0.20)	0.02 (0.04)	0.08 (0.09)	0.04 (0.03)	-0.04 (0.04)
Has Children	0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.02)	0.13* (0.06)	0.01 (0.01)	0.04 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.04* (0.01)

Racial Resentment	−0.02*	−0.01	−0.10**	0.03***	0.04*	−0.01	0.00
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.03)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
Authoritarianism	0.00	0.01	0.05*	0.03***	0.02	−0.01*	0.01
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.02)	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.01)
Religiosity Scale	−0.04+	−0.03	−0.05	−0.02	0.08*	0.02	−0.01
	(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.08)	(0.02)	(0.04)	(0.01)	(0.02)
Born Again	0.02+	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.11***	−0.01	0.01
	(0.01)	(0.02)	(0.06)	(0.01)	(0.03)	(0.01)	(0.01)
White	0.04*	−0.10***	−0.22***	−0.05***	−0.03	−0.01	−0.03+
	(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.07)	(0.01)	(0.03)	(0.01)	(0.02)
Political Knowledge	0.00	−0.05	−0.08	−0.07**	−0.03	0.05*	0.00
	(0.03)	(0.04)	(0.11)	(0.02)	(0.05)	(0.02)	(0.03)
TV-Fox	−0.03	−0.02	0.03	0.00	−0.04	0.07***	0.04*
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.06)	(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.01)	(0.02)
TV-MSNBC	−0.01	−0.03	−0.11	0.00	−0.02	0.01	0.01
	(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.08)	(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.01)	(0.02)
TV-CNN	−0.01	−0.02	−0.15+	−0.03	−0.06	0.03	0.03
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.08)	(0.02)	(0.04)	(0.02)	(0.02)
Issue Strength	0.14*	−0.17+	0.05	0.01	0.08	0.00	0.17**
	(0.06)	(0.10)	(0.25)	(0.05)	(0.12)	(0.04)	(0.06)
Issue Constraint	0.14	−0.46*	0.15	−0.08	−0.04	−0.16*	0.21
	(0.12)	(0.20)	(0.51)	(0.09)	(0.25)	(0.08)	(0.13)
Facebook	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00+	0.00
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
Strength x Constraint	−0.15	0.46	0.08	0.11	0.36	0.17	−0.16
	(0.21)	(0.34)	(0.86)	(0.16)	(0.40)	(0.14)	(0.23)
Num.Obs.	2173	2179	2177	2177	2171	2180	1904
R2	0.080	0.125	0.159	0.199	0.132	0.110	0.263
R2 Adj.	0.069	0.114	0.149	0.189	0.121	0.099	0.252

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Table 4: Outcomes predicted by party-ideology sorting, Democrats (2016)

	Dissatisfaction with democracy	Support for political violence	Skeptical of election integrity	Compromise is selling out	Prefer leader sticks to principles	Participation	Affective polarization
Intercept	0.56*** (0.09)	0.74*** (0.18)	3.62*** (0.40)	0.67*** (0.08)	0.46** (0.17)	0.24** (0.08)	0.27** (0.09)
Sorting	-0.02 (0.05)	-0.01 (0.08)	-0.22 (0.23)	-0.07+ (0.04)	-0.07 (0.09)	0.06 (0.04)	0.33*** (0.05)
Age	0.00** (0.00)	0.00* (0.00)	-0.01** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00** (0.00)
Male	-0.02 (0.02)	0.02 (0.03)	-0.05 (0.09)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.04 (0.04)	0.01 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)
Income	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.02** (0.01)	0.00+ (0.00)	-0.01* (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Education	0.00 (0.00)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.03+ (0.02)	-0.01* (0.00)	-0.01+ (0.01)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.01* (0.00)
Union Membership	0.05+ (0.02)	0.07+ (0.04)	-0.05 (0.10)	0.05* (0.02)	-0.02 (0.04)	0.05* (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)
Gun Ownership	-0.03 (0.02)	0.03 (0.04)	-0.03 (0.10)	0.03 (0.02)	0.01 (0.04)	0.02 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.02)
Married	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.04)	-0.07 (0.10)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.06 (0.05)	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)
Gay	0.00 (0.05)	-0.05 (0.07)	-0.14 (0.21)	-0.04 (0.05)	-0.03 (0.07)	0.00 (0.06)	0.04 (0.06)
Bisexual	0.20** (0.07)	0.10 (0.11)	0.13 (0.26)	0.04 (0.05)	0.08 (0.11)	0.06 (0.04)	-0.01 (0.05)
Has Children	0.01 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.04)	0.12 (0.10)	0.02 (0.02)	0.05 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)
Racial Resentment	-0.03* (0.01)	0.00 (0.02)	-0.15** (0.05)	0.03*** (0.01)	0.03+ (0.02)	-0.02* (0.01)	-0.04** (0.01)
Authoritarianism	0.00 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.08* (0.04)	0.03*** (0.01)	0.02 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)
Religiosity Scale	-0.03 (0.03)	0.01 (0.05)	-0.06 (0.13)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.01 (0.05)	0.04 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.03)
Born Again	0.00	-0.06+	0.07	-0.01	0.07	-0.02	-0.01

White	(0.02) 0.05*	(0.04) -0.13**	(0.10) -0.27**	(0.02) -0.08***	(0.04) -0.09*	(0.02) 0.00	(0.02) -0.06**
Political Knowledge	(0.02) 0.00	(0.04) 0.01	(0.09) -0.21	(0.02) -0.10**	(0.04) -0.17*	(0.02) 0.07+	(0.02) 0.04
TV-Fox	(0.04) 0.02	(0.07) 0.01	(0.20) -0.14	(0.04) 0.04	(0.08) 0.02	(0.04) 0.03	(0.04) -0.05
TV-MSNBC	(0.04) 0.00	(0.05) -0.04	(0.15) -0.20+	(0.03) -0.01	(0.06) -0.02	(0.03) 0.00	(0.04) 0.04
TV-CNN	(0.02) -0.03	(0.04) -0.03	(0.12) 0.01	(0.02) -0.02	(0.04) -0.05	(0.02) 0.07**	(0.03) 0.06+
Issue Strength	(0.03) 0.05	(0.04) -0.16	(0.12) 0.39	(0.03) -0.03	(0.05) -0.12	(0.02) 0.03	(0.03) 0.12
Issue Constraint	(0.07) -0.13	(0.14) -0.66*	(0.36) 0.61	(0.08) -0.13	(0.17) 0.00	(0.07) -0.19	(0.08) 0.29
Facebook	(0.16) 0.00	(0.31) -0.01	(0.68) 0.03*	(0.13) 0.00	(0.33) 0.01	(0.12) 0.00	(0.19) 0.00
Strength x Constraint	(0.00) 0.19	(0.01) 0.86+	(0.01) -0.81	(0.00) 0.23	(0.01) 0.59	(0.00) 0.09	(0.00) -0.13
	(0.27)	(0.51)	(1.29)	(0.25)	(0.60)	(0.24)	(0.35)
Num.Obs.	927	928	928	926	925	929	755
R2	0.086	0.113	0.202	0.266	0.163	0.111	0.223
R2 Adj.	0.062	0.090	0.181	0.246	0.141	0.088	0.198

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Table 5: Outcomes predicted by party-ideology sorting, Independents (2016)

	Dissatisfaction with democracy	Support for political violence	Skeptical of election integrity	Compromise is selling out	Prefer leader sticks to principles	Participation	Affective polarization
Intercept	0.59*** (0.17)	0.92** (0.32)	4.70*** (0.70)	0.58*** (0.13)	0.46 (0.37)	0.00 (0.08)	-0.11 (0.12)
Sorting	-0.59 (0.74)	1.53 (1.33)	-1.68 (2.97)	-0.84+ (0.51)	-2.29 (1.41)	1.43*** (0.37)	1.55** (0.53)
Age	0.00+ (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.01** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Male	-0.02 (0.04)	0.10 (0.07)	-0.22 (0.16)	-0.06* (0.03)	-0.14+ (0.08)	0.03 (0.02)	0.03 (0.03)
Income	-0.01* (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.02 (0.01)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.00)	0.01** (0.00)
Education	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.03+ (0.02)	-0.01 (0.04)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.01 (0.00)	0.01 (0.01)
Union Membership	0.00 (0.06)	-0.01 (0.10)	0.20 (0.19)	0.07* (0.04)	-0.16 (0.12)	0.02 (0.03)	0.03 (0.04)
Gun Ownership	-0.02 (0.05)	0.03 (0.07)	-0.24 (0.16)	0.04 (0.03)	-0.06 (0.08)	0.01 (0.02)	0.03 (0.03)
Married	0.01 (0.05)	-0.09 (0.08)	-0.45** (0.17)	-0.03 (0.03)	0.01 (0.08)	-0.01 (0.03)	-0.04 (0.03)
Gay	-0.24 (0.19)	-0.26 (0.25)	-0.34 (0.47)	0.04 (0.08)	-0.06 (0.35)	0.11 (0.22)	0.06 (0.21)
Bisexual	-0.14 (0.16)	0.29 (0.22)	-0.28 (0.27)	-0.14+ (0.09)	-0.01 (0.23)	0.00 (0.07)	0.01 (0.12)
Has Children	0.00 (0.05)	0.04 (0.08)	0.05 (0.17)	-0.02 (0.03)	-0.12 (0.09)	0.02 (0.02)	0.01 (0.03)
Racial Resentment	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.04)	0.01 (0.09)	0.03+ (0.02)	0.04 (0.04)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)
Authoritarianism	-0.01 (0.02)	0.03 (0.03)	0.12 (0.08)	0.04** (0.01)	0.02 (0.04)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)
Religiosity Scale	0.02 (0.05)	0.03 (0.09)	0.05 (0.20)	0.04 (0.04)	0.24* (0.11)	0.02 (0.03)	0.01 (0.04)
Born Again	0.00	0.06	-0.15	0.02	0.08	0.00	0.00

	(0.05)	(0.08)	(0.16)	(0.03)	(0.08)	(0.02)	(0.03)
White	0.02	-0.16+	-0.38*	-0.03	-0.05	-0.02	-0.04
	(0.05)	(0.08)	(0.18)	(0.03)	(0.08)	(0.02)	(0.03)
Political Knowledge	0.07	-0.03	-0.36	-0.08	0.06	0.10+	0.01
	(0.10)	(0.15)	(0.35)	(0.07)	(0.16)	(0.05)	(0.06)
TV-Fox	0.02	0.08	-0.28	-0.02	0.36*	0.01	0.09
	(0.07)	(0.12)	(0.27)	(0.05)	(0.15)	(0.05)	(0.06)
TV-MSNBC	0.01	-0.15	0.12	0.00	-0.11	0.06	0.05
	(0.06)	(0.10)	(0.24)	(0.03)	(0.11)	(0.04)	(0.04)
TV-CNN	-0.07	0.02	-0.24	0.05	0.03	-0.01	-0.07
	(0.06)	(0.10)	(0.29)	(0.05)	(0.16)	(0.05)	(0.06)
Issue Strength	0.25	-0.49*	-0.62	-0.04	0.31	-0.03	0.02
	(0.17)	(0.24)	(0.62)	(0.10)	(0.25)	(0.05)	(0.10)
Issue Constraint	0.50	-0.38	-2.23	0.01	0.86	0.07	-0.07
	(0.31)	(0.62)	(1.52)	(0.25)	(0.58)	(0.16)	(0.23)
Facebook	0.00	0.00	-0.03	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.00
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.03)	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.00)
Strength x Constraint	-0.56	1.13	3.97+	0.04	-1.93*	0.02	0.09
	(0.57)	(0.90)	(2.21)	(0.38)	(0.95)	(0.23)	(0.35)
Num.Obs.	238	240	239	240	238	240	234
R2	0.129	0.277	0.293	0.286	0.201	0.252	0.222
R2 Adj.	0.031	0.196	0.214	0.207	0.111	0.168	0.133

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Table 6: Outcomes predicted by party-ideology sorting, Republicans (2016)

	Dissatisfaction with democracy	Support for political violence	Skeptical of election integrity	Compromise is selling out	Prefer leader sticks to principles	Participation	Affective polarization
Intercept	0.45*** (0.10)	0.71*** (0.16)	2.51*** (0.38)	0.60*** (0.09)	0.19 (0.21)	0.02 (0.07)	-0.15+ (0.09)
Sorting	-0.05 (0.04)	-0.05 (0.05)	-0.03 (0.15)	0.04 (0.03)	0.25** (0.08)	0.04 (0.02)	0.24*** (0.04)
Age	0.00 (0.00)	0.00** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00* (0.00)
Male	-0.03 (0.02)	0.05+ (0.03)	-0.09 (0.07)	0.00 (0.02)	0.00 (0.04)	0.03** (0.01)	0.01 (0.02)
Income	0.00 (0.00)	0.00+ (0.00)	-0.01* (0.01)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.01+ (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00+ (0.00)
Education	-0.01 (0.00)	-0.02* (0.01)	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.01** (0.00)	0.00 (0.01)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Union Membership	-0.02 (0.03)	0.02 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.10)	-0.01 (0.02)	0.05 (0.06)	0.01 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.03)
Gun Ownership	-0.02 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	-0.07 (0.07)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.04 (0.04)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.02)
Married	0.00 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.11 (0.08)	-0.03 (0.02)	0.00 (0.04)	0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.02)
Gay	0.01 (0.10)	-0.17*** (0.05)	0.26 (0.43)	-0.07 (0.10)	-0.01 (0.23)	0.01 (0.05)	-0.15+ (0.09)
Bisexual	0.04 (0.07)	0.16 (0.19)	0.57 (0.49)	0.11 (0.07)	0.09 (0.19)	0.06 (0.05)	-0.06 (0.07)
Has Children	0.03 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.03)	0.14+ (0.08)	0.02 (0.02)	0.06 (0.04)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.05* (0.02)
Racial Resentment	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.05)	0.03** (0.01)	0.04+ (0.02)	0.01* (0.01)	0.05*** (0.01)
Authoritarianism	0.00 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.03 (0.03)	0.02** (0.01)	0.00 (0.02)	0.00 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)
Religiosity Scale	-0.05+ (0.03)	-0.07+ (0.04)	-0.03 (0.10)	-0.04 (0.02)	0.07 (0.06)	0.01 (0.02)	0.00 (0.02)
Born Again	0.04* (0.03)	0.04 (0.04)	0.09 (0.10)	0.04* (0.02)	0.15*** (0.06)	0.00 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)

White	(0.02) 0.04	(0.03) −0.05	(0.08) 0.00	(0.02) −0.01	(0.04) 0.08	(0.01) −0.01	(0.02) 0.01
Political Knowledge	(0.03) −0.01	(0.04) −0.05	(0.13) 0.05	(0.02) −0.02	(0.06) 0.10	(0.02) 0.01	(0.03) −0.03
TV-Fox	(0.04) −0.04+	(0.05) −0.04	(0.14) 0.07	(0.03) −0.02	(0.08) −0.12**	(0.02) 0.09***	(0.04) 0.06**
TV-MSNBC	(0.02) −0.02	(0.02) 0.02	(0.07) −0.01	(0.02) 0.02	(0.04) −0.01	(0.01) 0.01	(0.02) −0.03
TV-CNN	(0.03) 0.02	(0.04) −0.05	(0.10) −0.23	(0.02) −0.05	(0.05) −0.05	(0.02) −0.04	(0.02) 0.01
Issue Strength	(0.05) 0.19+	(0.04) −0.03	(0.15) 0.19	(0.04) 0.07	(0.11) 0.11	(0.03) −0.01	(0.04) 0.33***
Issue Constraint	(0.11) 0.34	(0.17) −0.21	(0.38) 1.04	(0.08) −0.07	(0.20) −0.49	(0.06) −0.15	(0.10) 0.34+
Facebook	(0.22) 0.00	(0.30) 0.01	(0.81) 0.00	(0.15) 0.00	(0.42) −0.01*	(0.13) 0.00+	(0.19) 0.00+
Strength x Constraint	(0.00) −0.35	(0.00) −0.17	(0.01) −1.22	(0.00) 0.05	(0.01) 0.92	(0.00) 0.22	(0.00) −0.51
	(0.37)	(0.50)	(1.30)	(0.25)	(0.65)	(0.19)	(0.32)
Num.Obs.	1008	1011	1010	1011	1008	1011	915
R2	0.080	0.131	0.074	0.114	0.131	0.140	0.261
R2 Adj.	0.057	0.110	0.051	0.092	0.110	0.119	0.241

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001



## 4 Originating regressions for Figure 4

Table 7: Outcomes predicted by party-ideology sorting, full sample (2020)

	Dissatisfaction with democracy	Checks and balances aren't important	Helpful if president could act alone	Support for political violence	Skeptical of election integrity	Compromise is selling out	Prefer leader sticks to principles	Participation	Affective polarization
Intercept	0.48*** (0.06)	0.72*** (0.04)	0.67*** (0.05)	0.68*** (0.08)	1.75*** (0.24)	0.51*** (0.04)	0.28** (0.10)	0.06 (0.04)	0.07 (0.05)
Sorting	0.04+ (0.02)	0.05** (0.02)	0.03 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.03)	0.09 (0.09)	0.05** (0.02)	0.12** (0.04)	0.17*** (0.02)	0.32*** (0.02)
Age	0.00 (0.00)	0.00* (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	-0.01*** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00* (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)
Republican	0.03* (0.02)	0.00 (0.01)	-0.10*** (0.02)	-0.02 (0.03)	0.66*** (0.08)	0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.03)	-0.02* (0.01)	-0.03 (0.02)
Independent	0.10*** (0.02)	-0.05** (0.02)	-0.05* (0.02)	0.02 (0.04)	0.42*** (0.09)	0.01 (0.02)	-0.05 (0.04)	-0.03** (0.01)	-0.21*** (0.02)
Male	-0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.02 (0.02)	-0.22*** (0.05)	0.00 (0.01)	-0.04+ (0.02)	0.02* (0.01)	-0.02 (0.01)
Urban	0.00 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.04** (0.01)	0.00 (0.02)	0.10 (0.06)	0.01 (0.01)	0.04 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)
Small town	-0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.06)	0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.03)	0.00 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)
Rural	0.03 (0.02)	0.00 (0.01)	0.01 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.08 (0.07)	0.03* (0.01)	-0.02 (0.03)	0.00 (0.01)	0.01 (0.02)
Income	0.00 (0.00)	0.00** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	0.00** (0.00)	-0.01** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00+ (0.00)
Education	-0.01** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	-0.01* (0.00)	-0.03* (0.01)	-0.01*** (0.00)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.01* (0.00)	-0.01+ (0.00)
Ideology	-0.01+ (0.01)	0.00 (0.00)	0.01 (0.01)	-0.02* (0.01)	0.05* (0.02)	0.01 (0.00)	0.04*** (0.01)	-0.01** (0.00)	0.00 (0.01)
Union Member- ship	-0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.04* (0.02)	-0.10+ (0.06)	0.00 (0.01)	0.00 (0.03)	0.03** (0.01)	0.00 (0.02)
Gun Ownership	0.01	0.01	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.00	-0.02	0.01	0.00

Married	(0.01) 0.00	(0.01) 0.01	(0.01) -0.01	(0.02) -0.01	(0.05) 0.03	(0.01) -0.02*	(0.02) -0.02	(0.01) -0.01+	(0.01) 0.00
Gay	(0.01) -0.03	(0.01) 0.01	(0.01) 0.00	(0.02) 0.03	(0.05) 0.09	(0.01) -0.06*	(0.02) -0.13*	(0.01) 0.03	(0.01) 0.04
Bisexual	(0.04) -0.01	(0.03) -0.02	(0.03) -0.01	(0.06) 0.12+	(0.17) 0.18	(0.02) 0.03	(0.06) -0.01	(0.03) 0.03	(0.05) -0.03
Has Children	(0.04) 0.02+	(0.03) -0.01	(0.04) -0.02	(0.07) 0.00	(0.22) 0.05	(0.05) 0.01	(0.08) 0.04	(0.03) -0.01	(0.04) 0.01
Racial Resentment	(0.01) -0.01	(0.01) -0.01**	(0.01) -0.03***	(0.02) -0.01	(0.06) 0.19***	(0.01) 0.03***	(0.02) 0.02+	(0.01) -0.01	(0.01) 0.01
Authoritarianism	(0.01) 0.00	(0.00) -0.01**	(0.01) -0.02***	(0.01) -0.01	(0.03) 0.04*	(0.00) 0.02***	(0.01) 0.02+	(0.00) -0.01*	(0.01) 0.01+
Religiosity Scale	(0.01) -0.02	(0.00) 0.00	(0.00) 0.00	(0.01) -0.01	(0.02) -0.09	(0.00) 0.01	(0.01) 0.02	(0.00) 0.01	(0.00) -0.01
Born Again	(0.01) 0.00	(0.01) 0.00	(0.01) 0.00	(0.02) 0.05**	(0.06) 0.09+	(0.01) 0.02+	(0.03) 0.03	(0.01) 0.02*	(0.01) 0.00
White	(0.01) 0.01	(0.01) 0.02+	(0.01) 0.01	(0.02) -0.07***	(0.05) -0.02	(0.01) -0.06***	(0.02) -0.11***	(0.01) 0.01	(0.01) 0.02
Political Knowledge	(0.01) 0.00	(0.01) 0.07***	(0.01) 0.06**	(0.02) -0.05	(0.06) -0.11	(0.01) -0.08***	(0.03) -0.14***	(0.01) 0.03*	(0.01) 0.05*
TV-Fox	(0.02) 0.00	(0.01) 0.01	(0.02) 0.01	(0.03) 0.00	(0.08) 0.19**	(0.01) 0.02*	(0.04) -0.05+	(0.01) 0.05***	(0.02) 0.06***
TV-MSNBC	(0.01) 0.00	(0.01) 0.02	(0.01) 0.03*	(0.02) 0.01	(0.06) -0.09	(0.01) -0.01	(0.03) -0.04	(0.01) 0.05***	(0.01) 0.03+
TV-CNN	(0.02) 0.02	(0.01) 0.01	(0.01) 0.00	(0.03) -0.04+	(0.06) -0.12+	(0.01) -0.02	(0.03) 0.05	(0.01) 0.06***	(0.02) 0.08***
Facebook	(0.02) 0.00	(0.01) -0.01	(0.02) 0.02	(0.03) -0.02	(0.07) -0.02	(0.01) 0.02+	(0.04) 0.03	(0.02) 0.02**	(0.02) 0.01
Twitter	(0.01) 0.00	(0.01) 0.02**	(0.01) -0.02	(0.02) 0.00	(0.06) -0.02	(0.01) -0.02	(0.03) 0.00	(0.01) 0.04***	(0.01) 0.02+
Instagram	(0.01) 0.01	(0.01) -0.01	(0.01) -0.01	(0.02) 0.00	(0.05) -0.07	(0.01) -0.01	(0.03) -0.03	(0.01) -0.02+	(0.01) -0.01
Reddit	(0.01) 0.01	(0.01) 0.03**	(0.01) 0.04*	(0.02) 0.00	(0.06) -0.18**	(0.01) -0.01	(0.03) -0.03	(0.01) -0.01	(0.01) -0.02
	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.07)	(0.01)	(0.03)	(0.01)	(0.02)

YouTube	0.03*	0.02*	0.01	−0.03	−0.03	−0.01	−0.02	0.02*	0.01
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.02)	(0.06)	(0.01)	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.01)
Snapchat	0.02	0.00	−0.01	−0.02	0.01	0.01	0.03	−0.01	0.01
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.06)	(0.01)	(0.03)	(0.01)	(0.02)
TikTok	−0.02	−0.02+	−0.01	0.04+	0.16*	0.00	−0.03	0.00	0.00
	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.06)	(0.01)	(0.03)	(0.01)	(0.02)
Other SM	0.02	0.02	0.05	−0.04+	0.08	0.01	0.12*	0.06*	0.00
	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.04)	(0.02)	(0.14)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.02)	(0.03)
Issue Strength	0.06	0.01	−0.04	−0.02	0.38*	0.08**	0.18*	0.02	0.13**
	(0.05)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.18)	(0.03)	(0.09)	(0.03)	(0.05)
Issue Constraint	0.03	−0.04	0.07	−0.13	0.20	0.00	0.21	−0.13*	0.05
	(0.10)	(0.07)	(0.10)	(0.14)	(0.39)	(0.07)	(0.20)	(0.06)	(0.10)
Strength x Constraint	−0.07	0.12	−0.16	0.11	−0.14	0.09	−0.24	0.17+	0.05
	(0.17)	(0.11)	(0.16)	(0.22)	(0.63)	(0.11)	(0.30)	(0.10)	(0.17)
Num.Obs.	4290	4288	4283	4292	4290	4289	4274	4291	3525
R2	0.040	0.179	0.166	0.134	0.289	0.228	0.091	0.175	0.314
R2 Adj.	0.032	0.172	0.159	0.127	0.283	0.221	0.083	0.167	0.307

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Table 8: Outcomes predicted by party-ideology sorting, Democrats (2020)

	Dissatisfaction with democracy	Checks and balances aren't important	Helpful if president could act alone	Support for political violence	Skeptical of election integrity	Compromise is selling out	Prefer leader sticks to principles	Participation	Affective polarization
Intercept	0.50*** (0.09)	0.74*** (0.07)	0.75*** (0.08)	0.78*** (0.13)	2.52*** (0.34)	0.54*** (0.06)	0.37* (0.16)	0.08 (0.06)	0.22** (0.08)
Sorting	0.04 (0.04)	0.04 (0.04)	0.00 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.06)	-0.15 (0.13)	0.02 (0.03)	-0.08 (0.07)	0.17*** (0.03)	0.27*** (0.04)
Age	0.00 (0.00)	0.00+ (0.00)	0.00* (0.00)	-0.01*** (0.00)	-0.01** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00** (0.00)
Male	0.00 (0.02)	0.00 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.02)	0.00 (0.03)	-0.04 (0.07)	-0.02 (0.01)	-0.02 (0.03)	0.00 (0.01)	-0.02 (0.02)
Urban	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.03 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.03)	0.02 (0.08)	0.01 (0.02)	0.07+ (0.04)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)
Small town	-0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.02)	-0.06+ (0.03)	-0.11 (0.08)	0.00 (0.02)	-0.04 (0.04)	-0.01 (0.02)	0.04+ (0.02)
Rural	0.04 (0.03)	0.00 (0.02)	0.01 (0.03)	-0.05 (0.04)	0.00 (0.11)	0.05* (0.02)	-0.03 (0.05)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.03)
Income	0.00 (0.00)	0.00** (0.00)	0.00* (0.00)	-0.01* (0.00)	-0.02* (0.01)	0.00* (0.00)	0.01 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Education	-0.01+ (0.00)	0.01 (0.00)	0.01 (0.00)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.02*** (0.00)	-0.02* (0.01)	0.01 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Union Member- ship	0.01 (0.02)	0.02 (0.01)	0.02 (0.02)	0.06+ (0.03)	-0.06 (0.08)	0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.04)	0.02 (0.02)	0.00 (0.02)
Gun Ownership	0.03+ (0.02)	0.03* (0.01)	0.00 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.06)	0.00 (0.01)	-0.05 (0.03)	0.00 (0.01)	0.01 (0.02)
Married	-0.02 (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.02)	0.02 (0.03)	-0.09 (0.08)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.05 (0.04)	0.00 (0.01)	-0.02 (0.02)
Gay	-0.03 (0.06)	0.02 (0.03)	0.01 (0.04)	0.03 (0.07)	0.29 (0.22)	-0.07** (0.02)	-0.16* (0.07)	0.05 (0.04)	0.09 (0.05)
Bisexual	-0.02 (0.06)	0.03 (0.04)	-0.03 (0.05)	0.12 (0.10)	0.07 (0.30)	0.06 (0.06)	0.00 (0.12)	0.09* (0.04)	0.00 (0.06)
Has Children	0.01	-0.02+	-0.03+	-0.02	0.13+	0.00	0.07*	-0.01	0.00

Racial Resentment	(0.02) −0.04***	(0.01) −0.02***	(0.02) −0.03**	(0.03) 0.01	(0.08) 0.09*	(0.02) 0.03***	(0.04) 0.02	(0.01) −0.02**	(0.02) −0.04***
Authoritarianism	(0.01) 0.00	(0.01) −0.01	(0.01) −0.02**	(0.01) −0.01	(0.04) −0.01	(0.01) 0.02***	(0.02) 0.01	(0.01) −0.01+	(0.01) 0.00
Religiosity Scale	(0.01) −0.03	(0.01) 0.00	(0.01) 0.00	(0.01) 0.00	(0.03) −0.01	(0.01) 0.00	(0.01) 0.02	(0.01) 0.01	(0.01) 0.00
Born Again	(0.02) 0.01	(0.01) −0.02	(0.02) 0.00	(0.03) 0.08*	(0.08) 0.11	(0.02) 0.01	(0.04) 0.00	(0.02) 0.02	(0.02) −0.01
White	(0.02) 0.02	(0.01) 0.03*	(0.02) 0.03+	(0.03) −0.03	(0.08) −0.02	(0.01) −0.08***	(0.04) −0.15***	(0.02) 0.01	(0.02) −0.03
Political Knowledge	(0.02) 0.00	(0.01) 0.06**	(0.02) 0.04	(0.03) −0.03	(0.07) −0.19	(0.02) −0.08***	(0.04) −0.10	(0.02) 0.06*	(0.02) 0.05
TV-Fox	(0.03) 0.03	(0.02) −0.02	(0.03) 0.02	(0.05) 0.07	(0.12) 0.26+	(0.02) 0.05*	(0.06) −0.06	(0.02) −0.02	(0.03) −0.02
TV-MSNBC	(0.03) 0.00	(0.02) 0.02	(0.03) 0.04*	(0.06) −0.01	(0.14) −0.12+	(0.02) 0.00	(0.06) −0.03	(0.02) 0.06***	(0.03) 0.06**
TV-CNN	(0.02) 0.02	(0.01) 0.00	(0.02) 0.00	(0.03) −0.04	(0.07) −0.04	(0.02) −0.04+	(0.04) −0.02	(0.02) 0.06**	(0.02) 0.07**
Facebook	(0.02) 0.04+	(0.01) −0.02	(0.02) 0.02	(0.03) −0.04	(0.07) 0.01	(0.02) 0.02	(0.04) 0.03	(0.02) 0.02	(0.02) 0.00
Twitter	(0.02) 0.00	(0.01) 0.01	(0.02) −0.02	(0.03) 0.02	(0.08) −0.12	(0.02) −0.03	(0.04) −0.02	(0.02) 0.04*	(0.02) 0.01
Instagram	(0.02) 0.04+	(0.01) 0.01	(0.02) −0.04+	(0.03) 0.01	(0.07) −0.06	(0.02) 0.01	(0.04) −0.06	(0.02) −0.03*	(0.02) 0.01
Reddit	(0.02) 0.01	(0.01) 0.03	(0.02) 0.03	(0.03) −0.05	(0.08) −0.22*	(0.02) 0.00	(0.04) −0.10*	(0.02) −0.01	(0.02) 0.00
YouTube	(0.03) 0.01	(0.02) 0.02	(0.03) 0.05*	(0.05) −0.03	(0.10) −0.07	(0.02) −0.03+	(0.05) 0.02	(0.02) 0.02	(0.03) 0.00
Snapchat	(0.02) 0.00	(0.02) −0.03+	(0.02) 0.03	(0.03) −0.04	(0.08) −0.07	(0.02) 0.04*	(0.04) 0.11**	(0.02) 0.01	(0.02) 0.00
TikTok	(0.02) −0.02	(0.02) 0.02	(0.02) −0.01	(0.04) 0.04	(0.09) 0.21*	(0.02) −0.02	(0.04) −0.08+	(0.02) 0.01	(0.03) 0.01
Other SM	(0.02) 0.01 (0.05)	(0.02) 0.01 (0.02)	(0.02) −0.05 (0.06)	(0.04) −0.03 (0.06)	(0.09) 0.17 (0.21)	(0.02) −0.04 (0.04)	(0.04) 0.15 (0.12)	(0.02) 0.01 (0.04)	(0.02) −0.02 (0.05)

Issue	−0.02	0.01	−0.05	−0.06	0.14	0.09*	0.23+	0.02	0.12+
Strength	(0.08)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.10)	(0.25)	(0.04)	(0.13)	(0.05)	(0.07)
Issue	−0.19	0.01	0.00	−0.47*	0.79	−0.03	0.16	−0.24*	0.24+
Constraint	(0.16)	(0.11)	(0.14)	(0.23)	(0.54)	(0.10)	(0.30)	(0.11)	(0.14)
Strength x	0.22	0.05	−0.13	0.70*	−1.30	0.14	−0.32	0.33*	−0.16
Constraint	(0.26)	(0.18)	(0.23)	(0.36)	(0.86)	(0.15)	(0.44)	(0.16)	(0.25)
Num.Obs.	1801	1801	1798	1801	1802	1799	1797	1802	1488
R2	0.069	0.244	0.164	0.146	0.168	0.298	0.134	0.236	0.235
R2 Adj.	0.051	0.230	0.148	0.129	0.152	0.285	0.118	0.221	0.217

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Table 9: Outcomes predicted by party-ideology sorting, Independents (2020)

	Dissatisfaction with democracy	Checks and balances aren't important	Helpful if president could act alone	Support for political violence	Skeptical of election integrity	Compromise is selling out	Prefer leader sticks to principles	Participation	Affective polarization
Intercept	0.83*** (0.15)	0.63*** (0.11)	0.42** (0.14)	1.02*** (0.24)	2.42*** (0.56)	0.65*** (0.13)	0.74* (0.33)	0.03 (0.07)	−0.03 (0.10)
Sorting	0.42 (0.63)	0.71+ (0.41)	0.43 (0.75)	−0.21 (0.98)	1.24 (2.84)	0.68 (0.55)	0.72 (1.52)	0.41 (0.39)	2.09** (0.65)
Age	0.00** (0.00)	0.00+ (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	0.00* (0.00)	−0.02*** (0.01)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00* (0.00)
Male	−0.06+ (0.03)	0.01 (0.03)	0.03 (0.03)	−0.08 (0.05)	−0.42** (0.16)	0.01 (0.03)	0.05 (0.07)	0.01 (0.02)	0.05* (0.03)
Urban	0.01 (0.05)	0.00 (0.04)	0.04 (0.05)	0.00 (0.08)	0.08 (0.22)	−0.01 (0.04)	−0.05 (0.10)	0.01 (0.02)	0.00 (0.04)
Small town	0.02 (0.04)	−0.02 (0.04)	0.03 (0.05)	−0.02 (0.07)	−0.12 (0.19)	0.02 (0.04)	−0.05 (0.10)	0.03 (0.03)	−0.02 (0.04)
Rural	−0.03 (0.05)	0.03 (0.04)	0.06 (0.05)	0.01 (0.08)	0.01 (0.22)	0.04 (0.04)	−0.04 (0.11)	0.07** (0.03)	0.03 (0.04)
Income	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	−0.02+ (0.01)	0.00 (0.00)	−0.01+ (0.01)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Education	−0.02* (0.01)	0.02+ (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	−0.03+ (0.02)	−0.09* (0.04)	−0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)
Union Member- ship	0.01 (0.05)	0.01 (0.05)	−0.01 (0.05)	0.16* (0.08)	0.19 (0.24)	−0.03 (0.04)	−0.08 (0.10)	0.01 (0.02)	0.00 (0.04)
Gun Ownership	−0.02 (0.04)	−0.04 (0.03)	−0.02 (0.03)	0.02 (0.06)	0.12 (0.16)	−0.01 (0.03)	0.02 (0.08)	0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.03)
Married	0.06 (0.04)	0.03 (0.03)	−0.01 (0.04)	−0.04 (0.06)	0.24 (0.17)	0.00 (0.03)	0.03 (0.08)	−0.03 (0.02)	0.02 (0.03)
Gay	0.18 (0.25)	−0.04 (0.13)	−0.16 (0.27)	0.10 (0.25)	−1.00* (0.44)	−0.08 (0.08)	0.40 (0.27)	−0.08* (0.04)	0.28*** (0.06)
Bisexual	0.01 (0.10)	0.04 (0.10)	0.12 (0.12)	−0.23* (0.10)	0.59 (0.68)	0.04 (0.05)	0.10 (0.23)	0.00 (0.06)	0.13 (0.15)
Has Children	0.00	−0.03	0.03	0.08	−0.03	−0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00

Racial Resentment	(0.04) −0.02	(0.03) −0.02	(0.03) −0.02	(0.06) −0.03	(0.16) 0.20**	(0.03) 0.02+	(0.08) 0.04	(0.02) −0.02	(0.03) 0.01
Authoritarianism	(0.02) 0.00	(0.01) −0.03*	(0.02) −0.03*	(0.02) −0.03	(0.07) 0.07	(0.01) 0.01	(0.04) −0.05	(0.01) −0.02**	(0.01) −0.01
Religiosity Scale	(0.02) −0.02	(0.01) −0.04	(0.01) −0.03	(0.02) −0.04	(0.08) 0.07	(0.01) 0.04	(0.03) 0.07	(0.01) 0.01	(0.01) 0.01
Born Again	(0.04) 0.08*	(0.04) 0.06+	(0.04) 0.00	(0.06) 0.09	(0.20) 0.09	(0.04) 0.05+	(0.09) 0.02	(0.02) 0.03	(0.04) 0.01
White	(0.03) 0.02	(0.03) −0.01	(0.04) −0.02	(0.06) −0.14*	(0.16) 0.30+	(0.03) −0.02	(0.08) −0.04	(0.02) −0.02	(0.03) 0.02
Political Knowledge	(0.04) 0.11+	(0.03) 0.07	(0.04) 0.17*	(0.06) −0.09	(0.16) 0.27	(0.03) −0.13**	(0.08) −0.20	(0.02) 0.01	(0.03) 0.01
TV-Fox	(0.06) −0.04	(0.06) 0.09*	(0.07) −0.03	(0.09) −0.03	(0.28) 0.28	(0.05) 0.02	(0.13) 0.03	(0.04) 0.00	(0.05) 0.02
TV-MSNBC	(0.04) −0.08	(0.03) 0.00	(0.05) 0.07+	(0.07) 0.06	(0.20) −0.03	(0.04) −0.04	(0.09) −0.03	(0.02) 0.03	(0.04) −0.03
TV-CNN	(0.06) 0.00	(0.04) 0.05	(0.04) −0.04	(0.09) −0.02	(0.22) −0.29	(0.04) 0.04	(0.09) 0.29*	(0.03) 0.09+	(0.04) 0.16*
Facebook	(0.05) −0.08+	(0.04) 0.00	(0.06) 0.05	(0.11) −0.03	(0.25) −0.16	(0.05) −0.04	(0.14) −0.06	(0.05) 0.05*	(0.07) −0.02
Twitter	(0.04) −0.05	(0.05) 0.05	(0.04) −0.04	(0.07) −0.08	(0.20) −0.12	(0.03) 0.00	(0.10) −0.10	(0.02) 0.01	(0.03) 0.02
Instagram	(0.04) 0.00	(0.03) −0.04	(0.05) 0.00	(0.07) −0.01	(0.19) −0.25	(0.04) −0.01	(0.10) 0.11	(0.03) 0.02	(0.04) 0.04
Reddit	(0.04) 0.08	(0.04) −0.01	(0.04) 0.03	(0.06) −0.07	(0.19) −0.02	(0.03) 0.02	(0.09) −0.10	(0.02) −0.03	(0.03) −0.03
YouTube	(0.06) 0.05	(0.05) 0.03	(0.05) 0.01	(0.10) −0.02	(0.30) −0.09	(0.05) 0.00	(0.11) 0.02	(0.03) 0.00	(0.05) 0.04
Snapchat	(0.04) 0.03	(0.04) 0.04	(0.04) −0.02	(0.06) −0.06	(0.18) 0.36+	(0.03) 0.02	(0.08) −0.13	(0.02) −0.03	(0.03) −0.01
TikTok	(0.05) −0.02	(0.05) −0.09*	(0.04) 0.02	(0.08) 0.19*	(0.21) 0.09	(0.03) 0.08*	(0.10) 0.00	(0.02) 0.00	(0.04) −0.01
Other SM	(0.05) 0.08 (0.09)	(0.04) 0.03 (0.05)	(0.04) 0.16*** (0.04)	(0.09) 0.02 (0.09)	(0.22) −0.26 (0.30)	(0.03) 0.09 (0.09)	(0.11) 0.09 (0.22)	(0.03) 0.06 (0.07)	(0.04) −0.03 (0.09)



Issue	0.04	0.03	-0.03	-0.16	0.63+	0.02	-0.05	-0.02	-0.15+
Strength	(0.12)	(0.07)	(0.12)	(0.18)	(0.37)	(0.11)	(0.25)	(0.05)	(0.09)
Issue	-0.08	0.13	0.22	-0.21	0.44	-0.22	0.00	-0.04	-0.39+
Constraint	(0.30)	(0.19)	(0.27)	(0.40)	(1.07)	(0.24)	(0.58)	(0.15)	(0.22)
Strength x	0.15	-0.04	-0.09	-0.20	0.29	0.54	0.16	0.16	0.63+
Constraint	(0.46)	(0.28)	(0.42)	(0.64)	(1.89)	(0.37)	(0.95)	(0.25)	(0.33)
Num.Obs.	372	373	373	373	373	372	371	373	351
R2	0.228	0.286	0.244	0.296	0.276	0.269	0.115	0.190	0.250
R2 Adj.	0.150	0.214	0.168	0.226	0.203	0.196	0.026	0.109	0.169

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Table 10: Outcomes predicted by party-ideology sorting, Republicans (2020)

	Dissatisfaction with democracy	Checks and balances aren't important	Helpful if president could act alone	Support for political violence	Skeptical of election integrity	Compromise is selling out	Prefer leader sticks to principles	Participation	Affective polarization
Intercept	0.35*** (0.08)	0.75*** (0.05)	0.63*** (0.08)	0.29*** (0.09)	2.22*** (0.37)	0.45*** (0.05)	0.45** (0.16)	-0.07 (0.05)	-0.06 (0.07)
Sorting	0.00 (0.03)	0.04* (0.02)	0.06+ (0.03)	0.00 (0.03)	0.19 (0.12)	0.06** (0.02)	0.25*** (0.05)	0.10*** (0.02)	0.27*** (0.03)
Age	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Male	-0.01 (0.02)	0.00 (0.01)	0.02 (0.02)	0.04* (0.02)	-0.30*** (0.07)	0.01 (0.01)	-0.07* (0.03)	0.04*** (0.01)	-0.03+ (0.02)
Urban	0.00 (0.02)	0.00 (0.01)	0.06* (0.02)	0.04 (0.03)	0.19+ (0.11)	0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.00 (0.02)
Small town	-0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)	0.03 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.09 (0.08)	0.02 (0.01)	0.03 (0.03)	0.00 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.02)
Rural	0.02 (0.02)	0.00 (0.01)	0.02 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	0.13 (0.09)	0.03+ (0.02)	0.00 (0.04)	0.00 (0.01)	0.01 (0.02)
Income	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00** (0.00)	0.00+ (0.00)	-0.01* (0.01)	0.00*** (0.00)	-0.01** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Education	-0.01** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.02*** (0.00)	-0.01+ (0.00)	-0.03+ (0.02)	-0.01** (0.00)	0.00 (0.01)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.01** (0.00)
Union Member- ship	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.02 (0.02)	0.00 (0.03)	-0.20* (0.09)	0.00 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.04)	0.04** (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)
Gun Ownership	-0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.07)	0.00 (0.01)	0.01 (0.03)	0.02+ (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)
Married	0.02 (0.02)	0.00 (0.01)	0.00 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.07 (0.08)	-0.02* (0.01)	0.00 (0.03)	-0.03* (0.01)	0.02 (0.02)
Gay	-0.07 (0.08)	0.01 (0.07)	-0.04 (0.10)	0.01 (0.10)	-0.20 (0.26)	0.02 (0.08)	-0.07 (0.13)	0.01 (0.06)	-0.10 (0.07)
Bisexual	0.02 (0.05)	-0.11+ (0.06)	-0.05 (0.06)	0.22+ (0.12)	0.23 (0.34)	-0.07 (0.09)	-0.02 (0.11)	-0.08* (0.03)	-0.09 (0.06)
Has Children	0.04* (0.02)	0.00 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	0.06 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.00 (0.02)	0.04* (0.02)

Racial Resentment	(0.02) 0.02*	(0.01) 0.00	(0.02) −0.03**	(0.02) −0.02	(0.08) 0.25***	(0.01) 0.04***	(0.03) 0.01	(0.01) 0.02**	(0.02) 0.05***
Authoritarianism	(0.01) 0.01	(0.01) −0.01*	(0.01) −0.02***	(0.01) 0.00	(0.04) 0.09**	(0.01) 0.03***	(0.02) 0.04**	(0.01) 0.00	(0.01) 0.02***
Religiosity Scale	(0.01) −0.01	(0.00) 0.00	(0.01) 0.01	(0.01) 0.01	(0.03) −0.17+	(0.00) 0.01	(0.01) 0.01	(0.00) 0.01	(0.01) −0.03*
Born Again	(0.02) −0.02	(0.01) 0.00	(0.02) 0.00	(0.02) 0.02	(0.09) 0.07	(0.01) 0.01	(0.04) 0.06*	(0.01) 0.03*	(0.02) 0.01
White	(0.02) 0.00	(0.01) 0.00	(0.02) 0.00	(0.02) −0.09**	(0.07) −0.18+	(0.01) −0.02	(0.03) −0.10*	(0.01) 0.01	(0.02) 0.09**
Political Knowledge	(0.03) −0.03	(0.01) 0.08***	(0.02) 0.06*	(0.03) −0.05	(0.11) −0.13	(0.02) −0.05*	(0.05) −0.15**	(0.02) 0.01	(0.03) 0.05+
TV-Fox	(0.03) −0.01	(0.02) 0.01	(0.03) 0.02	(0.03) −0.04*	(0.11) 0.14*	(0.02) 0.01	(0.05) −0.04	(0.02) 0.07***	(0.02) 0.08***
TV-MSNBC	(0.02) 0.01	(0.01) −0.01	(0.02) 0.03	(0.02) 0.12+	(0.07) −0.01	(0.01) −0.01	(0.03) −0.12+	(0.01) 0.01	(0.01) −0.09*
TV-CNN	(0.03) −0.02	(0.02) 0.00	(0.04) 0.02	(0.07) −0.03	(0.17) −0.39+	(0.03) 0.03	(0.06) 0.22*	(0.02) −0.02	(0.04) 0.03
Facebook	(0.04) −0.02	(0.03) −0.01	(0.04) 0.01	(0.05) 0.01	(0.21) −0.05	(0.04) 0.02+	(0.10) 0.03	(0.04) 0.03*	(0.04) 0.02
Twitter	(0.02) 0.01	(0.01) 0.03*	(0.02) 0.00	(0.02) 0.00	(0.09) 0.08	(0.01) −0.02	(0.04) 0.03	(0.01) 0.03+	(0.02) 0.03+
Instagram	(0.02) −0.01	(0.01) −0.01	(0.02) 0.01	(0.02) 0.01	(0.08) −0.06	(0.01) −0.01	(0.04) −0.03	(0.01) 0.00	(0.02) −0.02
Reddit	(0.02) 0.01	(0.01) 0.05**	(0.02) 0.04	(0.02) 0.06+	(0.08) −0.16	(0.01) −0.02	(0.03) 0.04	(0.01) −0.01	(0.02) −0.05**
YouTube	(0.03) 0.03	(0.01) 0.02	(0.03) −0.01	(0.04) −0.03+	(0.10) 0.01	(0.02) 0.01	(0.05) −0.04	(0.02) 0.02	(0.02) 0.00
Snapchat	(0.02) 0.04+	(0.01) 0.02	(0.02) −0.04+	(0.02) 0.02	(0.09) 0.11	(0.01) −0.02	(0.03) −0.01	(0.01) −0.03+	(0.02) 0.02
TikTok	(0.02) −0.02	(0.01) −0.04**	(0.02) −0.02	(0.03) 0.00	(0.09) 0.09	(0.02) 0.00	(0.04) 0.01	(0.01) 0.00	(0.02) −0.02
Other SM	(0.02) 0.00 (0.04)	(0.01) 0.02 (0.02)	(0.02) 0.08+ (0.04)	(0.03) −0.03 (0.02)	(0.09) 0.04 (0.18)	(0.02) 0.02 (0.04)	(0.04) 0.10 (0.07)	(0.02) 0.08* (0.03)	(0.02) −0.03 (0.04)

Issue	0.15*	-0.01	-0.07	0.14+	0.47	0.07	0.17	-0.01	0.17*
Strength	(0.07)	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.30)	(0.05)	(0.14)	(0.04)	(0.07)
Issue	0.31*	-0.17*	0.04	0.27+	-0.21	0.06	0.27	-0.03	0.08
Constraint	(0.14)	(0.09)	(0.16)	(0.16)	(0.64)	(0.10)	(0.32)	(0.09)	(0.15)
Strength x	-0.51*	0.29*	-0.12	-0.48+	0.48	-0.05	-0.20	-0.01	-0.09
Constraint	(0.22)	(0.14)	(0.26)	(0.25)	(1.03)	(0.16)	(0.47)	(0.14)	(0.23)
Num.Obs.	2117	2114	2112	2118	2115	2118	2106	2116	1686
R2	0.056	0.124	0.115	0.107	0.165	0.181	0.101	0.154	0.348
R2 Adj.	0.041	0.110	0.101	0.092	0.151	0.168	0.087	0.141	0.334

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

## 5 Changes in Sorting Over Time

The analyses presented in the main text indicate a connection between party-ideology sorting and affective polarization and participation; at the same time, we find no evidence of a link between sorting and attitudes about democracy. However, the data we have used are all observational and cross-sectional. As such, the strength of our claims depends on the assumption that there are no major confounders we have omitted from our analyses. Despite the extensive set of controls we have included, there may be other variables (measured or unmeasured) that we have not considered that would change our results.

One way to address this issue is to consider changes in sorting in the same individual over time and connect those changes to these attitudes about democracy. This requires repeated observation of the same individual at more than one point in time and a consistent measure of sorting at both points. Fortunately, one component of the 2020 ANES was a re-interview of a group of more than 2,000 respondents to the 2016 ANES. This panel of respondents provides us with the opportunity to evaluate the effects of sorting to confirm our cross-sectional analyses.

Using these data, we continue to observe no link between changes in partisan sorting and attitudes about democracy. We take this as confirmatory evidence of the analyses presented in the main text.

Table 11: Effects of changes in sorting on dependent variables

	Dissatisfaction with Democracy	Support for political violence	Skeptical of election integrity	Compromise is selling out	Prefer leader sticks to principles	Participation	Affective polarization
Intercept	2.79*** (0.03)	0.16*** (0.01)	2.30*** (0.03)	0.58*** (0.01)	0.40*** (0.01)	0.18*** (0.01)	0.42*** (0.01)
$\Delta$ Sorting	-0.09 (0.14)	-0.07+ (0.04)	0.46** (0.14)	0.12*** (0.02)	0.08 (0.05)	0.05* (0.02)	0.23*** (0.03)
Num.Obs.	2622	2799	2635	2629	2785	2647	2346
R2	0.000	0.002	0.009	0.018	0.002	0.003	0.033
R2 Adj.	0.000	0.002	0.008	0.017	0.001	0.003	0.033

+  $p < 0.1$ , \*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$

## 6 Histograms of partisan-ideological sorting

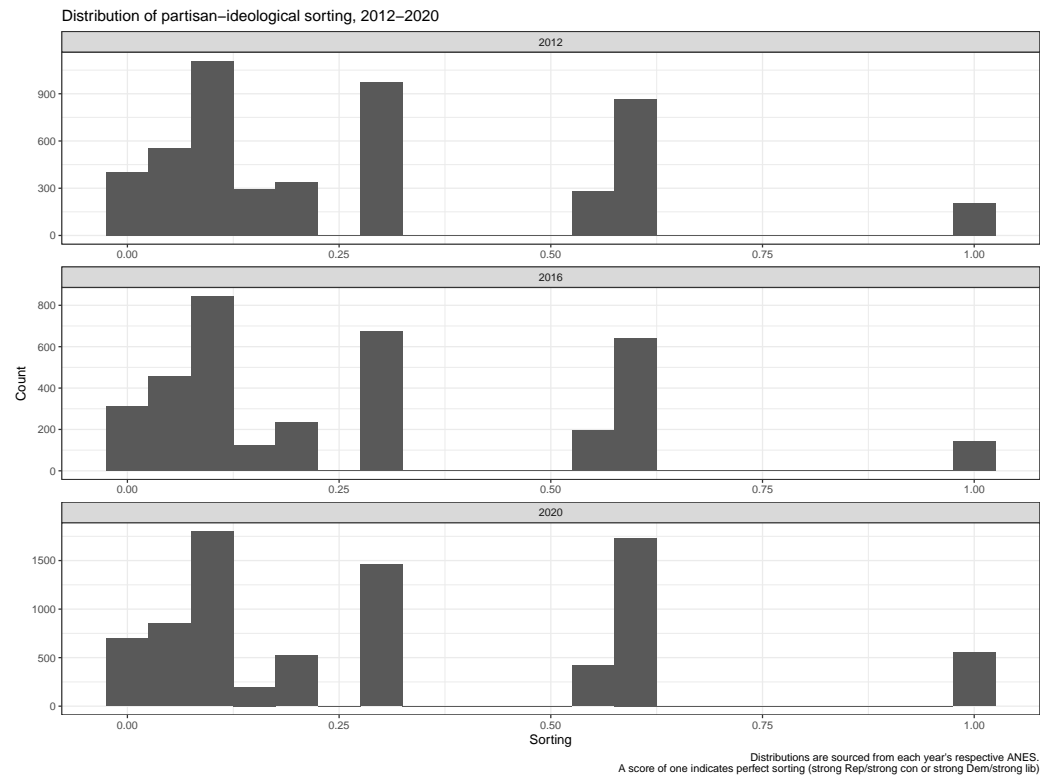


Figure 1: Distribution of partisan-ideological sorting, 2012–2020.

## 7 Alternate model specifications

Some of Mason’s models also include partisan ID strength and symbolic ideology. In the main results presented in text, we considered an alternate specification, similar to some of the models in Mason (2018). In this alternate specification, partisan ID strength would be included in the full-sample models and (symbolic) ideology would be included in the partisan-subsample models. (Symbolic ideology is included in the full-sample models shown below.) As partisan ID strength and ideology strength are components of the sorting measure and therefore likely to dominate regressions, we elected not to include these.

The models using the alternate specification are shown below. In general, the results are quite similar, with the primary difference being their greatly increased  $R^2$ s. For example, in the originating regression for the full-sample panel of Figure 1, the  $R^2$  in our preferred specification is 0.312, against 0.479 in the alternate specification. This difference is more pronounced in the partisan subsamples (0.236 vs 0.763 for 2016 Republicans), because symbolic ideology is a strong predictor in partisan subsamples.

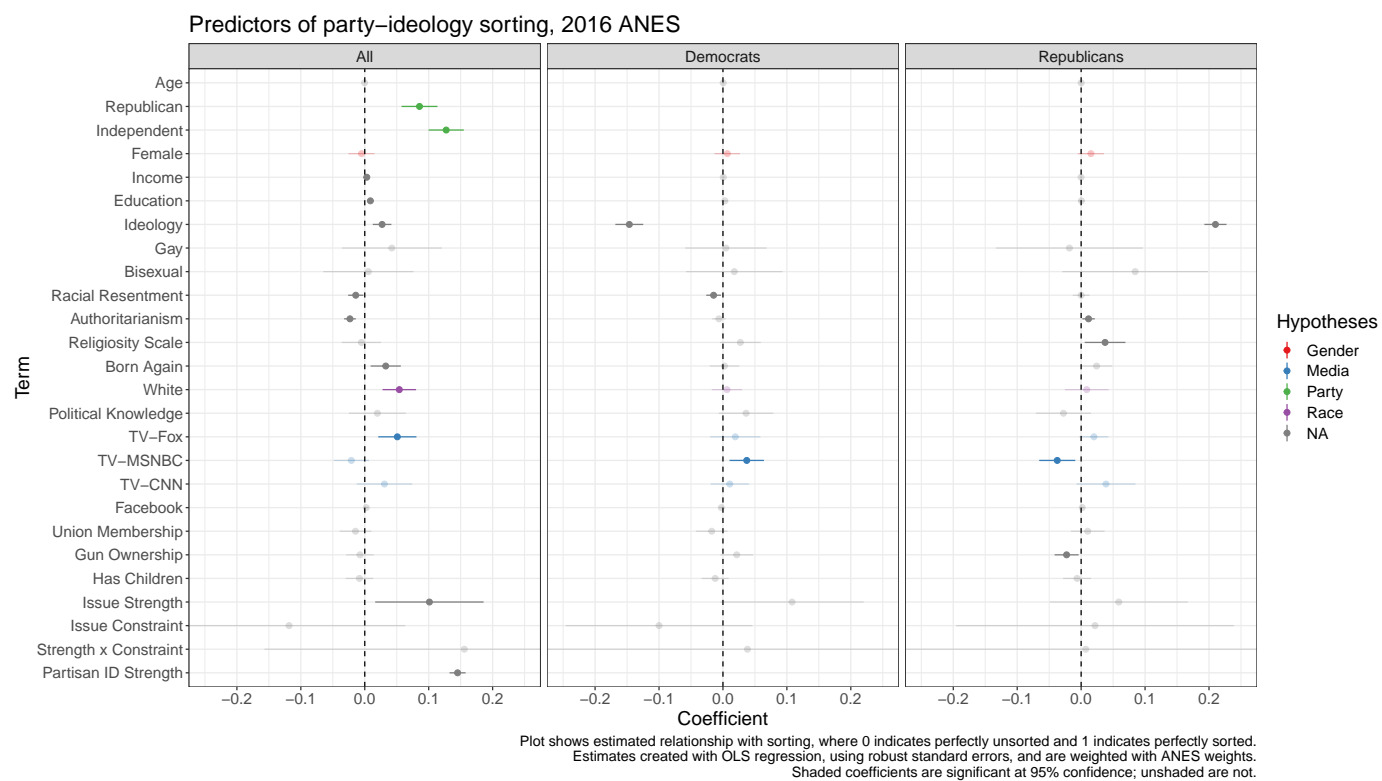


Figure 2: Alternate model specification for Figure 1.



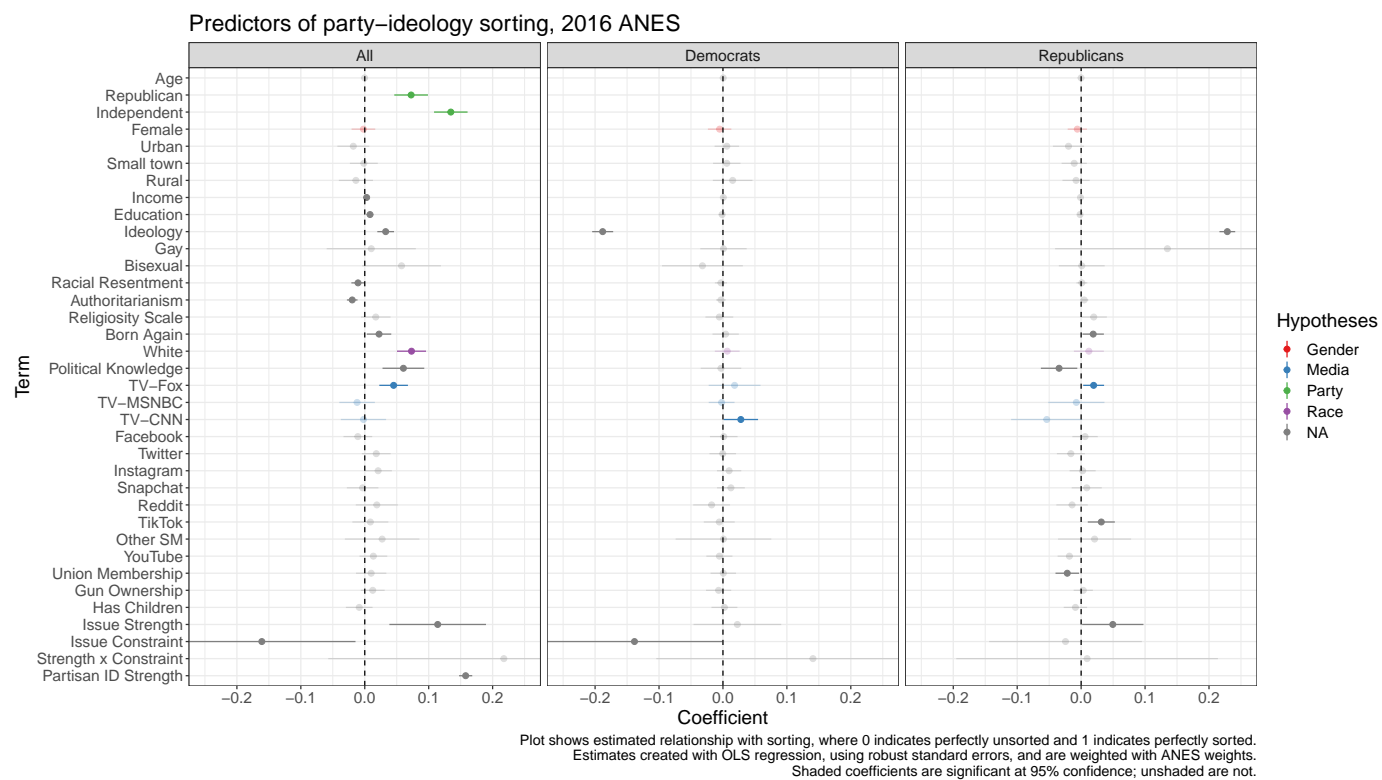


Figure 3: Alternate model specification for Figure 2.

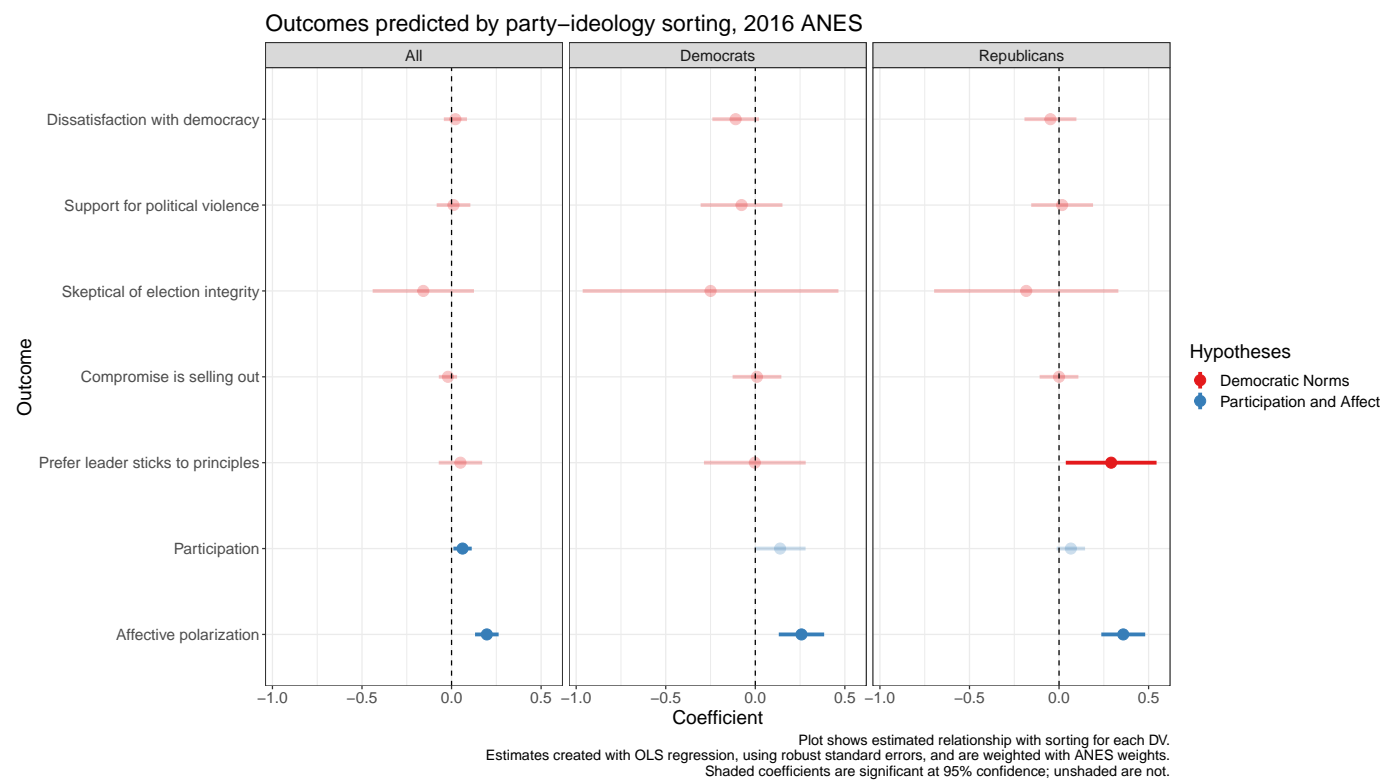


Figure 4: Alternate model specification for Figure 3.

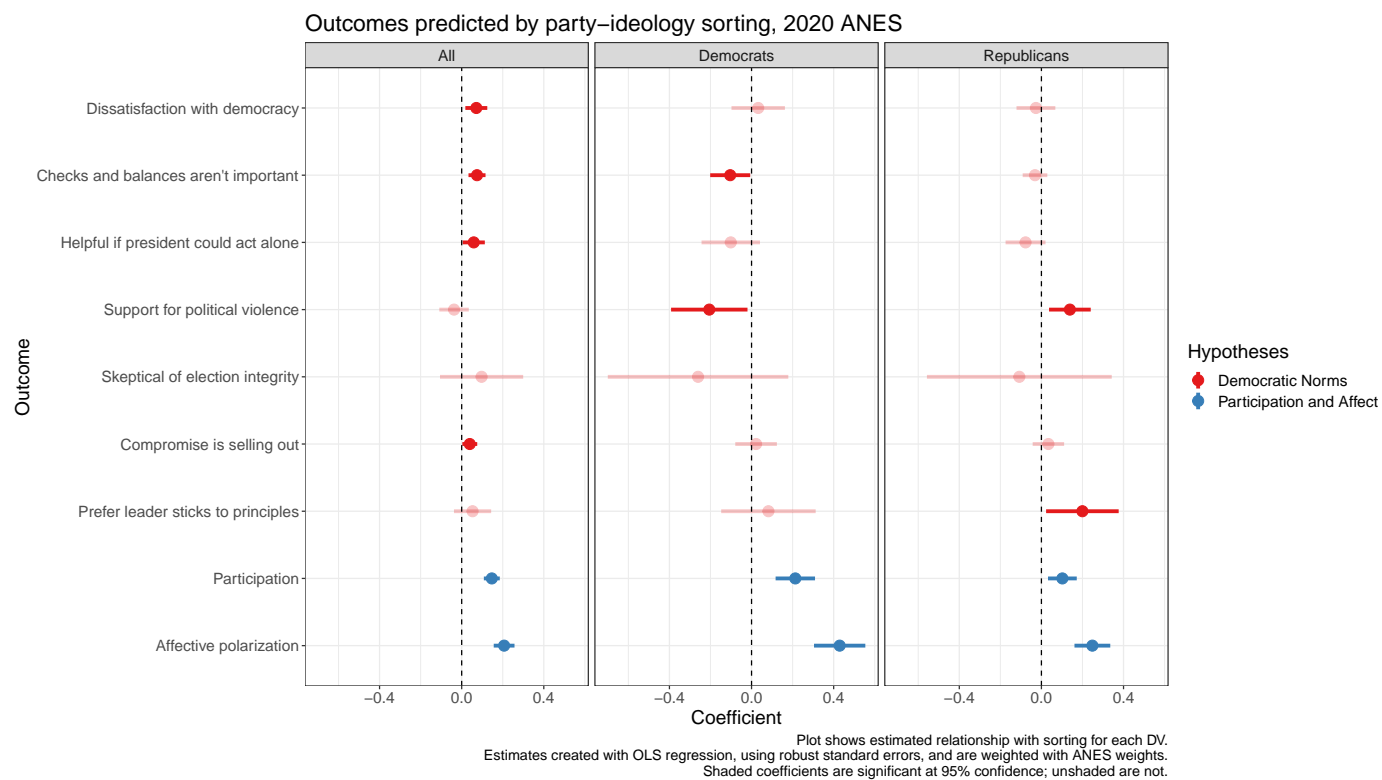


Figure 5: Alternate model specification for Figure 4.

Table 12: Detailed results predicting sorting, alternate specification (2016)

	All	Democrats	Independents	Republicans
Intercept	−0.47*** (0.05)	0.67*** (0.06)	−0.01 (0.03)	−0.84*** (0.06)
Female	−0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.00)	0.02 (0.01)
Age	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Republican	0.09*** (0.01)			
Independent	0.13*** (0.01)			
Income	0.00*** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Education	0.01*** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Ideology	0.03*** (0.01)	−0.15*** (0.01)	0.01 (0.00)	0.21*** (0.01)
Union Membership	−0.01 (0.01)	−0.02 (0.01)	−0.01+ (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)
Gun Ownership	−0.01 (0.01)	0.02+ (0.01)	−0.01 (0.00)	−0.02* (0.01)
Gay	0.04 (0.04)	0.00 (0.03)	0.05** (0.02)	−0.02 (0.06)
Bisexual	0.01 (0.04)	0.02 (0.04)	0.01 (0.01)	0.08 (0.06)
Has Children	−0.01 (0.01)	−0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.00)	−0.01 (0.01)
Racial Resentment	−0.01* (0.01)	−0.01* (0.01)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.01)
Authoritarianism	−0.02*** (0.00)	−0.01 (0.01)	0.00* (0.00)	0.01* (0.00)
Religiosity Scale	−0.01 (0.02)	0.03+ (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)	0.04* (0.02)
Born Again	0.03** (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	0.00 (0.00)	0.02+ (0.01)
White	0.05***	0.01	0.01	0.01

	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.02)
TV-CNN	0.03	0.01	-0.01	0.04+
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.02)
TV-MSNBC	-0.02	0.04**	0.00	-0.04**
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
TV-Fox	0.05***	0.02	0.00	0.02+
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.01)
Political Knowledge	0.02	0.04+	0.01	-0.03
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.02)
Issue Strength	0.10*	0.11+	0.00	0.06
	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.01)	(0.05)
Issue Constraint	-0.12	-0.10	0.01	0.02
	(0.09)	(0.07)	(0.02)	(0.11)
Partisan ID Strength	0.15***			
	(0.01)			
Facebook	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
Strength x Constraint	0.16	0.04	-0.02	0.01
	(0.16)	(0.18)	(0.04)	(0.18)
Num.Obs.	2180	929	240	1011
R2	0.479	0.667	0.201	0.768
R2 Adj.	0.473	0.659	0.115	0.763

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Table 13: Detailed results predicting sorting, alternate specification (2020)

	All	Democrats	Independents	Republicans
Intercept	−0.52*** (0.04)	0.88*** (0.04)	−0.04+ (0.02)	−0.82*** (0.05)
Female	0.00 (0.01)	−0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.00)	−0.01 (0.01)
Age	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Republican	0.07*** (0.01)			
Independent	0.13*** (0.01)			
Urban	−0.02 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	−0.02 (0.01)
Small town	0.00 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.00)	−0.01 (0.01)
Rural	−0.01 (0.01)	0.02 (0.02)	0.00 (0.00)	−0.01 (0.01)
Income	0.00*** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Education	0.01** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Ideology	0.03*** (0.01)	−0.19*** (0.01)	0.01* (0.01)	0.23*** (0.01)
Union Membership	0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	−0.02* (0.01)
Gun Ownership	0.01 (0.01)	−0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.01)
Gay	0.01 (0.04)	0.00 (0.02)	−0.02** (0.01)	0.13 (0.09)
Bisexual	0.06+ (0.03)	−0.03 (0.03)	−0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.02)
Has Children	−0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	0.00 (0.00)	−0.01 (0.01)
Racial Resentment	−0.01* (0.01)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Authoritarianism	−0.02***	0.00	0.00	0.00

	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
Religiosity Scale	0.02	-0.01	0.00	0.02+
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.01)
Born Again	0.02*	0.00	0.01*	0.02*
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.01)
White	0.07***	0.01	0.00	0.01
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.01)
Facebook	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.01)
Twitter	0.02	0.00	0.01	-0.02
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.01)
Instagram	0.02+	0.01	-0.01	0.00
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.01)
Reddit	0.02	-0.02	0.00	-0.01
	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
YouTube	0.01	-0.01	0.00	-0.02+
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.01)
Snapchat	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.01)
TikTok	0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.03**
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
Other SM	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.02
	(0.03)	(0.04)	(0.01)	(0.03)
TV-CNN	0.00	0.03*	-0.01**	-0.05+
	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.03)
TV-MSNBC	-0.01	0.00	0.01	-0.01
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.02)
TV-Fox	0.05***	0.02	0.00	0.02*
	(0.01)	(0.02)	(0.00)	(0.01)
Political Knowledge	0.06***	0.00	0.00	-0.03*
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.01)
Issue Strength	0.11**	0.02	0.01	0.05*
	(0.04)	(0.03)	(0.01)	(0.02)
Issue Constraint	-0.16*	-0.14*	-0.01	-0.02
	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.03)	(0.06)
Partisan ID Strength	0.16***			
	(0.01)			
Strength x Constraint	0.22	0.14	0.02	0.01

	(0.14)	(0.12)	(0.05)	(0.10)
Num.Obs.	4293	1802	373	2118
R2	0.448	0.737	0.215	0.778
R2 Adj.	0.444	0.732	0.138	0.774

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001



Table 14: Outcomes predicted by party-ideology sorting, alternate specification, full sample (2016)

	Dissatisfaction with democracy	Support for political violence	Skeptical of election integrity	Compromise is selling out	Prefer leader sticks to principles	Participation	Affective polarization
Intercept	0.61*** (0.07)	0.87*** (0.13)	3.23*** (0.28)	0.54*** (0.06)	0.04 (0.14)	0.12* (0.06)	-0.09 (0.07)
Sorting	0.02 (0.03)	0.01 (0.05)	-0.16 (0.14)	-0.02 (0.03)	0.05 (0.06)	0.06* (0.03)	0.20*** (0.03)
Age	0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	-0.01*** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00* (0.00)
Republican	-0.03 (0.02)	0.02 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.07)	0.03+ (0.02)	0.05 (0.04)	-0.04** (0.01)	-0.01 (0.02)
Independent	0.01 (0.03)	0.02 (0.05)	0.28* (0.11)	0.01 (0.02)	0.12* (0.05)	-0.03 (0.02)	0.00 (0.03)
Male	-0.02 (0.01)	0.04* (0.02)	-0.09+ (0.05)	-0.02 (0.01)	0.00 (0.03)	0.02** (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)
Income	0.00+ (0.00)	0.00+ (0.00)	-0.02*** (0.00)	0.00* (0.00)	-0.01** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Education	0.00 (0.00)	-0.02** (0.01)	-0.02 (0.01)	-0.01** (0.00)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Ideology	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.04 (0.03)	0.02** (0.01)	0.04** (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	-0.02* (0.01)
Union Membership	0.02 (0.02)	0.05 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.07)	0.03+ (0.01)	0.00 (0.03)	0.03* (0.01)	0.00 (0.02)
Gun Ownership	-0.02+ (0.01)	0.02 (0.02)	-0.07 (0.06)	0.01 (0.01)	0.02 (0.03)	0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)
Married	0.00 (0.02)	-0.04+ (0.02)	-0.14* (0.06)	-0.02* (0.01)	-0.03 (0.03)	0.00 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)
Gay	-0.02 (0.04)	-0.10* (0.05)	0.02 (0.16)	-0.04 (0.04)	0.01 (0.08)	0.03 (0.04)	0.01 (0.05)
Bisexual	0.09 (0.06)	0.16+ (0.09)	0.15 (0.20)	0.02 (0.04)	0.08 (0.09)	0.04 (0.03)	-0.04 (0.04)
Has Children	0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.02)	0.13* (0.06)	0.01 (0.01)	0.04 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.03* (0.01)
Racial Resentment	-0.02* (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.10** (0.03)	0.03*** (0.01)	0.04* (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)

Authoritarianism	0.00 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.05* (0.02)	0.03*** (0.00)	0.01 (0.01)	-0.01* (0.00)	0.00 (0.01)
Religiosity Scale	-0.03+ (0.02)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.06 (0.08)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.07* (0.04)	0.02 (0.01)	-0.02 (0.02)
Born Again	0.02 (0.01)	0.00 (0.02)	0.06 (0.06)	0.01 (0.01)	0.11*** (0.03)	0.00 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)
White	0.04* (0.02)	-0.10*** (0.03)	-0.22** (0.07)	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.02 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.02 (0.02)
Political Knowledge	0.00 (0.03)	-0.05 (0.04)	-0.08 (0.11)	-0.07** (0.02)	-0.03 (0.06)	0.05* (0.02)	0.01 (0.03)
TV-Fox	-0.03+ (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.03 (0.06)	0.00 (0.02)	-0.04 (0.03)	0.07*** (0.01)	0.04* (0.02)
TV-MSNBC	0.00 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.11 (0.08)	0.00 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.03)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.02)
TV-CNN	-0.01 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.03)	-0.15+ (0.08)	-0.03 (0.02)	-0.06 (0.04)	0.03 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)
Issue Strength	0.14* (0.06)	-0.17+ (0.10)	0.06 (0.25)	0.01 (0.05)	0.08 (0.12)	0.00 (0.04)	0.19** (0.06)
Issue Constraint	0.13 (0.12)	-0.47* (0.20)	0.17 (0.51)	-0.08 (0.09)	-0.03 (0.25)	-0.15* (0.08)	0.23+ (0.12)
Facebook	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00+ (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Partisan ID Strength	-0.02 (0.01)	-0.02 (0.01)	0.03 (0.04)	0.00 (0.01)	0.02 (0.02)	0.01+ (0.01)	0.09*** (0.01)
Strength x Constraint	-0.13 (0.21)	0.48 (0.34)	0.05 (0.86)	0.11 (0.16)	0.33 (0.40)	0.16 (0.14)	-0.23 (0.21)
Num.Obs.	2173	2179	2177	2177	2171	2180	1904
R2	0.082	0.126	0.160	0.199	0.133	0.112	0.314
R2 Adj.	0.070	0.115	0.149	0.189	0.121	0.101	0.303

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Table 15: Outcomes predicted by party-ideology sorting, alternate specification, Democrats (2016)

	Dissatisfaction with democracy	Support for political violence	Skeptical of election integrity	Compromise is selling out	Prefer leader sticks to principles	Participation	Affective polarization
Intercept	0.56*** (0.09)	0.74*** (0.18)	3.62*** (0.40)	0.67*** (0.08)	0.46** (0.17)	0.24** (0.08)	0.27** (0.09)
Sorting	-0.02 (0.05)	-0.01 (0.08)	-0.22 (0.23)	-0.07+ (0.04)	-0.07 (0.09)	0.06 (0.04)	0.33*** (0.05)
Age	0.00** (0.00)	0.00* (0.00)	-0.01** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00** (0.00)
Male	-0.02 (0.02)	0.02 (0.03)	-0.05 (0.09)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.04 (0.04)	0.01 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)
Income	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.02** (0.01)	0.00+ (0.00)	-0.01* (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Education	0.00 (0.00)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.03+ (0.02)	-0.01* (0.00)	-0.01+ (0.01)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.01* (0.00)
Union Membership	0.05+ (0.02)	0.07+ (0.04)	-0.05 (0.10)	0.05* (0.02)	-0.02 (0.04)	0.05* (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)
Gun Ownership	-0.03 (0.02)	0.03 (0.04)	-0.03 (0.10)	0.03 (0.02)	0.01 (0.04)	0.02 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.02)
Married	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.04)	-0.07 (0.10)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.06 (0.05)	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)
Gay	0.00 (0.05)	-0.05 (0.07)	-0.14 (0.21)	-0.04 (0.05)	-0.03 (0.07)	0.00 (0.06)	0.04 (0.06)
Bisexual	0.20** (0.07)	0.10 (0.11)	0.13 (0.26)	0.04 (0.05)	0.08 (0.11)	0.06 (0.04)	-0.01 (0.05)
Has Children	0.01 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.04)	0.12 (0.10)	0.02 (0.02)	0.05 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)
Racial Resentment	-0.03* (0.01)	0.00 (0.02)	-0.15** (0.05)	0.03*** (0.01)	0.03+ (0.02)	-0.02* (0.01)	-0.04** (0.01)
Authoritarianism	0.00 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.08* (0.04)	0.03*** (0.01)	0.02 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)
Religiosity Scale	-0.03 (0.03)	0.01 (0.05)	-0.06 (0.13)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.01 (0.05)	0.04 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.03)
Born Again	0.00	-0.06+	0.07	-0.01	0.07	-0.02	-0.01

White	(0.02) 0.05*	(0.04) −0.13**	(0.10) −0.27**	(0.02) −0.08***	(0.04) −0.09*	(0.02) 0.00	(0.02) −0.06**
Political Knowledge	(0.02) 0.00	(0.04) 0.01	(0.09) −0.21	(0.02) −0.10**	(0.04) −0.17*	(0.02) 0.07+	(0.02) 0.04
TV-Fox	(0.04) 0.02	(0.07) 0.01	(0.20) −0.14	(0.04) 0.04	(0.08) 0.02	(0.04) 0.03	(0.04) −0.05
TV-MSNBC	(0.04) 0.00	(0.05) −0.04	(0.15) −0.20+	(0.03) −0.01	(0.06) −0.02	(0.03) 0.00	(0.04) 0.04
TV-CNN	(0.02) −0.03	(0.04) −0.03	(0.12) 0.01	(0.02) −0.02	(0.04) −0.05	(0.02) 0.07**	(0.03) 0.06+
Issue Strength	(0.03) 0.05	(0.04) −0.16	(0.12) 0.39	(0.03) −0.03	(0.05) −0.12	(0.02) 0.03	(0.03) 0.12
Issue Constraint	(0.07) −0.13	(0.14) −0.66*	(0.36) 0.61	(0.08) −0.13	(0.17) 0.00	(0.07) −0.19	(0.08) 0.29
Facebook	(0.16) 0.00	(0.31) −0.01	(0.68) 0.03*	(0.13) 0.00	(0.33) 0.01	(0.12) 0.00	(0.19) 0.00
Strength x Constraint	(0.00) 0.19	(0.01) 0.86+	(0.01) −0.81	(0.00) 0.23	(0.01) 0.59	(0.00) 0.09	(0.00) −0.13
	(0.27)	(0.51)	(1.29)	(0.25)	(0.60)	(0.24)	(0.35)
Num.Obs.	927	928	928	926	925	929	755
R2	0.086	0.113	0.202	0.266	0.163	0.111	0.223
R2 Adj.	0.062	0.090	0.181	0.246	0.141	0.088	0.198

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Table 16: Outcomes predicted by party-ideology sorting, alternate specification, Independents (2016)

	Dissatisfaction with democracy	Support for political violence	Skeptical of election integrity	Compromise is selling out	Prefer leader sticks to principles	Participation	Affective polarization
Intercept	0.59*** (0.17)	0.92** (0.32)	4.70*** (0.70)	0.58*** (0.13)	0.46 (0.37)	0.00 (0.08)	-0.11 (0.12)
Sorting	-0.59 (0.74)	1.53 (1.33)	-1.68 (2.97)	-0.84+ (0.51)	-2.29 (1.41)	1.43*** (0.37)	1.55** (0.53)
Age	0.00+ (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.01** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Male	-0.02 (0.04)	0.10 (0.07)	-0.22 (0.16)	-0.06* (0.03)	-0.14+ (0.08)	0.03 (0.02)	0.03 (0.03)
Income	-0.01* (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.02 (0.01)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.00)	0.01** (0.00)
Education	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.03+ (0.02)	-0.01 (0.04)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.01 (0.00)	0.01 (0.01)
Union Membership	0.00 (0.06)	-0.01 (0.10)	0.20 (0.19)	0.07* (0.04)	-0.16 (0.12)	0.02 (0.03)	0.03 (0.04)
Gun Ownership	-0.02 (0.05)	0.03 (0.07)	-0.24 (0.16)	0.04 (0.03)	-0.06 (0.08)	0.01 (0.02)	0.03 (0.03)
Married	0.01 (0.05)	-0.09 (0.08)	-0.45** (0.17)	-0.03 (0.03)	0.01 (0.08)	-0.01 (0.03)	-0.04 (0.03)
Gay	-0.24 (0.19)	-0.26 (0.25)	-0.34 (0.47)	0.04 (0.08)	-0.06 (0.35)	0.11 (0.22)	0.06 (0.21)
Bisexual	-0.14 (0.16)	0.29 (0.22)	-0.28 (0.27)	-0.14+ (0.09)	-0.01 (0.23)	0.00 (0.07)	0.01 (0.12)
Has Children	0.00 (0.05)	0.04 (0.08)	0.05 (0.17)	-0.02 (0.03)	-0.12 (0.09)	0.02 (0.02)	0.01 (0.03)
Racial Resentment	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.04)	0.01 (0.09)	0.03+ (0.02)	0.04 (0.04)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)
Authoritarianism	-0.01 (0.02)	0.03 (0.03)	0.12 (0.08)	0.04** (0.01)	0.02 (0.04)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)
Religiosity Scale	0.02 (0.05)	0.03 (0.09)	0.05 (0.20)	0.04 (0.04)	0.24* (0.11)	0.02 (0.03)	0.01 (0.04)
Born Again	0.00	0.06	-0.15	0.02	0.08	0.00	0.00

	(0.05)	(0.08)	(0.16)	(0.03)	(0.08)	(0.02)	(0.03)
White	0.02	-0.16+	-0.38*	-0.03	-0.05	-0.02	-0.04
	(0.05)	(0.08)	(0.18)	(0.03)	(0.08)	(0.02)	(0.03)
Political Knowledge	0.07	-0.03	-0.36	-0.08	0.06	0.10+	0.01
	(0.10)	(0.15)	(0.35)	(0.07)	(0.16)	(0.05)	(0.06)
TV-Fox	0.02	0.08	-0.28	-0.02	0.36*	0.01	0.09
	(0.07)	(0.12)	(0.27)	(0.05)	(0.15)	(0.05)	(0.06)
TV-MSNBC	0.01	-0.15	0.12	0.00	-0.11	0.06	0.05
	(0.06)	(0.10)	(0.24)	(0.03)	(0.11)	(0.04)	(0.04)
TV-CNN	-0.07	0.02	-0.24	0.05	0.03	-0.01	-0.07
	(0.06)	(0.10)	(0.29)	(0.05)	(0.16)	(0.05)	(0.06)
Issue Strength	0.25	-0.49*	-0.62	-0.04	0.31	-0.03	0.02
	(0.17)	(0.24)	(0.62)	(0.10)	(0.25)	(0.05)	(0.10)
Issue Constraint	0.50	-0.38	-2.23	0.01	0.86	0.07	-0.07
	(0.31)	(0.62)	(1.52)	(0.25)	(0.58)	(0.16)	(0.23)
Facebook	0.00	0.00	-0.03	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.00
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.03)	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.00)
Strength x Constraint	-0.56	1.13	3.97+	0.04	-1.93*	0.02	0.09
	(0.57)	(0.90)	(2.21)	(0.38)	(0.95)	(0.23)	(0.35)
Num.Obs.	238	240	239	240	238	240	234
R2	0.129	0.277	0.293	0.286	0.201	0.252	0.222
R2 Adj.	0.031	0.196	0.214	0.207	0.111	0.168	0.133

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Table 17: Outcomes predicted by party-ideology sorting, alternate specification, Republicans (2016)

	Dissatisfaction with democracy	Support for political violence	Skeptical of election integrity	Compromise is selling out	Prefer leader sticks to principles	Participation	Affective polarization
Intercept	0.45*** (0.10)	0.71*** (0.16)	2.51*** (0.38)	0.60*** (0.09)	0.19 (0.21)	0.02 (0.07)	-0.15+ (0.09)
Sorting	-0.05 (0.04)	-0.05 (0.05)	-0.03 (0.15)	0.04 (0.03)	0.25** (0.08)	0.04 (0.02)	0.24*** (0.04)
Age	0.00 (0.00)	0.00** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00* (0.00)
Male	-0.03 (0.02)	0.05+ (0.03)	-0.09 (0.07)	0.00 (0.02)	0.00 (0.04)	0.03** (0.01)	0.01 (0.02)
Income	0.00 (0.00)	0.00+ (0.00)	-0.01* (0.01)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.01+ (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00+ (0.00)
Education	-0.01 (0.00)	-0.02* (0.01)	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.01** (0.00)	0.00 (0.01)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Union Membership	-0.02 (0.03)	0.02 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.10)	-0.01 (0.02)	0.05 (0.06)	0.01 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.03)
Gun Ownership	-0.02 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	-0.07 (0.07)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.04 (0.04)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.02)
Married	0.00 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.11 (0.08)	-0.03 (0.02)	0.00 (0.04)	0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.02)
Gay	0.01 (0.10)	-0.17*** (0.05)	0.26 (0.43)	-0.07 (0.10)	-0.01 (0.23)	0.01 (0.05)	-0.15+ (0.09)
Bisexual	0.04 (0.07)	0.16 (0.19)	0.57 (0.49)	0.11 (0.07)	0.09 (0.19)	0.06 (0.05)	-0.06 (0.07)
Has Children	0.03 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.03)	0.14+ (0.08)	0.02 (0.02)	0.06 (0.04)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.05* (0.02)
Racial Resentment	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.05)	0.03** (0.01)	0.04+ (0.02)	0.01* (0.01)	0.05*** (0.01)
Authoritarianism	0.00 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.03 (0.03)	0.02** (0.01)	0.00 (0.02)	0.00 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)
Religiosity Scale	-0.05+ (0.03)	-0.07+ (0.04)	-0.03 (0.10)	-0.04 (0.02)	0.07 (0.06)	0.01 (0.02)	0.00 (0.02)
Born Again	0.04* (0.03)	0.04 (0.04)	0.09 (0.10)	0.04* (0.02)	0.15*** (0.06)	0.00 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)

White	(0.02) 0.04	(0.03) −0.05	(0.08) 0.00	(0.02) −0.01	(0.04) 0.08	(0.01) −0.01	(0.02) 0.01
Political Knowledge	(0.03) −0.01	(0.04) −0.05	(0.13) 0.05	(0.02) −0.02	(0.06) 0.10	(0.02) 0.01	(0.03) −0.03
TV-Fox	(0.04) −0.04+	(0.05) −0.04	(0.14) 0.07	(0.03) −0.02	(0.08) −0.12**	(0.02) 0.09***	(0.04) 0.06**
TV-MSNBC	(0.02) −0.02	(0.02) 0.02	(0.07) −0.01	(0.02) 0.02	(0.04) −0.01	(0.01) 0.01	(0.02) −0.03
TV-CNN	(0.03) 0.02	(0.04) −0.05	(0.10) −0.23	(0.02) −0.05	(0.05) −0.05	(0.02) −0.04	(0.02) 0.01
Issue Strength	(0.05) 0.19+	(0.04) −0.03	(0.15) 0.19	(0.04) 0.07	(0.11) 0.11	(0.03) −0.01	(0.04) 0.33***
Issue Constraint	(0.11) 0.34	(0.17) −0.21	(0.38) 1.04	(0.08) −0.07	(0.20) −0.49	(0.06) −0.15	(0.10) 0.34+
Facebook	(0.22) 0.00	(0.30) 0.01	(0.81) 0.00	(0.15) 0.00	(0.42) −0.01*	(0.13) 0.00+	(0.19) 0.00+
Strength x Constraint	(0.00) −0.35	(0.00) −0.17	(0.01) −1.22	(0.00) 0.05	(0.01) 0.92	(0.00) 0.22	(0.00) −0.51
	(0.37)	(0.50)	(1.30)	(0.25)	(0.65)	(0.19)	(0.32)
Num.Obs.	1008	1011	1010	1011	1008	1011	915
R2	0.080	0.131	0.074	0.114	0.131	0.140	0.261
R2 Adj.	0.057	0.110	0.051	0.092	0.110	0.119	0.241

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001



Table 18: Outcomes predicted by party-ideology sorting, alternate specification, full sample (2020)

	Dissatisfaction with democracy	Checks and balances aren't important	Helpful if president could act alone	Support for political violence	Skeptical of election integrity	Compromise is selling out	Prefer leader sticks to principles	Participation	Affective polarization
Intercept	0.54*** (0.06)	0.78*** (0.04)	0.72*** (0.06)	0.62*** (0.09)	1.77*** (0.25)	0.48*** (0.04)	0.15 (0.11)	0.01 (0.04)	-0.12* (0.05)
Sorting	0.07** (0.03)	0.07*** (0.02)	0.06* (0.03)	-0.04 (0.04)	0.10 (0.10)	0.04* (0.02)	0.05 (0.05)	0.15*** (0.02)	0.21*** (0.03)
Age	0.00 (0.00)	0.00** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	-0.01*** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00+ (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)
Republican	0.03+ (0.02)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.11*** (0.02)	-0.02 (0.03)	0.66*** (0.08)	0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.02)
Independent	0.06* (0.03)	-0.09*** (0.02)	-0.08*** (0.02)	0.06 (0.04)	0.41*** (0.10)	0.02 (0.02)	0.04 (0.05)	0.00 (0.02)	-0.08** (0.02)
Male	-0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.02 (0.02)	-0.22*** (0.05)	0.00 (0.01)	-0.04+ (0.02)	0.02* (0.01)	-0.02 (0.01)
Urban	0.00 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	0.04** (0.01)	0.00 (0.02)	0.10 (0.06)	0.00 (0.01)	0.04 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)
Small town	-0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.06)	0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.03)	0.00 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)
Rural	0.03+ (0.02)	0.00 (0.01)	0.01 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.08 (0.07)	0.03* (0.01)	-0.02 (0.03)	0.00 (0.01)	0.01 (0.02)
Income	0.00 (0.00)	0.00** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	0.00** (0.00)	-0.01** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00* (0.00)
Education	-0.01** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	-0.01* (0.00)	-0.03* (0.01)	-0.01*** (0.00)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.01* (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Ideology	-0.01+ (0.01)	0.00 (0.00)	0.01 (0.01)	-0.02* (0.01)	0.04* (0.02)	0.01 (0.00)	0.04*** (0.01)	-0.01* (0.00)	0.01 (0.01)
Union Member- ship	-0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.04* (0.02)	-0.10+ (0.06)	0.00 (0.01)	0.00 (0.03)	0.03** (0.01)	0.00 (0.02)
Gun Ownership	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.02)	0.00 (0.05)	0.00 (0.01)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)
Married	0.00 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.02)	0.03 (0.05)	-0.02* (0.01)	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)

Gay	−0.03 (0.04)	0.01 (0.03)	0.00 (0.03)	0.03 (0.06)	0.09 (0.17)	−0.06* (0.02)	−0.13* (0.06)	0.03 (0.03)	0.04 (0.04)
Bisexual	−0.01 (0.04)	−0.03 (0.03)	−0.02 (0.04)	0.13+ (0.07)	0.18 (0.22)	0.03 (0.05)	0.00 (0.08)	0.04 (0.03)	−0.01 (0.04)
Has Children	0.02+ (0.01)	−0.01 (0.01)	−0.02 (0.01)	0.00 (0.02)	0.05 (0.06)	0.01 (0.01)	0.04 (0.02)	−0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)
Racial Resentment	−0.01 (0.01)	−0.01** (0.00)	−0.03*** (0.01)	−0.01 (0.01)	0.19*** (0.03)	0.03*** (0.00)	0.02 (0.01)	−0.01 (0.00)	0.00 (0.01)
Authoritarianism	0.00 (0.01)	−0.01** (0.00)	−0.02*** (0.00)	−0.01 (0.01)	0.04* (0.02)	0.02*** (0.00)	0.01 (0.01)	−0.01* (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Religiosity Scale	−0.02 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	−0.01 (0.02)	−0.09 (0.06)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.03)	0.00 (0.01)	−0.02 (0.01)
Born Again	0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	0.05** (0.02)	0.09+ (0.05)	0.02+ (0.01)	0.03 (0.02)	0.02* (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)
White	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	−0.07*** (0.02)	−0.02 (0.06)	−0.06*** (0.01)	−0.11*** (0.03)	0.01 (0.01)	0.03+ (0.01)
Political Knowledge	0.00 (0.02)	0.07*** (0.01)	0.06** (0.02)	−0.05 (0.03)	−0.11 (0.08)	−0.08*** (0.01)	−0.14*** (0.04)	0.03* (0.01)	0.05** (0.02)
TV-Fox	0.00 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.02)	0.19** (0.06)	0.02* (0.01)	−0.05+ (0.03)	0.05*** (0.01)	0.06*** (0.01)
TV- MSNBC	0.00 (0.02)	0.02 (0.01)	0.03* (0.01)	0.01 (0.03)	−0.09 (0.06)	−0.01 (0.01)	−0.04 (0.03)	0.05*** (0.01)	0.03+ (0.02)
TV-CNN	0.03 (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.02)	−0.05+ (0.03)	−0.12+ (0.07)	−0.02 (0.01)	0.04 (0.04)	0.05** (0.02)	0.07*** (0.02)
Facebook	0.00 (0.01)	−0.01 (0.01)	0.02 (0.01)	−0.02 (0.02)	−0.02 (0.06)	0.02+ (0.01)	0.03 (0.03)	0.02* (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)
Twitter	−0.01 (0.01)	0.02* (0.01)	−0.02 (0.01)	0.00 (0.02)	−0.02 (0.05)	−0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.03)	0.04*** (0.01)	0.03* (0.01)
Instagram	0.01 (0.01)	−0.01 (0.01)	−0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.02)	−0.07 (0.06)	−0.01 (0.01)	−0.03 (0.03)	−0.02 (0.01)	−0.01 (0.01)
Reddit	0.01 (0.02)	0.03* (0.01)	0.03+ (0.02)	0.00 (0.03)	−0.18** (0.07)	−0.01 (0.01)	−0.03 (0.03)	−0.01 (0.01)	−0.01 (0.02)
YouTube	0.03* (0.01)	0.02* (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	−0.02 (0.02)	−0.03 (0.06)	−0.01 (0.01)	−0.01 (0.02)	0.02* (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)
Snapchat	0.02	0.00	−0.01	−0.02	0.01	0.01	0.03	−0.01	0.01

TikTok	(0.01) −0.01	(0.01) −0.02	(0.02) −0.01	(0.02) 0.04	(0.06) 0.16*	(0.01) 0.00	(0.03) −0.03	(0.01) 0.00	(0.02) 0.00
Other SM	(0.02) 0.02	(0.01) 0.02	(0.02) 0.06	(0.02) −0.04+	(0.06) 0.08	(0.01) 0.01	(0.03) 0.11*	(0.01) 0.06*	(0.02) 0.00
Issue Strength	(0.03) 0.06	(0.02) 0.02	(0.04) −0.04	(0.02) −0.02	(0.14) 0.38*	(0.03) 0.08**	(0.05) 0.17*	(0.02) 0.02	(0.03) 0.13**
Issue Constraint	(0.05) 0.04	(0.03) −0.04	(0.05) 0.07	(0.06) −0.13	(0.18) 0.20	(0.03) 0.00	(0.09) 0.20	(0.03) −0.13*	(0.05) 0.05
Partisan ID Strength	(0.10) −0.02*	(0.07) −0.02***	(0.10) −0.02*	(0.14) 0.02+	(0.39) −0.01	(0.07) 0.01	(0.20) 0.04**	(0.06) 0.02**	(0.10) 0.07***
Strength x Constraint	(0.01) −0.07	(0.01) 0.12	(0.01) −0.16	(0.01) 0.11	(0.03) −0.14	(0.01) 0.09	(0.02) −0.24	(0.01) 0.17+	(0.01) 0.04
	(0.17)	(0.11)	(0.16)	(0.22)	(0.63)	(0.11)	(0.30)	(0.10)	(0.17)
Num.Obs.	4290	4288	4283	4292	4290	4289	4274	4291	3525
R2	0.043	0.183	0.168	0.136	0.289	0.228	0.094	0.177	0.342
R2 Adj.	0.035	0.176	0.160	0.128	0.283	0.222	0.086	0.170	0.334

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Table 19: Outcomes predicted by party-ideology sorting, alternate specification, Democrats (2020)

	Dissatisfaction with democracy	Checks and balances aren't important	Helpful if president could act alone	Support for political violence	Skeptical of election integrity	Compromise is selling out	Prefer leader sticks to principles	Participation	Affective polarization
Intercept	0.50*** (0.09)	0.74*** (0.07)	0.75*** (0.08)	0.78*** (0.13)	2.52*** (0.34)	0.54*** (0.06)	0.37* (0.16)	0.08 (0.06)	0.22** (0.08)
Sorting	0.04 (0.04)	0.04 (0.04)	0.00 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.06)	-0.15 (0.13)	0.02 (0.03)	-0.08 (0.07)	0.17*** (0.03)	0.27*** (0.04)
Age	0.00 (0.00)	0.00+ (0.00)	0.00* (0.00)	-0.01*** (0.00)	-0.01** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00** (0.00)
Male	0.00 (0.02)	0.00 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.02)	0.00 (0.03)	-0.04 (0.07)	-0.02 (0.01)	-0.02 (0.03)	0.00 (0.01)	-0.02 (0.02)
Urban	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.03 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.03)	0.02 (0.08)	0.01 (0.02)	0.07+ (0.04)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)
Small town	-0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.02)	-0.06+ (0.03)	-0.11 (0.08)	0.00 (0.02)	-0.04 (0.04)	-0.01 (0.02)	0.04+ (0.02)
Rural	0.04 (0.03)	0.00 (0.02)	0.01 (0.03)	-0.05 (0.04)	0.00 (0.11)	0.05* (0.02)	-0.03 (0.05)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.03)
Income	0.00 (0.00)	0.00** (0.00)	0.00* (0.00)	-0.01* (0.00)	-0.02* (0.01)	0.00* (0.00)	0.01 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Education	-0.01+ (0.00)	0.01 (0.00)	0.01 (0.00)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.02*** (0.00)	-0.02* (0.01)	0.01 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Union Member- ship	0.01 (0.02)	0.02 (0.01)	0.02 (0.02)	0.06+ (0.03)	-0.06 (0.08)	0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.04)	0.02 (0.02)	0.00 (0.02)
Gun Ownership	0.03+ (0.02)	0.03* (0.01)	0.00 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.06)	0.00 (0.01)	-0.05 (0.03)	0.00 (0.01)	0.01 (0.02)
Married	-0.02 (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.02)	0.02 (0.03)	-0.09 (0.08)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.05 (0.04)	0.00 (0.01)	-0.02 (0.02)
Gay	-0.03 (0.06)	0.02 (0.03)	0.01 (0.04)	0.03 (0.07)	0.29 (0.22)	-0.07** (0.02)	-0.16* (0.07)	0.05 (0.04)	0.09 (0.05)
Bisexual	-0.02 (0.06)	0.03 (0.04)	-0.03 (0.05)	0.12 (0.10)	0.07 (0.30)	0.06 (0.06)	0.00 (0.12)	0.09* (0.04)	0.00 (0.06)
Has Children	0.01	-0.02+	-0.03+	-0.02	0.13+	0.00	0.07*	-0.01	0.00

Racial Resentment	(0.02) −0.04***	(0.01) −0.02***	(0.02) −0.03**	(0.03) 0.01	(0.08) 0.09*	(0.02) 0.03***	(0.04) 0.02	(0.01) −0.02**	(0.02) −0.04***
Authoritarianism	(0.01) 0.00	(0.01) −0.01	(0.01) −0.02**	(0.01) −0.01	(0.04) −0.01	(0.01) 0.02***	(0.02) 0.01	(0.01) −0.01+	(0.01) 0.00
Religiosity Scale	(0.01) −0.03	(0.01) 0.00	(0.01) 0.00	(0.01) 0.00	(0.03) −0.01	(0.01) 0.00	(0.01) 0.02	(0.01) 0.01	(0.01) 0.00
Born Again	(0.02) 0.01	(0.01) −0.02	(0.02) 0.00	(0.03) 0.08*	(0.08) 0.11	(0.02) 0.01	(0.04) 0.00	(0.02) 0.02	(0.02) −0.01
White	(0.02) 0.02	(0.01) 0.03*	(0.02) 0.03+	(0.03) −0.03	(0.08) −0.02	(0.01) −0.08***	(0.04) −0.15***	(0.02) 0.01	(0.02) −0.03
Political Knowledge	(0.02) 0.00	(0.01) 0.06**	(0.02) 0.04	(0.03) −0.03	(0.07) −0.19	(0.02) −0.08***	(0.04) −0.10	(0.02) 0.06*	(0.02) 0.05
TV-Fox	(0.03) 0.03	(0.02) −0.02	(0.03) 0.02	(0.05) 0.07	(0.12) 0.26+	(0.02) 0.05*	(0.06) −0.06	(0.02) −0.02	(0.03) −0.02
TV-MSNBC	(0.03) 0.00	(0.02) 0.02	(0.03) 0.04*	(0.06) −0.01	(0.14) −0.12+	(0.02) 0.00	(0.06) −0.03	(0.02) 0.06***	(0.03) 0.06**
TV-CNN	(0.02) 0.02	(0.01) 0.00	(0.02) 0.00	(0.03) −0.04	(0.07) −0.04	(0.02) −0.04+	(0.04) −0.02	(0.02) 0.06**	(0.02) 0.07**
Facebook	(0.02) 0.04+	(0.01) −0.02	(0.02) 0.02	(0.03) −0.04	(0.07) 0.01	(0.02) 0.02	(0.04) 0.03	(0.02) 0.02	(0.02) 0.00
Twitter	(0.02) 0.00	(0.01) 0.01	(0.02) −0.02	(0.03) 0.02	(0.08) −0.12	(0.02) −0.03	(0.04) −0.02	(0.02) 0.04*	(0.02) 0.01
Instagram	(0.02) 0.04+	(0.01) 0.01	(0.02) −0.04+	(0.03) 0.01	(0.07) −0.06	(0.02) 0.01	(0.04) −0.06	(0.02) −0.03*	(0.02) 0.01
Reddit	(0.02) 0.01	(0.01) 0.03	(0.02) 0.03	(0.03) −0.05	(0.08) −0.22*	(0.02) 0.00	(0.04) −0.10*	(0.02) −0.01	(0.02) 0.00
YouTube	(0.03) 0.01	(0.02) 0.02	(0.03) 0.05*	(0.05) −0.03	(0.10) −0.07	(0.02) −0.03+	(0.05) 0.02	(0.02) 0.02	(0.03) 0.00
Snapchat	(0.02) 0.00	(0.02) −0.03+	(0.02) 0.03	(0.03) −0.04	(0.08) −0.07	(0.02) 0.04*	(0.04) 0.11**	(0.02) 0.01	(0.02) 0.00
TikTok	(0.02) −0.02	(0.02) 0.02	(0.02) −0.01	(0.04) 0.04	(0.09) 0.21*	(0.02) −0.02	(0.04) −0.08+	(0.02) 0.01	(0.03) 0.01
Other SM	(0.02) 0.01 (0.05)	(0.02) 0.01 (0.02)	(0.02) −0.05 (0.06)	(0.04) −0.03 (0.06)	(0.09) 0.17 (0.21)	(0.02) −0.04 (0.04)	(0.04) 0.15 (0.12)	(0.02) 0.01 (0.04)	(0.02) −0.02 (0.05)

Issue	−0.02	0.01	−0.05	−0.06	0.14	0.09*	0.23+	0.02	0.12+
Strength	(0.08)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.10)	(0.25)	(0.04)	(0.13)	(0.05)	(0.07)
Issue	−0.19	0.01	0.00	−0.47*	0.79	−0.03	0.16	−0.24*	0.24+
Constraint	(0.16)	(0.11)	(0.14)	(0.23)	(0.54)	(0.10)	(0.30)	(0.11)	(0.14)
Strength x	0.22	0.05	−0.13	0.70*	−1.30	0.14	−0.32	0.33*	−0.16
Constraint	(0.26)	(0.18)	(0.23)	(0.36)	(0.86)	(0.15)	(0.44)	(0.16)	(0.25)
Num.Obs.	1801	1801	1798	1801	1802	1799	1797	1802	1488
R2	0.069	0.244	0.164	0.146	0.168	0.298	0.134	0.236	0.235
R2 Adj.	0.051	0.230	0.148	0.129	0.152	0.285	0.118	0.221	0.217

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Table 20: Outcomes predicted by party-ideology sorting, alternate specification, Independents (2020)

	Dissatisfaction with democracy	Checks and balances aren't important	Helpful if president could act alone	Support for political violence	Skeptical of election integrity	Compromise is selling out	Prefer leader sticks to principles	Participation	Affective polarization
Intercept	0.83*** (0.15)	0.63*** (0.11)	0.42** (0.14)	1.02*** (0.24)	2.42*** (0.56)	0.65*** (0.13)	0.74* (0.33)	0.03 (0.07)	−0.03 (0.10)
Sorting	0.42 (0.63)	0.71+ (0.41)	0.43 (0.75)	−0.21 (0.98)	1.24 (2.84)	0.68 (0.55)	0.72 (1.52)	0.41 (0.39)	2.09** (0.65)
Age	0.00** (0.00)	0.00+ (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	0.00* (0.00)	−0.02*** (0.01)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00* (0.00)
Male	−0.06+ (0.03)	0.01 (0.03)	0.03 (0.03)	−0.08 (0.05)	−0.42** (0.16)	0.01 (0.03)	0.05 (0.07)	0.01 (0.02)	0.05* (0.03)
Urban	0.01 (0.05)	0.00 (0.04)	0.04 (0.05)	0.00 (0.08)	0.08 (0.22)	−0.01 (0.04)	−0.05 (0.10)	0.01 (0.02)	0.00 (0.04)
Small town	0.02 (0.04)	−0.02 (0.04)	0.03 (0.05)	−0.02 (0.07)	−0.12 (0.19)	0.02 (0.04)	−0.05 (0.10)	0.03 (0.03)	−0.02 (0.04)
Rural	−0.03 (0.05)	0.03 (0.04)	0.06 (0.05)	0.01 (0.08)	0.01 (0.22)	0.04 (0.04)	−0.04 (0.11)	0.07** (0.03)	0.03 (0.04)
Income	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	−0.02+ (0.01)	0.00 (0.00)	−0.01+ (0.01)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Education	−0.02* (0.01)	0.02+ (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	−0.03+ (0.02)	−0.09* (0.04)	−0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)
Union Member- ship	0.01 (0.05)	0.01 (0.05)	−0.01 (0.05)	0.16* (0.08)	0.19 (0.24)	−0.03 (0.04)	−0.08 (0.10)	0.01 (0.02)	0.00 (0.04)
Gun Ownership	−0.02 (0.04)	−0.04 (0.03)	−0.02 (0.03)	0.02 (0.06)	0.12 (0.16)	−0.01 (0.03)	0.02 (0.08)	0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.03)
Married	0.06 (0.04)	0.03 (0.03)	−0.01 (0.04)	−0.04 (0.06)	0.24 (0.17)	0.00 (0.03)	0.03 (0.08)	−0.03 (0.02)	0.02 (0.03)
Gay	0.18 (0.25)	−0.04 (0.13)	−0.16 (0.27)	0.10 (0.25)	−1.00* (0.44)	−0.08 (0.08)	0.40 (0.27)	−0.08* (0.04)	0.28*** (0.06)
Bisexual	0.01 (0.10)	0.04 (0.10)	0.12 (0.12)	−0.23* (0.10)	0.59 (0.68)	0.04 (0.05)	0.10 (0.23)	0.00 (0.06)	0.13 (0.15)
Has Children	0.00	−0.03	0.03	0.08	−0.03	−0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00

Racial Resentment	(0.04) −0.02	(0.03) −0.02	(0.03) −0.02	(0.06) −0.03	(0.16) 0.20**	(0.03) 0.02+	(0.08) 0.04	(0.02) −0.02	(0.03) 0.01
Authoritarianism	(0.02) 0.00	(0.01) −0.03*	(0.02) −0.03*	(0.02) −0.03	(0.07) 0.07	(0.01) 0.01	(0.04) −0.05	(0.01) −0.02**	(0.01) −0.01
Religiosity Scale	(0.02) −0.02	(0.01) −0.04	(0.01) −0.03	(0.02) −0.04	(0.08) 0.07	(0.01) 0.04	(0.03) 0.07	(0.01) 0.01	(0.01) 0.01
Born Again	(0.04) 0.08*	(0.04) 0.06+	(0.04) 0.00	(0.06) 0.09	(0.20) 0.09	(0.04) 0.05+	(0.09) 0.02	(0.02) 0.03	(0.04) 0.01
White	(0.03) 0.02	(0.03) −0.01	(0.04) −0.02	(0.06) −0.14*	(0.16) 0.30+	(0.03) −0.02	(0.08) −0.04	(0.02) −0.02	(0.03) 0.02
Political Knowledge	(0.04) 0.11+	(0.03) 0.07	(0.04) 0.17*	(0.06) −0.09	(0.16) 0.27	(0.03) −0.13**	(0.08) −0.20	(0.02) 0.01	(0.03) 0.01
TV-Fox	(0.06) −0.04	(0.06) 0.09*	(0.07) −0.03	(0.09) −0.03	(0.28) 0.28	(0.05) 0.02	(0.13) 0.03	(0.04) 0.00	(0.05) 0.02
TV-MSNBC	(0.04) −0.08	(0.03) 0.00	(0.05) 0.07+	(0.07) 0.06	(0.20) −0.03	(0.04) −0.04	(0.09) −0.03	(0.02) 0.03	(0.04) −0.03
TV-CNN	(0.06) 0.00	(0.04) 0.05	(0.04) −0.04	(0.09) −0.02	(0.22) −0.29	(0.04) 0.04	(0.09) 0.29*	(0.03) 0.09+	(0.04) 0.16*
Facebook	(0.05) −0.08+	(0.04) 0.00	(0.06) 0.05	(0.11) −0.03	(0.25) −0.16	(0.05) −0.04	(0.14) −0.06	(0.05) 0.05*	(0.07) −0.02
Twitter	(0.04) −0.05	(0.05) 0.05	(0.04) −0.04	(0.07) −0.08	(0.20) −0.12	(0.03) 0.00	(0.10) −0.10	(0.02) 0.01	(0.03) 0.02
Instagram	(0.04) 0.00	(0.03) −0.04	(0.05) 0.00	(0.07) −0.01	(0.19) −0.25	(0.04) −0.01	(0.10) 0.11	(0.03) 0.02	(0.04) 0.04
Reddit	(0.04) 0.08	(0.04) −0.01	(0.04) 0.03	(0.06) −0.07	(0.19) −0.02	(0.03) 0.02	(0.09) −0.10	(0.02) −0.03	(0.03) −0.03
YouTube	(0.06) 0.05	(0.05) 0.03	(0.05) 0.01	(0.10) −0.02	(0.30) −0.09	(0.05) 0.00	(0.11) 0.02	(0.03) 0.00	(0.05) 0.04
Snapchat	(0.04) 0.03	(0.04) 0.04	(0.04) −0.02	(0.06) −0.06	(0.18) 0.36+	(0.03) 0.02	(0.08) −0.13	(0.02) −0.03	(0.03) −0.01
TikTok	(0.05) −0.02	(0.05) −0.09*	(0.04) 0.02	(0.08) 0.19*	(0.21) 0.09	(0.03) 0.08*	(0.10) 0.00	(0.02) 0.00	(0.04) −0.01
Other SM	(0.05) 0.08 (0.09)	(0.04) 0.03 (0.05)	(0.04) 0.16*** (0.04)	(0.09) 0.02 (0.09)	(0.22) −0.26 (0.30)	(0.03) 0.09 (0.09)	(0.11) 0.09 (0.22)	(0.03) 0.06 (0.07)	(0.04) −0.03 (0.09)



Issue	0.04	0.03	-0.03	-0.16	0.63+	0.02	-0.05	-0.02	-0.15+
Strength	(0.12)	(0.07)	(0.12)	(0.18)	(0.37)	(0.11)	(0.25)	(0.05)	(0.09)
Issue	-0.08	0.13	0.22	-0.21	0.44	-0.22	0.00	-0.04	-0.39+
Constraint	(0.30)	(0.19)	(0.27)	(0.40)	(1.07)	(0.24)	(0.58)	(0.15)	(0.22)
Strength x	0.15	-0.04	-0.09	-0.20	0.29	0.54	0.16	0.16	0.63+
Constraint	(0.46)	(0.28)	(0.42)	(0.64)	(1.89)	(0.37)	(0.95)	(0.25)	(0.33)
Num.Obs.	372	373	373	373	373	372	371	373	351
R2	0.228	0.286	0.244	0.296	0.276	0.269	0.115	0.190	0.250
R2 Adj.	0.150	0.214	0.168	0.226	0.203	0.196	0.026	0.109	0.169

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Table 21: Outcomes predicted by party-ideology sorting, alternate specification, Republicans (2020)

	Dissatisfaction with democracy	Checks and balances aren't important	Helpful if president could act alone	Support for political violence	Skeptical of election integrity	Compromise is selling out	Prefer leader sticks to principles	Participation	Affective polarization
Intercept	0.35*** (0.08)	0.75*** (0.05)	0.63*** (0.08)	0.29*** (0.09)	2.22*** (0.37)	0.45*** (0.05)	0.45** (0.16)	-0.07 (0.05)	-0.06 (0.07)
Sorting	0.00 (0.03)	0.04* (0.02)	0.06+ (0.03)	0.00 (0.03)	0.19 (0.12)	0.06** (0.02)	0.25*** (0.05)	0.10*** (0.02)	0.27*** (0.03)
Age	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Male	-0.01 (0.02)	0.00 (0.01)	0.02 (0.02)	0.04* (0.02)	-0.30*** (0.07)	0.01 (0.01)	-0.07* (0.03)	0.04*** (0.01)	-0.03+ (0.02)
Urban	0.00 (0.02)	0.00 (0.01)	0.06* (0.02)	0.04 (0.03)	0.19+ (0.11)	0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.00 (0.02)
Small town	-0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)	0.03 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.09 (0.08)	0.02 (0.01)	0.03 (0.03)	0.00 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.02)
Rural	0.02 (0.02)	0.00 (0.01)	0.02 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	0.13 (0.09)	0.03+ (0.02)	0.00 (0.04)	0.00 (0.01)	0.01 (0.02)
Income	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00** (0.00)	0.00+ (0.00)	-0.01* (0.01)	0.00*** (0.00)	-0.01** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Education	-0.01** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.02*** (0.00)	-0.01+ (0.00)	-0.03+ (0.02)	-0.01** (0.00)	0.00 (0.01)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.01** (0.00)
Union Member- ship	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.02 (0.02)	0.00 (0.03)	-0.20* (0.09)	0.00 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.04)	0.04** (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)
Gun Ownership	-0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.07)	0.00 (0.01)	0.01 (0.03)	0.02+ (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)
Married	0.02 (0.02)	0.00 (0.01)	0.00 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.07 (0.08)	-0.02* (0.01)	0.00 (0.03)	-0.03* (0.01)	0.02 (0.02)
Gay	-0.07 (0.08)	0.01 (0.07)	-0.04 (0.10)	0.01 (0.10)	-0.20 (0.26)	0.02 (0.08)	-0.07 (0.13)	0.01 (0.06)	-0.10 (0.07)
Bisexual	0.02 (0.05)	-0.11+ (0.06)	-0.05 (0.06)	0.22+ (0.12)	0.23 (0.34)	-0.07 (0.09)	-0.02 (0.11)	-0.08* (0.03)	-0.09 (0.06)
Has Children	0.04* (0.02)	0.00 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	0.06 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.00 (0.02)	0.04* (0.02)

Racial Resentment	(0.02) 0.02*	(0.01) 0.00	(0.02) −0.03**	(0.02) −0.02	(0.08) 0.25***	(0.01) 0.04***	(0.03) 0.01	(0.01) 0.02**	(0.02) 0.05***
Authoritarianism	(0.01) 0.01	(0.01) −0.01*	(0.01) −0.02***	(0.01) 0.00	(0.04) 0.09**	(0.01) 0.03***	(0.02) 0.04**	(0.01) 0.00	(0.01) 0.02***
Religiosity Scale	(0.01) −0.01	(0.00) 0.00	(0.01) 0.01	(0.01) 0.01	(0.03) −0.17+	(0.00) 0.01	(0.01) 0.01	(0.00) 0.01	(0.01) −0.03*
Born Again	(0.02) −0.02	(0.01) 0.00	(0.02) 0.00	(0.02) 0.02	(0.09) 0.07	(0.01) 0.01	(0.04) 0.06*	(0.01) 0.03*	(0.02) 0.01
White	(0.02) 0.00	(0.01) 0.00	(0.02) 0.00	(0.02) −0.09**	(0.07) −0.18+	(0.01) −0.02	(0.03) −0.10*	(0.01) 0.01	(0.02) 0.09**
Political Knowledge	(0.03) −0.03	(0.01) 0.08***	(0.02) 0.06*	(0.03) −0.05	(0.11) −0.13	(0.02) −0.05*	(0.05) −0.15**	(0.02) 0.01	(0.03) 0.05+
TV-Fox	(0.03) −0.01	(0.02) 0.01	(0.03) 0.02	(0.03) −0.04*	(0.11) 0.14*	(0.02) 0.01	(0.05) −0.04	(0.02) 0.07***	(0.02) 0.08***
TV-MSNBC	(0.02) 0.01	(0.01) −0.01	(0.02) 0.03	(0.02) 0.12+	(0.07) −0.01	(0.01) −0.01	(0.03) −0.12+	(0.01) 0.01	(0.01) −0.09*
TV-CNN	(0.03) −0.02	(0.02) 0.00	(0.04) 0.02	(0.07) −0.03	(0.17) −0.39+	(0.03) 0.03	(0.06) 0.22*	(0.02) −0.02	(0.04) 0.03
Facebook	(0.04) −0.02	(0.03) −0.01	(0.04) 0.01	(0.05) 0.01	(0.21) −0.05	(0.04) 0.02+	(0.10) 0.03	(0.04) 0.03*	(0.04) 0.02
Twitter	(0.02) 0.01	(0.01) 0.03*	(0.02) 0.00	(0.02) 0.00	(0.09) 0.08	(0.01) −0.02	(0.04) 0.03	(0.01) 0.03+	(0.02) 0.03+
Instagram	(0.02) −0.01	(0.01) −0.01	(0.02) 0.01	(0.02) 0.01	(0.08) −0.06	(0.01) −0.01	(0.04) −0.03	(0.01) 0.00	(0.02) −0.02
Reddit	(0.02) 0.01	(0.01) 0.05**	(0.02) 0.04	(0.02) 0.06+	(0.08) −0.16	(0.01) −0.02	(0.03) 0.04	(0.01) −0.01	(0.02) −0.05**
YouTube	(0.03) 0.03	(0.01) 0.02	(0.03) −0.01	(0.04) −0.03+	(0.10) 0.01	(0.02) 0.01	(0.05) −0.04	(0.02) 0.02	(0.02) 0.00
Snapchat	(0.02) 0.04+	(0.01) 0.02	(0.02) −0.04+	(0.02) 0.02	(0.09) 0.11	(0.01) −0.02	(0.03) −0.01	(0.01) −0.03+	(0.02) 0.02
TikTok	(0.02) −0.02	(0.01) −0.04**	(0.02) −0.02	(0.03) 0.00	(0.09) 0.09	(0.02) 0.00	(0.04) 0.01	(0.01) 0.00	(0.02) −0.02
Other SM	(0.02) 0.00	(0.01) 0.02	(0.02) 0.08+	(0.03) −0.03	(0.09) 0.04	(0.02) 0.02	(0.04) 0.10	(0.02) 0.08*	(0.02) −0.03
	(0.04)	(0.02)	(0.04)	(0.02)	(0.18)	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.03)	(0.04)

Issue	0.15*	-0.01	-0.07	0.14+	0.47	0.07	0.17	-0.01	0.17*
Strength	(0.07)	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.30)	(0.05)	(0.14)	(0.04)	(0.07)
Issue	0.31*	-0.17*	0.04	0.27+	-0.21	0.06	0.27	-0.03	0.08
Constraint	(0.14)	(0.09)	(0.16)	(0.16)	(0.64)	(0.10)	(0.32)	(0.09)	(0.15)
Strength x	-0.51*	0.29*	-0.12	-0.48+	0.48	-0.05	-0.20	-0.01	-0.09
Constraint	(0.22)	(0.14)	(0.26)	(0.25)	(1.03)	(0.16)	(0.47)	(0.14)	(0.23)
Num.Obs.	2117	2114	2112	2118	2115	2118	2106	2116	1686
R2	0.056	0.124	0.115	0.107	0.165	0.181	0.101	0.154	0.348
R2 Adj.	0.041	0.110	0.101	0.092	0.151	0.168	0.087	0.141	0.334

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

## 8 Details on LASSO models

We use the `glmnet` package in R to estimate all models (Simon et al. 2011). The LASSO model is parameterized by a penalty term  $\lambda$  that tunes the amount of regularization in the model; LASSO regularizes by removing (i.e., setting the associate coefficient to zero) terms that do not improve predictive performance. To determine the appropriate value of  $\lambda$ , we use 10-fold cross-validation, sweeping across a range of candidate  $\lambda$ s and selecting the value that minimizes the error when averaging over the cross-validation folds. In the tables below, we report the LASSO coefficients for the model with this  $\lambda$ , as well as the McFadden pseudo- $R^2$  for comparison with the OLS models. Terms that the LASSO model has regularized out are represented with a ‘—’. (If a term in the LASSO model is zero, that means that it was not penalized out—it has some predictive accuracy when included—but its coefficient is zero or very close to zero.)

In general, the OLS and LASSO models are quite similar; the McFadden pseudo- $R^2$  of the LASSO models is often comparable to the adjusted  $R^2$  of the OLS models, and terms that are statistically significant in the OLS models tend to be the terms not excluded by the LASSO models.

## 9 Supplementary Tables

Table 22: Detailed results predicting sorting, whole sample

	2016 Sorting (OLS)	2016 Sorting (LASSO)	2020 Sorting (OLS)	2020 Sorting (LASSO)
Intercept	-0.08 (0.06)	-0.091	-0.11* (0.05)	-0.09
Female	0.01 (0.01)	—	0.00 (0.01)	—
Age	0.00 (0.00)	0.001	0.00 (0.00)	0
Republican	0.07*** (0.01)	0.054	0.04** (0.01)	0.032
Independent	-0.19*** (0.01)	-0.203	-0.24*** (0.01)	-0.252
Income	0.00*** (0.00)	0.002	0.00** (0.00)	0.001
Education	0.01** (0.00)	0.01	0.01** (0.00)	0.011
Ideology	0.04*** (0.01)	0.034	0.04*** (0.01)	0.031
Union Membership	-0.01 (0.01)	0.005	0.01 (0.01)	—
Gun Ownership	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.004	0.01 (0.01)	0.002
Gay	0.06 (0.05)	0.08	0.02 (0.04)	—
Bisexual	0.01 (0.04)	0.03	0.02 (0.04)	—
Has Children	0.00 (0.01)	0	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.013
Racial Resentment	-0.02*** (0.01)	-0.025	-0.01 (0.01)	—
Authoritarianism	-0.01** (0.01)	-0.012	-0.01* (0.00)	-0.007
Religiosity Scale	0.02 (0.02)	0.023	0.04** (0.01)	0.022
Born Again	0.03**	0.037	0.03**	0.017

White	(0.01) 0.04**	0.06	(0.01) 0.08***	0.065
TV-CNN	(0.01) 0.06*	0.036	(0.01) 0.03	0.018
TV-MSNBC	(0.03) -0.02	-0.01	(0.02) -0.02	-0.011
TV-Fox	(0.02) 0.06**	0.051	(0.02) 0.06***	0.061
Political Knowledge	(0.02) 0.02	0.014	(0.01) 0.07***	0.068
Issue Strength	(0.02) 0.08+	0.121	(0.02) 0.16***	0.222
Issue Constraint	(0.04) -0.25**	-0.223	(0.04) -0.19*	—
Facebook	(0.10) 0.00	0.003	(0.08) 0.00	—
Strength x Constraint	(0.00) 0.42**	0.349	(0.01) 0.28+	—
Urban	(0.16)		(0.15) -0.01	-0.008
Small town			(0.01) 0.00	—
Rural			(0.01) 0.00	—
Twitter			(0.02) 0.01	—
Instagram			(0.01) 0.02+	0.007
Reddit			(0.01) -0.01	—
YouTube			(0.02) 0.00	0.001
Snapchat			(0.01) 0.01	—
TikTok			(0.01) 0.03+	—
Other SM			(0.02) 0.04	—

			(0.04)	
Num.Obs.	2180	2180	4293	4293
R2	0.312		0.284	
R2 Adj.	0.304		0.278	
McFadden pseudo-R2		0.297		0.262
+ p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001				



Table 23: Detailed results predicting sorting, partisan categories, 2020

	Republicans (OLS)	Republicans (LASSO)	Independents (OLS)	Independents (LASSO)	Democrats (OLS)	Democrats (LASSO)
Intercept	-0.11 (0.07)	-0.066	0.00 (0.01)	0.015	0.19** (0.07)	0.203
Female	-0.01 (0.02)	0	0.00 (0.00)	—	0.02 (0.02)	—
Age	0.00 (0.00)	0	0.00 (0.00)	—	0.00 (0.00)	—
Urban	-0.06** (0.02)	-0.066	0.00 (0.01)	—	0.01 (0.02)	—
Small town	0.00 (0.02)	—	-0.01 (0.01)	—	-0.01 (0.02)	—
Rural	0.01 (0.02)	—	0.00 (0.01)	—	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.009
Income	0.00 (0.00)	0.001	0.00 (0.00)	—	0.00* (0.00)	—
Education	0.00 (0.00)	0.004	0.00 (0.00)	—	0.01 (0.00)	0.013
Union Membership	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.014	0.00 (0.01)	—	0.02 (0.02)	0.006
Gun Ownership	0.03* (0.02)	0.025	0.00 (0.00)	—	-0.01 (0.02)	—
Gay	-0.17*** (0.05)	-0.128	-0.02** (0.01)	—	0.05 (0.03)	0.005
Bisexual	-0.15** (0.05)	-0.05	-0.01 (0.01)	—	0.06 (0.05)	—
Has Children	0.01 (0.02)	-0.005	0.00 (0.00)	—	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.006
Racial Resentment	0.04*** (0.01)	0.047	0.00 (0.00)	—	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.036
Authoritarianism	0.01 (0.01)	0.007	0.00 (0.00)	—	-0.02** (0.01)	-0.02
Religiosity Scale	0.10*** (0.02)	0.076	0.01 (0.00)	—	-0.01 (0.02)	—
Born Again	0.08***	0.069	0.01**	0	-0.01	-0.014

White	(0.02) 0.05*	0.019	(0.00) 0.00	—	(0.02) 0.07***	0.05
Facebook	(0.02) 0.00	—	(0.00) 0.00	—	(0.02) 0.00	—
Twitter	(0.02) 0.00	—	(0.00) 0.01	—	(0.02) 0.00	—
Instagram	(0.02) 0.03	0.019	(0.00) −0.01+	—	(0.02) 0.03+	—
Reddit	(0.02) −0.05+	−0.031	(0.00) 0.00	—	(0.02) 0.02	—
YouTube	(0.02) 0.00	0.003	(0.01) 0.01	—	(0.03) −0.01	—
Snapchat	(0.02) 0.01	—	(0.00) 0.00	—	(0.02) 0.02	—
TikTok	(0.02) 0.03	—	(0.01) 0.00	—	(0.02) 0.01	—
Other SM	(0.02) 0.06	—	(0.01) 0.01	—	(0.03) 0.03	—
TV-CNN	(0.04) −0.05	−0.033	(0.01) −0.01*	—	(0.08) 0.03	0.028
TV-MSNBC	(0.04) −0.09***	−0.099	(0.01) 0.01	—	(0.02) 0.00	—
TV-Fox	(0.03) 0.10***	0.111	(0.01) 0.00	—	(0.02) −0.05+	−0.036
Political Knowledge	(0.02) 0.10***	0.088	(0.00) 0.00	—	(0.03) 0.02	0.012
Issue Strength	(0.03) 0.09	0.12	(0.01) 0.00	—	(0.03) 0.14*	0.183
Issue Constraint	(0.07) −0.06	—	(0.02) −0.01	—	(0.06) −0.25*	—
Strength x Constraint	(0.15) 0.15	0.094	(0.04) 0.02	—	(0.10) 0.29	—
	(0.24)		(0.06)		(0.21)	
Num.Obs.	2118	2118	373	373	1802	1802
R2	0.202		0.142		0.217	
R2 Adj.	0.190		0.061		0.203	

McFadden pseudo-R <sup>2</sup>	0.201	0.001	0.196
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+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Table 24: Detailed results predicting sorting, partisan categories, 2016

	Republicans (OLS)	Republicans (LASSO)	Independents (OLS)	Independents (LASSO)	Democrats (OLS)	Democrats (LASSO)
Intercept	-0.20* (0.10)	-0.089	0.01 (0.02)	0.017	0.24*** (0.07)	0.246
Female	0.02 (0.02)	—	0.00 (0.00)	—	0.00 (0.01)	—
Age	0.00 (0.00)	0	0.00 (0.00)	—	0.00 (0.00)	0
Income	0.00** (0.00)	0.001	0.00 (0.00)	—	0.00 (0.00)	0.001
Education	0.00 (0.00)	0.002	0.00 (0.00)	0	0.01** (0.00)	0.01
Union Membership	-0.05+ (0.03)	—	-0.01+ (0.01)	—	-0.01 (0.02)	—
Gun Ownership	0.00 (0.02)	—	-0.01 (0.00)	-0.002	0.01 (0.02)	—
Gay	-0.10 (0.14)	-0.047	0.04*** (0.01)	0.027	0.02 (0.05)	0.051
Bisexual	-0.03 (0.08)	-0.029	0.00 (0.01)	—	0.04 (0.05)	0.05
Has Children	0.03 (0.02)	—	0.00 (0.00)	—	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.011
Racial Resentment	0.05*** (0.01)	0.032	0.00 (0.00)	—	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.052
Authoritarianism	0.02+ (0.01)	0.008	0.00* (0.00)	-0.002	-0.03*** (0.01)	-0.031
Religiosity Scale	0.08** (0.03)	0.083	0.01 (0.01)	0	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.013
Born Again	0.11*** (0.02)	0.079	0.00 (0.00)	—	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.008
White	0.01 (0.03)	0.017	0.01 (0.00)	0.001	0.02 (0.02)	0.033
TV-CNN	0.03 (0.06)	—	-0.01 (0.01)	—	0.06* (0.02)	0.043
TV-MSNBC	-0.09**	-0.05	0.00	—	0.04+	0.024

TV-Fox	(0.03) 0.11***	0.083	(0.01) 0.01	—	(0.02) −0.02	—
Political Knowledge	(0.02) −0.01	—	(0.01) 0.01	—	(0.02) 0.05+	0.015
Issue Strength	(0.04) 0.14	0.243	(0.01) 0.00	—	(0.03) 0.02	0.093
Issue Constraint	(0.09) −0.29	−0.008	(0.01) 0.01	—	(0.05) −0.26*	−0.015
Facebook	(0.23) 0.00	—	(0.02) 0.00	—	(0.10) 0.00	—
Strength x Constraint	(0.00) 0.35	—	(0.00) −0.02	—	(0.00) 0.40*	—
	(0.33)		(0.04)		(0.18)	
Num.Obs.	1011	1011	240	240	929	929
R2	0.236		0.177		0.306	
R2 Adj.	0.219		0.093		0.289	
McFadden pseudo-R2		0.214		0.078		0.276

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

In 2016, the Facebook variable referred to both Facebook and Twitter use.

Table 25: Outcomes predicted by sorting (2020) (OLS)

	Dissatisfaction with democracy	Checks and balances aren't important	Helpful if president could act alone	Support for political violence	Skeptical of election integrity	Compromise is selling out	Prefer leader sticks to principles	Participation	Affective polarization
Intercept	0.48*** (0.06)	0.72*** (0.04)	0.67*** (0.05)	0.68*** (0.08)	1.75*** (0.24)	0.51*** (0.04)	0.28** (0.10)	0.06 (0.04)	6.78 (5.37)
Sorting	0.04+ (0.02)	0.05** (0.02)	0.03 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.03)	0.09 (0.09)	0.05** (0.02)	0.12** (0.04)	0.17*** (0.02)	32.16*** (2.21)
Age	0.00 (0.00)	0.00* (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	-0.01*** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00* (0.00)	0.19*** (0.05)
Republican	0.03* (0.02)	0.00 (0.01)	-0.10*** (0.02)	-0.02 (0.03)	0.66*** (0.08)	0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.03)	-0.02* (0.01)	-2.97 (1.85)
Independent	0.10*** (0.02)	-0.05** (0.02)	-0.05* (0.02)	0.02 (0.04)	0.42*** (0.09)	0.01 (0.02)	-0.05 (0.04)	-0.03** (0.01)	-20.90*** (1.96)
Male	-0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.02 (0.02)	-0.22*** (0.05)	0.00 (0.01)	-0.04+ (0.02)	0.02* (0.01)	-1.81 (1.16)
Urban	0.00 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.04** (0.01)	0.00 (0.02)	0.10 (0.06)	0.01 (0.01)	0.04 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.59 (1.46)
Small town	-0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.06)	0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.03)	0.00 (0.01)	0.94 (1.37)
Rural	0.03 (0.02)	0.00 (0.01)	0.01 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.08 (0.07)	0.03* (0.01)	-0.02 (0.03)	0.00 (0.01)	1.29 (1.61)
Income	0.00 (0.00)	0.00** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	0.00** (0.00)	-0.01** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.19+ (0.11)
Education	-0.01** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	-0.01* (0.00)	-0.03* (0.01)	-0.01*** (0.00)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.01* (0.00)	-0.53+ (0.30)
Ideology	-0.01+ (0.01)	0.00 (0.00)	0.01 (0.01)	-0.02* (0.01)	0.05* (0.02)	0.01 (0.00)	0.04*** (0.01)	-0.01** (0.00)	0.38 (0.58)
Union Member- ship	-0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.04* (0.02)	-0.10+ (0.06)	0.00 (0.01)	0.00 (0.03)	0.03** (0.01)	0.18 (1.54)
Gun Ownership	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.02)	0.00 (0.05)	0.00 (0.01)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)	0.46 (1.15)
Married	0.00 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.02)	0.03 (0.05)	-0.02* (0.01)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.01+ (0.01)	0.08 (1.24)

Gay	−0.03 (0.04)	0.01 (0.03)	0.00 (0.03)	0.03 (0.06)	0.09 (0.17)	−0.06* (0.02)	−0.13* (0.06)	0.03 (0.03)	3.95 (4.53)
Bisexual	−0.01 (0.04)	−0.02 (0.03)	−0.01 (0.04)	0.12+ (0.07)	0.18 (0.22)	0.03 (0.05)	−0.01 (0.08)	0.03 (0.03)	−2.85 (4.29)
Has Children	0.02+ (0.01)	−0.01 (0.01)	−0.02 (0.01)	0.00 (0.02)	0.05 (0.06)	0.01 (0.01)	0.04 (0.02)	−0.01 (0.01)	1.33 (1.26)
Racial Resentment	−0.01 (0.01)	−0.01** (0.00)	−0.03*** (0.01)	−0.01 (0.01)	0.19*** (0.03)	0.03*** (0.00)	0.02+ (0.01)	−0.01 (0.00)	0.52 (0.64)
Authoritarianism	0.00 (0.01)	−0.01** (0.00)	−0.02*** (0.00)	−0.01 (0.01)	0.04* (0.02)	0.02*** (0.00)	0.02+ (0.01)	−0.01* (0.00)	0.82+ (0.46)
Religiosity Scale	−0.02 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	−0.01 (0.02)	−0.09 (0.06)	0.01 (0.01)	0.02 (0.03)	0.01 (0.01)	−1.20 (1.42)
Born Again	0.00 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	0.05** (0.02)	0.09+ (0.05)	0.02+ (0.01)	0.03 (0.02)	0.02* (0.01)	0.22 (1.24)
White	0.01 (0.01)	0.02+ (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	−0.07*** (0.02)	−0.02 (0.06)	−0.06*** (0.01)	−0.11*** (0.03)	0.01 (0.01)	2.18 (1.46)
Political Knowledge	0.00 (0.02)	0.07*** (0.01)	0.06** (0.02)	−0.05 (0.03)	−0.11 (0.08)	−0.08*** (0.01)	−0.14*** (0.04)	0.03* (0.01)	4.83* (1.97)
TV-Fox	0.00 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.02)	0.19** (0.06)	0.02* (0.01)	−0.05+ (0.03)	0.05*** (0.01)	5.76*** (1.37)
TV- MSNBC	0.00 (0.02)	0.02 (0.01)	0.03* (0.01)	0.01 (0.03)	−0.09 (0.06)	−0.01 (0.01)	−0.04 (0.03)	0.05*** (0.01)	3.11+ (1.77)
TV-CNN	0.02 (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.02)	−0.04+ (0.03)	−0.12+ (0.07)	−0.02 (0.01)	0.05 (0.04)	0.06*** (0.02)	8.21*** (2.06)
Facebook	0.00 (0.01)	−0.01 (0.01)	0.02 (0.01)	−0.02 (0.02)	−0.02 (0.06)	0.02+ (0.01)	0.03 (0.03)	0.02** (0.01)	1.11 (1.48)
Twitter	0.00 (0.01)	0.02** (0.01)	−0.02 (0.01)	0.00 (0.02)	−0.02 (0.05)	−0.02 (0.01)	0.00 (0.03)	0.04*** (0.01)	2.16+ (1.31)
Instagram	0.01 (0.01)	−0.01 (0.01)	−0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.02)	−0.07 (0.06)	−0.01 (0.01)	−0.03 (0.03)	−0.02+ (0.01)	−0.60 (1.45)
Reddit	0.01 (0.02)	0.03** (0.01)	0.04* (0.02)	0.00 (0.03)	−0.18** (0.07)	−0.01 (0.01)	−0.03 (0.03)	−0.01 (0.01)	−2.26 (1.61)
YouTube	0.03* (0.01)	0.02* (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	−0.03 (0.02)	−0.03 (0.06)	−0.01 (0.01)	−0.02 (0.02)	0.02* (0.01)	0.94 (1.39)
Snapchat	0.02	0.00	−0.01	−0.02	0.01	0.01	0.03	−0.01	1.15

	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.06)	(0.01)	(0.03)	(0.01)	(1.56)
TikTok	-0.02	-0.02+	-0.01	0.04+	0.16*	0.00	-0.03	0.00	-0.24
	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.06)	(0.01)	(0.03)	(0.01)	(1.61)
Other SM	0.02	0.02	0.05	-0.04+	0.08	0.01	0.12*	0.06*	-0.17
	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.04)	(0.02)	(0.14)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.02)	(2.97)
Issue Strength	0.06	0.01	-0.04	-0.02	0.38*	0.08**	0.18*	0.02	13.04**
	(0.05)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.18)	(0.03)	(0.09)	(0.03)	(4.72)
Issue Constraint	0.03	-0.04	0.07	-0.13	0.20	0.00	0.21	-0.13*	4.98
	(0.10)	(0.07)	(0.10)	(0.14)	(0.39)	(0.07)	(0.20)	(0.06)	(10.16)
Strength x Constraint	-0.07	0.12	-0.16	0.11	-0.14	0.09	-0.24	0.17+	4.94
	(0.17)	(0.11)	(0.16)	(0.22)	(0.63)	(0.11)	(0.30)	(0.10)	(16.71)
Num.Obs.	4290	4288	4283	4292	4290	4289	4274	4291	3525
R2	0.040	0.179	0.166	0.134	0.289	0.228	0.091	0.175	0.314
R2 Adj.	0.032	0.172	0.159	0.127	0.283	0.221	0.083	0.167	0.307

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001



Table 26: Outcomes predicted by sorting (2020) (LASSO)

	Dissatisfaction with democracy	Checks and balances aren't important	Helpful if president could act alone	Support for political violence	Skeptical of election integrity	Compromise is selling out	Prefer leader sticks to principles	Participation	Affective polarization
Intercept	0.494	0.728	0.734	0.539	1.595	0.485	0.286	0.023	14.171
Sorting	0.001	0.036	0.006	—	0.176	0.03	0.045	0.158	31.987
Age	-0.001	0.001	0.001	-0.003	-0.007	0	-0.001	0.001	0.205
Republican	—	-0.004	-0.073	-0.018	0.521	0.006	—	-0.024	-1.056
Independent	0.036	-0.03	-0.023	—	0.324	—	—	-0.031	-18.356
Male	—	0.004	—	0.002	-0.152	—	-0.013	0.01	-0.328
Urban	—	-0.001	0.009	0.015	0.012	—	0.018	0.001	-0.402
Small town	—	0.003	-0.002	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rural	0.016	—	-0.001	-0.003	0.068	0.019	—	0.001	1.009
Income	0	0.002	0.002	-0.003	-0.013	-0.001	-0.004	0	—
Education	-0.003	0.01	0.012	-0.007	-0.027	-0.012	-0.002	0.004	—
Ideology	-0.003	—	0	-0.015	0.058	0.007	0.031	-0.009	—
Union	—	0.005	—	—	—	—	—	0.023	—
Member- ship									
Gun	—	0.005	0.002	-0.003	—	—	—	0.018	0.792
Ownership									
Married	—	0.007	—	—	-0.002	-0.011	—	—	0.993
Gay	-0.011	—	—	—	-0.028	-0.011	—	0.03	2.759
Bisexual	—	-0.018	-0.023	0.119	0.001	0.041	—	0.028	—
Has	0.002	-0.005	-0.017	—	0.07	0.008	0.018	-0.004	—
Children									
Racial	—	-0.01	-0.031	-0.002	0.185	0.035	0.016	-0.008	0.456
Resentment									
Authoritarianism	—	-0.012	-0.017	-0.001	0.047	0.027	0.022	-0.005	0.499
Religiosity	-0.009	—	—	—	-0.021	—	0.008	0.015	-0.646
Scale									
Born Again	—	—	0	0.005	0.061	0.018	0.061	0.011	—
White	—	0.011	0.013	-0.076	—	-0.037	-0.059	-0.001	—
Political	-0.002	0.079	0.076	-0.015	-0.099	-0.086	-0.146	0.036	1.721
Knowledge									
TV-Fox	—	—	-0.006	—	0.232	0.022	—	0.046	3.857
TV- MSNBC	—	0.008	0.014	—	-0.087	-0.003	0	0.02	1.772

TV-CNN	—	0.012	0.002	-0.028	-0.094	-0.017	—	0.054	6.171
Facebook	—	-0.004	—	-0.005	—	0.001	—	0.018	0.791
Twitter	—	0.01	—	—	—	-0.01	—	0.036	0.467
Instagram	—	—	-0.008	—	—	—	—	-0.01	—
Reddit	—	0.03	0.016	—	-0.108	-0.004	-0.016	0.009	-0.174
YouTube	—	0.016	0.025	-0.025	—	—	—	0.021	—
Snapchat	0.003	-0.001	-0.01	—	0.034	0.009	0.009	-0.009	—
TikTok	—	-0.011	-0.013	0.008	0.096	—	—	0.004	—
Other SM	—	—	0.018	-0.003	0.031	0.001	—	0.057	—
Issue	0.06	0.017	-0.061	—	0.278	0.071	0.127	0.05	9.324
Strength									
Issue	—	—	—	-0.06	—	—	—	-0.027	—
Constraint									
Strength x	—	0.031	—	—	—	0.027	—	0.027	14.174
Constraint									
Num.Obs.	4290	4288	4283	4292	4290	4289	4274	4291	3525
McFadden	0.032	0.164	0.168	0.097	0.302	0.247	0.089	0.162	0.306
pseudo-R2									

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Table 27: Outcomes predicted by sorting (2016) (OLS)

	Dissatisfaction with Democracy	Support for political violence	Skeptical of election integrity	Compromise is selling out	Prefer leader sticks to principles	Participation	Affective polarization
Intercept	0.57*** (0.06)	0.82*** (0.12)	3.32*** (0.27)	0.55*** (0.05)	0.11 (0.13)	0.16** (0.05)	16.72** (6.06)
Sorting	0.00 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.04)	-0.11 (0.12)	-0.01 (0.02)	0.09+ (0.05)	0.08*** (0.02)	36.21*** (2.78)
Age	0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	-0.01*** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.16*** (0.04)
Republican	-0.02 (0.02)	0.02 (0.03)	-0.04 (0.08)	0.03+ (0.02)	0.04 (0.04)	-0.05*** (0.01)	-1.99 (1.81)
Independent	0.04 (0.02)	0.06 (0.04)	0.23* (0.09)	0.01 (0.02)	0.08+ (0.04)	-0.06*** (0.02)	-15.56*** (2.02)
Male	-0.02 (0.01)	0.04* (0.02)	-0.09+ (0.05)	-0.02+ (0.01)	0.00 (0.03)	0.02* (0.01)	0.44 (1.30)
Income	0.00+ (0.00)	0.00+ (0.00)	-0.02*** (0.00)	0.00* (0.00)	-0.01** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.06 (0.09)
Education	0.00 (0.00)	-0.02** (0.00)	-0.02 (0.01)	-0.01** (0.00)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.42 (0.31)
Ideology	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.04 (0.03)	0.02** (0.01)	0.04** (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	-1.84** (0.66)
Union Membership	0.02 (0.02)	0.04 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.07)	0.03+ (0.01)	0.00 (0.03)	0.03* (0.01)	1.07 (1.68)
Gun Ownership	-0.02+ (0.01)	0.02 (0.02)	-0.07 (0.06)	0.01 (0.01)	0.02 (0.03)	0.01 (0.01)	-0.81 (1.27)
Married	0.00 (0.02)	-0.04 (0.02)	-0.14* (0.06)	-0.02* (0.01)	-0.03 (0.03)	0.00 (0.01)	-0.84 (1.48)
Gay	-0.02 (0.04)	-0.10* (0.05)	0.02 (0.16)	-0.04 (0.04)	0.01 (0.08)	0.03 (0.04)	1.04 (5.03)
Bisexual	0.09 (0.06)	0.16+ (0.09)	0.14 (0.20)	0.02 (0.04)	0.08 (0.09)	0.04 (0.03)	-3.79 (4.04)
Has Children	0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.02)	0.13* (0.06)	0.01 (0.01)	0.04 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.01)	3.50* (1.44)
Racial Resentment	-0.02* (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.10** (0.03)	0.03*** (0.01)	0.04* (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.05 (0.76)

Authoritarianism	0.00 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.05* (0.02)	0.03*** (0.00)	0.02 (0.01)	-0.01* (0.00)	0.75 (0.55)
Religiosity Scale	-0.04+ (0.02)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.05 (0.08)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.08* (0.04)	0.02 (0.01)	-1.42 (1.77)
Born Again	0.02+ (0.01)	0.00 (0.02)	0.06 (0.06)	0.01 (0.01)	0.11*** (0.03)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.93 (1.43)
White	0.04* (0.02)	-0.10*** (0.03)	-0.22*** (0.07)	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.01)	-3.14+ (1.72)
Political Knowledge	0.00 (0.03)	-0.05 (0.04)	-0.08 (0.11)	-0.07** (0.02)	-0.03 (0.05)	0.05* (0.02)	0.36 (2.74)
TV-Fox	-0.03 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.03 (0.06)	0.00 (0.02)	-0.04 (0.03)	0.07*** (0.01)	3.86* (1.75)
TV-MSNBC	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.11 (0.08)	0.00 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.03)	0.01 (0.01)	1.28 (1.83)
TV-CNN	-0.01 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.03)	-0.15+ (0.08)	-0.03 (0.02)	-0.06 (0.04)	0.03 (0.02)	2.82 (2.35)
Issue Strength	0.14* (0.06)	-0.17+ (0.10)	0.05 (0.25)	0.01 (0.05)	0.08 (0.12)	0.00 (0.04)	17.13** (6.11)
Issue Constraint	0.14 (0.12)	-0.46* (0.20)	0.15 (0.51)	-0.08 (0.09)	-0.04 (0.25)	-0.16* (0.08)	20.98 (12.83)
Facebook	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00+ (0.00)	0.31 (0.21)
Strength x Constraint	-0.15 (0.21)	0.46 (0.34)	0.08 (0.86)	0.11 (0.16)	0.36 (0.40)	0.17 (0.14)	-15.96 (22.50)
Num.Obs.	2173	2179	2177	2177	2171	2180	1904
R2	0.080	0.125	0.159	0.199	0.132	0.110	0.263
R2 Adj.	0.069	0.114	0.149	0.189	0.121	0.099	0.252

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Table 28: Outcomes predicted by sorting (2016) (LASSO)

	Dissatisfaction with Democracy	Support for political violence	Skeptical of election integrity	Compromise is selling out	Prefer leader sticks to principles	Participation	Affective polarization
Intercept	0.617	0.582	3.264	0.55	0.198	0.13	19.036
Sorting	-0.001	-0.044	-0.048	-0.017	0.055	0.1	33.921
Age	-0.002	-0.003	-0.006	0	-0.002	0	0.131
Republican	-0.01	—	—	0.025	0.07	-0.019	-1.661
Independent	0.049	—	0.225	0.01	0.046	-0.029	-14.266
Male	-0.017	0.037	-0.125	-0.009	-0.004	0.007	—
Income	-0.001	-0.002	-0.017	-0.003	-0.005	—	—
Education	-0.004	-0.014	-0.023	-0.01	-0.013	—	—
Ideology	-0.013	-0.001	0.023	0.015	0.043	-0.006	-1.168
Union	0.014	0.031	0.028	0.025	0.044	0.02	0.628
Membership							
Gun Ownership	-0.01	—	-0.042	0.004	—	0.003	-0.066
Married	—	-0.019	-0.102	-0.008	0	0.001	—
Gay	—	-0.043	—	—	—	0.037	0.053
Bisexual	0.018	0.138	—	0.005	0.04	0.023	-0.921
Has Children	0	-0.008	0.117	0.014	0.011	-0.004	1.994
Racial	-0.012	—	-0.061	0.029	0.03	-0.006	—
Resentment							
Authoritarianism	—	0.009	0.058	0.026	0.019	-0.004	0.673
Religiosity	-0.016	—	-0.036	-0.01	0.047	0.002	—
Scale							
Born Again	—	—	0.005	0.015	0.108	-0.001	—
White	0.011	-0.082	-0.208	-0.032	-0.016	-0.008	-3.036
Political	—	-0.024	-0.011	-0.051	-0.053	0.037	—
Knowledge							
TV-Fox	-0.027	-0.01	0.018	—	-0.035	0.063	1.604
TV-MSNBC	-0.011	-0.009	-0.056	—	-0.012	—	0.709
TV-CNN	—	-0.002	-0.075	-0.028	-0.016	0.045	2.599
Issue Strength	0.075	-0.049	0.069	0.045	0.102	0.025	10.647
Issue	0.053	-0.094	—	—	—	-0.013	0.763
Constraint							
Facebook	-0.001	—	0.004	—	—	0	0.123
Strength x	—	—	—	—	0.119	—	7.805
Constraint							

Num.Obs.	2173	2179	2177	2177	2171	2180	1904
McFadden	0.075	0.097	0.140	0.197	0.137	0.107	0.252
pseudo-R2							

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+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Table 29: Effects of sorting on democratic dissatisfaction, partisan categories, 2020

	Republicans (OLS)	Republicans (LASSO)	Independents (OLS)	Independents (LASSO)	Democrats (OLS)	Democrats (LASSO)
Intercept	2.17*** (0.39)	2.828	4.11*** (0.70)	3.204	3.09*** (0.42)	2.714
Female	0.08 (0.07)	—	0.25 (0.16)	—	−0.01 (0.08)	—
Age	0.00 (0.00)	−0.004	−0.02* (0.01)	−0.006	0.00 (0.00)	−0.001
Urban	0.00 (0.11)	—	−0.01 (0.23)	—	−0.02 (0.10)	—
Small town	−0.05 (0.09)	—	0.13 (0.21)	—	0.00 (0.10)	—
Rural	0.06 (0.09)	0.013	−0.08 (0.25)	—	0.17 (0.15)	—
Income	0.00 (0.01)	−0.004	−0.02 (0.01)	−0.001	0.00 (0.01)	—
Education	−0.06** (0.02)	−0.031	−0.09+ (0.05)	—	−0.05* (0.02)	—
Union Membership	−0.16 (0.11)	—	−0.05 (0.25)	—	0.10 (0.10)	—
Gun Ownership	−0.07 (0.07)	—	−0.20 (0.17)	—	0.13 (0.09)	—
Gay	−0.43 (0.32)	—	0.39 (1.13)	—	−0.10 (0.25)	—
Bisexual	0.08 (0.28)	—	0.11 (0.53)	—	−0.08 (0.27)	—
Has Children	0.20* (0.08)	0.03	0.04 (0.18)	—	−0.01 (0.09)	—
Racial Resentment	0.12** (0.04)	0.061	−0.07 (0.09)	—	−0.19*** (0.04)	−0.082
Authoritarianism	0.04 (0.03)	0.007	0.01 (0.07)	—	−0.01 (0.03)	—
Religiosity Scale	−0.02 (0.09)	—	−0.06 (0.20)	—	−0.15 (0.11)	−0.009
Born Again	−0.08	—	0.39*	0.078	0.07	—

	(0.08)		(0.17)		(0.10)	
White	0.01	—	0.06	—	0.09	—
	(0.12)		(0.20)		(0.09)	
Facebook	−0.14	—	−0.34+	—	0.16	—
	(0.09)		(0.20)		(0.10)	
Twitter	0.04	—	−0.25	—	0.00	—
	(0.09)		(0.21)		(0.09)	
Instagram	−0.05	—	0.03	—	0.18+	—
	(0.08)		(0.21)		(0.10)	
Reddit	−0.03	—	0.42	—	0.10	—
	(0.12)		(0.29)		(0.12)	
YouTube	0.13	—	0.24	—	0.02	—
	(0.08)		(0.19)		(0.11)	
Snapchat	0.17+	0.041	0.10	—	0.06	—
	(0.10)		(0.22)		(0.10)	
TikTok	−0.06	—	−0.01	—	−0.09	—
	(0.10)		(0.24)		(0.10)	
Other SM	0.00	—	0.50	—	0.07	—
	(0.18)		(0.49)		(0.25)	
TV-CNN	−0.12	—	−0.07	—	0.09	—
	(0.19)		(0.27)		(0.10)	
TV-MSNBC	0.08	—	−0.32	—	−0.02	—
	(0.17)		(0.28)		(0.09)	
TV-Fox	−0.08	—	−0.21	—	0.12	—
	(0.08)		(0.19)		(0.16)	
Political Knowledge	−0.10	−0.085	0.46	—	−0.01	—
	(0.13)		(0.32)		(0.14)	
Issue Strength	0.70*	—	0.00	—	−0.04	0.292
	(0.32)		(0.55)		(0.35)	
Issue Constraint	1.52*	—	−0.70	—	−1.05	—
	(0.67)		(1.36)		(0.75)	
Strength x Constraint	−2.34*	—	1.28	—	1.31	—
	(1.06)		(2.09)		(1.15)	
Num.Obs.	2119	2119	373	373	1803	1803
R2	0.060		0.205		0.062	
R2 Adj.	0.045		0.130		0.045	



McFadden pseudo-R <sup>2</sup>	0.035	0.036	0.030
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+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Table 30: Effects of sorting on democratic dissatisfaction, partisan categories, 2016

	Republicans (OLS)	Republicans (LASSO)	Independents (OLS)	Independents (LASSO)	Democrats (OLS)	Democrats (LASSO)
Intercept	2.66*** (0.48)	2.895	3.58*** (0.84)	3.084	3.42*** (0.43)	3.154
Sorting	-0.22 (0.18)	—	-2.52 (3.78)	—	-0.03 (0.25)	—
Age	-0.01 (0.00)	-0.002	-0.02* (0.01)	-0.003	-0.01** (0.00)	-0.009
Male	-0.11 (0.08)	-0.044	-0.08 (0.21)	—	-0.04 (0.10)	—
Income	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.005	-0.03* (0.01)	-0.006	0.00 (0.01)	—
Education	-0.03 (0.02)	-0.028	-0.02 (0.05)	—	0.00 (0.02)	—
Union Membership	-0.08 (0.13)	—	-0.05 (0.28)	—	0.20+ (0.12)	0.108
Gun Ownership	-0.09 (0.08)	—	-0.11 (0.22)	—	-0.13 (0.10)	—
Married	-0.01 (0.10)	—	0.13 (0.23)	—	-0.05 (0.11)	—
Gay	-0.10 (0.44)	—	-1.03 (0.78)	—	-0.15 (0.27)	—
Bisexual	0.25 (0.41)	—	-0.73 (0.69)	—	0.88** (0.29)	0.448
Has Children	0.15 (0.11)	—	-0.10 (0.24)	—	0.04 (0.10)	—
Racial Resentment	-0.02 (0.05)	—	-0.02 (0.11)	—	-0.13* (0.05)	-0.088
Authoritarianism	0.03 (0.04)	—	-0.07 (0.09)	—	0.01 (0.04)	—
Religiosity Scale	-0.20 (0.13)	—	0.08 (0.26)	—	-0.10 (0.13)	-0.036
Born Again	0.19* (0.09)	—	0.06 (0.23)	—	0.00 (0.10)	—
White	0.09	—	0.07	—	0.27*	0.066

Political Knowledge	(0.14) -0.13	—	(0.23) 0.36	—	(0.11) -0.01	—
TV-Fox	(0.17) -0.16+	-0.114	(0.48) 0.20	—	(0.19) 0.11	—
TV-MSNBC	(0.09) -0.07	—	(0.37) 0.01	—	(0.18) 0.05	—
TV-CNN	(0.13) 0.14	—	(0.28) -0.47	—	(0.12) -0.13	—
Issue Strength	(0.24) 0.77	—	(0.30) 0.93	—	(0.14) 0.20	0.308
Issue Constraint	(0.50) 1.44	—	(0.74) 2.18	—	(0.36) -0.92	—
Facebook	(1.02) -0.01	—	(1.40) -0.02	—	(0.76) 0.00	—
Strength x Constraint	(0.02) -1.27	0.101	(0.03) -2.31	—	(0.02) 1.22	—
	(1.69)		(2.57)		(1.31)	
Num.Obs.	1008	1008	238	238	927	927
R2	0.076		0.132		0.086	
R2 Adj.	0.054		0.034		0.061	
McFadden pseudo-R2		0.036		0.022		0.065

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

In 2016, the Facebook variable referred to both Facebook and Twitter use.

Table 31: Effects of sorting on support for checks and balances, partisan categories, 2020

	Republicans (OLS)	Republicans (LASSO)	Independents (OLS)	Independents (LASSO)	Democrats (OLS)	Democrats (LASSO)
Intercept	0.75*** (0.05)	0.727	0.63*** (0.11)	0.783	0.74*** (0.07)	0.778
Sorting	0.04* (0.02)	0.029	0.71+ (0.41)	0.253	0.04 (0.04)	0.018
Age	0.00 (0.00)	0	0.00+ (0.00)	—	0.00+ (0.00)	0
Male	0.00 (0.01)	0	0.01 (0.03)	—	0.00 (0.01)	0.004
Urban	0.00 (0.01)	-0.001	0.00 (0.04)	—	-0.01 (0.01)	—
Small town	0.01 (0.01)	0.006	-0.02 (0.04)	—	0.01 (0.01)	—
Rural	0.00 (0.01)	—	0.03 (0.04)	—	0.00 (0.02)	—
Income	0.00 (0.00)	0.001	0.00 (0.00)	—	0.00** (0.00)	0.002
Education	0.01*** (0.00)	0.009	0.02+ (0.01)	0.011	0.01 (0.00)	0.007
Union Membership	-0.01 (0.01)	—	0.01 (0.05)	—	0.02 (0.01)	0.007
Gun Ownership	0.01 (0.01)	—	-0.04 (0.03)	—	0.03* (0.01)	0.013
Married	0.00 (0.01)	0.006	0.03 (0.03)	—	0.01 (0.01)	—
Gay	0.01 (0.07)	—	-0.04 (0.13)	—	0.02 (0.03)	—
Bisexual	-0.11+ (0.06)	-0.032	0.04 (0.10)	—	0.03 (0.04)	—
Has Children	0.00 (0.01)	—	-0.03 (0.03)	—	-0.02+ (0.01)	-0.012
Racial Resentment	0.00 (0.01)	—	-0.02 (0.01)	-0.004	-0.02*** (0.01)	-0.018
Authoritarianism	-0.01* (0.01)	-0.009	-0.03* (0.01)	-0.026	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.008

Religiosity Scale	(0.00) 0.00	0.008	(0.01) -0.04	—	(0.01) 0.00	—
Born Again	(0.01) 0.00	0	(0.04) 0.06+	—	(0.01) -0.02	-0.004
White	(0.01) 0.00	—	(0.03) -0.01	—	(0.01) 0.03*	0.029
Political Knowledge	(0.01) 0.08***	0.071	(0.03) 0.07	0.08	(0.01) 0.06**	0.081
TV-Fox	(0.02) 0.01	—	(0.06) 0.09*	0.011	(0.02) -0.02	—
TV-MSNBC	(0.01) -0.01	—	(0.03) 0.00	—	(0.02) 0.02	0.007
TV-CNN	(0.02) 0.00	—	(0.04) 0.05	0.057	(0.01) 0.00	0.005
Facebook	(0.03) -0.01	—	(0.04) 0.00	—	(0.01) -0.02	—
Twitter	(0.01) 0.03*	0.009	(0.05) 0.05	—	(0.01) 0.01	0.003
Instagram	(0.01) -0.01	—	(0.03) -0.04	—	(0.01) 0.01	—
Reddit	(0.01) 0.05**	0.036	(0.04) -0.01	—	(0.01) 0.03	0.012
YouTube	(0.01) 0.02	0.01	(0.05) 0.03	—	(0.02) 0.02	0.007
Snapchat	(0.01) 0.02	—	(0.04) 0.04	—	(0.02) -0.03+	-0.008
TikTok	(0.01) -0.04**	-0.021	(0.05) -0.09*	-0.004	(0.02) 0.02	—
Other SM	(0.01) 0.02	—	(0.04) 0.03	—	(0.02) 0.01	—
Issue Strength	(0.02) -0.01	0.027	(0.05) 0.03	—	(0.02) 0.01	—
Issue Constraint	(0.04) -0.17*	—	(0.07) 0.13	—	(0.05) 0.01	—
Strength x Constraint	(0.09) 0.29*	—	(0.19) -0.04	—	(0.11) 0.05	—
	(0.14)		(0.28)		(0.18)	

Num.Obs.	2114	2114	373	373	1801	1801
R2	0.124		0.286		0.244	
R2 Adj.	0.110		0.214		0.230	
McFadden pseudo-R2		0.105		0.153		0.213

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+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Table 32: Effects of sorting on president acting alone, partisan categories, 2020

	Republicans (OLS)	Republicans (LASSO)	Independents (OLS)	Independents (LASSO)	Democrats (OLS)	Democrats (LASSO)
Intercept	0.63*** (0.08)	0.681	0.42** (0.14)	0.625	0.75*** (0.08)	0.774
Sorting	0.06+ (0.03)	—	0.43 (0.75)	—	0.00 (0.04)	0.004
Age	0.00 (0.00)	0.001	0.00*** (0.00)	0.002	0.00* (0.00)	0.001
Male	0.02 (0.02)	—	0.03 (0.03)	—	−0.01 (0.02)	—
Urban	0.06* (0.02)	0.003	0.04 (0.05)	—	0.03 (0.02)	—
Small town	0.03 (0.02)	—	0.03 (0.05)	—	0.00 (0.02)	—
Rural	0.02 (0.02)	−0.003	0.06 (0.05)	—	0.01 (0.03)	—
Income	0.00** (0.00)	0.003	0.00 (0.00)	—	0.00* (0.00)	0.002
Education	0.02*** (0.00)	0.015	0.01 (0.01)	0.004	0.01 (0.00)	0.009
Union Membership	0.02 (0.02)	—	−0.01 (0.05)	—	0.02 (0.02)	—
Gun Ownership	0.00 (0.02)	—	−0.02 (0.03)	—	0.00 (0.02)	—
Married	0.00 (0.02)	—	−0.01 (0.04)	—	0.00 (0.02)	—
Gay	−0.04 (0.10)	−0.043	−0.16 (0.27)	—	0.01 (0.04)	—
Bisexual	−0.05 (0.06)	—	0.12 (0.12)	—	−0.03 (0.05)	—
Has Children	−0.02 (0.02)	−0.015	0.03 (0.03)	—	−0.03+ (0.02)	−0.014
Racial Resentment	−0.03** (0.01)	−0.03	−0.02 (0.02)	−0.006	−0.03** (0.01)	−0.029
Authoritarianism	−0.02***	−0.019	−0.03*	−0.025	−0.02**	−0.01

Religiosity Scale	(0.01) 0.01	—	(0.01) −0.03	—	(0.01) 0.00	—
Born Again	(0.02) 0.00	—	(0.04) 0.00	—	(0.02) 0.00	—
White	(0.02) 0.00	—	(0.04) −0.02	—	(0.02) 0.03+	0.026
Political Knowledge	(0.02) 0.06*	0.083	(0.04) 0.17*	0.103	(0.02) 0.04	0.053
TV-Fox	(0.03) 0.02	—	(0.07) −0.03	—	(0.03) 0.02	—
TV-MSNBC	(0.02) 0.03	0.008	(0.05) 0.07+	—	(0.03) 0.04*	0.001
TV-CNN	(0.04) 0.02	—	(0.04) −0.04	—	(0.02) 0.00	—
Facebook	(0.04) 0.01	—	(0.06) 0.05	—	(0.02) 0.02	—
Twitter	(0.02) 0.00	—	(0.04) −0.04	—	(0.02) −0.02	—
Instagram	(0.02) 0.01	—	(0.05) 0.00	—	(0.02) −0.04+	−0.007
Reddit	(0.02) 0.04	0.016	(0.04) 0.03	—	(0.02) 0.03	—
YouTube	(0.03) −0.01	0.016	(0.05) 0.01	—	(0.03) 0.05*	0.013
Snapchat	(0.02) −0.04+	−0.027	(0.04) −0.02	—	(0.02) 0.03	—
TikTok	(0.02) −0.02	−0.012	(0.04) 0.02	—	(0.02) −0.01	−0.002
Other SM	(0.02) 0.08+	0.025	(0.04) 0.16***	0.05	(0.02) −0.05	—
Issue Strength	(0.04) −0.07	−0.037	(0.04) −0.03	—	(0.06) −0.05	−0.05
Issue Constraint	(0.07) 0.04	—	(0.12) 0.22	—	(0.06) 0.00	—
Strength x Constraint	(0.16) −0.12	−0.041	(0.27) −0.09	—	(0.14) −0.13	—
	(0.26)		(0.42)		(0.23)	



Num.Obs.	2112	2112	373	373	1798	1798
R2	0.115		0.244		0.164	
R2 Adj.	0.101		0.168		0.148	
McFadden pseudo-R2		0.112		0.146		0.129

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+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Table 33: Effects of sorting on support for political violence, partisan categories, 2020

	Republicans (OLS)	Republicans (LASSO)	Independents (OLS)	Independents (LASSO)	Democrats (OLS)	Democrats (LASSO)
Intercept	0.29*** (0.09)	0.35	1.02*** (0.24)	0.488	0.78*** (0.13)	0.442
Sorting	0.00 (0.03)	-0.011	-0.21 (0.98)	—	-0.02 (0.06)	—
Age	0.00 (0.00)	-0.001	0.00* (0.00)	-0.003	-0.01*** (0.00)	-0.004
Male	0.04* (0.02)	0.004	-0.08 (0.05)	-0.014	0.00 (0.03)	—
Urban	0.04 (0.03)	0.027	0.00 (0.08)	—	-0.03 (0.03)	—
Small town	0.02 (0.02)	—	-0.02 (0.07)	—	-0.06+ (0.03)	—
Rural	0.01 (0.02)	—	0.01 (0.08)	-0.007	-0.05 (0.04)	—
Income	0.00+ (0.00)	-0.003	0.00 (0.00)	—	-0.01* (0.00)	-0.002
Education	-0.01+ (0.00)	-0.006	-0.03+ (0.02)	-0.007	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.001
Union Membership	0.00 (0.03)	—	0.16* (0.08)	0.034	0.06+ (0.03)	—
Gun Ownership	-0.02 (0.02)	—	0.02 (0.06)	—	-0.03 (0.03)	—
Married	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.001	-0.04 (0.06)	-0.03	0.02 (0.03)	—
Gay	0.01 (0.10)	—	0.10 (0.25)	—	0.03 (0.07)	—
Bisexual	0.22+ (0.12)	0.101	-0.23* (0.10)	—	0.12 (0.10)	0.057
Has Children	0.01 (0.02)	—	0.08 (0.06)	0.042	-0.02 (0.03)	—
Racial Resentment	-0.02 (0.01)	-0.007	-0.03 (0.02)	-0.001	0.01 (0.01)	—
Authoritarianism	0.00	—	-0.03	—	-0.01	—

Religiosity Scale	(0.01) 0.01	—	(0.02) -0.04	-0.013	(0.01) 0.00	—
Born Again	(0.02) 0.02	—	(0.06) 0.09	—	(0.03) 0.08*	0.012
White	(0.02) -0.09**	-0.075	(0.06) -0.14*	-0.086	(0.03) -0.03	-0.037
Political Knowledge	(0.03) -0.05	-0.038	(0.06) -0.09	-0.015	(0.03) -0.03	—
TV-Fox	(0.03) -0.04*	-0.016	(0.09) -0.03	—	(0.05) 0.07	—
TV-MSNBC	(0.02) 0.12+	0.018	(0.07) 0.06	—	(0.06) -0.01	—
TV-CNN	(0.07) -0.03	—	(0.09) -0.02	-0.005	(0.03) -0.04	—
Facebook	(0.05) 0.01	—	(0.11) -0.03	-0.014	(0.03) -0.04	—
Twitter	(0.02) 0.00	—	(0.07) -0.08	-0.017	(0.03) 0.02	—
Instagram	(0.02) 0.01	—	(0.07) -0.01	—	(0.03) 0.01	—
Reddit	(0.02) 0.06+	0.01	(0.06) -0.07	-0.023	(0.03) -0.05	—
YouTube	(0.04) -0.03+	-0.022	(0.10) -0.02	-0.021	(0.05) -0.03	—
Snapchat	(0.02) 0.02	0.004	(0.06) -0.06	—	(0.03) -0.04	—
TikTok	(0.03) 0.00	—	(0.08) 0.19*	—	(0.04) 0.04	—
Other SM	(0.03) -0.03	—	(0.09) 0.02	—	(0.04) -0.03	—
Issue Strength	(0.02) 0.14+	—	(0.09) -0.16	—	(0.06) -0.06	—
Issue Constraint	(0.07) 0.27+	—	(0.18) -0.21	-0.141	(0.10) -0.47*	—
Strength x Constraint	(0.16) -0.48+	-0.034	(0.40) -0.20	-0.084	(0.23) 0.70*	—
	(0.25)		(0.64)		(0.36)	

Num.Obs.	2118	2118	373	373	1801	1801
R2	0.107		0.296		0.146	
R2 Adj.	0.092		0.226		0.129	
McFadden pseudo-R2		0.066		0.109		0.083

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+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Table 34: Effects of sorting on support for political violence, partisan categories, 2016

	Republicans (OLS)	Republicans (LASSO)	Independents (OLS)	Independents (LASSO)	Democrats (OLS)	Democrats (LASSO)
Intercept	0.71*** (0.16)	0.533	0.92** (0.32)	0.823	0.74*** (0.18)	0.346
Sorting	-0.05 (0.05)	-0.054	1.53 (1.33)	—	-0.01 (0.08)	—
Age	0.00** (0.00)	-0.002	0.00 (0.00)	-0.005	0.00* (0.00)	-0.001
Male	0.05+ (0.03)	0.01	0.10 (0.07)	0.094	0.02 (0.03)	0.007
Income	0.00+ (0.00)	-0.003	0.00 (0.00)	—	0.00 (0.00)	-0.001
Education	-0.02* (0.01)	-0.013	-0.03+ (0.02)	-0.026	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.009
Union Membership	0.02 (0.03)	0.005	-0.01 (0.10)	0.022	0.07+ (0.04)	—
Gun Ownership	0.01 (0.02)	—	0.03 (0.07)	—	0.03 (0.04)	—
Married	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.002	-0.09 (0.08)	-0.02	-0.03 (0.04)	-0.012
Gay	-0.17*** (0.05)	-0.037	-0.26 (0.25)	-0.006	-0.05 (0.07)	—
Bisexual	0.16 (0.19)	0.146	0.29 (0.22)	0.086	0.10 (0.11)	0.02
Has Children	-0.01 (0.03)	—	0.04 (0.08)	—	-0.02 (0.04)	—
Racial Resentment	-0.01 (0.02)	—	-0.01 (0.04)	—	0.00 (0.02)	—
Authoritarianism	0.01 (0.01)	0.003	0.03 (0.03)	—	0.01 (0.01)	0.009
Religiosity Scale	-0.07+ (0.04)	-0.004	0.03 (0.09)	—	0.01 (0.05)	—
Born Again	0.04 (0.03)	0.001	0.06 (0.08)	0.023	-0.06+ (0.04)	—
White	-0.05	-0.047	-0.16+	-0.073	-0.13**	-0.079

Political Knowledge	(0.04) -0.05	-0.004	(0.08) -0.03	-0.018	(0.04) 0.01	—
TV-Fox	(0.05) -0.04	-0.023	(0.15) 0.08	—	(0.07) 0.01	—
TV-MSNBC	(0.02) 0.02	—	(0.12) -0.15	-0.058	(0.05) -0.04	—
TV-CNN	(0.04) -0.05	—	(0.10) 0.02	—	(0.04) -0.03	—
Issue Strength	(0.04) -0.03	-0.019	(0.10) -0.49*	-0.188	(0.04) -0.16	—
Issue Constraint	(0.17) -0.21	-0.012	(0.24) -0.38	—	(0.14) -0.66*	—
Facebook	(0.30) 0.01	—	(0.62) 0.00	—	(0.31) -0.01	—
Strength x Constraint	(0.00) -0.17	-0.11	(0.01) 1.13	—	(0.01) 0.86+	—
	(0.50)		(0.90)		(0.51)	
Num.Obs.	1011	1011	240	240	928	928
R2	0.131		0.277		0.113	
R2 Adj.	0.110		0.196		0.090	
McFadden pseudo-R2		0.085		0.203		0.061

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

In 2016, the Facebook variable referred to both Facebook and Twitter use.

Table 35: Effects of sorting on election integrity skepticism, partisan categories, 2020

	Republicans (OLS)	Republicans (LASSO)	Independents (OLS)	Independents (LASSO)	Democrats (OLS)	Democrats (LASSO)
Intercept	2.22*** (0.37)	1.909	2.42*** (0.56)	2.27	2.52*** (0.34)	2.343
Sorting	0.19 (0.12)	0.283	1.24 (2.84)	—	−0.15 (0.13)	−0.06
Age	0.00 (0.00)	−0.004	−0.02*** (0.01)	−0.01	−0.01** (0.00)	−0.007
Male	−0.30*** (0.07)	−0.199	−0.42** (0.16)	−0.02	−0.04 (0.07)	−0.039
Urban	0.19+ (0.11)	0.004	0.08 (0.22)	—	0.02 (0.08)	0.005
Small town	0.09 (0.08)	—	−0.12 (0.19)	—	−0.11 (0.08)	—
Rural	0.13 (0.09)	0.069	0.01 (0.22)	0.057	0.00 (0.11)	—
Income	−0.01* (0.01)	−0.013	−0.02+ (0.01)	−0.012	−0.02* (0.01)	−0.012
Education	−0.03+ (0.02)	−0.028	−0.09* (0.04)	−0.035	−0.02 (0.02)	−0.02
Union Membership	−0.20* (0.09)	—	0.19 (0.24)	0.046	−0.06 (0.08)	—
Gun Ownership	−0.01 (0.07)	—	0.12 (0.16)	—	−0.03 (0.06)	—
Married	0.07 (0.08)	—	0.24 (0.17)	—	−0.09 (0.08)	−0.033
Gay	−0.20 (0.26)	—	−1.00* (0.44)	−0.535	0.29 (0.22)	—
Bisexual	0.23 (0.34)	—	0.59 (0.68)	—	0.07 (0.30)	—
Has Children	0.06 (0.08)	0.075	−0.03 (0.16)	0.017	0.13+ (0.08)	0.066
Racial Resentment	0.25*** (0.04)	0.251	0.20** (0.07)	0.181	0.09* (0.04)	0.073
Authoritarianism	0.09**	0.071	0.07	0.069	−0.01	0.012

Religiosity Scale	(0.03) -0.17+	-0.023	(0.08) 0.07	—	(0.03) -0.01	—
Born Again	(0.09) 0.07	0.038	(0.20) 0.09	—	(0.08) 0.11	0.066
White	(0.07) -0.18+	-0.011	(0.16) 0.30+	—	(0.08) -0.02	-0.05
Political Knowledge	(0.11) -0.13	-0.074	(0.16) 0.27	-0.009	(0.07) -0.19	-0.196
TV-Fox	(0.11) 0.14*	0.206	(0.28) 0.28	—	(0.12) 0.26+	0.114
TV-MSNBC	(0.07) -0.01	-0.138	(0.20) -0.03	—	(0.14) -0.12+	-0.038
TV-CNN	(0.17) -0.39+	-0.236	(0.22) -0.29	—	(0.07) -0.04	-0.037
Facebook	(0.21) -0.05	—	(0.25) -0.16	—	(0.07) 0.01	—
Twitter	(0.09) 0.08	—	(0.20) -0.12	—	(0.08) -0.12	-0.067
Instagram	(0.08) -0.06	—	(0.19) -0.25	—	(0.07) -0.06	—
Reddit	(0.08) -0.16	-0.058	(0.19) -0.02	—	(0.08) -0.22*	-0.084
YouTube	(0.10) 0.01	—	(0.30) -0.09	—	(0.10) -0.07	—
Snapchat	(0.09) 0.11	0.122	(0.18) 0.36+	0.008	(0.08) -0.07	—
TikTok	(0.09) 0.09	0.066	(0.21) 0.09	—	(0.09) 0.21*	0.072
Other SM	(0.09) 0.04	0.014	(0.22) -0.26	—	(0.09) 0.17	—
Issue Strength	(0.18) 0.47	0.357	(0.30) 0.63+	0.31	(0.21) 0.14	—
Issue Constraint	(0.30) -0.21	—	(0.37) 0.44	—	(0.25) 0.79	—
Strength x Constraint	(0.64) 0.48	—	(1.07) 0.29	—	(0.54) -1.30	—
	(1.03)		(1.89)		(0.86)	



Num.Obs.	2115	2115	373	373	1802	1802
R2	0.165		0.276		0.168	
R2 Adj.	0.151		0.203		0.152	
McFadden pseudo-R2		0.166		0.182		0.135

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+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Table 36: Effects of sorting on election integrity skepticism, partisan categories, 2016

	Republicans (OLS)	Republicans (LASSO)	Independents (OLS)	Independents (LASSO)	Democrats (OLS)	Democrats (LASSO)
Intercept	2.51*** (0.38)	2.434	4.70*** (0.70)	3.708	3.62*** (0.40)	3.603
Sorting	-0.03 (0.15)	—	-1.68 (2.97)	-1.131	-0.22 (0.23)	-0.161
Age	0.00 (0.00)	-0.001	-0.01** (0.00)	-0.009	-0.01** (0.00)	-0.009
Male	-0.09 (0.07)	-0.023	-0.22 (0.16)	-0.108	-0.05 (0.09)	-0.123
Income	-0.01* (0.01)	-0.014	-0.02 (0.01)	-0.014	-0.02** (0.01)	-0.016
Education	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.002	-0.01 (0.04)	-0.017	-0.03+ (0.02)	-0.028
Union Membership	-0.02 (0.10)	—	0.20 (0.19)	0.015	-0.05 (0.10)	—
Gun Ownership	-0.07 (0.07)	—	-0.24 (0.16)	-0.07	-0.03 (0.10)	—
Married	-0.11 (0.08)	—	-0.45** (0.17)	-0.294	-0.07 (0.10)	-0.061
Gay	0.26 (0.43)	—	-0.34 (0.47)	—	-0.14 (0.21)	—
Bisexual	0.57 (0.49)	—	-0.28 (0.27)	-0.045	0.13 (0.26)	—
Has Children	0.14+ (0.08)	0.096	0.05 (0.17)	0.119	0.12 (0.10)	—
Racial Resentment	-0.02 (0.05)	—	0.01 (0.09)	—	-0.15** (0.05)	-0.081
Authoritarianism	0.03 (0.03)	0.006	0.12 (0.08)	0.024	0.08* (0.04)	0.069
Religiosity Scale	-0.03 (0.10)	—	0.05 (0.20)	—	-0.06 (0.13)	—
Born Again	0.09 (0.08)	—	-0.15 (0.16)	—	0.07 (0.10)	—
White	0.00	—	-0.38*	-0.324	-0.27**	-0.256

Political Knowledge	(0.13) 0.05	—	(0.18) -0.36	—	(0.09) -0.21	-0.005
TV-Fox	(0.14) 0.07	—	(0.35) -0.28	-0.089	(0.20) -0.14	—
TV-MSNBC	(0.07) -0.01	—	(0.27) 0.12	—	(0.15) -0.20+	-0.077
TV-CNN	(0.10) -0.23	—	(0.24) -0.24	-0.034	(0.12) 0.01	—
Issue Strength	(0.15) 0.19	—	(0.29) -0.62	0.025	(0.12) 0.39	0.059
Issue Constraint	(0.38) 1.04	—	(0.62) -2.23	—	(0.36) 0.61	—
Facebook	(0.81) 0.00	—	(1.52) -0.03	—	(0.68) 0.03*	0.006
Strength x Constraint	(0.01) -1.22	—	(0.03) 3.97+	—	(0.01) -0.81	—
	(1.30)		(2.21)		(1.29)	
Num.Obs.	1010	1010	239	239	928	928
R2	0.074		0.293		0.202	
R2 Adj.	0.051		0.214		0.181	
McFadden pseudo-R2		0.045		0.203		0.172

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

In 2016, the Facebook variable referred to both Facebook and Twitter use.

Table 37: Effects of sorting on belief compromise is selling out, partisan categories, 2020

	Republicans (OLS)	Republicans (LASSO)	Independents (OLS)	Independents (LASSO)	Democrats (OLS)	Democrats (LASSO)
Intercept	0.45*** (0.05)	0.478	0.65*** (0.13)	0.516	0.54*** (0.06)	0.536
Sorting	0.06** (0.02)	0.056	0.68 (0.55)	—	0.02 (0.03)	—
Age	0.00 (0.00)	—	0.00 (0.00)	—	0.00 (0.00)	0
Male	0.01 (0.01)	—	0.01 (0.03)	—	−0.02 (0.01)	−0.01
Urban	0.01 (0.02)	—	−0.01 (0.04)	—	0.01 (0.02)	—
Small town	0.02 (0.01)	—	0.02 (0.04)	—	0.00 (0.02)	—
Rural	0.03+ (0.02)	0.009	0.04 (0.04)	0.02	0.05* (0.02)	0.033
Income	0.00*** (0.00)	−0.003	0.00 (0.00)	−0.002	0.00* (0.00)	—
Education	−0.01** (0.00)	−0.011	−0.01 (0.01)	−0.008	−0.02*** (0.00)	−0.013
Union Membership	0.00 (0.02)	0	−0.03 (0.04)	−0.013	0.01 (0.02)	—
Gun Ownership	0.00 (0.01)	—	−0.01 (0.03)	—	0.00 (0.01)	—
Married	−0.02* (0.01)	−0.002	0.00 (0.03)	—	−0.02 (0.02)	−0.013
Gay	0.02 (0.08)	—	−0.08 (0.08)	—	−0.07** (0.02)	−0.037
Bisexual	−0.07 (0.09)	—	0.04 (0.05)	0.037	0.06 (0.06)	0.062
Has Children	0.02 (0.01)	0.013	−0.01 (0.03)	—	0.00 (0.02)	0.002
Racial Resentment	0.04*** (0.01)	0.039	0.02+ (0.01)	0.021	0.03*** (0.01)	0.033
Authoritarianism	0.03***	0.028	0.01	0.015	0.02***	0.025

	(0.00)		(0.01)		(0.01)	
Religiosity Scale	0.01	—	0.04	—	0.00	—
	(0.01)		(0.04)		(0.02)	
Born Again	0.01	0.018	0.05+	0.035	0.01	0.003
	(0.01)		(0.03)		(0.01)	
White	−0.02	−0.007	−0.02	−0.016	−0.08***	−0.058
	(0.02)		(0.03)		(0.02)	
Political Knowledge	−0.05*	−0.046	−0.13**	−0.102	−0.08***	−0.109
	(0.02)		(0.05)		(0.02)	
TV-Fox	0.01	0.005	0.02	—	0.05*	0.045
	(0.01)		(0.04)		(0.02)	
TV-MSNBC	−0.01	−0.011	−0.04	—	0.00	—
	(0.03)		(0.04)		(0.02)	
TV-CNN	0.03	—	0.04	—	−0.04+	−0.022
	(0.04)		(0.05)		(0.02)	
Facebook	0.02+	0.002	−0.04	—	0.02	—
	(0.01)		(0.03)		(0.02)	
Twitter	−0.02	−0.011	0.00	—	−0.03	−0.016
	(0.01)		(0.04)		(0.02)	
Instagram	−0.01	—	−0.01	—	0.01	0.006
	(0.01)		(0.03)		(0.02)	
Reddit	−0.02	−0.014	0.02	—	0.00	−0.001
	(0.02)		(0.05)		(0.02)	
YouTube	0.01	—	0.00	—	−0.03+	−0.007
	(0.01)		(0.03)		(0.02)	
Snapchat	−0.02	—	0.02	—	0.04*	0.039
	(0.02)		(0.03)		(0.02)	
TikTok	0.00	—	0.08*	0.029	−0.02	—
	(0.02)		(0.03)		(0.02)	
Other SM	0.02	0.012	0.09	—	−0.04	—
	(0.04)		(0.09)		(0.04)	
Issue Strength	0.07	0.028	0.02	0.096	0.09*	0.09
	(0.05)		(0.11)		(0.04)	
Issue Constraint	0.06	0.006	−0.22	—	−0.03	—
	(0.10)		(0.24)		(0.10)	
Strength x Constraint	−0.05	0.003	0.54	0.093	0.14	0.025
	(0.16)		(0.37)		(0.15)	

Num.Obs.	2118	2118	372	372	1799	1799
R2	0.181		0.269		0.298	
R2 Adj.	0.168		0.196		0.285	
McFadden pseudo-R2		0.177		0.201		0.286

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+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Table 38: Effects of sorting on belief compromise is selling out, partisan categories, 2016

	Republicans (OLS)	Republicans (LASSO)	Independents (OLS)	Independents (LASSO)	Democrats (OLS)	Democrats (LASSO)
Intercept	0.60*** (0.09)	0.597	0.58*** (0.13)	0.562	0.67*** (0.08)	0.687
Sorting	0.04 (0.03)	—	-0.84+ (0.51)	-0.616	-0.07+ (0.04)	-0.07
Age	0.00 (0.00)	—	0.00 (0.00)	—	0.00 (0.00)	-0.001
Male	0.00 (0.02)	—	-0.06* (0.03)	-0.026	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.013
Income	0.00 (0.00)	-0.002	0.00 (0.00)	-0.003	0.00+ (0.00)	-0.003
Education	-0.01** (0.00)	-0.009	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01	-0.01* (0.00)	-0.009
Union Membership	-0.01 (0.02)	—	0.07* (0.04)	0.06	0.05* (0.02)	0.039
Gun Ownership	-0.01 (0.01)	—	0.04 (0.03)	0.047	0.03 (0.02)	0.013
Married	-0.03 (0.02)	—	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.013	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.008
Gay	-0.07 (0.10)	—	0.04 (0.08)	—	-0.04 (0.05)	—
Bisexual	0.11 (0.07)	0.025	-0.14+ (0.09)	-0.175	0.04 (0.05)	0.015
Has Children	0.02 (0.02)	—	-0.02 (0.03)	—	0.02 (0.02)	0.008
Racial Resentment	0.03** (0.01)	0.023	0.03+ (0.02)	0.026	0.03*** (0.01)	0.029
Authoritarianism	0.02** (0.01)	0.019	0.04** (0.01)	0.041	0.03*** (0.01)	0.026
Religiosity Scale	-0.04 (0.02)	—	0.04 (0.04)	0.015	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.025
Born Again	0.04* (0.02)	0.021	0.02 (0.03)	0.02	-0.01 (0.02)	—
White	-0.01	—	-0.03	—	-0.08***	-0.059

Political Knowledge	(0.02) -0.02	—	(0.03) -0.08	-0.012	(0.02) -0.10**	-0.085
TV-Fox	(0.03) -0.02	—	(0.07) -0.02	-0.013	(0.04) 0.04	0.003
TV-MSNBC	(0.02) 0.02	—	(0.05) 0.00	—	(0.03) -0.01	-0.005
TV-CNN	(0.02) -0.05	—	(0.03) 0.05	0.032	(0.02) -0.02	-0.02
Issue Strength	(0.04) 0.07	0.039	(0.05) -0.04	—	(0.03) -0.03	0.017
Issue Constraint	(0.08) -0.07	—	(0.10) 0.01	—	(0.08) -0.13	—
Facebook	(0.15) 0.00	—	(0.25) 0.00	—	(0.13) 0.00	—
Strength x Constraint	(0.00) 0.05	—	(0.00) 0.04	0.045	(0.00) 0.23	—
	(0.25)		(0.38)		(0.25)	
Num.Obs.	1011	1011	240	240	926	926
R2	0.114		0.286		0.266	
R2 Adj.	0.092		0.207		0.246	
McFadden pseudo-R2		0.096		0.301		0.252

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

In 2016, the Facebook variable referred to both Facebook and Twitter use.



Table 39: Effects of sorting on preferring leader who sticks to principles, partisan categories, 2020

	Republicans (OLS)	Republicans (LASSO)	Independents (OLS)	Independents (LASSO)	Democrats (OLS)	Democrats (LASSO)
Intercept	0.45** (0.16)	0.379	0.74* (0.33)	0.402	0.37* (0.16)	0.411
Sorting	0.25*** (0.05)	0.135	0.72 (1.52)	—	−0.08 (0.07)	−0.012
Age	0.00 (0.00)	−0.001	0.00 (0.00)	—	0.00 (0.00)	0
Male	−0.07* (0.03)	−0.015	0.05 (0.07)	—	−0.02 (0.03)	—
Urban	0.01 (0.04)	—	−0.05 (0.10)	—	0.07+ (0.04)	0.037
Small town	0.03 (0.03)	—	−0.05 (0.10)	—	−0.04 (0.04)	—
Rural	0.00 (0.04)	—	−0.04 (0.11)	—	−0.03 (0.05)	—
Income	−0.01** (0.00)	−0.005	−0.01+ (0.01)	−0.001	0.01 (0.00)	−0.001
Education	0.00 (0.01)	−0.002	0.01 (0.02)	—	−0.02* (0.01)	−0.002
Union Membership	−0.02 (0.04)	—	−0.08 (0.10)	—	0.01 (0.04)	—
Gun Ownership	0.01 (0.03)	—	0.02 (0.08)	—	−0.05 (0.03)	−0.006
Married	0.00 (0.03)	—	0.03 (0.08)	—	−0.05 (0.04)	−0.002
Gay	−0.07 (0.13)	—	0.40 (0.27)	—	−0.16* (0.07)	−0.01
Bisexual	−0.02 (0.11)	—	0.10 (0.23)	—	0.00 (0.12)	—
Has Children	0.02 (0.03)	—	0.01 (0.08)	—	0.07* (0.04)	0.038
Racial Resentment	0.01 (0.02)	0.016	0.04 (0.04)	—	0.02 (0.02)	0.005
Authoritarianism	0.04**	0.028	−0.05	—	0.01	0.022

Religiosity Scale	(0.01) 0.01	—	(0.03) 0.07	—	(0.01) 0.02	—
Born Again	(0.04) 0.06*	0.076	(0.09) 0.02	—	(0.04) 0.00	0.023
White	(0.03) −0.10*	−0.042	(0.08) −0.04	—	(0.04) −0.15***	−0.089
Political Knowledge	(0.05) −0.15**	−0.135	(0.08) −0.20	—	(0.04) −0.10	−0.162
TV-Fox	(0.05) −0.04	—	(0.13) 0.03	—	(0.06) −0.06	—
TV-MSNBC	(0.03) −0.12+	—	(0.09) −0.03	—	(0.06) −0.03	—
TV-CNN	(0.06) 0.22*	0.008	(0.09) 0.29*	—	(0.04) −0.02	—
Facebook	(0.10) 0.03	0.008	(0.14) −0.06	—	(0.04) 0.03	—
Twitter	(0.04) 0.03	—	(0.10) −0.10	—	(0.04) −0.02	—
Instagram	(0.04) −0.03	—	(0.10) 0.11	—	(0.04) −0.06	—
Reddit	(0.03) 0.04	—	(0.09) −0.10	—	(0.04) −0.10*	−0.048
YouTube	(0.05) −0.04	—	(0.11) 0.02	—	(0.05) 0.02	—
Snapchat	(0.03) −0.01	0.004	(0.08) −0.13	—	(0.04) 0.11**	0.015
TikTok	(0.04) 0.01	—	(0.10) 0.00	—	(0.04) −0.08+	—
Other SM	(0.04) 0.10	—	(0.11) 0.09	—	(0.04) 0.15	—
Issue Strength	(0.07) 0.17	0.138	(0.22) −0.05	—	(0.12) 0.23+	0.04
Issue Constraint	(0.14) 0.27	—	(0.25) 0.00	—	(0.13) 0.16	—
Strength x Constraint	(0.32) −0.20	0.117	(0.58) 0.16	—	(0.30) −0.32	—
	(0.47)		(0.95)		(0.44)	

Num.Obs.	2106	2106	371	371	1797	1797
R2	0.101		0.115		0.134	
R2 Adj.	0.087		0.026		0.118	
McFadden pseudo-R2		0.085		0.006		0.087

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+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Table 40: Effects of sorting on preferring leader who sticks to principles, partisan categories, 2016

	Republicans (OLS)	Republicans (LASSO)	Independents (OLS)	Independents (LASSO)	Democrats (OLS)	Democrats (LASSO)
Intercept	0.19 (0.21)	0.319	0.46 (0.37)	0.391	0.46** (0.17)	0.496
Sorting	0.25** (0.08)	0.176	-2.29 (1.41)	—	-0.07 (0.09)	-0.098
Age	0.00 (0.00)	-0.001	0.00 (0.00)	—	0.00 (0.00)	-0.001
Male	0.00 (0.04)	—	-0.14+ (0.08)	—	0.04 (0.04)	—
Income	-0.01+ (0.00)	-0.003	-0.01 (0.01)	—	-0.01* (0.00)	-0.004
Education	0.00 (0.01)	-0.007	-0.02 (0.02)	—	-0.01+ (0.01)	-0.013
Union Membership	0.05 (0.06)	0.033	-0.16 (0.12)	—	-0.02 (0.04)	—
Gun Ownership	0.04 (0.04)	—	-0.06 (0.08)	—	0.01 (0.04)	-0.012
Married	0.00 (0.04)	—	0.01 (0.08)	—	-0.06 (0.05)	-0.007
Gay	-0.01 (0.23)	—	-0.06 (0.35)	—	-0.03 (0.07)	—
Bisexual	0.09 (0.19)	—	-0.01 (0.23)	—	0.08 (0.11)	0.008
Has Children	0.06 (0.04)	0.026	-0.12 (0.09)	—	0.05 (0.04)	—
Racial Resentment	0.04+ (0.02)	0.021	0.04 (0.04)	—	0.03+ (0.02)	0.015
Authoritarianism	0.00 (0.02)	—	0.02 (0.04)	0.002	0.02 (0.02)	0.033
Religiosity Scale	0.07 (0.06)	0.021	0.24* (0.11)	0.004	0.01 (0.05)	—
Born Again	0.15*** (0.04)	0.132	0.08 (0.08)	0.004	0.07 (0.04)	0.037
White	0.08	—	-0.05	—	-0.09*	-0.042

Political Knowledge	(0.06) 0.10	—	(0.08) 0.06	—	(0.04) −0.17*	−0.157
TV-Fox	(0.08) −0.12**	−0.031	(0.16) 0.36*	—	(0.08) 0.02	−0.001
TV-MSNBC	(0.04) −0.01	−0.015	(0.15) −0.11	—	(0.06) −0.02	—
TV-CNN	(0.05) −0.05	—	(0.11) 0.03	—	(0.04) −0.05	0
Issue Strength	(0.11) 0.11	0.169	(0.16) 0.31	—	(0.05) −0.12	—
Issue Constraint	(0.20) −0.49	—	(0.25) 0.86	—	(0.17) 0.00	—
Facebook	(0.42) −0.01*	—	(0.58) −0.01	—	(0.33) 0.01	—
Strength x Constraint	(0.01) 0.92	—	(0.01) −1.93*	—	(0.01) 0.59	0.244
	(0.65)		(0.95)		(0.60)	
Num.Obs.	1008	1008	238	238	925	925
R2	0.131		0.201		0.163	
R2 Adj.	0.110		0.111		0.141	
McFadden pseudo-R2		0.099		0.005		0.133

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

In 2016, the Facebook variable referred to both Facebook and Twitter use.

Table 41: Effects of sorting on political participation, partisan categories, 2020

	Republicans (OLS)	Republicans (LASSO)	Independents (OLS)	Independents (LASSO)	Democrats (OLS)	Democrats (LASSO)
Intercept	-0.07 (0.05)	-0.053	0.03 (0.07)	0.089	0.08 (0.06)	0.109
Sorting	0.10*** (0.02)	0.102	0.41 (0.39)	0.252	0.17*** (0.03)	0.141
Age	0.00 (0.00)	0.001	0.00 (0.00)	—	0.00 (0.00)	0
Male	0.04*** (0.01)	0.018	0.01 (0.02)	—	0.00 (0.01)	—
Urban	-0.02 (0.02)	—	0.01 (0.02)	—	-0.02 (0.02)	—
Small town	0.00 (0.01)	0.004	0.03 (0.03)	—	-0.01 (0.02)	—
Rural	0.00 (0.01)	—	0.07** (0.03)	—	-0.02 (0.02)	—
Income	0.00 (0.00)	—	0.00 (0.00)	—	0.00 (0.00)	—
Education	0.00 (0.00)	—	0.01 (0.01)	0.001	0.01 (0.00)	0.006
Union Membership	0.04** (0.02)	0.02	0.01 (0.02)	—	0.02 (0.02)	—
Gun Ownership	0.02+ (0.01)	0.021	0.01 (0.02)	—	0.00 (0.01)	—
Married	-0.03* (0.01)	—	-0.03 (0.02)	—	0.00 (0.01)	—
Gay	0.01 (0.06)	0.008	-0.08* (0.04)	—	0.05 (0.04)	—
Bisexual	-0.08* (0.03)	-0.005	0.00 (0.06)	—	0.09* (0.04)	0.004
Has Children	0.00 (0.01)	—	0.00 (0.02)	—	-0.01 (0.01)	—
Racial Resentment	0.02** (0.01)	0.011	-0.02 (0.01)	-0.001	-0.02** (0.01)	-0.026
Authoritarianism	0.00	—	-0.02**	-0.003	-0.01+	-0.004

Religiosity Scale	(0.00) 0.01	0.018	(0.01) 0.01	0.006	(0.01) 0.01	—
Born Again	(0.01) 0.03*	0.005	(0.02) 0.03	—	(0.02) 0.02	—
White	(0.01) 0.01	—	(0.02) −0.02	—	(0.02) 0.01	—
Political Knowledge	(0.02) 0.01	0.025	(0.02) 0.01	—	(0.02) 0.06*	0.038
TV-Fox	(0.02) 0.07***	0.056	(0.04) 0.00	—	(0.02) −0.02	—
TV-MSNBC	(0.01) 0.01	—	(0.02) 0.03	0.032	(0.02) 0.06***	0.012
TV-CNN	(0.02) −0.02	—	(0.03) 0.09+	0.021	(0.02) 0.06**	0.058
Facebook	(0.04) 0.03*	0.016	(0.05) 0.05*	—	(0.02) 0.02	—
Twitter	(0.01) 0.03+	0.016	(0.02) 0.01	—	(0.02) 0.04*	0.033
Instagram	(0.01) 0.00	—	(0.03) 0.02	—	(0.02) −0.03*	—
Reddit	(0.01) −0.01	—	(0.02) −0.03	—	(0.02) −0.01	—
YouTube	(0.02) 0.02	0.007	(0.03) 0.00	—	(0.02) 0.02	0.012
Snapchat	(0.01) −0.03+	−0.001	(0.02) −0.03	—	(0.02) 0.01	—
TikTok	(0.01) 0.00	—	(0.02) 0.00	—	(0.02) 0.01	—
Other SM	(0.02) 0.08*	0.057	(0.03) 0.06	0.029	(0.02) 0.01	—
Issue Strength	(0.03) −0.01	—	(0.07) −0.02	—	(0.04) 0.02	0.037
Issue Constraint	(0.04) −0.03	—	(0.05) −0.04	—	(0.05) −0.24*	—
Strength x Constraint	(0.09) −0.01	—	(0.15) 0.16	—	(0.11) 0.33*	—
	(0.14)		(0.25)		(0.16)	

Num.Obs.	2116	2116	373	373	1802	1802
R2	0.154		0.190		0.236	
R2 Adj.	0.141		0.109		0.221	
McFadden pseudo-R2		0.130		0.071		0.178

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+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001



Table 42: Effects of sorting on political participation, partisan categories, 2016

	Republicans (OLS)	Republicans (LASSO)	Independents (OLS)	Independents (LASSO)	Democrats (OLS)	Democrats (LASSO)
Intercept	0.02 (0.07)	0.034	0.00 (0.08)	0.074	0.24** (0.08)	0.173
Sorting	0.04 (0.02)	0.029	1.43*** (0.37)	0.983	0.06 (0.04)	0.091
Age	0.00 (0.00)	0.001	0.00 (0.00)	—	0.00 (0.00)	—
Male	0.03** (0.01)	0.007	0.03 (0.02)	0.009	0.01 (0.02)	—
Income	0.00 (0.00)	—	0.00 (0.00)	0	0.00 (0.00)	—
Education	0.00 (0.00)	—	0.01 (0.00)	—	0.00 (0.00)	—
Union Membership	0.01 (0.02)	—	0.02 (0.03)	0.02	0.05* (0.02)	0.001
Gun Ownership	0.01 (0.01)	—	0.01 (0.02)	—	0.02 (0.02)	—
Married	0.01 (0.01)	0.002	−0.01 (0.03)	—	−0.01 (0.02)	—
Gay	0.01 (0.05)	—	0.11 (0.22)	0.058	0.00 (0.06)	—
Bisexual	0.06 (0.05)	—	0.00 (0.07)	—	0.06 (0.04)	—
Has Children	−0.01 (0.01)	—	0.02 (0.02)	—	−0.02 (0.02)	—
Racial Resentment	0.01* (0.01)	0.008	−0.01 (0.01)	−0.006	−0.02* (0.01)	−0.01
Authoritarianism	0.00 (0.01)	—	−0.01 (0.01)	−0.003	−0.01 (0.01)	−0.003
Religiosity Scale	0.01 (0.02)	—	0.02 (0.03)	—	0.04 (0.03)	—
Born Again	0.00 (0.01)	—	0.00 (0.02)	—	−0.02 (0.02)	—
White	−0.01	—	−0.02	−0.008	0.00	—

Political Knowledge	(0.02) 0.01	—	(0.02) 0.10+	0.056	(0.02) 0.07+	0.01
TV-Fox	(0.02) 0.09***	0.083	(0.05) 0.01	0.013	(0.04) 0.03	—
TV-MSNBC	(0.01) 0.01	—	(0.05) 0.06	0.051	(0.03) 0.00	—
TV-CNN	(0.02) -0.04	-0.008	(0.04) -0.01	—	(0.02) 0.07**	0.075
Issue Strength	(0.03) -0.01	0.029	(0.05) -0.03	-0.014	(0.02) 0.03	—
Issue Constraint	(0.06) -0.15	—	(0.05) 0.07	0.019	(0.07) -0.19	—
Facebook	(0.13) 0.00+	—	(0.16) 0.00	—	(0.12) 0.00	—
Strength x Constraint	(0.00) 0.22	—	(0.00) 0.02	—	(0.00) 0.09	—
	(0.19)		(0.23)		(0.24)	
Num.Obs.	1011	1011	240	240	929	929
R2	0.140		0.252		0.111	
R2 Adj.	0.119		0.168		0.088	
McFadden pseudo-R2		0.123		0.181		0.095

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

In 2016, the Facebook variable referred to both Facebook and Twitter use.

Table 43: Effects of sorting on affective polarization, partisan categories, 2020

	Republicans (OLS)	Republicans (LASSO)	Independents (OLS)	Independents (LASSO)	Democrats (OLS)	Democrats (LASSO)
Intercept	-6.41 (7.38)	0.434	-2.92 (9.77)	7.879	22.19** (7.83)	25.952
Sorting	26.56*** (2.53)	28.86	208.63** (64.79)	111.318	26.72*** (4.03)	22.865
Age	0.06 (0.05)	0.083	0.21* (0.08)	0.101	0.26** (0.08)	0.243
Male	-2.87+ (1.51)	-1.085	5.40* (2.74)	1.602	-1.95 (1.83)	—
Urban	0.47 (2.17)	—	-0.03 (4.22)	—	-1.17 (2.09)	-0.388
Small town	-1.18 (1.61)	—	-1.83 (3.82)	—	3.91+ (2.36)	—
Rural	1.17 (1.82)	1.7	2.83 (4.37)	—	-0.97 (3.21)	—
Income	0.19 (0.13)	—	0.46 (0.28)	0.157	0.08 (0.16)	—
Education	-1.03** (0.38)	-0.347	-0.12 (0.80)	0.101	-0.32 (0.48)	—
Union Membership	-1.00 (1.98)	—	0.40 (4.41)	—	0.16 (2.32)	—
Gun Ownership	-0.27 (1.43)	—	0.74 (2.86)	—	0.78 (1.97)	0.069
Married	1.67 (1.59)	2.253	2.12 (3.07)	—	-2.12 (1.93)	—
Gay	-10.08 (6.58)	-2.748	27.92*** (5.79)	3	8.68 (5.47)	4.48
Bisexual	-8.98 (6.40)	-2.188	12.96 (15.30)	—	-0.48 (5.94)	—
Has Children	4.04* (1.60)	0.972	-0.32 (2.84)	—	-0.14 (2.09)	—
Racial Resentment	4.78*** (0.85)	4.947	1.05 (1.47)	—	-3.95*** (1.02)	-2.628
Authoritarianism	2.27***	1.743	-0.89	—	-0.32	—

Religiosity Scale	(0.59) −3.46*	−1.863	(1.18) 1.35	—	(0.74) 0.19	—
Born Again	(1.70) 1.46	—	(3.56) 1.07	—	(2.44) −1.44	—
White	(1.56) 8.79**	4.313	(2.98) 1.57	—	(2.17) −3.16	—
Political Knowledge	(2.71) 4.78+	—	(3.07) 1.13	—	(1.94) 4.94	3.003
TV-Fox	(2.45) 8.14***	7.375	(5.35) 2.26	—	(3.20) −2.35	−0.311
TV-MSNBC	(1.46) −9.00*	−5.218	(3.94) −2.79	—	(3.37) 6.50**	3.173
TV-CNN	(3.72) 2.77	—	(4.07) 16.07*	7.469	(2.11) 7.33**	5.539
Facebook	(4.23) 1.83	1.856	(7.12) −1.59	—	(2.46) −0.13	—
Twitter	(1.79) 3.02+	0.466	(3.25) 1.86	—	(2.42) 1.08	—
Instagram	(1.57) −1.75	—	(3.93) 3.79	—	(2.29) 0.71	—
Reddit	(1.68) −5.27**	−3.427	(3.38) −3.08	—	(2.46) −0.31	—
YouTube	(1.93) −0.09	—	(5.12) 4.25	—	(2.69) −0.13	—
Snapchat	(1.77) 2.25	—	(2.97) −0.68	—	(2.28) 0.05	—
TikTok	(2.01) −1.87	—	(3.66) −1.01	—	(2.58) 0.95	—
Other SM	(2.19) −2.50	0.219	(3.89) −2.52	—	(2.36) −1.61	—
Issue Strength	(3.65) 16.75*	11.419	(8.96) −14.81+	—	(5.49) 11.50+	5.106
Issue Constraint	(6.92) 7.51	—	(8.51) −38.66+	—	(6.52) 23.77+	—
Strength x Constraint	(14.81) −9.21	2.717	(22.04) 63.30+	—	(13.80) −15.99	12.617
	(23.28)		(33.36)		(24.90)	

Num.Obs.	1686	1686	351	351	1488	1488
R2	0.348		0.250		0.235	
R2 Adj.	0.334		0.169		0.217	
McFadden pseudo-R2		0.331		0.102		0.208

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+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Table 44: Effects of sorting on affective polarization, partisan categories, 2016

	Republicans (OLS)	Republicans (LASSO)	Independents (OLS)	Independents (LASSO)	Democrats (OLS)	Democrats (LASSO)
Intercept	-14.79+ (8.85)	-3.066	-10.51 (11.74)	10.343	27.45** (9.44)	25.397
Sorting	24.09*** (3.70)	24.732	155.26** (52.75)	76.539	32.58*** (4.67)	30.58
Age	0.16* (0.06)	0.073	0.10 (0.09)	—	0.20** (0.07)	0.192
Male	1.03 (1.78)	—	2.56 (2.80)	—	-1.25 (2.20)	-1.552
Income	-0.24+ (0.13)	-0.048	0.60** (0.18)	0.13	0.11 (0.14)	—
Education	-0.39 (0.43)	—	0.61 (0.61)	—	-1.02* (0.49)	-0.072
Union Membership	-1.54 (2.73)	—	3.48 (4.31)	—	1.03 (2.37)	0.386
Gun Ownership	0.64 (1.66)	—	2.51 (2.89)	—	-2.84 (2.20)	-1.407
Married	-0.05 (2.04)	—	-3.61 (2.81)	—	-1.11 (2.29)	-0.846
Gay	-15.33+ (8.65)	-0.466	5.61 (21.12)	—	4.12 (6.09)	4.142
Bisexual	-5.94 (7.22)	—	1.40 (12.19)	—	-1.27 (5.20)	-3.282
Has Children	5.15* (2.08)	2.789	1.22 (2.88)	—	2.30 (2.15)	0.855
Racial Resentment	4.58*** (1.06)	4.574	-0.78 (1.39)	—	-3.51** (1.17)	-2.795
Authoritarianism	0.41 (0.73)	0.858	1.41 (1.23)	—	0.50 (1.02)	—
Religiosity Scale	-0.15 (2.42)	—	1.15 (3.74)	—	-3.01 (3.01)	-1.008
Born Again	2.01 (1.89)	—	-0.37 (2.90)	—	-1.20 (2.39)	—
White	1.43	—	-3.50	—	-6.47**	-5.829

Political Knowledge	(3.25) -2.64	-1.254	(3.11) 0.73	—	(2.46) 3.89	0.622
TV-Fox	(3.95) 5.83**	3.103	(5.84) 8.65	2.015	(4.38) -5.49	-0.795
TV-MSNBC	(1.98) -2.77	—	(6.47) 4.71	—	(3.57) 4.28	2.802
TV-CNN	(2.41) 1.27	—	(4.01) -6.71	—	(3.00) 6.27+	3.64
Issue Strength	(3.88) 33.49***	15.795	(6.39) 2.04	—	(3.21) 12.00	9.524
Issue Constraint	(9.90) 33.99+	—	(9.89) -7.06	—	(8.34) 28.75	9.133
Facebook	(18.63) 0.47+	0.023	(22.55) 0.23	—	(19.49) 0.33	0.185
Strength x Constraint	(0.28) -50.67	—	(0.42) 8.60	—	(0.35) -12.91	—
	(32.01)		(35.11)		(34.76)	
Num.Obs.	915	915	234	234	755	755
R2	0.261		0.222		0.223	
R2 Adj.	0.241		0.133		0.198	
McFadden pseudo-R2		0.234		0.062		0.210

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

In 2016, the Facebook variable referred to both Facebook and Twitter use.

Table 45: Replication of Mason (2018) Table A.4

	2012 (OLS)	2012 (LASSO)	2016 (OLS)	2016 (LASSO)	2020 (OLS)	2020 (LASSO)
Intercept	-0.13** (0.05)	-0.099	-0.16** (0.05)	-0.107	-0.15*** (0.04)	-0.099
Partisan ID Strength	0.42*** (0.03)	0.462	0.40*** (0.03)	0.374	0.39*** (0.02)	0.371
Sorting	0.24*** (0.03)	0.195	0.22*** (0.03)	0.23	0.26*** (0.02)	0.262
Issue Strength	0.24*** (0.06)	0.171	0.19*** (0.05)	0.145	0.13*** (0.04)	0.102
Issue Constraint	0.18* (0.08)	0.068	0.17* (0.08)	0.063	0.03 (0.07)	—
Political Knowledge	0.02+ (0.01)	0.009	0.03 (0.02)	0.02	0.06*** (0.02)	0.066
Education	-0.06* (0.02)	-0.019	0.04 (0.04)	0.036	-0.01 (0.02)	—
White	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.028	-0.01 (0.02)	0	0.02 (0.02)	0.008
Hispanic	0.05+ (0.03)	0.015	-0.01 (0.03)	-0.001	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.004
Black	0.14*** (0.03)	0.107	0.05+ (0.03)	0.053	0.03 (0.02)	0.004
Male	0.00 (0.01)	-0.002	0.00 (0.01)	—	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.004
Age	0.06* (0.03)	0.067	0.10** (0.03)	0.091	0.19*** (0.02)	0.2
Income	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.001	0.00 (0.02)	0.001	0.06*** (0.02)	0.029
Church Attendance	-0.03 (0.02)	-0.027	-0.04+ (0.02)	-0.026	0.00 (0.02)	-0.007
Strength x Constraint	-0.14 (0.13)	—	-0.10 (0.14)	—	0.08 (0.10)	0.12
Num.Obs.	4725	4725	2873	2873	6061	6061
R2	0.345		0.301		0.340	



R2 Adj.	0.343		0.298		0.338	
McFadden		0.354		0.298		0.338
pseudo-R2						

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+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Table 46: Comparison to Mason (2018) affective polarization model (OLS)

	2016 (I)	2016 (II)	2020 (I)	2020 (II)
Intercept	16.72** (6.06)	-13.87** (4.51)	6.78 (5.37)	-13.05*** (3.67)
Sorting	36.21*** (2.78)	19.51*** (2.72)	32.16*** (2.21)	23.02*** (1.97)
Age	0.16*** (0.04)	0.10** (0.03)	0.19*** (0.05)	0.21*** (0.03)
Republican	-1.99 (1.81)		-2.97 (1.85)	
Independent	-15.56*** (2.02)		-20.90*** (1.96)	
Male	0.44 (1.30)	0.25 (0.98)	-1.81 (1.16)	-1.23 (0.83)
Income	0.06 (0.09)	0.00 (0.07)	0.19+ (0.11)	0.23*** (0.07)
Education	-0.42 (0.31)	0.23 (0.23)	-0.53+ (0.30)	-0.12 (0.22)
Ideology	-1.84** (0.66)		0.38 (0.58)	
Union Membership	1.07 (1.68)		0.18 (1.54)	
Gun Ownership	-0.81 (1.27)		0.46 (1.15)	
Married	-0.84 (1.48)		0.08 (1.24)	
Gay	1.04 (5.03)		3.95 (4.53)	
Bisexual	-3.79 (4.04)		-2.85 (4.29)	
Has Children	3.50* (1.44)		1.33 (1.26)	
Racial Resentment	0.05 (0.76)		0.52 (0.64)	
Authoritarianism	0.75 (0.55)		0.82+ (0.46)	
Religiosity Scale	-1.42		-1.20	

Born Again	(1.77) 0.93 (1.43)		(1.42) 0.22 (1.24)	
White	−3.14+ (1.72)	−0.72 (1.74)	2.18 (1.46)	2.04 (1.44)
Political Knowledge	0.36 (2.74)	2.71 (2.17)	4.83* (1.97)	5.24*** (1.47)
TV-Fox	3.86* (1.75)		5.76*** (1.37)	
TV-MSNBC	1.28 (1.83)		3.11+ (1.77)	
TV-CNN	2.82 (2.35)		8.21*** (2.06)	
Issue Strength	17.13** (6.11)	16.65*** (4.77)	13.04** (4.72)	10.95** (3.59)
Issue Constraint	20.98 (12.83)	20.84* (10.31)	4.98 (10.16)	4.11 (8.29)
Facebook	0.31 (0.21)		1.11 (1.48)	
Strength x Constraint	−15.96 (22.50)	−13.15 (17.42)	4.94 (16.71)	9.76 (12.66)
Partisan ID Strength		8.82*** (0.64)		8.47*** (0.53)
Hispanic		−0.71 (2.38)		−1.63 (2.01)
Black		4.61+ (2.52)		2.36 (2.09)
Church Attendance		−1.88+ (0.99)		0.15 (0.81)
Urban			−0.59 (1.46)	
Small town			0.94 (1.37)	
Rural			1.29 (1.61)	
Twitter			2.16+ (1.31)	
Instagram			−0.60 (1.45)	

Reddit				−2.26 (1.61)	
YouTube				0.94 (1.39)	
Snapchat				1.15 (1.56)	
TikTok				−0.24 (1.61)	
Other SM				−0.17 (2.97)	
Num.Obs.	1904	2873		3525	6061
R2	0.263	0.301		0.314	0.340
R2 Adj.	0.252	0.298		0.307	0.338

+  $p < 0.1$ , \*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$

In 2016, the Facebook variable referred to both Facebook and Twitter use.

Coefficients may differ from originating tables due to differences in pre-processing.

Table 47: Comparison to Mason (2018) affective polarization model (LASSO)

	2016 (I)	2016 (II)	2020 (I)	2020 (II)
Intercept	18.488	-9.49	15.356	-7.946
Sorting	34.096	20.477	31.8	22.717
Age	0.136	0.091	0.201	0.213
Republican	-1.753		-0.47	
Independent	-14.38		-17.888	
Male	—	—	-0.073	-0.154
Income	—	0.004	—	0.103
Education	—	0.2	—	—
Ideology	-1.208		—	
Union Membership	0.714		—	
Gun Ownership	-0.117		0.644	
Married	—		0.818	
Gay	0.273		2.112	
Bisexual	-1.218		—	
Has Children	2.128		—	
Racial Resentment	—		0.305	
Authoritarianism	0.717		0.404	
Religiosity Scale	—		-0.4	
Born Again	—		—	
White	-3.084	-0.031	—	0.513
Political Knowledge	—	1.769	1.314	5.512
TV-Fox	1.729		3.673	
TV-MSNBC	0.714		1.643	
TV-CNN	2.636		6.035	
Issue Strength	11.051	12.936	9.079	8.602
Issue Constraint	1.593	7.938	—	—
Facebook	0.142		0.606	
Strength x Constraint	6.756	—	13.777	14.035
Partisan ID Strength		8.314		8.026
Hispanic		-0.107		-0.291
Black		4.713		—
Church Attendance		-1.176		-0.084
Urban			-0.2	
Small town			—	
Rural			0.839	

Twitter			0.168		
Instagram			—		
Reddit			—		
YouTube			—		
Snapchat			—		
TikTok			—		
Other SM			—		
Num.Obs.	1904	2873	3525	6061	
McFadden pseudo-R <sup>2</sup>	0.253	0.298	0.304	0.338	
+ p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001					

Table 48: Detailed results predicting sorting, partisan categories, 2016

	Republicans (OLS)	Republicans (LASSO)	Independents (OLS)	Independents (LASSO)	Democrats (OLS)	Democrats (LASSO)
Intercept	-0.22* (0.10)	-0.107	0.01	0.018	0.24*** (0.07)	0.25
Female	0.02 (0.02)	—	0.00	—	0.00 (0.01)	—
Age	0.00 (0.00)	0	0.00	—	0.00 (0.00)	0
Income	0.00** (0.00)	0.002	0.00	—	0.00 (0.00)	0.001
Education	0.00 (0.00)	0.002	0.00	0	0.01** (0.00)	0.009
Union Membership	-0.04 (0.03)	—	-0.01	—	0.00 (0.02)	0.007
Gun Ownership	0.00 (0.02)	—	-0.01	-0.001	0.00 (0.02)	-0.004
Gay	-0.09 (0.14)	-0.056	0.04	0.024	0.01 (0.05)	0.059
Bisexual	0.01 (0.07)	-0.032	0.01	—	0.06 (0.05)	0.08
Has Children	0.02 (0.02)	—	0.00	—	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.015
Racial Resentment	0.05*** (0.01)	0.033	0.00	—	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.051
Authoritarianism	0.02* (0.01)	0.009	0.00	-0.002	-0.03*** (0.01)	-0.029
Religiosity Scale	0.08** (0.03)	0.083	0.01	—	-0.03 (0.02)	-0.024
Born Again	0.11*** (0.02)	0.083	0.00	—	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.006
White	0.02 (0.03)	0.022	0.01	0	0.01 (0.02)	0.032
Political Knowledge	0.00 (0.04)	—	0.01	—	0.05 (0.03)	0.023

Issue Strength	0.14 (0.09)	0.245	0.00	—	0.03 (0.04)	0.084
Issue Constraint	-0.28 (0.23)	-0.02	0.01	—	-0.23* (0.10)	-0.092
Facebook	0.00 (0.00)	—	0.00	—	0.00 (0.00)	0.001
Hannity	0.06 (0.04)	0.039	0.01	—	0.05 (0.05)	0.023
The Kelly File	-0.03 (0.03)	0	-0.01	—	0.00 (0.05)	-0.027
On the Record with Greta van Susteren	0.05 (0.04)	0.038	0.01	—	0.07 (0.05)	0.048
The O'Reilly Factor	0.08* (0.04)	0.048	0.00	—	-0.07** (0.03)	-0.043
Hardball with Chris Matthews	0.11 (0.07)	—	-0.01	—	0.00 (0.03)	—
The Rachel Maddow Show	-0.15* (0.07)	-0.032	0.01	—	0.07* (0.03)	0.072
Anderson Cooper 360	-0.06* (0.03)	-0.045	0.00	—	0.07** (0.02)	0.066
Nancy Grace	-0.09+ (0.04)	-0.032	-0.01	—	-0.07** (0.02)	-0.06
Erin Burnett OutFront	-0.04 (0.07)	—	0.00	—	-0.04 (0.04)	-0.034
CNN en Espanol	-0.02 (0.17)	—	-0.02	—	-0.05+ (0.03)	-0.031
Strength x Constraint	0.36 (0.33)	—	-0.01	—	0.37* (0.17)	0.115
Num.Obs.	1011	1011	240	240	929	929
R2	0.248		0.198		0.328	
R2 Adj.	0.226		0.088		0.306	



McFadden pseudo-R <sup>2</sup>	0.222	0.063	0.307
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+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

In 2016, the Facebook variable referred to both Facebook and Twitter use.

Table 49: Detailed results predicting sorting, partisan categories, 2020

	Republicans (OLS)	Republicans (LASSO)	Independents (OLS)	Independents (LASSO)	Democrats (OLS)	Democrats (LASSO)
Intercept	-0.06 (0.08)	-0.001	0.00 (0.01)	0.013	0.23** (0.08)	0.237
Female	-0.02 (0.02)	—	0.00 (0.00)	—	0.02 (0.02)	—
Age	0.00 (0.00)	—	0.00 (0.00)	—	0.00 (0.00)	—
Urban	-0.08*** (0.02)	-0.075	0.00 (0.01)	—	-0.01 (0.02)	—
Small town	0.00 (0.02)	—	-0.01 (0.00)	—	-0.02 (0.02)	—
Rural	0.00 (0.02)	—	0.00 (0.01)	—	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.011
Income	0.00 (0.00)	0.001	0.00 (0.00)	—	0.00+ (0.00)	0
Education	0.00 (0.00)	0.001	0.00+ (0.00)	—	0.01 (0.01)	0.012
Union Membership	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.002	0.00 (0.01)	—	0.02 (0.02)	—
Gun Ownership	0.03+ (0.02)	0.027	0.00 (0.00)	—	0.00 (0.02)	—
Gay	-0.16*** (0.04)	-0.09	-0.02* (0.01)	—	0.06 (0.04)	0.006
Bisexual	-0.13 (0.09)	—	-0.01 (0.01)	—	0.03 (0.05)	—
Has Children	0.01 (0.02)	—	0.00 (0.00)	—	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.003
Racial Resentment	0.04*** (0.01)	0.043	0.00 (0.00)	—	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.033
Authoritarianism	0.01 (0.01)	0.005	0.00 (0.00)	—	-0.02** (0.01)	-0.026
Religiosity Scale	0.10*** (0.02)	0.09	0.00 (0.00)	—	-0.02 (0.02)	—
Born Again	0.09***	0.071	0.01*	0.001	-0.01	-0.012

White	(0.02) 0.03	0.005	(0.00) 0.00	—	(0.02) 0.07***	0.043
Facebook	(0.02) 0.01	—	(0.00) 0.00	—	(0.02) 0.01	—
Twitter	(0.02) 0.00	—	(0.00) 0.00	—	(0.02) 0.00	—
Instagram	(0.02) 0.04+	0.017	(0.00) −0.01+	—	(0.02) 0.03	—
Reddit	(0.02) −0.06*	−0.023	(0.00) 0.00	—	(0.02) 0.02	—
YouTube	(0.03) 0.00	0.002	(0.01) 0.00	—	(0.04) −0.01	—
Snapchat	(0.02) 0.02	0	(0.00) 0.00	—	(0.02) 0.02	—
TikTok	(0.02) 0.01	—	(0.01) 0.00	—	(0.02) 0.02	—
Other SM	(0.02) 0.03	—	(0.01) 0.01	—	(0.03) 0.05	—
Political Knowledge	(0.05) 0.11***	0.082	(0.01) −0.01	—	(0.10) 0.00	—
Issue Strength	(0.03) 0.14+	0.106	(0.01) 0.02	—	(0.03) 0.14*	0.144
Issue Constraint	(0.07) 0.02	—	(0.01) 0.03	—	(0.07) −0.25*	—
Hannity	(0.16) 0.03	0.044	(0.02) −0.02	—	(0.12) −0.10*	—
Tucker Carlson	(0.03) 0.06**	0.065	(0.01) 0.02	—	(0.04) 0.01	—
The Five	(0.02) 0.10***	0.079	(0.02) −0.01	—	(0.05) 0.04	—
The Ingraham Angle	(0.03) 0.01	0.004	(0.01) 0.01	—	(0.07) −0.09	—
The Story with Martha MacCallum	(0.03) 0.07*	0.035	(0.02) −0.02	—	(0.06) −0.03	—
	(0.03)		(0.02)		(0.08)	

Special Report with Bret Baier	-0.01 (0.03)	0	0.01 (0.02)	—	0.01 (0.04)	—
Fox and Friends	0.04+ (0.02)	0.037	0.00 (0.01)	—	-0.02 (0.04)	—
The Rachel Maddow Show	-0.02 (0.06)	—	-0.01 (0.01)	—	0.03 (0.03)	0.027
The Last Word with Lawrence O'Donnell	-0.01 (0.08)	—	-0.01 (0.04)	—	0.01 (0.04)	—
Morning Joe	-0.12 (0.08)	-0.059	0.00 (0.02)	—	-0.02 (0.03)	—
All In with Chris Hayes	0.04 (0.08)	—	-0.01 (0.01)	—	0.09* (0.04)	0.059
NBC Nightly News	-0.04 (0.08)	—	0.01 (0.01)	—	-0.03 (0.03)	—
The Lead with Jake Tapper	-0.10* (0.04)	-0.104	0.00 (0.01)	—	0.03 (0.03)	—
Anderson Cooper 360	-0.01 (0.03)	-0.001	-0.01* (0.00)	—	-0.01 (0.02)	—
Cuomo Prime Time	-0.10* (0.04)	-0.089	0.00 (0.01)	—	0.00 (0.02)	—
Erin Burnett OutFront	-0.07 (0.06)	-0.032	0.04* (0.02)	0.009	-0.02 (0.03)	—
Strength x Constraint	-0.06 (0.26)	0.092	-0.03 (0.04)	—	0.23 (0.25)	—
Num.Obs.	1733	1733	298	298	1509	1509
R2	0.224		0.238		0.235	
R2 Adj.	0.203		0.102		0.212	
McFadden pseudo-R2		0.211		0.021		0.202

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

In 2016, the Facebook variable referred to both Facebook and Twitter use.

Table 50: Detailed results predicting sorting, whole sample

	2016 Sorting (OLS)	2016 Sorting (LASSO)	2020 Sorting (OLS)	2020 Sorting (LASSO)
Intercept	-0.08 (0.05)	-0.095	-0.07 (0.05)	-0.073
Female	0.01 (0.01)	—	0.00 (0.01)	—
Age	0.00 (0.00)	0.001	0.00 (0.00)	0
Income	0.00*** (0.00)	0.003	0.00*** (0.00)	0.003
Education	0.01** (0.00)	0.011	0.01* (0.00)	0.011
Union Membership	-0.02 (0.02)	—	0.01 (0.02)	—
Gun Ownership	0.00 (0.01)	0.001	0.02 (0.01)	0.013
Gay	0.04 (0.05)	0.048	0.04 (0.04)	0
Bisexual	-0.01 (0.04)	—	-0.01 (0.04)	—
Has Children	0.00 (0.01)	—	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.015
Racial Resentment	0.00 (0.01)	-0.004	0.02* (0.01)	0.013
Authoritarianism	-0.01* (0.01)	-0.008	-0.01* (0.01)	-0.004
Religiosity Scale	0.05** (0.02)	0.055	0.06*** (0.02)	0.042
Born Again	0.06*** (0.01)	0.052	0.06*** (0.01)	0.039
White	0.06*** (0.02)	0.072	0.10*** (0.01)	0.084
Political Knowledge	0.03 (0.03)	0.024	0.09*** (0.02)	0.077
Issue Strength	0.11* (0.05)	0.148	0.18*** (0.05)	0.213
Issue Constraint	-0.32**	-0.244	-0.15	—

Facebook	(0.11) 0.00	0.003	(0.09) 0.00	—
Hannity	(0.00) 0.08**	0.077	(0.02) 0.05*	0.069
The Kelly File	(0.03) 0.01	0.021	(0.03)	
On the Record with Greta van Susteren	(0.03) 0.05	0.045		
The O'Reilly Factor	(0.03) 0.06+	0.044		
Hardball with Chris Matthews	(0.03) 0.02	—		
The Rachel Maddow Show	(0.04) 0.05	0.054	0.03	0.016
Anderson Cooper 360	(0.03) 0.01	0.002	(0.03) -0.02	-0.024
Nancy Grace	(0.02) -0.08***	-0.067	(0.02)	
Erin Burnett OutFront	(0.02) -0.05	-0.044	-0.03	—
CNN en Espanol	(0.04) -0.03	-0.021	(0.03)	
Strength x Constraint	(0.04) 0.56**	0.393	0.16	0.026
Urban	(0.18)		(0.17) -0.03*	-0.025
Small town			(0.02) -0.01	—
Rural			(0.02) -0.01	—
Twitter			(0.02) 0.00	—
Instagram			(0.02) 0.02+	0.012
Reddit			(0.01) 0.00	—
			(0.02)	

YouTube			0.00 (0.01)	0.008
Snapchat			0.02 (0.02)	—
TikTok			0.02 (0.02)	—
Other SM			0.03 (0.05)	—
Tucker Carlson			0.09*** (0.02)	0.081
The Five			0.10*** (0.03)	0.067
The Ingraham Angle			0.01 (0.03)	0.015
The Story with Martha MacCallum			0.08** (0.03)	0.052
Special Report with Bret Baier			−0.01 (0.03)	0.011
Fox and Friends			0.04* (0.02)	0.035
The Last Word with Lawrence O'Donnell			0.03 (0.04)	—
Morning Joe			−0.03 (0.03)	—
All In with Chris Hayes			0.05 (0.04)	0.046
NBC Nightly News			−0.03 (0.03)	—
The Lead with Jake Tapper			−0.01 (0.02)	—
Cuomo Prime Time			−0.04 (0.02)	−0.019
Num.Obs.	2180	2180	3540	3540
R2	0.204		0.202	
R2 Adj.	0.193		0.191	



McFadden pseudo-R2	0.195	0.183
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+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

## References

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