

# Machine Learning Implementation Security in the Wild



Denis Kolegov, Anton Nikolaev

# Speakers

- Denis
  - Principal security researcher at Bi.Zone
  - Ph.D., associate professor at Tomsk State University
  - <https://twitter.com/dnkolegov>
- Anton
  - Security developer at Bi.Zone
  - Sibears CTF team player



# Intro



# AISeC Project



[sdnewhop.github.io/AISec/](https://sdnewhop.github.io/AISec/)



[github.com/sdnewhop/AISec/](https://github.com/sdnewhop/AISec/)



[medium.com/hackingodyssey](https://medium.com/hackingodyssey)

## Contributors:

- Sergey Gordeychik
- Anton Nikolaev
- Denis Kolegov
- Maria Nedyak
- Roman Palkin

# hackingodyssey

20xx: A hacking odyssey

**Practical Security Assessment of SD-WAN Implementations**

Overview

Denis Kolegov

Oct 29 · 15 min read

Region	Count
North America	3986
Europe	1983
Asia	12
Africa	56
Australia	19
South America	34
South Pacific Ocean	6
North Pacific Ocean	13
North Atlantic Ocean	2
South Atlantic Ocean	8
Indian Ocean	164
South Pacific Ocean	304
North Pacific Ocean	239
North Atlantic Ocean	287
South Pacific Ocean	189
South Pacific Ocean	957

# AISeC Upcoming Talks

## ZeroNights 2019



**Maria Nedyak (@mariya\_ns)**  
"Hacking Medical Imaging with DICOM"

**Roman Palkin (@chicken\_2007)**  
"Malign Machine Learning Models"

# Disclaimer 1/2

- This talk is by Anton and Denis
- We don't speak for our employers
- All the opinions and information here are of our responsibility

# Disclaimer 2/2

This talk focuses on the implementation security aspects of ML and does not target its specific issues such as:

1. Data poisoning attacks
2. Privacy-stealing attacks
3. Privacy-leakage attacks
4. Adversarial attacks
5. Black-box model extraction attacks
6. Physical attacks



## Cloud Text-to-Speech

Text-to-speech conversion powered by machine learning.

TRY IT FREE

[VIEW DOCUMENTATION](#)

## OpenCV.js Demos

- [Video processing \(asm.js\)](#)
- [Video processing \(wasm\)](#)
- [Face detection \(asm.js\)](#)
- [Face detection \(wasm\)](#)

face-api.js playground



## annyang! SpeechRecognition that just works

annyang is a tiny javascript library that lets your visitors control your site with voice commands. annyang supports multiple languages, has no dependencies, weighs just 2kb and is free to use.



## Speech KITT

A flexible GUI for interacting with Speech Recognition

Speech KITT makes it easy to add a GUI to sites using Speech Recognition. Whether you are using [annyang](#), a different library or webkitSpeechRecognition directly, KITT will take care of the GUI.

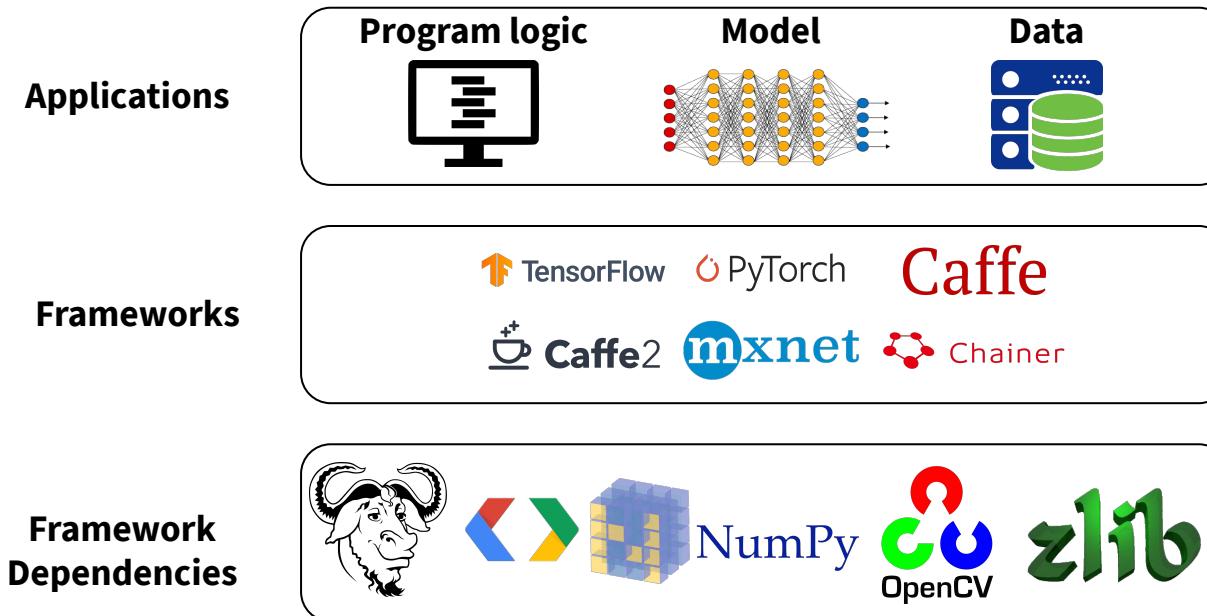
Speech KITT provides a graphical interface for the user to start or stop Speech Recognition and see its results. It can also help guide the user on how to interact with your site using the speech recognition. It can even be used to carry a natural conversation with the user, asking questions the user can answer with his voice and then asking follow up questions.

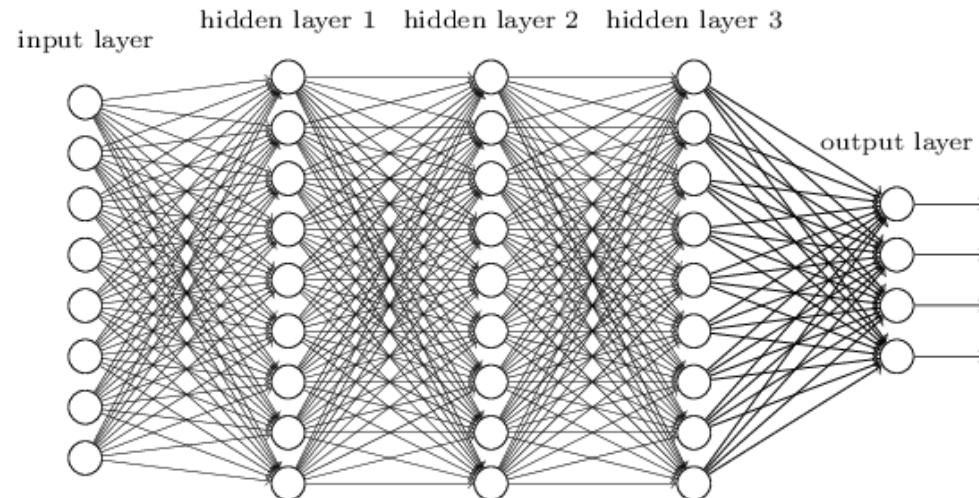
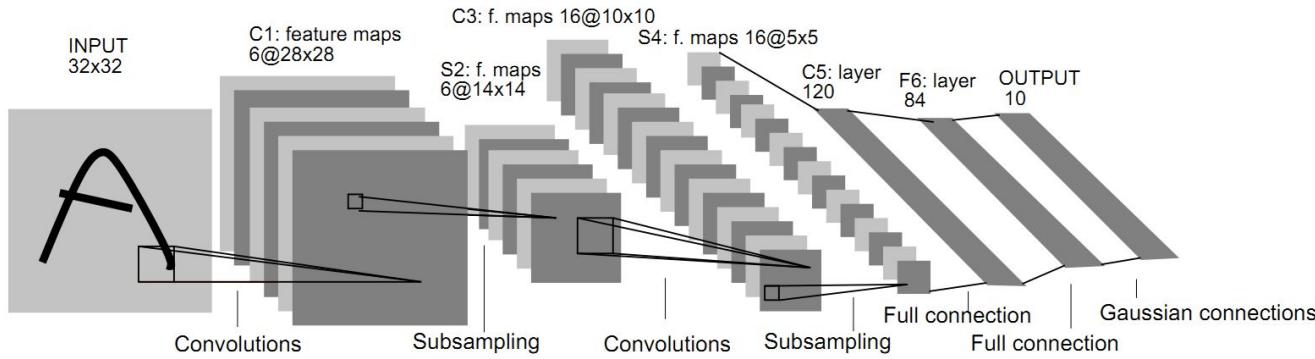


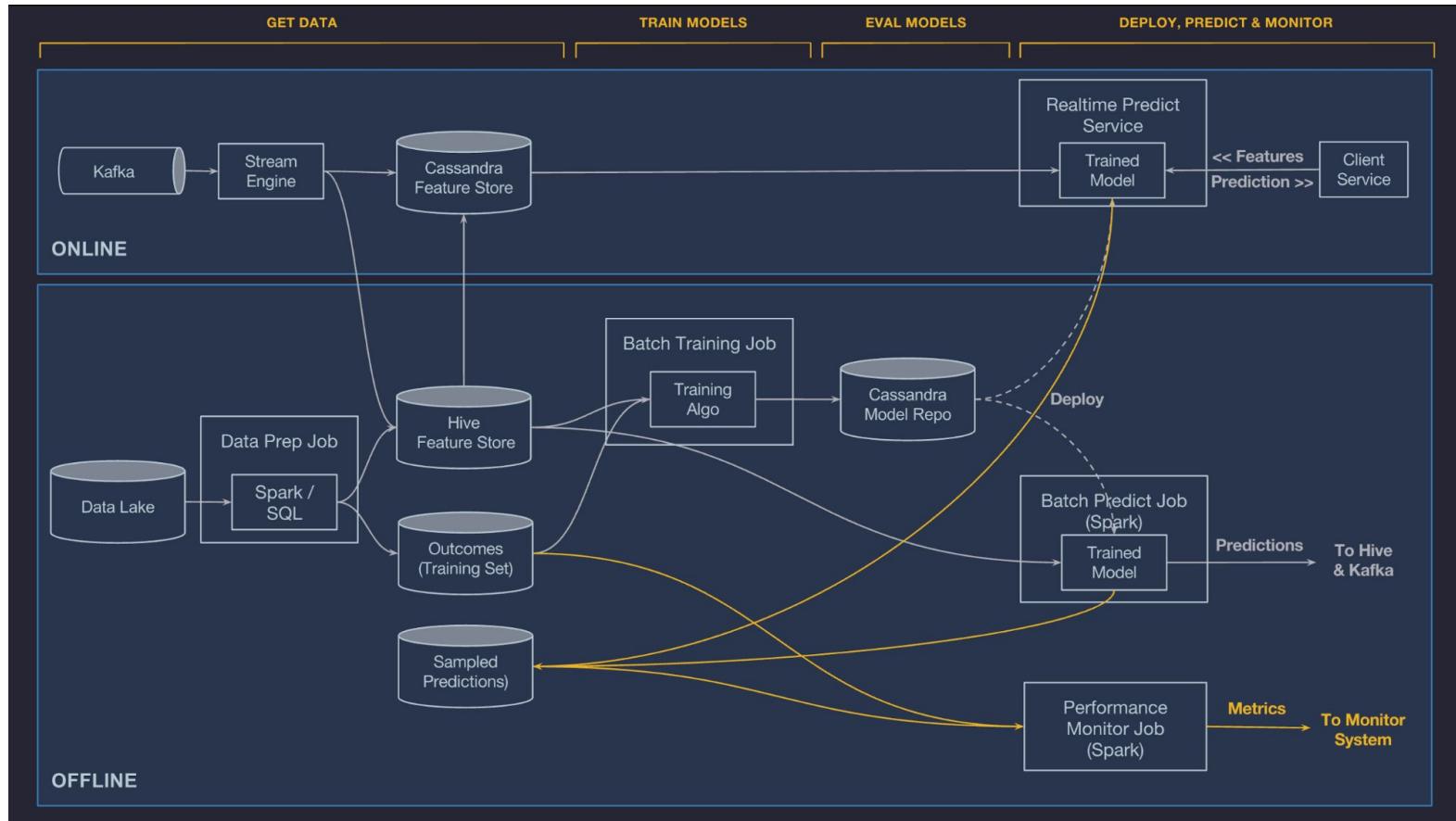
Interested In  
VOICE  
WITH  
YOUR SITE  
OF CODE?



# Software Layers on Machine Learning Systems







Integrated Frontend for Job Management, Monitoring, Debugging, Data/Model/Evaluation Visualization

Shared Configuration Framework and Job Orchestration

Focus of this paper

Tuner

Data Ingestion

Data Analysis

Data Transformation

Data Validation

Trainer

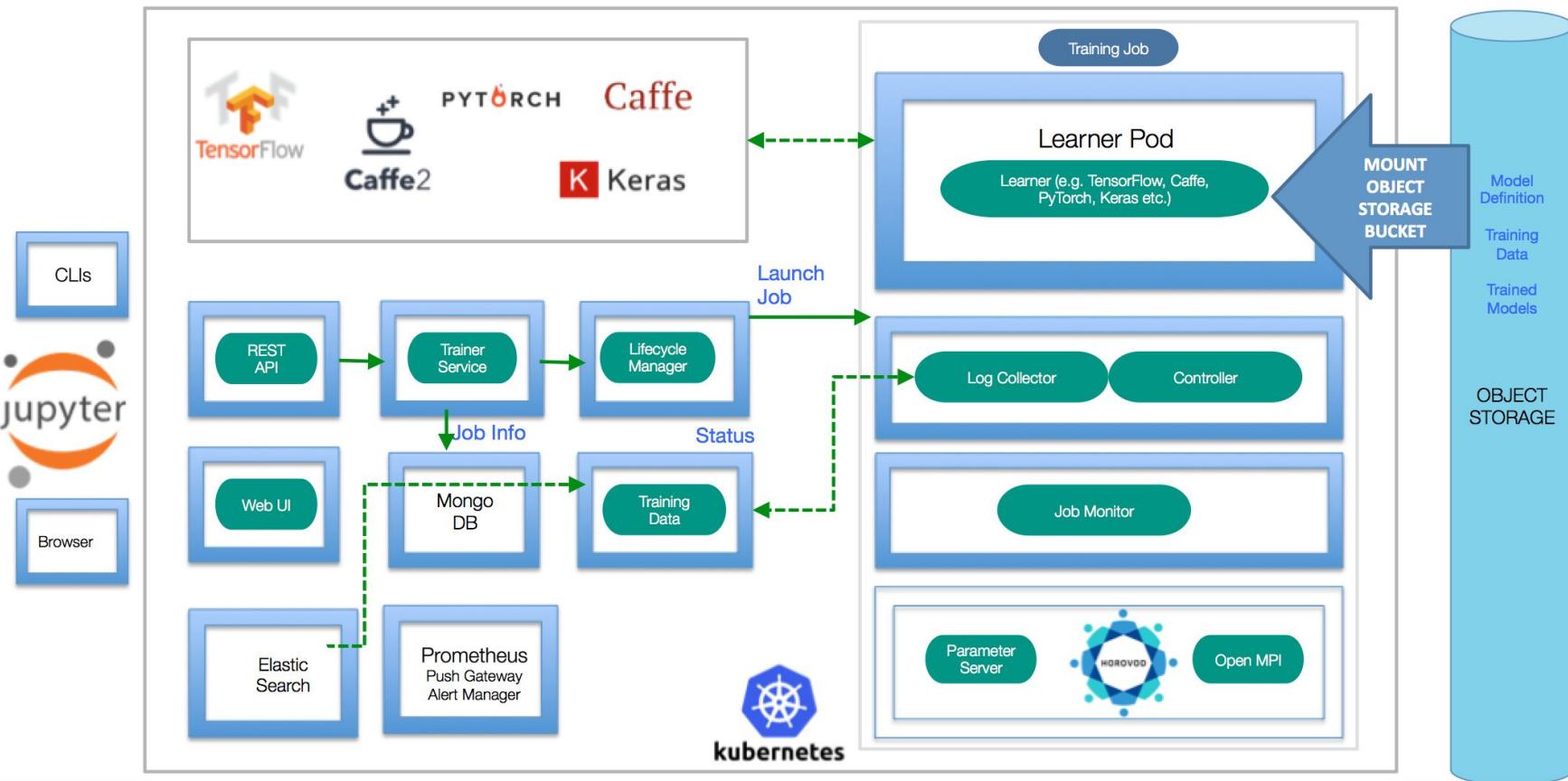
Model Evaluation and Validation

Serving

Logging

Shared Utilities for Garbage Collection, Data Access Controls

Pipeline Storage



# Machine Learning Frameworks

 TensorFlow

 PyTorch

Caffe

 Caffe2

 mxnet

 Chainer

 Keras  theano

 Cognitive Toolkit

# Frameworks Complexity and Dependencies

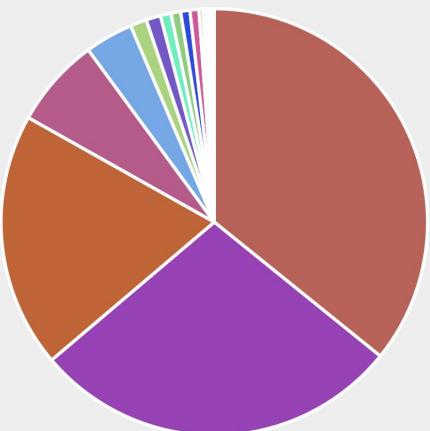
Framework	Files	Lines (all)	Lines of Code
Caffe	576	107.928	80.526
TensorFlow	11.219	3.310.964	2.465.296
PyTorch	5.451	1.141.599	903.697

# Frame

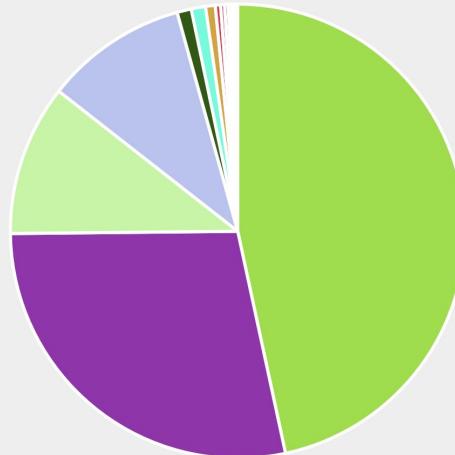
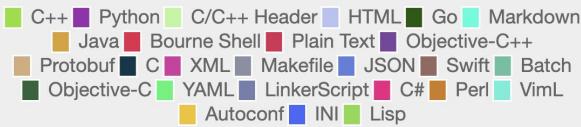
name	summary
tensorflow	TensorFlow is an open source machine learning framework for everyone. Abseil Python Common Libraries, see <a href="https://github.com/abseil/abseil-py">https://github.com/abseil/abseil-py</a> . Python 2 and 3 compatibility utilities Read/rewrite/write Python ASTs Python AST that abstracts the underlying Python version pasta is an AST-based Python refactoring library Python 2 and 3 compatibility utilities HTTP/2-based RPC framework Python 2 and 3 compatibility utilities Reference implementations of popular deep learning models Read and write HDF5 files from Python NumPy is the fundamental package for array computing with Python. Python 2 and 3 compatibility utilities NumPy is the fundamental package for array computing with Python. Easy data preprocessing and data augmentation for deep learning models NumPy is the fundamental package for array computing with Python. Python 2 and 3 compatibility utilities NumPy is the fundamental package for array computing with Python. Optimizing numpy's einsum function NumPy is the fundamental package for array computing with Python. Protocol Buffers Easily download, build, install, upgrade, and uninstall Python packages Python 2 and 3 compatibility utilities Python 2 and 3 compatibility utilities TensorBoard lets you watch Tensors Flow Abseil Python Common Libraries, see <a href="https://github.com/abseil/abseil-py">https://github.com/abseil/abseil-py</a> . Python 2 and 3 compatibility utilities Google Authentication Library Google Authentication Library Extensible memoizing collections and decorators A collection of ASN.1-based protocols modules. ASN.1 types and codecs Pure-Python RSA implementation ASN.1 types and codecs Easily download, build, install, upgrade, and uninstall Python packages Python 2 and 3 compatibility utilities OAuthlib authentication support for Requests. A generic, spec-compliant, thorough implementation of the OAuth request-signing logic Python HTTP for Humans. Python package for providing Mozilla's CA Bundle. Universal encoding detector for Python 2 and 3 Internationalized Domain Names in Applications (IDNA) HTTP library with thread-safe connection pooling, file post, and more. Google Authentication Library Extensible memoizing collections and decorators A collection of ASN.1-based protocols modules. ASN.1 types and codecs Pure-Python RSA implementation ASN.1 types and codecs
absl-py>=0.7.0	
six	
astor>=0.6.0	
gast==0.2.2	
google-pasta>=0.1.6	
six	
grpcio>=1.8.6	
six>=1.5.2	
keras-applications>=1.0.8	
h5py	
numpy>=1.7	
six	
numpy>=1.9.1	
keras-preprocessing>=1.0.5	
numpy>=1.9.1	
six>=1.9.0	
numpy<2.0,>=1.16.0	
opt-einsum>=2.3.2	
numpy>=1.7	
protobuf>=3.6.1	
setuptools	
six>=1.9	
six>=1.10.0	
tensorboard<2.1.0,>=2.0.0	
absl-py>=0.4	
six	
google-auth-oauthlib<0.5,>=0.4.1	
google-auth	
cachetools<3.2,>=2.0.0	
pyasn1-modules>=0.2.1	
pyasn1<0.5.0,>=0.4.6	
rsa<4.1,>=3.1.4	
pyasn1<0.1.3	
setuptools>=40.3.0	
six>=1.9.0	
requests-oauthlib>=0.7.0	
oauthlib>=3.0.0	
requests>=2.0.0	
certifi>=2017.4.17	
chardet<3.1.0,>=3.0.2	
idna<2.9,>=2.5	
urllib3!=1.25.0,!=1.25.1,<1.26,>=1.21.1	
google-auth<2,>=1.6.3	
cachetools<3.2,>=2.0.0	
pyasn1-modules>=0.2.1	
pyasn1<0.5.0,>=0.4.6	
rsa<4.1,>=3.1.4	
pyasn1>=0.1.3	

# Frameworks by Language Segments

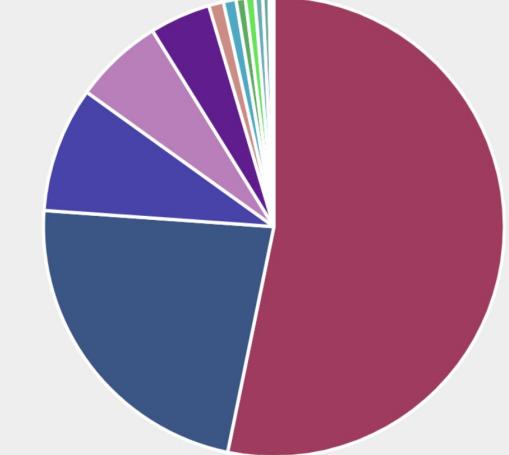
## Pytorch



## TensorFlow



## Caffe



# Common Vulnerabilities Found in TensorFlow

CVE	Vulnerability Type	Publish Date	Score	Description
CVE-2019-9635	<b>DoS</b>	2019-04-24	<b>4.3</b>	NULL pointer dereference in Google TensorFlow before 1.12.2 could cause a denial of service via an invalid GIF file.
CVE-2018-10055	<b>Overflow</b>	2019-04-24	<b>5.8</b>	Invalid memory access and/or a heap buffer overflow in the TensorFlow XLA compiler in Google TensorFlow before 1.7.1 could cause a crash or read from other parts of process memory via a crafted configuration file.
CVE-2018-8825	<b>Overflow (Code execution)</b>	2019-04-23	<b>6.8</b>	Google TensorFlow 1.7 and below is affected by: Buffer Overflow. The impact is: execute arbitrary code (local).
CVE-2018-7577	<b>Crash</b>	2019-04-24	<b>5.8</b>	Memcpy parameter overlap in Google Snappy library 1.1.4, as used in Google TensorFlow before 1.7.1, could result in a crash or read from other parts of process memory.
CVE-2018-7576	<b>Context-dependent (Null Pointer)</b>	2019-04-23	<b>4.3</b>	Google TensorFlow 1.6.x and earlier is affected by: Null Pointer Dereference. The type of exploitation is: context-dependent.
CVE-2018-7575	<b>Overflow</b>	2019-04-24	<b>7.5</b>	Google TensorFlow 1.7.x and earlier is affected by a Buffer Overflow vulnerability. The type of exploitation is context-dependent.
CVE-2018-7574	<b>Context-dependent (Null Pointer)</b>	2019-04-24	<b>5.8</b>	Google TensorFlow 1.6.x and earlier is affected by a Null Pointer Dereference vulnerability. The type of exploitation is: context-dependent.

# Common Bugs Found in ML Frameworks and Dependencies

ML Framework	dep. packages	CVE-ID	Potential Threats
TensorFlow	numpy	CVE-2017-12852	DOS
TensorFlow	wave.py	CVE-2017-14144	DOS
Caffe	libjasper	CVE-2017-9782	Heap Overflow
Caffe	openEXR	CVE-2017-12596	Crash
Caffe/Torch	opencv	CVE-2017-12597	Heap Overflow
Caffe/Torch	opencv	CVE-2017-12598	Crash
Caffe/Torch	opencv	CVE-2017-12599	Crash
Caffe/Torch	opencv	CVE-2017-12600	DOS
Caffe/Torch	opencv	CVE-2017-12601	Crash

ML Framework	dep. packages	CVE-ID	Potential Threats
Caffe/Torch	opencv	CVE-2017-12602	DOS
Caffe/Torch	opencv	CVE-2017-12603	Crash
Caffe/Torch	opencv	CVE-2017-12604	Crash
Caffe/Torch	opencv	CVE-2017-12605	Crash
Caffe/Torch	opencv	CVE-2017-12606	Crash
Caffe/Torch	opencv	CVE-2017-14136	Integer Overflow

Qixue Xiao, Kang Li, Deyue Zhang, Weilin Xu,  
“*Security Risks in Deep Learning Implementations*”  
<https://arxiv.org/abs/1711.11008>

# Architecture Blocks

- API Endpoints
- Training Systems
- Visualization Systems
- Infrastructure Services
- Baseboard Management Controllers
- Job and Message Queues
- Databases



# TensorFlow Distributed Server + Nmap = ?

```
2019-11-03 22:14:49.809579: I tensorflow/core/distributed_runtime/rpc/grpc_channel.cc:250] Initialize
GrpcChannelCache for job local -> {0 -> localhost:2222, 1 -> localhost:2223}
2019-11-03 22:14:49.810038: I tensorflow/core/distributed_runtime/rpc/grpc_server_lib.cc:365] Started
server with target: grpc://localhost:2222
Starting server #0
2019-11-03 22:14:49.810084: I tensorflow/core/distributed_runtime/rpc/grpc_server_lib.cc:369] Server
already started (target: grpc://localhost:2222)
```



# TensorFlow Distributed Server + Nmap = ?

```
2019-11-03 22:14:49.809579: I tensorflow/core/distributed_runtime/rpc/grpc_channel.cc:250] Initialize
  GrpcChannelCache for job local -> {0 -> localhost:2222, 1 -> localhost:2223}
2019-11-03 22:14:49.810038: I tensorflow/core/distributed_runtime/rpc/grpc_server_lib.cc:365] Started
  server with target: grpc://localhost:2222
Starting server #0
2019-11-03 22:14:49.810084: I tensorflow/core/distributed_runtime/rpc/grpc_server_lib.cc:369] Server
  already started (target: grpc://localhost:2222)
[1] 28510 segmentation fault  python3 server.py 0
(venv) ➔ tensorflow-distributed-server
```

```
✗ ..ibuted-server (zsh)
→ tensorflow-distributed-server nmap localhost -p 2222
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2019-11-03 22:16 +07
Nmap scan report for localhost (127.0.0.1)
Host is up (0.00016s latency).
Other addresses for localhost (not scanned): ::1

PORT      STATE SERVICE
2222/tcp  open  EtherNetIP-1

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.07 seconds
→ tensorflow-distributed-server
```



# What Does it Mean?

Machine Learning applications and related infrastructure (servers, wrappers, handlers) are vulnerable to different kinds of vulnerabilities: crashes, denial of service, integer and heap overflows, etc.



# What Does it Mean?

Machine Learning applications and related infrastructure (servers, wrappers, handlers) are vulnerable to different kinds of vulnerabilities: crashes, denial of service, integer and heap overflows, etc.

*And let's not forget  
about control  
interfaces!*



# The Identified Issues

1. A huge number of the interfaces of various ML frameworks are open and accessible from the Internet
2. Most of them don't have authentication and/or access control mechanisms
3. Default credentials are not changed
4. Multiple common low-hanging fruit vulnerabilities (web, memory corruption, etc.) both on server- and client-side

# The Devil

- 
1. A human accessible from
  2. Most s
  3. Defa
  4. Com d  
client

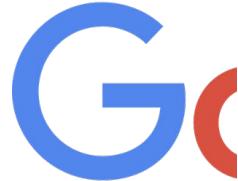
# How to Find ML Frameworks and Applications?



# Search Engines



# Search Engi



intitle:"Kubeflow Central Dashboard"

All Images News Videos Maps More Settings Tools

Page 3 of about 214 results (0.27 seconds)

## Kubeflow Central Dashboard

[REDACTED].205.58 ▾

Kubeflow Central Dashboard.



## Notebook Servers - Kubeflow Central Dashboard

[REDACTED].165.144 › jupyter ▾

Kubeflow Central Dashboard.

## Name - Kubeflow Central Dashboard

[REDACTED].165.144 › jupyter › new ▾

CPU / RAM. Specify the total amount of CPU and RAM reserved by your Notebook Server. For CPU-intensive workloads, you can choose more than 1 CPU (e.g. ...

## Artifact Store - Kubeflow Central Dashboard

[REDACTED].165.144 › metadata ▾

Kubeflow Central Dashboard.

## Namespace memberships - Kubeflow Central Dashboard

[REDACTED].com › jupyter › new ▾

Kubeflow Central Dashboard.

## Pipelines

[REDACTED].145.65 › pipeline ▾

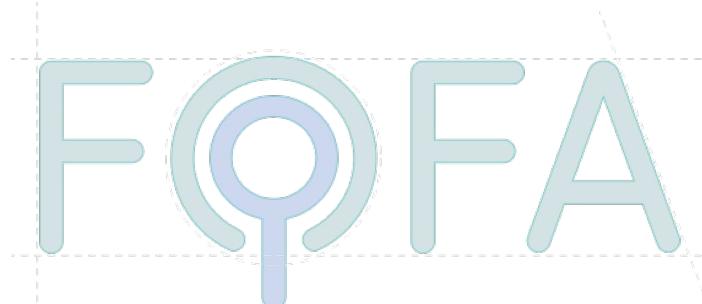
... 8:45:25 AM. [Sample] Basic - Exit Handler. A pipeline that downloads a message and prints it out. Exit Handler will run at the end. For source code, refer to ...

# Search Engines



How can we search  
deeper?

# Search Engines



SHODAN



ZoomEye

# Special Engines and Applications



"tfjs@1.0.0" Search

Need more results? Try [internal pages search](#). [query syntax](#)

9 web pages in 2.56 s.

URLs CSV CSV+snippets

Rank	Url	Snippets
>30M	[REDACTED]	***/npm/@tensorflow/tfjs@1.0.0/dist/tf.min.js"></s
>30M	[REDACTED]	***/npm/@tensorflow/tfjs@1.0.0"></script> <script
>30M	[REDACTED]	***/npm/@tensorflow/tfjs@1.0.0/dist/tf.min.js"></s
>30M	[REDACTED]	***/npm/@tensorflow/tfjs@1.0.0/dist/tf.min.js" typ
>30M	[REDACTED]	***/npm/@tensorflow/tfjs@1.0.0/dist/tf.min.js"></s

<https://publicwww.com/>

# Special Engines and Applications

searchcode

tf.min.js

search

About 3,481 results: "tf.min.js"

Page 1 of 50

◀ Previous    Next ▶

Filter Results

Remove    Apply

Sources

- Bitbucket 2250
- Github 988
- Google Code 411
- CodePlex 47
- GitLab 25
- Sourceforge 10
- Fedora Project 3

Languages

Filter Languages

- Javascript 1488
- HTML 991
- PHP 565
- Portable Object 200
- Python 127
- vim script 80
- Lisp 56
- Bourne Shell 22
- diff 21
- C# 21
- Java 16
- ...

Makefile in ningapp-topfriends <https://github.com/ning/ningapp-topfriends.git> | 27 lines | make

```
2. CSSOPT = --type css
3. JSOPT = --type js
10. CSSSRC = css/smoothness/jquery-ui-1.7.2.custom.css css/style.css
11. CSSDEST = style.min.css
12.
13. JSSRC = tf.js
14. JSDEST = tf.min.js
15.
17.
18. ${GADGETDEST}: ${GADGETSRC} ${CSSDEST} ${JSDEST}
23.
24. ${JSDEST}: ${JSSRC}
25.     cat ${JSSRC} | ${YUIBIN} ${JSOPT} > ${JSDEST}
26.
```

app.min.js in habitrpg-mobile <https://github.com/jiwing/habitrpg-mobile.git> | 61661 lines | Javascript

```
1. /**
2. * ionic.bundle.js is a concatenation of:
3. * ionic.js, angular.js, angular-animate.js,
4. * angular-sanitize.js, angular-ui-router.js,
5. * and ionic-angular.js
6. */
15. *
16. * By @maxlynch, @benjsperry, @adamdbradley <3
645. // find what eventtypes we add listeners to
646. ionic.Gestures.event.determineEventTypes();
769. /**
770. * enable or disable hammer.js detection
913. * we have different events for each device/browser
914. * determine what we need and set them in the ionic.Gestures.EVENTS
915. */
```

<https://searchcode.com/>



# Special Engines and Applications

#	Bucket	Filename	Size
1	<a href="#">🔗</a>   [REDACTED]s3.amazonaws.com   ✖	.guild/runs/2e7fb1649f211e8bab6ee60f17f85c9/0/saved_model.pb	116.47kB
2	<a href="#">🔗</a>   [REDACTED]s3.amazonaws.com   ✖	.guild/runs/446f0cbe49b211e88d80ee60f17f85c9/0/saved_model.pb	35.37kB
3	<a href="#">🔗</a>   [REDACTED]s3.amazonaws.com   ✖	tensorflow/inception-v1/model/pipeline_tfserving/0/saved_model.pb	1.63MB
4	<a href="#">🔗</a>   [REDACTED]s3.amazonaws.com   ✖	tensorflow/linear-v1/model/pipeline_tfserving/1518648395/saved_model.pb	10.84kB
5	<a href="#">🔗</a>   [REDACTED]s3.amazonaws.com   ✖	tensorflow/mnist-v1/model/pipeline_tfserving/0/saved_model.pb	35.37kB
6	<a href="#">🔗</a>   [REDACTED]s3.amazonaws.com   ✖	tensorflow/mnist-v2/model/pipeline_tfserving/0/saved_model.pb	116.47kB
7	<a href="#">🔗</a>   [REDACTED]s3.amazonaws.com   ✖	tensorflow/mnist-v3/model/pipeline_tfserving/1519517992/saved_model.pb	33.37kB
8	<a href="#">🔗</a>   [REDACTED]s3.amazonaws.com   ✖	web_model/tensorflowjs_model.pb	1.45kB
9	<a href="#">🔗</a>   [REDACTED]test.s3.amazonaws.com   ✖	web_model/tensorflowjs_model.pb	1.43kB

<https://buckets.grayhatwarfare.com/>

# Main Search Problem

How to combine all possible variations of results from different search engines and special applications?

# Main Search Problem(s)

How to combine all possible variations of results from different search engines and special applications?

Moreover, how to make additional checks on them?

# Main Search Problem(s)

1. How to search through different systems?
2. How to combine results from Shodan and Censys?
3. How to search for public exploits?
4. How to run custom scripts on them?
5. How to initiate ports and services scanning?
6. How to find information about vulnerabilities?
7. How to brute for SNMP public and private strings while scanning the hosts?
8. How to search hosts with some indirect methods and implicit properties?

# “Cure for Everything”

## grinder

🔍 Python framework to automatically discover and enumerate hosts from different back-end systems (Shodan, Censys)

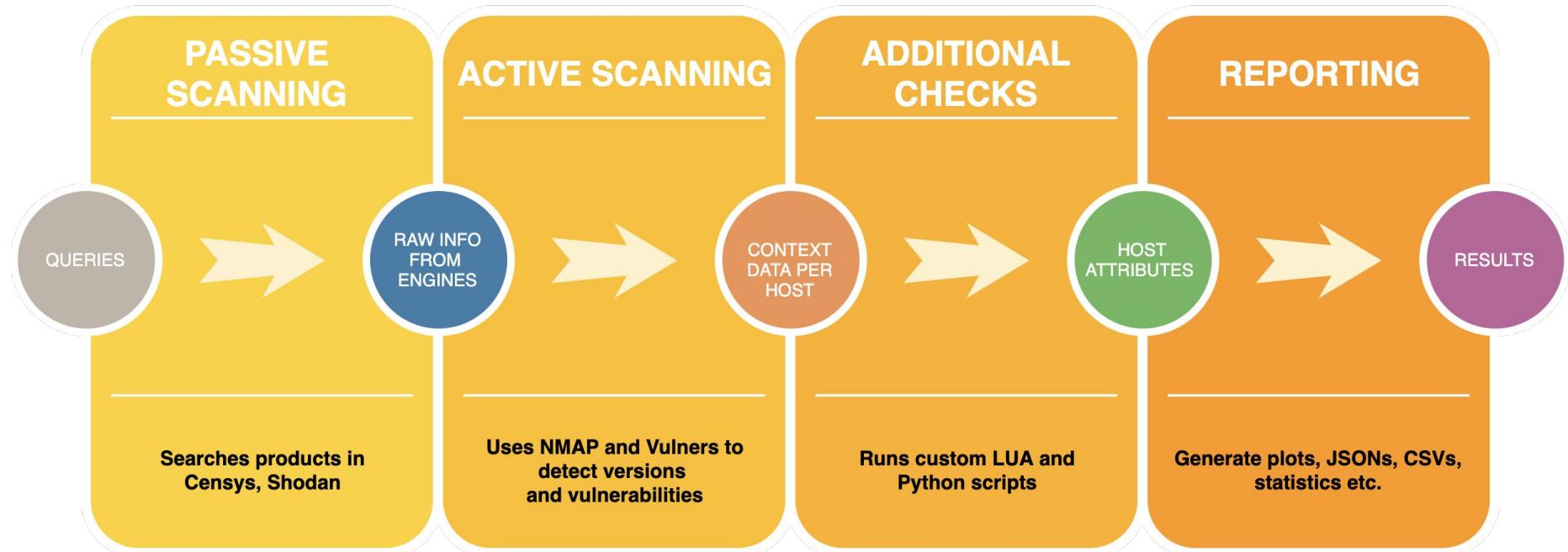
python	nmap	vulnerability-scanners
python-framework	shodan-api	vulnerability-scanners
censys-api	shodan-api	vulnerability-scanners

Python  GPL-2.0  8  31  0  3 Updated yesterday



[github.com/sdnewhop/grinder](https://github.com/sdnewhop/grinder)

# Grinder's Workflow



# Detects Vulnerabilities

```
"product": "TensorBoard",
"vendor": "Google Brain Tensorboard",
"query": "\"2016 The TensorFlow Authors\"",
"port": 8888,
"proto": "22/ssh",
"ip": [REDACTED],
"lat": 49.405,
"lng": 11.1617,
"country": "Germany",
"vulnerabilities": {
  "shodan_vulnerabilities": {},
  "vulners_vulnerabilities": {
    "CVE-2018-20852": "https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2018-20852",
    "CVE-2019-9947": "https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2019-9947",
    "CVE-2018-14647": "https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2018-14647",
    "CVE-2014-4616": "https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2014-4616",
    "CVE-2019-9636": "https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2019-9636",
    "CVE-2019-9740": "https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2019-9740",
    "CVE-2019-9948": "https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2019-9948",
    "CVE-2018-1061": "https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2018-1061",
    "CVE-2018-1060": "https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2018-1060"
  }
},
```

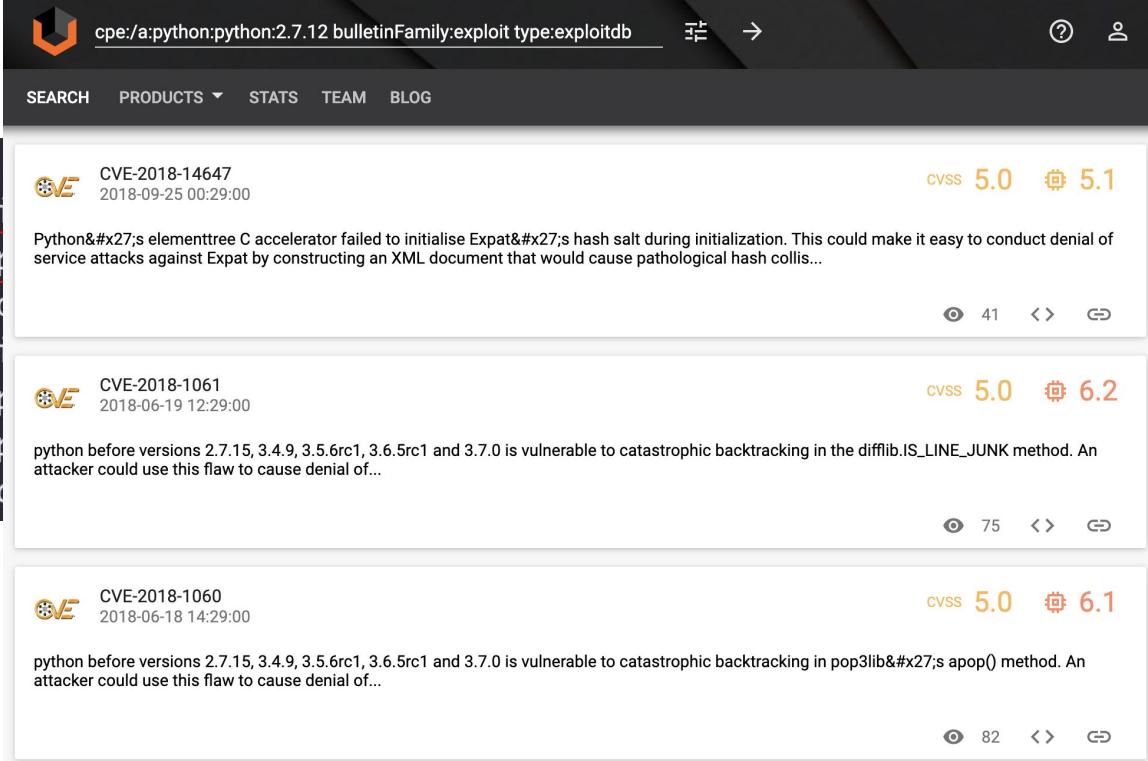
```
"tcp": {
  "8888": {
    "state": "open",
    "reason": "syn-ack",
    "name": "http",
    "product": "Werkzeug httpd",
    "version": "0.12.2",
    "extrainfo": "Python 2.7.12",
    "conf": "10",
    "cpe": "cpe:/a:python:python:2.7.12",
    "script": {
      "http-title": "TensorBoard"
    }
  }
}
```

# Searches Exploits

```
Vulners: Collect all software exploits...
```

- Software: cpe:/a:igor\_sysoev:nginx:1.10.3, available databases: []
- Software: cpe:/a:python:python:2.7.12, available databases: ['NVD']
- Software: cpe:/a:openresty:ngx\_openresty:1.15.8.1, available databases: []
- Software: cpe:/a:igor\_sysoev:nginx:1.17.3, available databases: []
- Software: cpe:/a:python:python:3.7.3, available databases: ['NVD']
- Software: cpe:/a:php:php:7.3.9, available databases: []
- Software: cpe:/a:apache:http\_server:2.4.25, available databases: ['NVD']

# Searches Exploits



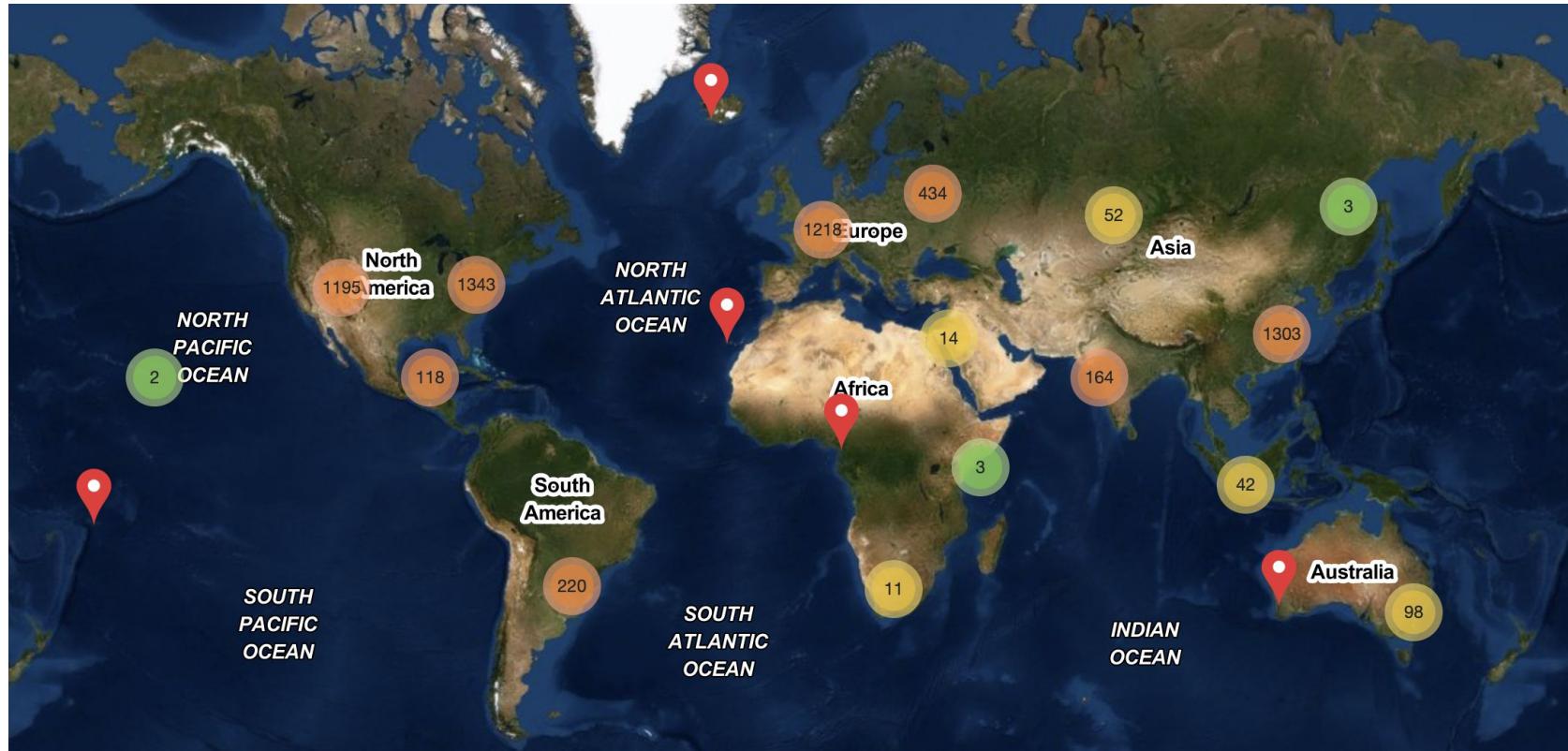
The screenshot shows a search results page for vulnerabilities related to Python 2.7.12. The search query is `cpe:/a:python:python:2.7.12 bulletinFamily:exploit type:exploitdb`. The results are as follows:

- CVE-2018-14647** (2018-09-25 00:29:00)  
Python's elementtree C accelerator failed to initialise Expat's hash salt during initialization. This could make it easy to conduct denial of service attacks against Expat by constructing an XML document that would cause pathological hash collis...  
cvss 5.0, impact 5.1
- CVE-2018-1061** (2018-06-19 12:29:00)  
python before versions 2.7.15, 3.4.9, 3.5.6rc1, 3.6.5rc1 and 3.7.0 is vulnerable to catastrophic backtracking in the difflib.IS\_LINE\_JUNK method. An attacker could use this flaw to cause denial of...  
cvss 5.0, impact 6.2
- CVE-2018-1060** (2018-06-18 14:29:00)  
python before versions 2.7.15, 3.4.9, 3.5.6rc1, 3.6.5rc1 and 3.7.0 is vulnerable to catastrophic backtracking in pop3lib's apop() method. An attacker could use this flaw to cause denial of...  
cvss 5.0, impact 6.1

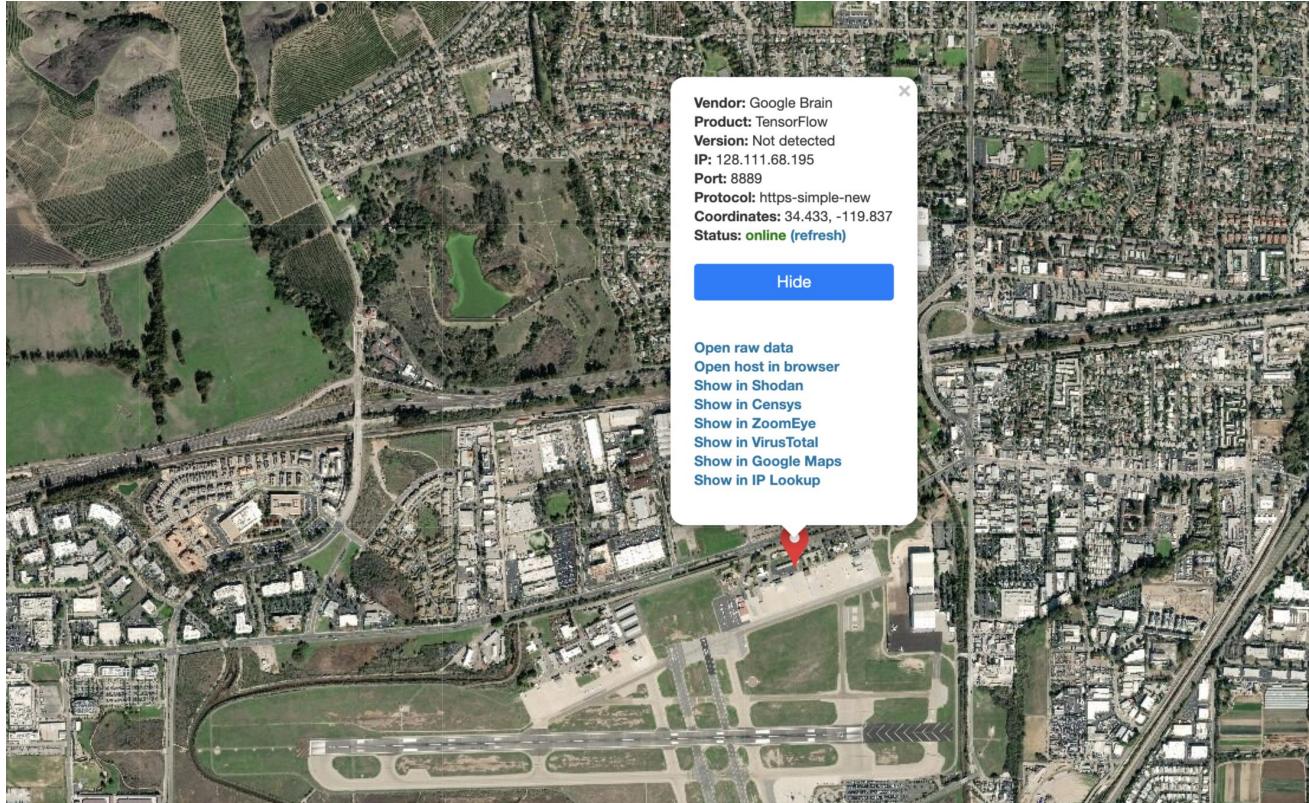
# AI/ML Software Coverage

- Frameworks
    - [TensorFlow](#)
    - [NVIDIA DIGITS](#)
    - [Caffe](#)
    - [TensorBoard](#)
    - [Tensorflow.js](#)
    - [brain.js](#)
    - [Predict.js](#)
    - [ml5.js](#)
    - [Keras.js](#)
    - [Figue.js](#)
    - [Natural.js](#)
    - [neataptic.js](#)
    - [ml.js](#)
    - [Clusterfck.js](#)
    - [Neuro.js](#)
    - [Deeplearn.js](#)
    - [Convnet.js](#)
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  - Databases with ML Content
    - [Elasticsearch with ML data](#)
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  - Databases
    - [Elasticsearch](#)
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    - [Riak](#)
    - [Redis](#)
    - [Redmon \(Redis Web UI\)](#)
    - [Cassandra](#)
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    - [MongoDB](#)
    - [PostgreSQL](#)
    - [MySQL](#)
    - [Docker API](#)
    - [CouchDB](#)
  - Job and Message Queues
    - [Alibaba Group Holding AI Inference](#)
    - [Apache Kafka Consumer Offset Monitor](#)
    - [Apache Kafka Manager](#)
    - [Apache Kafka Message Broker](#)
    - [RabbitMQ Message Broker](#)
    - [Celery Distributed Task Queue](#)
    - [Gearman Job Queue Monitor](#)
  - Interactive Voice Response (IVR)
    - [ResponsiveVoice.JS](#)
    - [Inference Solutions](#)
  - Speech Recognition
    - [Speech.js](#)
    - [dictate.js](#)
    - [p5.speech.js](#)
    - [artyom.js](#)
    - [SpeechKITT](#)
    - [annyang](#)
- ... and many more

# Results



# Results



# Results

All the latest results can be found here:



[sdnewhop.github.io/AISec/](https://sdnewhop.github.io/AISec/)

This results including:

- Dozens of dorks for Shodan and Censys
- Interactive map (both online and offline with REST API)
- Statistics about services, ports, products, and vendors
- Statistics about vulnerabilities and exploits

# Management Systems



# ML Management Systems

- Training systems
  - NVIDIA DIGITS
  - MLFlow
- Visualization and tracking systems
  - TensorBoard
- Baseboard Management Controllers
  - DGX-1 Management Controller
  - DGX-2 Management Controller

# Control Interfaces

mlflow

tutorial\_experiment > Run 39c2c0bcd8b49ad8c1917648859a39 > train

Exploring kitti (/workspace/jobs/20190503-232021-f8f9/train\_db/features) images

Show all images  
Items per page: 10 - 25 - 50 - 100

Points:  Line Smoothness:  0.00

X-axis:  Y-axis:  Y-4:

Trained Models  
Select Model: Epoch #30

Test a single image  
Image Path:     Show visualizations and statistics

Test a list of images  
Upload Image List:   Accepts a list of files  
Image folder (optional):  Relative paths in the folder before reading  
Number of images: All  Leave blank to use all  
Number of images: 9

TensorBoard  
SCALARS DEBUGGER GRAPHS DISTRIBUTIONS HISTOGRAMS INACTIVE

Histogram mode: OVERLAY  OFFSET

Offset time axis: STEP RELATIVE WALL

Filter tags (regular expressions supported)

ModelVars  
PREVIOUS PAGE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         <input type

# NVIDIA DIGITS



NVIDIA. HIGH PERFORMANCE COMPUTING

## NVIDIA DIGITS

Interactive Deep Learning GPU Training System

### What's New in DIGITS 6

- Interactively train models using TensorFlow and visualize model architecture using TensorBoard
- Integrate custom plug-ins for importing special data formats such as DICOM used in medical imaging
- Pre-trained UNET model added to the DIGITS model store for image segmentation of medical images

# NVIDIA DIGITS



## Trained Models

Select Model

Epoch #30

**Test a single image**

Image Path

Upload image

Show visualizations and statistics

**Test a list of images**

Upload Image List  Accepts a list of filenames or urls (you can use your val.txt file)

Image folder (optional)  Relative paths in the text file will be prepended with this value before reading

Number of images use from the file  Leave blank to use all

Number of images to show per category

# NVIDIA DIGITS

**Job Directory**  
/home/nomoney/digits/digits/jobs/20190715-012323-861d

**Disk Size**  
6.74 GB

**Network**

[network.py](#)

**Raw tensorflow output**

[tensorflow\\_output.log](#)

Group Jobs:

[Delete](#) [Group](#)

Filter

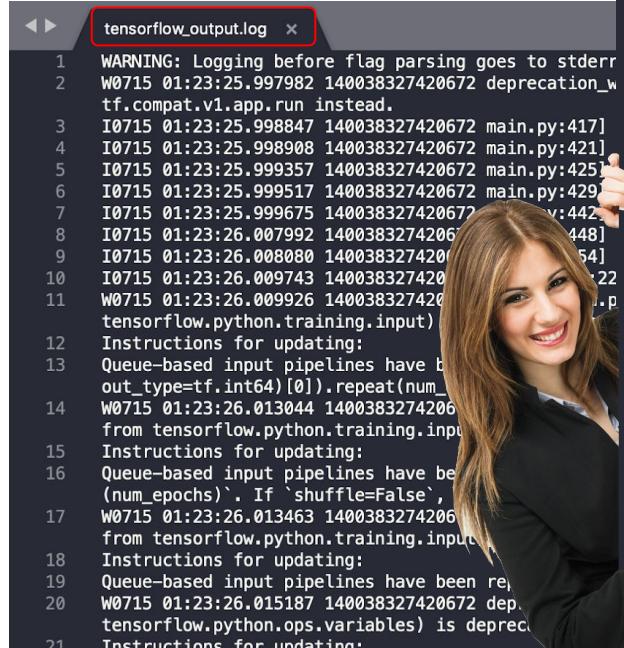
name	framework	username	has_labels	status	elapsed	submitted
VGG-16	caffe	nomoney	✗	Done	0s	Jul 13, 19
	tensorflow	nomoney	✗	Done	0s	Jul 13, 19
	caffe	nomoney	✗	Done	0s	Jul 13, 19
	tensorflow	nomoney	✗	Done	0s	Jul 13, 19
	caffe	nomoney	✗	Done	0s	Jul 13, 19
	tensorflow	nomoney	✗	Done	0s	Jul 13, 19
	caffe	nomoney	✗	Done	0s	Jul 13, 19
	caffe	nomoney	✓	Done	0s	Jul 13, 19

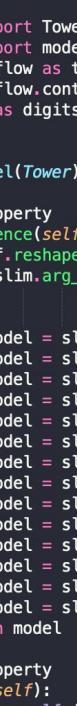
# NVIDIA DIGITS

```
tensorflow_output.log x
1 WARNING: Logging before flag parsing goes to stderr.
2 W0715 01:23:25.9987982 140038327420672 deprecation_wrapper.py:119] From /home/nomoney/digits/digits/tools/tensorflow/main.py:743: The name tf.app.run is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.app.run instead.
3 I0715 01:23:25.998847 140038327420672 main.py:417] Train batch size is 16 and validation batch size is 16
4 I0715 01:23:25.998908 140038327420672 main.py:421] Training epochs to be completed for each validation : 1
5 I0715 01:23:25.999357 140038327420672 main.py:425] Training epochs to be completed before taking a snapshot : 1.0
6 I0715 01:23:25.999517 140038327420672 main.py:429] Model weights will be saved as snapshot_<EPOCH>-Model.ckpt
7 I0715 01:23:25.999675 140038327420672 main.py:442] Loading mean tensor from /home/nomoney/digits/digits/jobs/20190714-234820-4d43/mean.binaryproto file
8 I0715 01:23:26.007992 140038327420672 main.py:448] Loading label definitions from /home/nomoney/digits/digits/jobs/20190714-234820-4d43/labels.txt file
9 I0715 01:23:26.008080 140038327420672 main.py:454] Found 2 classes
10 I0715 01:23:26.009743 140038327420672 tf_data.py:221] Found 46 images in db /home/nomoney/digits/digits/jobs/20190714-234820-4d43/train_db
11 W0715 01:23:26.009926 140038327420672 deprecation.py:323] From /home/nomoney/digits/digits/tools/tensorflow/tf_data.py:472: string_input_producer (from tensorflow.python.training.input) is deprecated and will be removed in a future version.
12 Instructions for updating:
13 Queue-based input pipelines have been replaced by `tf.data`. Use `tf.data.Dataset.from_tensor_slices(string_tensor).shuffle(tf.shape(input_tensor, out_type=tf.int64)[0]).repeat(num_epochs)`. If `shuffle=False`, omit the `shuffle(...)`.
14 W0715 01:23:26.013044 140038327420672 deprecation.py:323] From /home/nomoney/venv/local/lib/python2.7/site-packages/tensorflow/python/training/input.py:278: input_producer from tensorflow.python.training.input) is deprecated and will be removed in a future version.
15 Instructions for updating:
16 Queue-based input pipelines have been replaced by `tf.data`. Use `tf.data.Dataset.from_tensor_slices(input_tensor).shuffle(tf.shape(input_tensor, out_type=tf.int64)[0]).repeat(num_epochs)`. If `shuffle=False`, omit the `shuffle(...)`.
17 W0715 01:23:26.013463 140038327420672 deprecation.py:323] From /home/nomoney/venv/local/lib/python2.7/site-packages/tensorflow/python/training/input.py:278: input_producer from tensorflow.python.training.input) is deprecated and will be removed in a future version.
18 Instructions for updating:
19 Queue-based input pipelines have been replaced by `tf.data`. Use `tf.data.Dataset.from_tensors(tensor).repeat(num_epochs)`. If `repeat=False`, omit the `repeat(...)`.
20 W0715 01:23:26.015187 140038327420672 deprecation.py:323] From /home/nomoney/venv/local/lib/python2.7/site-packages/tensorflow/python/ops/variables.py:115: count_up_to (from tensorflow.python.ops.variables) is deprecated and will be removed in a future version.
21 Instructions for updating:
```

Logs are available

# NVIDIA DIGITS





```
network.py x
Preferred settings for this model is:
Base Learning Rate = 0.001
Crop Size = 224

from model import Tower
from utils import model_property
import tensorflow as tf
import tensorflow.contrib.slim as slim
import utils as digits

class UserModel(Tower):

    @model_property
    def inference(self):
        x = tf.reshape(self.x, shape=[-1, self.input_shape[0], self.input_shape[1], self.input_shape[2]])
        with slim.arg_scope([slim.conv2d, slim.fully_connected],
                            weights_initializer=tf.contrib.layers.xavier_initializer(),
                            weights_regularizer=slim.l2_regularizer(1e-6)):
            model = slim.conv2d(x, 96, [11, 11], 4, padding='VALID', scope='conv1')
            model = slim.max_pool2d(model, [3, 3], 2, scope='pool1')
            model = slim.conv2d(model, 256, [5, 5], 1, scope='conv2')
            model = slim.max_pool2d(model, [3, 3], 2, scope='pool2')
            model = slim.conv2d(model, 384, [3, 3], 1, scope='conv3')
            model = slim.conv2d(model, 384, [3, 3], 1, scope='conv4')
            model = slim.conv2d(model, 256, [3, 3], 1, scope='conv5')
            model = slim.max_pool2d(model, [3, 3], 2, scope='pool5')
            model = slim.flatten(model)
            model = slim.fully_connected(model, 4096, activation_fn=None, scope='fc1')
            model = slim.dropout(model, 0.5, is_training=self.is_training, scope='do1')
            model = slim.fully_connected(model, 4096, activation_fn=None, scope='fc2')
            model = slim.dropout(model, 0.5, is_training=self.is_training, scope='do2')
            model = slim.fully_connected(model, self.nclasses, activation_fn=None, scope='fc3')
        return model

    @model_property
    def loss(self):
        model = self.inference
        loss = digits.classification_loss(model, self.y)
        accuracy = digits.classification_accuracy(model, self.y)
        self.summaries.append(tf.summary.scalar(accuracy.op.name, accuracy))
        return loss

    . Please
    _producer
    4) [0]).re
    _epochs (
    up to /f
    Model architecture too
```

## Model architecture too

# NVIDIA DIGITS

Exploring kitti ([/workspace/jobs/20190503-232021-f8f9/train\\_db/features](#)) images

[Show all images](#)

Items per page: [10](#) - **25** - [50](#) - [100](#)

« [0](#) [1](#) [2](#) [3](#) [4](#) [5](#) ... [254](#) »



## TOTAL RESULTS

55

## TOP COUNTRIES



United States	13
China	12
Korea, Republic of	10
Taiwan	5
Germany	4

## TOP SERVICES

Synology	31
HTTP	17
AndroMouse	3
NAS Web Interfaces	1
HTTP (8080)	1

## TOP ORGANIZATIONS

Amazon.com	6
Universitaet Ulm	3
Korea Telecom	3
Taiwan Academic Network	2
Shanghai JiaoTong University	2

## TOP PRODUCTS

nginx	16
-------	----

New Service: Keep track of what you have connected to the Internet. Check out [Shodan Monitor](#)

## DIGITS ↗

51.83.15.26  
ip-51-83-15.eu  
**OVH SAS**  
Added on 2019-11-01 21:26:26 GMT  
🇫🇷 France  
Technologies: **jQuery Sparklines**

HTTP/1.1 200 OK  
Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8  
Content-Length: 44067  
Date: Fri, 01 Nov 2019 21:26:26 GMT

## DIGITS ↗

169.44.201.108  
6c.c9.2ca9.ip4.static.si-reverse.com  
**SoftLayer Technologies**  
Added on 2019-11-03 08:07:25 GMT  
🇺🇸 United States  
Technologies: **jQuery Sparklines**

HTTP/1.1 200 OK  
Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8  
Content-Length: 44113  
Date: Sun, 03 Nov 2019 08:05:04 GMT

## DIGITS ↗

175.193.50.185  
**Korea Telecom**  
Added on 2019-11-05 03:02:05 GMT  
🇰🇷 Korea, Republic of, Seoul  
Technologies: **jQuery Sparklines**

HTTP/1.1 200 OK  
Server: nginx/1.10.3 (Ubuntu)  
Date: Tue, 05 Nov 2019 03:02:04 GMT  
Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8  
Content-Length: 42821  
Connection: keep-alive

## DIGITS ↗

202.120.39.167  
**Shanghai JiaoTong University**  
Added on 2019-11-01 22:56:33 GMT  
🇨🇳 China, Shanghai  
Technologies:

HTTP/1.1 200 OK  
Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8  
Content-Length: 4378480  
Date: Fri, 01 Nov 2019 22:56:32 GMT

Небезопасно — </models/20190807-113653-1>

DIGITS Generic Image Model Login Info ▾ About ▾

## coco-dog-detectnet

Owner: hekun

[Clone Job](#) [Delete Job](#)

**Job Directory**  
/jobs/20190807-113653-bf61

**Disk Size**  
160 MB

**Network (train/val)**  
[train\\_val.prototxt](#)

**Network (deploy)**  
[deploy.prototxt](#)

**Network (original)**  
[original.prototxt](#)

**Solver**  
[solver.prototxt](#)

**Raw caffe output**  
[caffe\\_output.log](#)

**Pretrained Model**  
/data/digits/bvlc\_googlenet.caffemodel

**Visualizations**  
[Tensorboard](#)

**Dataset**

**coco-dog**

Done Aug 07, 11:32:11 AM

- DB backend: lmdb
- Create train\_db DB
  - **Entry Count:** 3855
  - **Feature shape** (3, 640, 640)
  - **Label shape** (1, 52, 16)
- Create val\_db DB
  - **Entry Count:** 1969
  - **Feature shape** (3, 640, 640)
  - **Label shape** (1, 51, 16)

**Job Status** Done

- **Initialized** at Aug 07, 11:36:53 AM (1 second)
- **Running** at Aug 07, 11:36:54 AM (1 hour, 38 minutes)
- **Done** at Aug 07, 01:15:28 PM (Total - 1 hour, 38 minutes)

[Train Caffe Model](#) Done ▾

**Related jobs**

**Generic Dataset**

**coco-dog** Done ▾

**Notes**



# Login Mechanism

DIGITS      [Login](#)    [Info](#) ▾    [About](#) ▾

## Home

1/1 GPU available

No Jobs Running

[Datasets \(2\)](#)    [Models \(1\)](#)    [Pretrained Models \(0\)](#)

New Model

Group Jobs:

Images ▾

<a href="#">Delete</a>	<a href="#">Group</a>	<input type="text"/> Filter	<a href="#">Filter</a>		
name	extension	framework	status	elapsed	submitted ▾
▼ Ungrouped					
coco-dog-detectnet	image-object-detection	caffe	Done	2h	Aug 7, 19

# Login Mechanism

DIGITS

Login Info ▾ About ▾

## Login

Username ?

or

# Login Mechanism

DIGITS

admin (Logout)

Info ▾

About ▾

## Home

1/1 GPU available

No Jobs Running

Datasets (2)

Models (1)

Pretrained Models (0)

New Model

Group Jobs:

Images ▾

Delete

Group



Filter



name

▼ Ungrouped

coco-dog-detectnet

extension

framework

status

elapsed

submitted ▾

image-object-detection

caffe

Done

2h

Aug 7, 19

# MLFlow

**Default**

Experiment ID: 0      Artifact Location: ./mlruns/0

▼ Description: [Edit](#)

Search Runs:  [State:](#) [Active](#) [Search](#)

Filter Params:  Filter Metrics:  [Clear](#)

Showing 4 matching runs [Compare](#) [Delete](#) [Download CSV](#)

<input type="checkbox"/>	Date	User	Run Name	Source	Version	Tags	Parameters
<input type="checkbox"/>	2019-10-25 15:54:02	root		<a href="#">mlflow</a> ...			alpha: 0.42 l1_ratio: 0.1
<input type="checkbox"/>	2019-10-24 18:22:17	root		<a href="#">mlflow</a> ...	7193f0		alpha: 5.0 l1_ratio: 0.1
<input type="checkbox"/>	2019-10-24 18:19:23	root		<a href="#">mlflow</a> ...	7193f0		alpha: 5 l1_ratio: 0.1
<input type="checkbox"/>	2019-10-24 18:06:15	root		<a href="#">mlflow</a> ...	7193f0		alpha: 5 l1_ratio: 0.1

MLflow is an open source platform for managing the end-to-end machine learning lifecycle. It tackles three primary functions:

- Tracking experiments to record and compare parameters and results ([MLflow Tracking](#)).
- Packaging ML code in a reusable, reproducible form in order to share with other data scientists or transfer to production ([MLflow Projects](#)).
- Managing and deploying models from a variety of ML libraries to a variety of model serving and inference platforms ([MLflow Models](#)).

# MLFlow

## ▼ Artifacts

Full Path: /home/ds6/submarine-project/experiment/mlflow/mlruns/1/c30e51a6a5b14af98efacfb6f62298be/artifacts/script/service/manage\_serving/deploy\_model.py  
Size: 2.56KB

```
# environment
#pip install sagemaker
#conda install -c anaconda requests
import sagemaker as sage
from sagemaker import get_execution_role
from sagemaker.estimator import Estimator

from pctcloud.data_connector import S3Connector as s3_connector
from chestxray import sagemaker_config as config

submarine_project_s3 = s3_connector(config_path=config.db_config_path, db_slug='submarine_project_s3')

#####
# Define IAM role #
#####

#####
# Create the session #
#####
algorithm_name = 'chestxray-cpu'
sess = sage.Session()
account = sess.boto_session.client('sts').get_caller_identity()['Account']
region = sess.boto_session.region_name
image = ecr_image = '{}.dkr.ecr.{}.amazonaws.com/{}:latest'.format(account, region, algorithm_name)
```

# TensorBoard

TensorBoard SCALARS DEBUGGER GRAPHS DISTRIBUTIONS HISTOGRAMS INACTIVE ⚙️ 🌐 ?

Histogram mode  OVERLAY  OFFSET

Offset time axis  STEP  RELATIVE  WALL

Runs  
Write a regex to filter runs

- SideGrabhandles.2019-05-28
- SideGrabhandles.2019-06-01
- SideGrabhandles.2019-06-03
- SideGrabhandles.2019-06-15
- SideGrabhandles.2019-06-17
- SideGrabhandles.2019-06-26

Filter tags (regular expressions supported)

ModelVars 254

PREVIOUS PAGE

ModelVars	SideGrabhandles.2019-06-01	SideGrabhandles.2019-06-01	SideGrabhandles.2019-06-01
ModelVars/BoxPredictor_0/BoxPredictor/biases			
ModelVars/BoxPredictor_0/ClassPredictor/weights			

# TensorBoard

Branch: master ▾		tensorboard / tensorboard / plugins /	Create new file	Upload files	Find file	History
 jameswex		What-If Tool progress bar and attribution sorting updates (#2892)	Latest commit da9ca84 7 hours ago			
..						
 <a href="#">audio</a>		Properly handle bad requests to plugin data endpoints (#2611)			2 months ago	
 <a href="#">beholder</a>		cleanup: use http_util.Respond (#2731)			last month	
 <a href="#">core</a>		csp: make it globally configurable (#2756)			26 days ago	
 <a href="#">custom_scalar</a>		Properly handle bad requests to plugin data endpoints (#2611)			2 months ago	
 <a href="#">debugger</a>		[tensor-widget] Add colormap selection and Ctrl/Alt/Shift+wheel zoom...			16 days ago	
 <a href="#">distribution</a>		Promote `FrontendMetadata` from `namedtuple` to struct (#2606)			2 months ago	
 <a href="#">graph</a>		Expose graph plugin name (#2751)			27 days ago	
 <a href="#">histogram</a>		Place histogram bucketing logic on CPU explicitly when using TPUStrat...			2 days ago	
 <a href="#">hparams</a>		Fix minor internal build/test failure in tf_hparams tracker (#2877)			2 days ago	
 <a href="#">image</a>		Properly handle bad requests to plugin data endpoints (#2611)			2 months ago	
 <a href="#">interactive_inference</a>		What-If Tool progress bar and attribution sorting updates (#2892)			7 hours ago	
 <a href="#">mesh</a>		Revert "build: disable mesh summary v2 test (#2625)" (#2639)			23 days ago	
 <a href="#">pr_curve</a>		core: avoid extra network request upon run selection (#2817)			13 days ago	
 <a href="#">profile</a>		colab: use proxyPort for dynamic plugin (#2798)			15 days ago	
 <a href="#">projector</a>		csp: fix bugs and properly treat projector (#2775)			21 days ago	
 <a href="#">scalar</a>		core: avoid extra network request upon run selection (#2817)			13 days ago	
 <a href="#">text</a>		Promote `FrontendMetadata` from `namedtuple` to struct (#2606)			2 months ago	

# TensorBoard

## TensorFlow Debugger

`tfdbg` is a specialized debugger for TensorFlow. It lets you view the internal structure and states of running TensorFlow graphs during training and inference, which is difficult to debug with general-purpose debuggers such as Python's `pdb` due to TensorFlow's computation-graph paradigm.

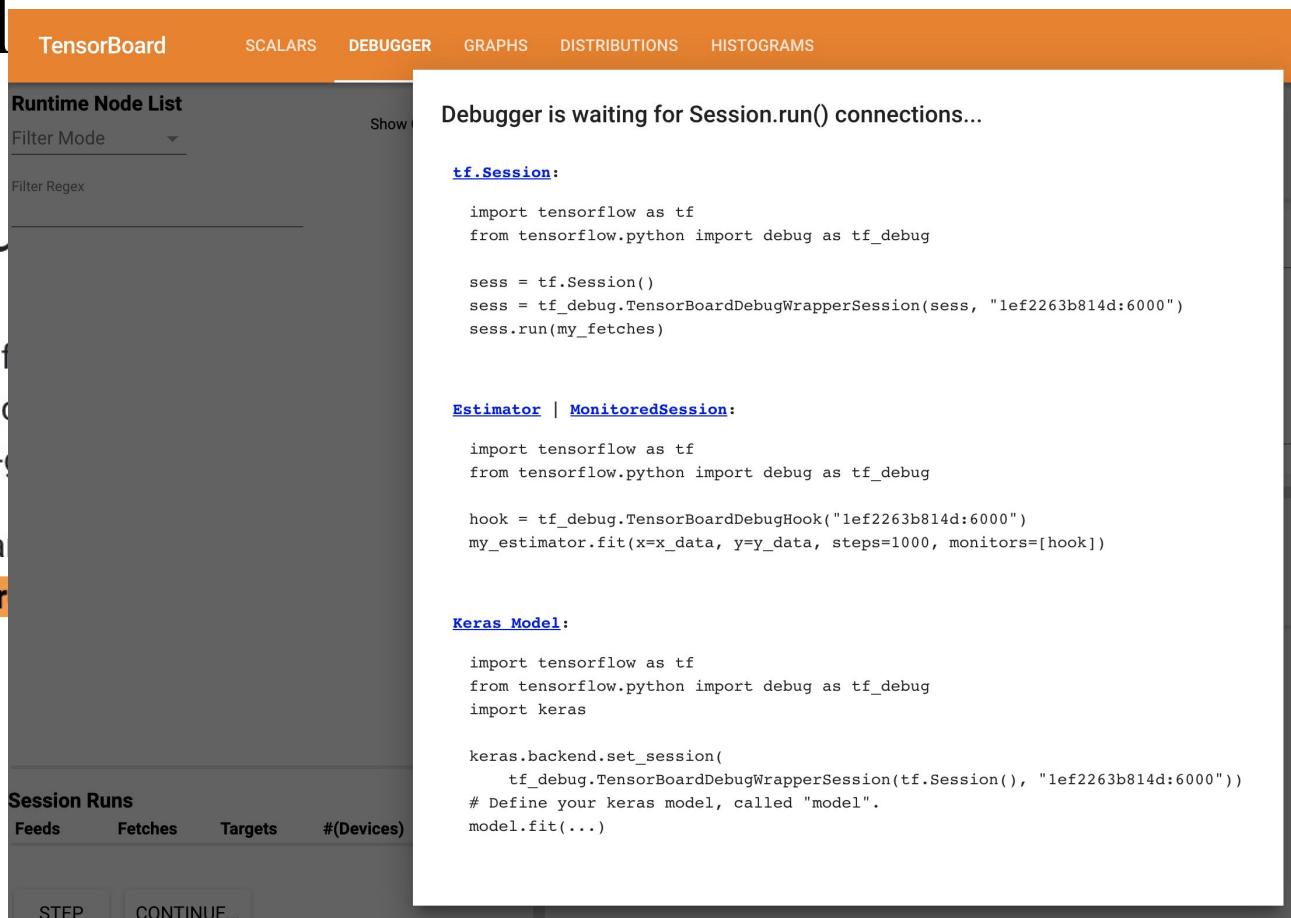
This guide focuses on the command-line interface (CLI) of `tfdbg`. For guide on how to use the graphical user interface (GUI) of tfdbg, i.e., the **TensorBoard Debugger Plugin**, please visit [its README](#).

# TensorBoard

## TensorFlow Debug

`tfdbg` is a specialized debugger for TensorFlow. It provides a way to inspect graphs during training and inference, and to step through code. It is particularly useful due to TensorFlow's computation-graph abstraction.

This guide focuses on the command-line interface (CLI) of `tfdbg`, i.e., the **TensorBoard** interface.



The screenshot shows the TensorBoard interface with the 'DEBUGGER' tab selected. The main area displays code examples for different TensorFlow components:

- `tf.Session`:**

```
import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow.python import debug as tf_debug

sess = tf.Session()
sess = tf_debug.TensorBoardDebugWrapperSession(sess, "lef2263b814d:6000")
sess.run(my_fetches)
```
- `Estimator` | `MonitoredSession`:**

```
import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow.python import debug as tf_debug

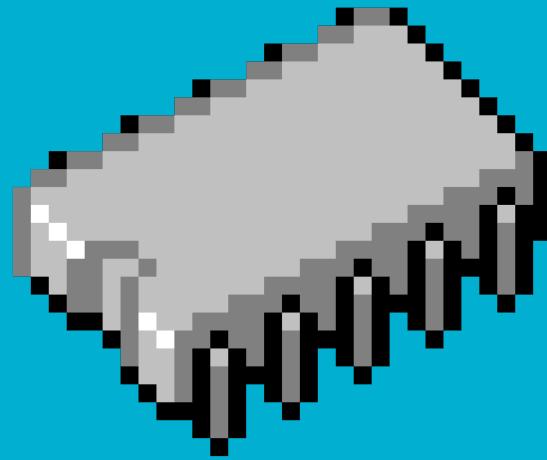
hook = tf_debug.TensorBoardDebugHook("lef2263b814d:6000")
my_estimator.fit(x=x_data, y=y_data, steps=1000, monitors=[hook])
```
- `Keras Model`:**

```
import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow.python import debug as tf_debug
import keras

keras.backend.set_session(
    tf_debug.TensorBoardDebugWrapperSession(tf.Session(), "lef2263b814d:6000"))
# Define your keras model, called "model".
model.fit(...)
```

At the bottom, there are 'STEP' and 'CONTINUE...' buttons.

# Baseboard Management Controllers



# NVIDIA DGX-1 BMC

The NVIDIA® DGX-1™ Deep Learning System is the world's first purpose-built system for deep learning with fully integrated hardware and software that can be deployed quickly and easily.



## 1.1. Using the DGX-1: Overview

The NVIDIA DGX-1 comes with a base operating system consisting of an Ubuntu OS, Docker, Docker Engine Utility for NVIDIA GPUs, and NVIDIA drivers. This system is designed to run a number of NVIDIA-optimized deep learning framework applications packaged in Docker containers. You can use your own scheduling and management software to run jobs, and also build and run your own applications on the DGX-1.

# NVIDIA DGX-1 BMC

The NVIDIA® DGX-1™ Deep Learning Computer is the easiest way to get started with deep learning. It's designed for deep learning with the NVIDIA DGX-1™ Deep Learning Computer, making it easy to get started with deep learning quickly and easily.



## NVIDIA DGX-1

DU-08033-001 \_v23 | October 2019

### User Guide



of an Ubuntu OS, users. This system is designed to run deep learning applications and management software on the DGX-1.

# NVIDIA DGX-1 BMC Default Credentials



Be sure to set IPMI to *Preserve* in order to preserve your BMC login credentials. If you fail to do this, the BMC username/password will be set to **qct.admin/**  
**qct.admin**. If this happens, then be sure to enter the BMC dashboard and go to Configuration->Users to add a new user account and disable the qct.admin account after updating the BMC.

Also, we can try next SNMP community strings as defaults:

- qct.public
- qct.private

an.nikolaev@MacBook-Pro-Anton: ~ (zsh)

39%

38%

0.0 kB↓

0.0 kB↑ 05.11, 7:28 PM

```
→ ~ snmpwalk -v 2c -c qct.private [REDACTED]
SNMPv2-MIB::sysDescr.0 = STRING: Linux QCTD8C4970CCA4B 3.14.17-ami #1 Sat Sep 30 14:19:55 CST 2017 armv5tejl
SNMPv2-MIB::sysObjectID.0 = OID: NET-SNMP-MIB::netSnmpAgentOIDs.10
DISMAN-EVENT-MIB::sysUpTimeInstance = Timeticks: (293712831) 33 days, 23:52:08.31
SNMPv2-MIB::sysContact.0 = STRING: root@
SNMPv2-MIB::sysName.0 = STRING: QCTD8C4970CCA4B
SNMPv2-MIB::sysLocation.0 = STRING: Unknown
SNMPv2-MIB::sysORLastChange.0 = Timeticks: (167) 0:00:01.67
SNMPv2-MIB::sysORID.1 = OID: SNMP-FRAMEWORK-MIB::snmpFrameworkMIBCompliance
SNMPv2-MIB::sysORID.2 = OID: SNMP-MPD-MIB::snmpMPDCompliance
SNMPv2-MIB::sysORID.3 = OID: SNMP-USER-BASED-SM-MIB::usmMIBCompliance
SNMPv2-MIB::sysORID.4 = OID: SNMPv2-MIB::snmpMIB
SNMPv2-MIB::sysORID.5 = OID: TCP-MIB::tcpMIB
SNMPv2-MIB::sysORID.6 = OID: IP-MIB::ip
SNMPv2-MIB::sysORID.7 = OID: UDP-MIB::udpMIB
SNMPv2-MIB::sysORID.8 = OID: SNMP-VIEW-BASED-ACM-MIB::vacmBasicGroup
SNMPv2-MIB::sysORDescr.1 = STRING: The SNMP Management Architecture MIB.
SNMPv2-MIB::sysORDescr.2 = STRING: The MIB for Message Processing and Dispatching.
SNMPv2-MIB::sysORDescr.3 = STRING: The management information definitions for the SNMP User-based Security Model.
SNMPv2-MIB::sysORDescr.4 = STRING: The MIB module for SNMPv2 entities
SNMPv2-MIB::sysORDescr.5 = STRING: The MIB module for managing TCP implementations
SNMPv2-MIB::sysORDescr.6 = STRING: The MIB module for managing IP and ICMP implementations
SNMPv2-MIB::sysORDescr.7 = STRING: The MIB module for managing UDP implementations
SNMPv2-MIB::sysORDescr.8 = STRING: View-based Access Control Model for SNMP.
SNMPv2-MIB::sysORUpTime.1 = Timeticks: (40) 0:00:00.40
SNMPv2-MIB::sysORUpTime.2 = Timeticks: (40) 0:00:00.40
SNMPv2-MIB::sysORUpTime.3 = Timeticks: (40) 0:00:00.40
SNMPv2-MIB::sysORUpTime.4 = Timeticks: (60) 0:00:00.60
SNMPv2-MIB::sysORUpTime.5 = Timeticks: (60) 0:00:00.60
SNMPv2-MIB::sysORUpTime.6 = Timeticks: (165) 0:00:01.65
SNMPv2-MIB::sysORUpTime.7 = Timeticks: (165) 0:00:01.65
```

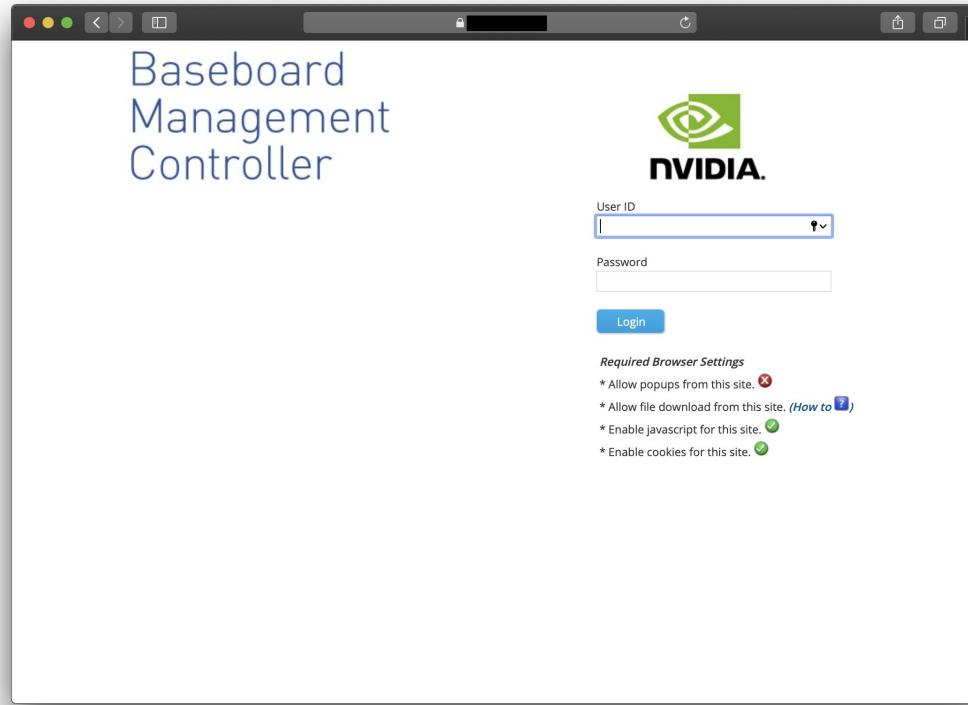
# BMC Default SNMP strings

```
 39% 39% 05.11, 7:31 PM
an.nikolaev@MacBook-Pro-Anton: ~/Downloads/BMC-snmpwalk-update-results/resu...
SNMPv2-SMI::enterprises.7244.1.2.1.3.6.1.11.1 = STRING: "NVIDIA"
SNMPv2-SMI::enterprises.7244.1.2.1.3.6.1.11.2 = STRING: "NVIDIA"
SNMPv2-SMI::enterprises.7244.1.2.1.3.6.1.11.3 = STRING: "NVIDIA"
SNMPv2-SMI::enterprises.7244.1.2.1.3.6.1.11.4 = STRING: "NVIDIA"
SNMPv2-SMI::enterprises.7244.1.2.1.3.6.1.11.5 = STRING: "NVIDIA"
SNMPv2-SMI::enterprises.7244.1.2.1.3.6.1.12.1 = STRING: "DGX-1 with V100"
SNMPv2-SMI::enterprises.7244.1.2.1.3.6.1.12.2 = STRING: "DGX-1 with V100"
SNMPv2-SMI::enterprises.7244.1.2.1.3.6.1.12.3 = STRING: "DGX-1 with V100"
SNMPv2-SMI::enterprises.7244.1.2.1.3.6.1.12.4 = STRING: "DGX-1 with V100"
SNMPv2-SMI::enterprises.7244.1.2.1.3.6.1.12.5 = STRING: "DGX-1 with V100"
SNMPv2-SMI::enterprises.7244.1.2.1.3.6.1.13.1 = STRING: "1S2WU9Z0STB"
SNMPv2-SMI::enterprises.7244.1.2.1.3.6.1.13.2 = STRING: "N/A"
SNMPv2-SMI::enterprises.7244.1.2.1.3.6.1.13.3 = STRING: "N/A"
SNMPv2-SMI::enterprises.7244.1.2.1.3.6.1.13.4 = STRING: "N/A"
SNMPv2-SMI::enterprises.7244.1.2.1.3.6.1.13.5 = STRING: "N/A"
SNMPv2-SMI::enterprises.7244.1.2.1.3.6.1.14.1 = STRING: "v1.0"
SNMPv2-SMI::enterprises.7244.1.2.1.3.6.1.14.2 = STRING: "v1.0"
SNMPv2-SMI::enterprises.7244.1.2.1.3.6.1.14.3 = STRING: "v1.0"
SNMPv2-SMI::enterprises.7244.1.2.1.3.6.1.14.4 = STRING: "v1.0"
SNMPv2-SMI::enterprises.7244.1.2.1.3.6.1.14.5 = STRING: "v1.0"
SNMPv2-SMI::enterprises.7244.1.2.1.3.6.1.15.1 = STRING: "QTFCOU8010083"
```



CATS: ALL YOUR BASE ARE BELONG  
TO US.

# NVIDIA DGX-1 BMC Interface



# Open Databases with ML Data



# Elasticsearch ML data



Cluster Name	elasticsearch
Status	yellow

Number of Indices	73
-------------------	----

```
  "name": "_KWPAni",
  "cluster_name": "elasticsearch",
  "cluster_uuid": "-7tyf-mCSNC",
  "version": {
    "number": "6.8.0",
    "build_flavor": "default",
    "build_type": "deb",
    "build_hash": "65b6179",
    "build_date": "2019-05-15T20:06:13.172855Z",
    "build_snapshot": false,
    "lucene_version": "7.7.0",
    "minimum_wire_compatibility_version": "5.6.0",
    "minimum_index_compatibility_version": "5.0.0"
  },
  "tagline": "You Know, for Search"
```



**Elastic** Version: 6.8.0

HTTP/1.1 200 OK  
content-type: application/json; charset=UTF-8  
content-length: 493



Elastic Indices:

filebeat-6.8.0-2019.08.15  
ml-logs-2019-07-04  
ml-logs-2019-08-23  
my\_index  
ml-logs-2019-08-11  
ml-logs-2019-08-10  
ml-logs-2019-08-13  
.kibana\_1  
ml-logs-2019-07-29  
ml-logs-2019-08-14  
ml-logs-2019-07-06  
ml-logs-2019-07-24  
ml-logs-2019-07-21  
ml-logs-2019-07-20  
ml-logs-2019-07-23  
ml-logs-2019-07-22  
ml-logs-2019-07-10  
metricbeat-6.8.0-2019.08.22  
metricbeat-6.8.0-2019.08.21  
ml-logs-2019-06-29  
ml-logs-2019-08-12  
ml-logs-2019-07-15  
ml-logs-2019-07-16  
ml-logs-2019-07-17  
ml-logs-2019-07-18  
ml-logs-2019-07-19

HTTP/1.1 200 OK  
content-type: application/json; charset=UTF-8  
content-length: 493

Elastic Indices:

filebeat-6.8.0-2019.08.15  
ml-logs-2019-07-04  
ml-logs-2019-08-23  
my\_index  
ml-logs-2019-08-11  
ml-logs-2019-08-10  
ml-logs-2019-08-13  
.kibana\_1  
ml-logs-2019-07-...

# MongoDB Datasets Data



Database Name	Size
datasets	28.0 GB
admin	112.0 kB
local	84.0 kB
config	60.0 kB

## MongoDB Server Information

```
{  
  "totalSize": 30076915712.0,  
  "ok": 1.0,  
  "databases": [  
    {  
      "sizeOnDisk": 114688.0,  
      "collections": [],  
      "name": "admin",  
      "empty": false  
    },  
    {  
      "sizeOnDisk": 61440.0,  
      "collections": [],  
      "name": "config",  
      "empty": false  
    },  
    {  
      "sizeOnDisk": 30076653568.0,  
      "collections": [],  
      "name": "datasets",  
      "empty": false  
    },  
    {  
      "sizeOnDisk": 86016.0,  
      "collections": [],  
      "name": "local",  
      "empty": false  
    }  
  ],  
  "ok": 1.0  
}
```

# MongoDB Datasets Data

```
> show dbs
admin      0.000GB
config     0.000GB
datasets   29.360GB
local      0.000GB
> use datasets
switched to db datasets
> show collections
fs.chunks
fs.files
images
scenes
test
> db.scenes.find().limit(5);
[{"_id": ObjectId("5ca076463c1864186221d843"), "geo": {"country": "Russia", "region": null, "city": "Moscow"}, {"_id": ObjectId("5ca076463c1864186221d844"), "geo": {"country": "Russia", "region": null, "city": "Moscow"}, {"_id": ObjectId("5ca076463c1864186221d845"), "geo": {"country": "Belgium", "region": null, "city": "Ghent"}, {"_id": ObjectId("5ca076463c1864186221d846"), "geo": {"country": "Czech_Republic", "region": null, "city": "Prague"}, {"_id": ObjectId("5ca076463c1864186221d847"), "geo": {"country": "Czech_Republic", "region": null, "city": "Prague"}]
> db.images.find().limit(1);
[{"_id": ObjectId("5ca220b63c18643d15a6d979"), "image_id": ObjectId("5ca220b53c18643d15a6d977"), "image_name": "image_15a6d979", "xmin": 115.50024000000002, "xmax": 178.50024, "ymin": 105.3336, "ymax": 165.3336}, {"_id": ObjectId("5ca220b63c18643d15a6d979"), "image_id": ObjectId("5ca220b53c18643d15a6d977"), "image_name": "image_15a6d979", "xmin": 613.1246499, "xmax": 496.125, "ymin": 333.3331199999995, "ymax": 479.9999999999994}, {"_id": ObjectId("5ca220b63c18643d15a6d979"), "image_id": ObjectId("5ca220b53c18643d15a6d977"), "image_name": "image_15a6d979", "xmin": 23.625360000000003, "xmax": 139.3332, "ymin": 239.33304, "ymax": 52.87499999999999}, {"_id": ObjectId("5ca220b63c18643d15a6d979"), "image_id": ObjectId("5ca220b53c18643d15a6d977"), "image_name": "image_15a6d979", "xmin": 437.33328, "xmax": 277.31304, "ymin": 345.93768, "ymax": 111.99983999999999}, {"_id": ObjectId("5ca220b63c18643d15a6d979"), "image_id": ObjectId("5ca220b53c18643d15a6d977"), "image_name": "image_15a6d979", "xmin": 385.87536, "xmax": 514.68768, "ymin": 144.66672, "ymax": 240.66672}, {"_id": ObjectId("5ca220b63c18643d15a6d979"), "image_id": ObjectId("5ca220b53c18643d15a6d977"), "image_name": "image_15a6d979", "xmin": 458.43768, "xmax": 303.75, "ymin": 93.33312000000001, "ymax": 141.33311999999998}], "metadata": {}, "scene_id": 0]
```

```
> show dbs
admin      0.000GB
config     0.000GB
datasets   29.360GB
local      0.000GB
> use datasets
switched to db datasets
> show collections
fs.chunks
fs.files
images
scenes
test
et" : "gs" }
"gs" }
s" }
bboxes" : [ {
6.374999999999999
.18768, "ymin"
2.66672, "ymax"
: 210.66672 },
0000000003, "x
max" : 480 } ]
```

# Running Containers



# Running Docker Containers with ML Frameworks

2375  
tcp  
http-simple-new

↻

Docker Version: 18.09.2

HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found

Content-Type: application/json

Date: Sun, 01 Sep 2019 21:10:17 GMT

Content-Length: 29

Docker Containers:

Image: mxschen/ai-proxy:latest  
Command: /ai-serving/bin/proxy

Image: auto\_pilot\_w\_proxy:c5  
Command: /container/container\_entry.sh pytorch-container /container/server.py

Image: mxschen/ai-proxy:latest  
Command: /ai-serving/bin/proxy

Image: auto\_pilot\_w\_proxy:c3  
Command: /container/container\_entry.sh tensorflow-container /container/server.py

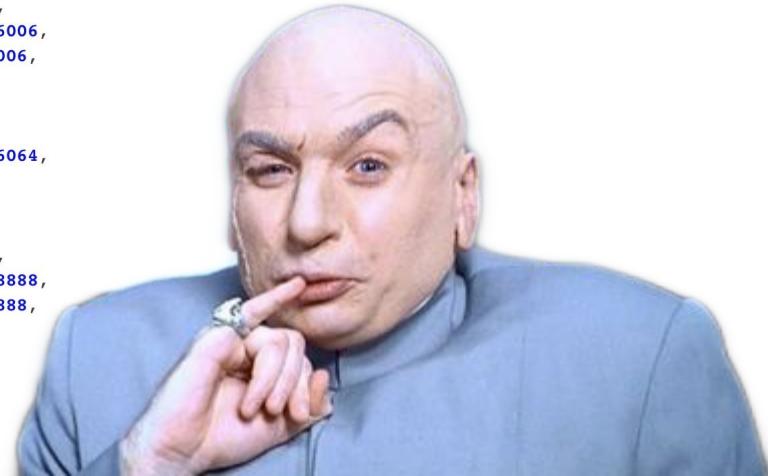
Image: mxschen/ai-proxy:latest  
Command: /ai-serving/bin/proxy

Image: mxschen/ai-proxy:latest  
Command: /ai-serving/bin/proxy

Image: auto\_pilot\_w\_proxy:c1  
Command: /container/container\_entry.sh tensorflow-container /container/server.py

# Running Docker Containers with ML Frameworks

- **GET /containers/json**  
to list all of the containers
  - **GET /images/json**  
to list all of the images
  - **GET /containers/(id or name)/logs**  
to export logs
  - **GET/containers/(id or name)/export**  
to fully export some container by id



# Medical Imaging



# NVIDIA AI Annotation Assistance API

## NVIDIA AIAA Server documentation

REDACTED

gps.topo.auth.gr

**Aristotle University of Thessaloniki**

Added on 2019-10-02 01:47:28 GMT

 Greece, Thessaloníki

Technologies: 

HTTP/1.0 200 OK

Content-Length: 153094

Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8

Last-Modified: Mon, 19 Aug 2019 20:57:10 GMT

Cache-Control: max-age=43200, public

Expires: Wed, 02 Oct 2019 13:47:27 GMT

ETag: "1566248230.0-153094-234361760"

Server: Werkzeug/0.15.5 Python/3.5.2

Date: Wed, 02 0...

# NVIDIA AI Annotation Assistance API

## NVIDIA AIAA Server documentation

REDACTED

HTTP/1.0 200 OK

gps.topo.auth.gr

Content-Length: 153094

Aristotle University of Thessaloniki

Added on 2019-10-

## Greece, The AI Annotation Assistance server API

Technologies: 

NVIDIA Deep Learning for Medical Imaging. Artificial Intelligence Annotation Assistance server API specification. This specification defines inference and smart polygon API. [Try/Visualize APIs](#)

### API (v1)

 /v1/models Retrieve the list of available models

 /v1/dextr3d Request Annotation on 3D NIFTI image

 /v1/segmentation Request Segmentation on 3D NIFTI image

 /v1/mask2polygon Convert a 3D mask into slices of 2D polygons

 /v1/fixpolygon Adjust polygons to a better-fit 2D/3D polygons

# NVIDIA AIAA

```
[  
  {  
    "roi": [  
      128,  
      128,  
      128  
    ],  
    "name": "annotation_ct_liver",  
    "sigma": 3,  
    "version": "1",  
    "labels": [  
      "liver"  
    ],  
    "description": "A pre-trained model for volumetric (3D) annotation of the liver in portal venous phase CT image",  
    "type": "annotation",  
    "internal name": "annotation_ct_liver",  
    "padding": 20  
  },  
]
```

# What is the problem here?

In some cases, medical ML frameworks and AI systems are connected with PACS servers, which is a medical imaging and archiving technology.

# How to retrieve information from PACS?

## Q.4 DIMSE-C C-FIND Service

[Prev](#)

**Q Relevant Patient Information Query Service Class (Normative)**

[Next](#)

### Q.4 DIMSE-C C-FIND Service

The DIMSE-C C-FIND service is the operation by which relevant patient information is queried and provided.

# How to retrieve information from PACS?

Q.4 DIMSE-C C-FIND Service		
<a href="#">Prev</a>	<b>Q Relevant Patient Information Query Service Class (Normative)</b>	<a href="#">Next</a>

## Q.4 DIMSE-C C-FIND Service

The DIMSE-C C-FIND service is the operation by which relevant patient information is queried and provided.

C.2.2.2.4 Wild Card Matching		
<a href="#">Prev</a>	<b>C.2.2.2 Attribute Matching</b>	<a href="#">Next</a>

### C.2.2.2.4 Wild Card Matching

If the Attribute is not a date, time, signed long, signed short, unsigned short, unsigned long, floating point single, floating point double, other byte string, other word string, unknown, Attribute tag, decimal string, integer string, age string or UID and the value specified in the request contains any occurrence of an "\*" or a "?", then "\*" shall match any sequence of characters (including a zero length value) and "?" shall match any single character. This matching is case sensitive, except for Attributes with an PN Value Representation (e.g., Patient Name (0010,0010)).

For Attributes with a PN value representation, including the case of extended negotiation of fuzzy semantic matching, wild card matching is implementation dependent and shall be specified in the conformance statement.

# How to retrieve information from PACS?

Q.4 DIMSE-C C-FIND Service		
<a href="#">Prev</a>	<b>Q Relevant Patient Information Query Service Class (Normative)</b>	<a href="#">Next</a>

## Q.4 DIMSE-C C-FIND Service

The DIMSE-C C-FIND service is the operation by which relevant patient information is queried and provided.

C.2.2.2.4 Wild Card Matching		
<a href="#">Prev</a>	<b>C.2.2.2 Attribute Matching</b>	<a href="#">Next</a>

### C.2.2.2.4 Wild Card Matching

If the Attribute is not a date, time, signed long, signed short, unsigned short, unsigned long, floating point single, floating point double, other byte string, other word string, unknown, Attribute tag, decimal string, integer string, age string or UID and the value specified in the request contains an asterisk ("\*"), if an "\*" or a "?" then "\*" shall match any sequence of characters (including a zero length value) and "?" shall match any single character. For Attributes with a PN value representation (e.g., Patient Name (0010,0010)).

For Attributes with a PN value representation, including the case of extended negotiation of fuzzy matching, the value shall be specified in the conformance statement.



C-FIND query status: 0x1000  
(0008, 0000) Group Length UL: 44  
(0008, 0052) Query/Retrieve Level CS: 'PATIENT'  
(0008, 0054) Retrieve AE Title AE: 'dicom\x00'  
(0008, 0056) Instance Availability CS: 'ONLINE'  
(0010, 0000) Group Length UL: 60  
(0010, 0010) Patient's Name PN: 'ARCHIPOVA G.V.'  
(0010, 0020) Patient ID LO: '295'  
(0010, 0030) Patient's Birth Date DA: '19370113'  
(0010, 0040) Patient's Sex CS: 'F'  
C-FIND query status: 0xff00  
(0008, 0000) Group Length UL: 44  
(0008, 0052) Query/Retrieve Level CS: 'PATIENT'  
(0008, 0054) Retrieve AE Title AE: 'dicom\x00'  
(0008, 0056) Instance Availability CS: 'ONLINE'  
(0010, 0000) Group Length UL: 76  
(0010, 0010) Patient's Name PN: 'ARIKAINEN V.A.'  
(0010, 0020) Patient ID LO: 'K26032.ARIKA.194701'  
(0010, 0030) Patient's Birth Date DA: '19470119'  
(0010, 0040) Patient's Sex CS: 'M'  
C-FIND query status: 0xff00  
(0008, 0000) Group Length UL: 44  
(0008, 0052) Query/Retrieve Level CS: 'PATIENT'  
(0008, 0054) Retrieve AE Title AE: 'dicom\x00'  
(0008, 0056) Instance Availability CS: 'ONLINE'  
(0010, 0000) Group Length UL: 74  
(0010, 0010) Patient's Name PN: 'ARKHIPENKO S.I.'  
(0010, 0020) Patient ID LO: '1051820826000140'  
(0010, 0030) Patient's Birth Date DA: '19710823'  
(0010, 0040) Patient's Sex CS: 'M'  
C-FIND query status: 0xff00  
(0008, 0000) Group Length UL: 44  
(0008, 0052) Query/Retrieve Level CS: 'PATIENT'  
(0008, 0054) Retrieve AE Title AE: 'dicom\x00'  
(0008, 0056) Instance Availability CS: 'ONLINE'  
(0010, 0000) Group Length UL: 76  
(0010, 0010) Patient's Name PN: 'ARKHIPENKO T.F.'  
(0010, 0020) Patient ID LO: '1118.ARKHT.193504'  
(0010, 0030) Patient's Birth Date DA: '19350425'  
(0010, 0040) Patient's Sex CS: 'F'  
C-FIND query status: 0xff00  
(0008, 0000) Group Length UL: 44  
(0008, 0052) Query/Retrieve Level CS: 'PATIENT'  
(0008, 0054) Retrieve AE Title AE: 'dicom\x00'  
(0008, 0056) Instance Availability CS: 'ONLINE'  
(0010, 0000) Group Length UL: 74

## We will receive a complete list of all patients

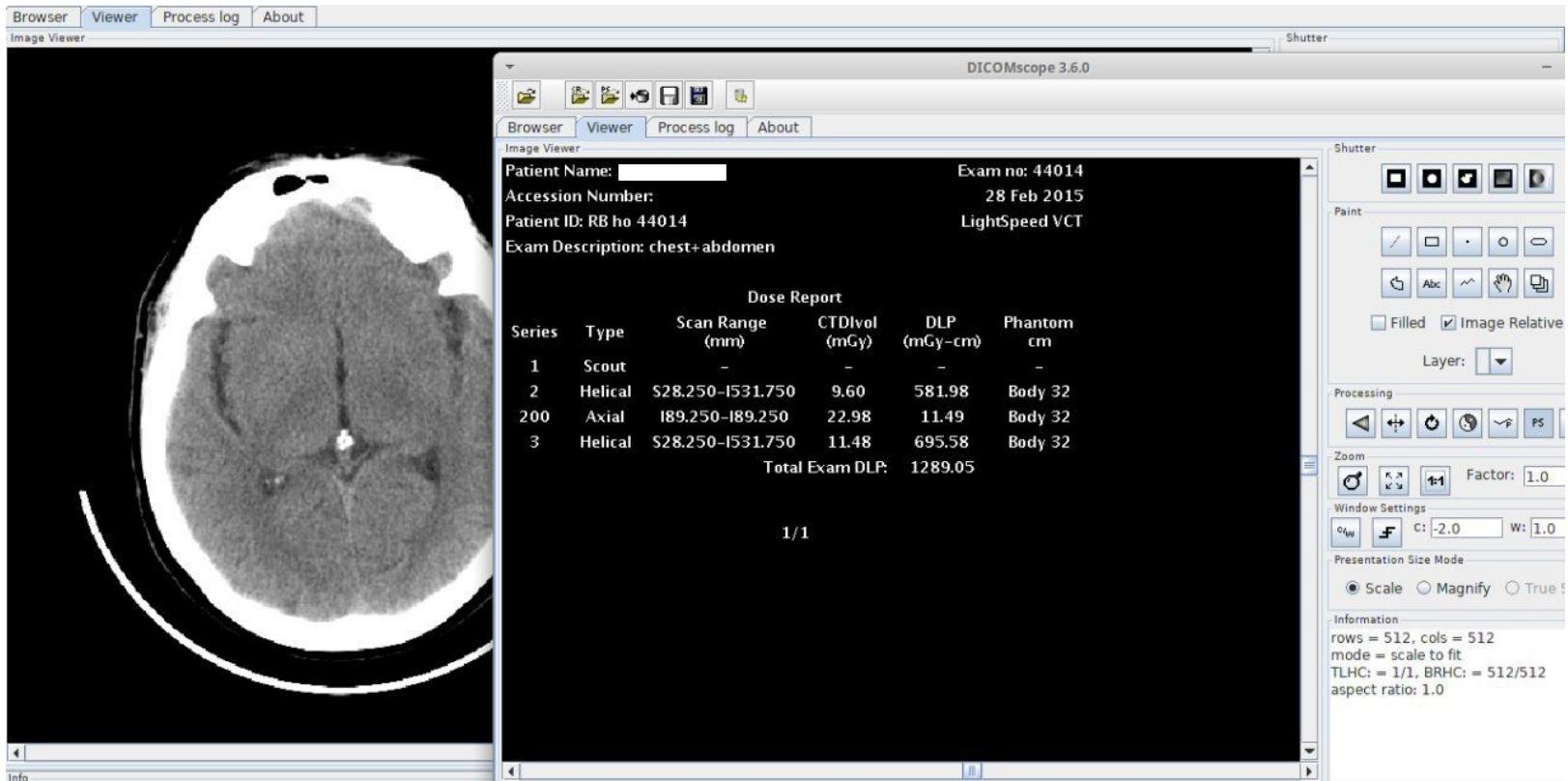
# How to retrieve patient docs from PACS?

We can create a dataset that contains any unique patient data (for example, patient name, patient id and so on), and after that, we can get all the related results with C-GET request.

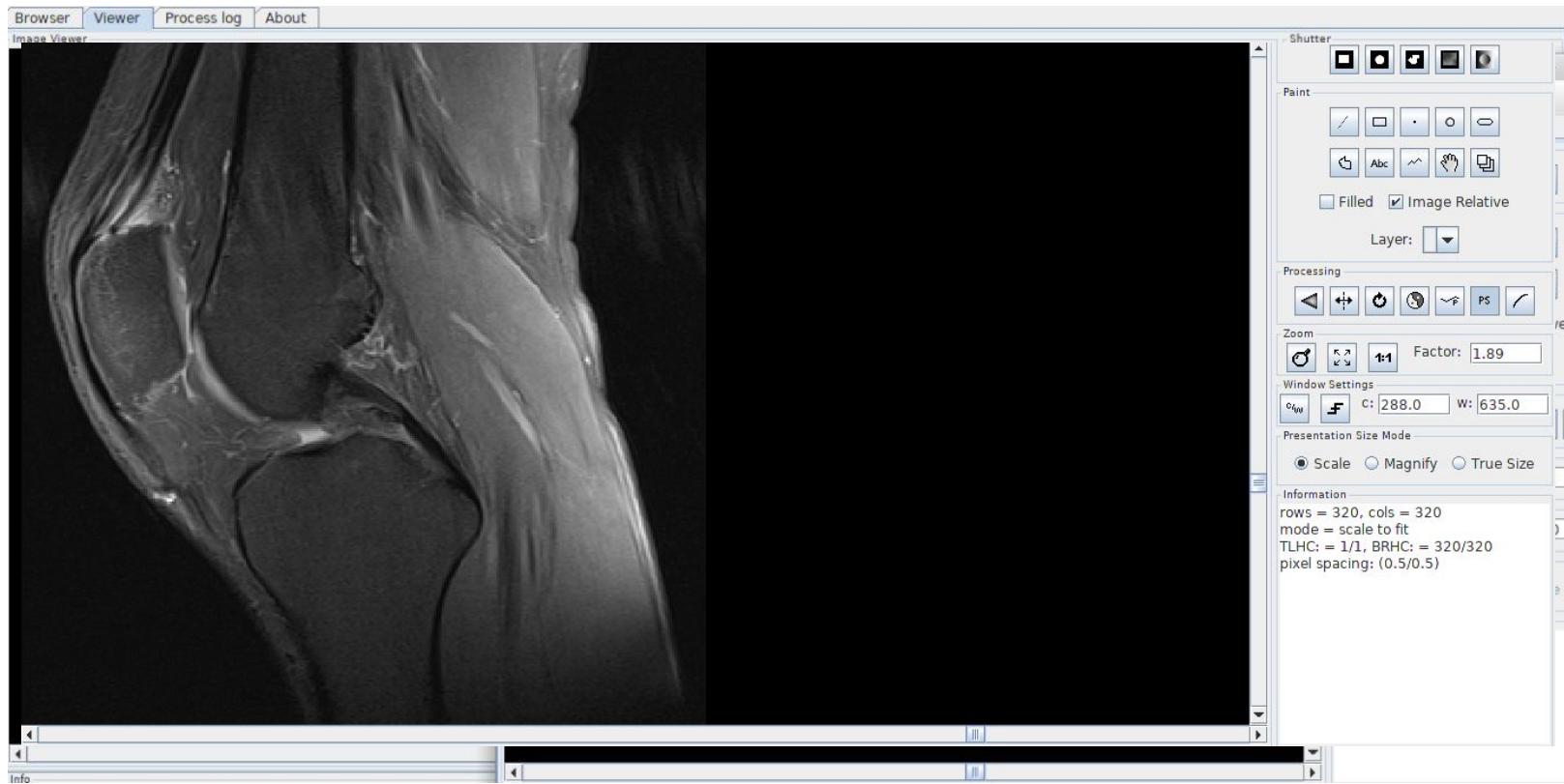
Dataset in DICOM format can be created with dcmodify from DCMTK:

```
dcmodify --create-file -i "(0010,0010)=PATIENT_NAME" query_file.dcm
```

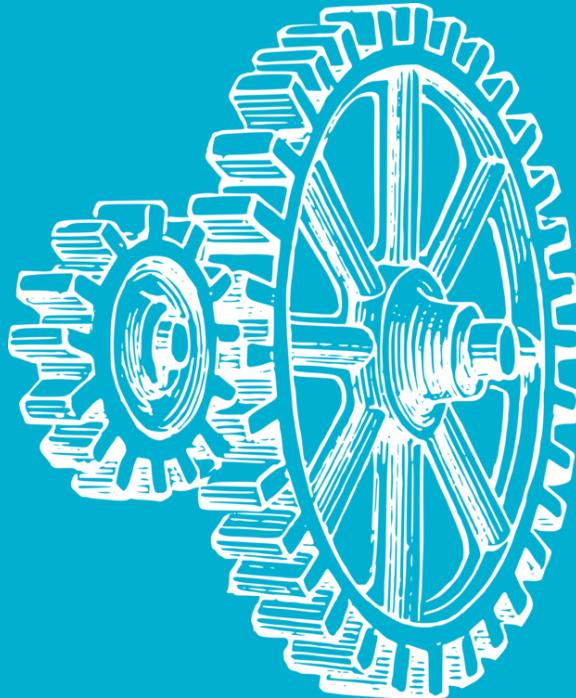
# How to retrieve patient docs from PACS?



# How to retrieve patient docs from PACS?



# Infrastructure Services



# Kubeflow

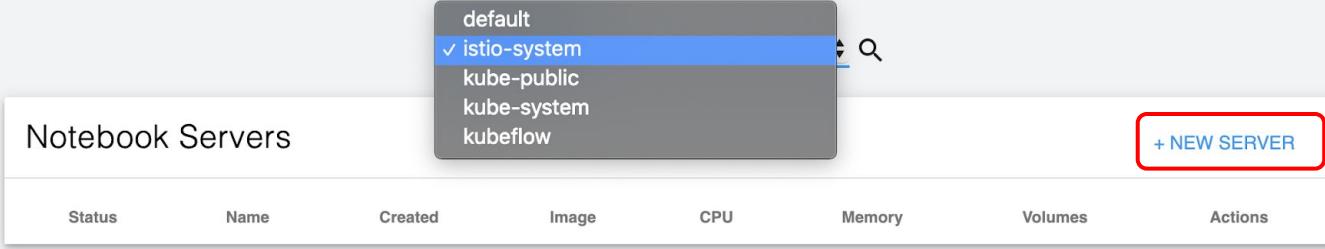
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# Kubeflow

Quickly get running with your ML Workflow

The Kubeflow project is dedicated to making deployments of machine learning (ML) workflows on Kubernetes simple, portable and scalable. Our goal is not to recreate other services, but to provide a straightforward way to deploy best-of-breed open-source systems for ML to diverse infrastructures. Anywhere you are running Kubernetes, you should be able to run Kubeflow.

# Kubeflow



The screenshot shows the Kubeflow interface for managing Notebook Servers. At the top, there is a dark blue header with the Kubeflow logo and a menu icon. Below the header, a dropdown menu is open, showing a list of hosts: default, istio-system (which is selected and highlighted with a blue background), kube-public, kube-system, and kubeflow. To the right of the dropdown is a search icon. Below the dropdown, there is a table header for 'Notebook Servers' with columns: Status, Name, Created, Image, CPU, Memory, Volumes, and Actions. A red box highlights the '+ NEW SERVER' button in the Actions column.

Status	Name	Created	Image	CPU	Memory	Volumes	Actions
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**More than 300 hosts can be found**

# Kubeflow

## New Notebook Server

 **Name**

Specify the name of the Notebook Server and the Namespace it will belong to.

**Notebook Server's Name**  
secureserver

**Namespace**  
istio-system

 **Image**

A starter Jupyter Docker Image with a baseline deployment and typical ML packages.

Standard  Custom

**Custom Image**  
ubuntu:latest

 **CPU**

Specify the total amount of CPU reserved by your Notebook Server. For CPU-intensive workloads, you can choose more than 1 CPU (e.g. 1.5).

**CPU**  
2.0

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### Memory

Specify the total amount of RAM reserved by your Notebook Server (e.g. 2.0Gi).

Memory  
4.0Gi

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### Workspace Volume

Configure the Volume to be mounted as your personal Workspace.

For example, to create an empty Workspace: New notebook-workspace, 10, /home/jovyan, ReadWriteOnce

Type	Name	Size (Gi)	Mount Path	Access Mode
New	secureserver	100	/home/jovyan	ReadWriteOnce

### Data Volumes

Configure the Volumes to be mounted as your Datasets.

For example, to create an empty Data Volume: New, data-volume-1, 5, /home/jovyan/data-volume-1, ReadWriteOnce

Type	Name	Size (Gi)	Mount Path	Access Mode
Existing	root-value	10	/	ReadWriteOnce
Existing	home-value	10	/home/	ReadWriteOnce

# Kubeflow

jupyter Untitled Last Checkpoint: 10/06/2019 (autosaved)

File Edit View Insert Cell Kernel Widgets Help

Trusted Python 3

In [8]:

```
from __future__ import print_function

import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow import keras

# Helper libraries
import numpy as np
import os
import subprocess
import argparse

# Reduce spam logs from s3 client
os.environ['TF_CPP_MIN_LOG_LEVEL'] = '3'

def preprocessing():
    fashion_mnist = keras.datasets.fashion_mnist
    (train_images, train_labels), (test_images, test_labels) = fashion_mnist.load_data()

    # scale the values to 0.0 to 1.0
    train_images = train_images / 255.0
    test_images = test_images / 255.0

    # reshape for feeding into the model
    train_images = train_images.reshape(train_images.shape[0], 28, 28, 1)
    test_images = test_images.reshape(test_images.shape[0], 28, 28, 1)
```



# Kubeflow

jupyter Untitled Last Checkpoint: 10/06/2019 (autosaved)



jupyter

```
$ ls
bin  boot  dev  etc  home  lib  lib64  media  mnt  opt  proc  root  run  sbin  srv  sys  tf  tmp  usr  var
$ uname -a
Linux myjupyter-0 4.14.146-119.123.amzn2.x86_64 #1 SMP Mon Sep 23 16:58:43 UTC 2019 x86_64 x86_64 x86_64 GNU/Linux
$ lsb_release -a
No LSB modules are available.
Distributor ID: Ubuntu
Description:    Ubuntu 18.04.2 LTS
Release:        18.04
Codename:       bionic
$
```

```
(train_images, train_labels), (test_images, test_labels) = fashion_mnist.load_data()

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```



# Thank you for attention!

## Any questions?



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[github.com/sdnewhop/grinder](https://github.com/sdnewhop/grinder)



[sdnewhop.github.io/AISec/](https://sdnewhop.github.io/AISec/)