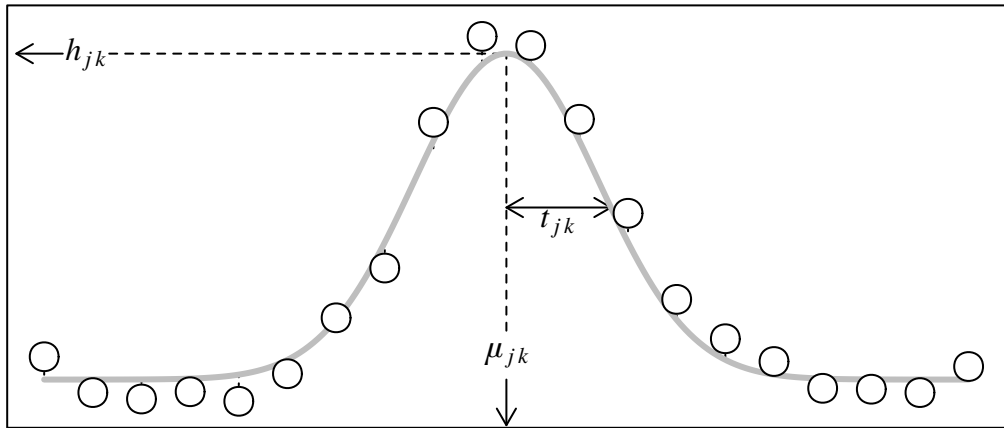


Abundance of the j -th species (y_{ij})



k -th environmental gradient (x_{ik})