Appendix I. Country profiles

The country profiles summarize results of the Africa SDG Index and Dashboards report for each of the 54 African countries. The underlying data and full metadata are available online at www.AfricaSDGindex.org.

For each country, we present:

Overall Performance
The country's SDG Index rank (out of 54 countries) and score (0-100), as well as the average SDG Index score of countries in the same sub-region, according the AfDB regional definitions.

Average Performance by SDG
A radar chart reporting the country's performance (between 0 and 100) for each of the 17 SDGs. A score of 100 corresponds to the "best" possible value.

Comparison with other Development Metrics
A table comparing the country's performance on the Africa SDG Index to other Africa-specific metrics: The Africa Infrastructure Development Index, Africa Gender Equality Index, Africa Regional Integration Index, and the Ibrahim Index of African Governance.

SDG Dashboard
The country SDG Dashboard reports the country's average performance (green, yellow, orange or red) on each of the SDGs. Green denotes SDG achievement and red highlights major challenges, while yellow and orange indicate that varying degrees of challenges remain.

Performance by Indicator
A full-page indicator table lists the country's raw indicator value and color rating for the SDG Dashboards. Missing data are also recorded in grey. The last column indicates the trend for each indicator for which time series data are available. The arrow key is featured in the Time Series methodology section on page XY.

ALGERIA
North Africa

Index score

64.5

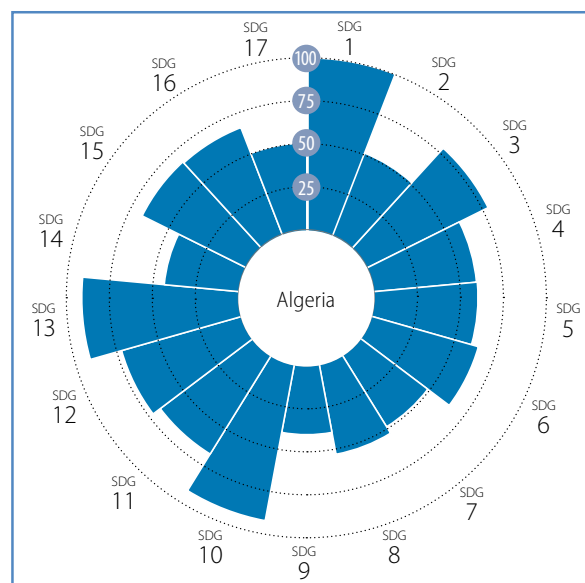### Regional average score

61.3

Africa Index Rank

3 (OF 52)

▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

(radial chart labeled SDG 1 through SDG 17, centered on "Algeria", with rings at 25, 50, 75, 100)

▼ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES

	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	21 (of 52)	57.6 / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2018)	8 (of 54)	57.08 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	32 (of 52)	0.47 / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2018)	27 (of 54)	50.2 / 100

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

| 1 NO POVERTY | 2 ZERO HUNGER | 3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING | 4 QUALITY EDUCATION | 5 GENDER EQUALITY | 6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION | 7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY | 8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH | 9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE |
| 10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES | 11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES | 12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION | 13 CLIMATE ACTION | 14 LIFE BELOW WATER | 15 LIFE ON LAND | 16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS | 17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS | SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS |

■ Major challenges   ■ Significant challenges   ■ Challenges remain   ■ SDG achieved   ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

| 1 NO POVERTY ↑ | 2 ZERO HUNGER → | 3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING ↗ | 4 QUALITY EDUCATION ↗ | 5 GENDER EQUALITY ↗ | 6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION ↗ | 7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY ↗ | 8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH → | 9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE ↑ |
| 10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES — | 11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES → | 12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION — | 13 CLIMATE ACTION ↓ | 14 LIFE BELOW WATER → | 15 LIFE ON LAND ↗ | 16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS → | 17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS → | |

↓ Decreasing   → Stagnating   ↗ Moderately improving   ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement   — Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

ALGERIA
Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)	0.3	green	↑	2019
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	5.5	green	—	2011
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	NA	grey	—	NA

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	4.7	green	↑	2016
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	11.7	yellow	↗	2012
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.1	green	↑	2012
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	27.4	orange	↓	2016
Cereal yield (t/ha)	1.6	orange	↓	2016
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	22.3	orange	→	2016

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	140	orange	→	2015
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	96.6	yellow	—	2013
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	14.9	yellow	↗	2017
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	24.0	green	↑	2017
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	0.0	green	↑	2017
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	80	yellow	—	2017
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	70	orange	→	2017
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	NA	grey	—	NA
Malaria mortality rate	0.0	green	↑	2017
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	85.6	green	—	2017
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	14.2	green	↑	2016
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	23.7	orange	→	2015
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	10.4	green	↑	2016
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	72.3	yellow	↗	2017
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	50	yellow	—	2016
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	88	yellow	↑	2017
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	76.4	yellow	↗	2016
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	5.0	yellow	↓	2018

SDG4 – Quality Education

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	97.5	yellow	↑	2017
Mean years of schooling (years)	8.0	orange	→	2017
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	93.8	yellow	—	2008
Gross intake ratio to last grade of lower secondary education (%)	79	red	—	2016

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	2.5	green	—	2013
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	0.0	green	—	2017
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	25.8	orange	↓	2018
Women in ministerial positions (%)	13.3	orange	—	2019
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	77.2	yellow	↑	2013
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above (%)	88.4	yellow	↑	2017
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	22.8	red	↓	2018

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	93.5	green	↑	2015
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	87.5	yellow	↗	2015
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	88.0	orange	—	2014
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	7.5	yellow	—	2010
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	46.1	yellow	—	2016

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Access to electricity (% population)	99.4	green	↑	2016
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	92.6	green	↑	2016
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	0.1	red	↓	2015
Consumer affordability of electricity	0.0	red	—	2017

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
5-year average GDP Growth per capita (%)	1.1	orange	—	2017
Employment-to-population ratio	36.3	red	↓	2018
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	2.7	green	—	2018
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	42.8	yellow	↗	2017
Starting a Business	78.1	yellow	↑	2019

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Infrastructure score	62.9	orange	—	2017
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	2.4	orange	↑	2018
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.1	red	—	2005
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	orange	→	2016
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	78.4	green	↑	2017
Population using the internet (%)	47.7	green	↑	2017

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	31.5	yellow	—	2011
Palma ratio	1.0	green	—	2017

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of urban population living in slums	NA	grey	—	NA
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	81.9	yellow	↓	2015
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	57.7	yellow	↑	2018
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (µg/m³)	38.9	red	↓	2017

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	1.2	yellow	—	2012
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	6.2	yellow	—	2016
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	40.3	orange	—	2017
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	8.5	green	—	2010
Imported SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.7	green	—	2010

SDG13 – Climate Action

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	195.2	grey	—	2018
Energy-related CO_2 emissions per capita (tCO_2/capita)	6.9	red	↓	2016
Imported CO_2 emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO_2/capita)	-0.1	green	—	2016
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	3,194.1	green	—	2017

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Inadequately managed plastic waste (%)	58.1	orange	—	2014
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	40.5	red	→	2018
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	54.9	green	↑	2018
Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	65.2	red	↓	2014
Fish caught by trawling (%)	29.6	orange	↓	2014

SDG15 – Life on Land

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	38.8	yellow	→	2018
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	0.6	red	—	2015
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	0.9	green	↑	2018
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	0.7	green	—	2015

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.4	green	↑	2015
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	0.2	yellow	↑	2017
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	64.3	yellow	—	2018
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	5.0	yellow	—	2016
Property Rights	47.4	orange	↓	2017
Access to justice	60.6	yellow	↗	2017
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	35	orange	↓	2018
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency	34.7	orange	↓	2017
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	99.6	green	—	2016
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	43.1	orange	—	2018

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Tax revenue (% GDP)	17.3	orange	↗	2019
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	7.4	yellow	—	2008
Level of customs duties on imports	3.9	yellow	—	2014
Visa Requirement	141	red	—	2015
Governmental Statistical Capacity	56.7	orange	↓	2018

ANGOLA
Southern Africa

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

49.2

Regional average score

55.1

Africa Index Rank

35 (OF 52)

▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

Angola

▼ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES

	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	25 (of 52)	53.2 / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2019)	30 (of 54)	18.88 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	50 (of 52)	0.32 / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2018)	45 (of 54)	38.3 / 100

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE
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■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE
↓	↗	→	→	→	→	→	—	→
10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	
—	—	—	→	→	↗	—	→	

↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement — Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

ANGOLA
Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)	30.8	↓	2019
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	36.6	—	2008
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	NA	—	NA

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	23.9	↑	2016
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	37.6	→	2016
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.9	↑	2016
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	8.2	↑	2016
Cereal yield (t/ha)	0.9	↗	2016
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	8.0	↓	2016

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	477	↗	2015
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	46.9	—	2016
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	29.1	↗	2017
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	81.1	↑	2017
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	1.0	↗	2017
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	26	—	2017
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	359	→	2017
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	76.7	—	2016
Malaria mortality rate	44.7	→	2017
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	21.4	—	2017
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	16.5	↑	2016
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	24.4	↓	2015
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	154.5	→	2016
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	43.2	→	2017
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	119	—	2016
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	42	↓	2017
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	62.6	→	2016
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	3.8	—	2014

SDG4 – Quality Education

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	NA	—	NA
Mean years of schooling (years)	5.1	→	2017
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	77.4	—	2014
Gross intake ratio to last grade of lower secondary education (%)	NA	—	NA

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	30.3	—	2016
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	0.0	—	2017
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	30.5	↓	2018
Women in ministerial positions (%)	34.4	—	2019
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	24.2	→	2016
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above (%)	NA	—	NA
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	94.1	↑	2018

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	41.0	→	2015
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	39.4	→	2015
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	0.7	—	2014
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	2.1	—	2010
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	—	2016

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Access to electricity (% population)	40.5	→	2016
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	48.1	→	2016
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	49.6	↓	2015
Consumer affordability of electricity	99.0	—	2017

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
5-year average GDP Growth per capita (%)	-1.8	—	2017
Employment-to-population ratio	72.0	→	2018
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	7.2	—	2018
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	29.3	—	2014
Starting a Business	80.5	↑	2019

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Infrastructure score	21.8	—	2017
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	1.9	↓	2018
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	NA	—	NA
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	→	2016
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	14.6	↗	2017
Population using the internet (%)	14.3	→	2017

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	42.7	—	NA
Palma ratio	2.2	—	2017

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Proportion of urban population living in slums	55.5	—	2014
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	54.9	↗	2015
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	32.2	—	2014
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (μg/m³)	32.4	→	2017

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	0.5	—	2012
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	3.3	—	2016
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	50.2	—	2017
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.8	—	2010
Imported SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.3	—	2010

SDG13 – Climate Action

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	986.4	—	2018
Energy-related CO_2 emissions per capita (tCO_2/capita)	2.7	→	2016
Imported CO_2 emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO_2/capita)	-0.4	—	2016
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	11,139.6	—	2017

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Inadequately managed plastic waste (%)	70.7	—	2014
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	52.7	↓	2018
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.9	→	2018
Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	10.9	↑	2014
Fish caught by trawling (%)	28.9	↗	2014

SDG15 – Life on Land

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	28.4	→	2018
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	0.2	—	2015
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	0.9	↑	2018
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	1.1	—	2015

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.8	—	2012
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	0.1	↑	2017
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	46.2	—	2014
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	23.4	—	2016
Property Rights	30.4	↓	2017
Access to justice	46.1	→	2017
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	19	↗	2018
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency	11.4	↓	2017
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	25.0	—	2016
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	38.4	—	2018

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Tax revenue (% GDP)	9.2	↓	2019
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	5.2	—	2010
Level of customs duties on imports	NA	—	NA
Visa Requirement	157	—	2015
Governmental Statistical Capacity	52.2	→	2018

BENIN
West Africa

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

50.9

Regional average score

52.1

Africa Index Rank

30 (OF 52)
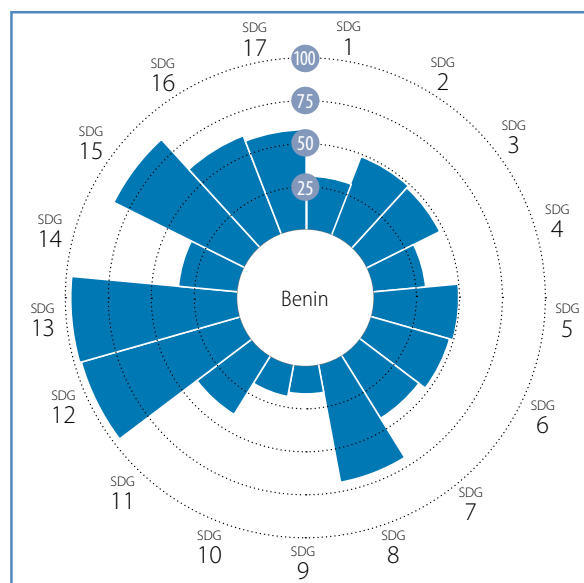
▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

▼ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES
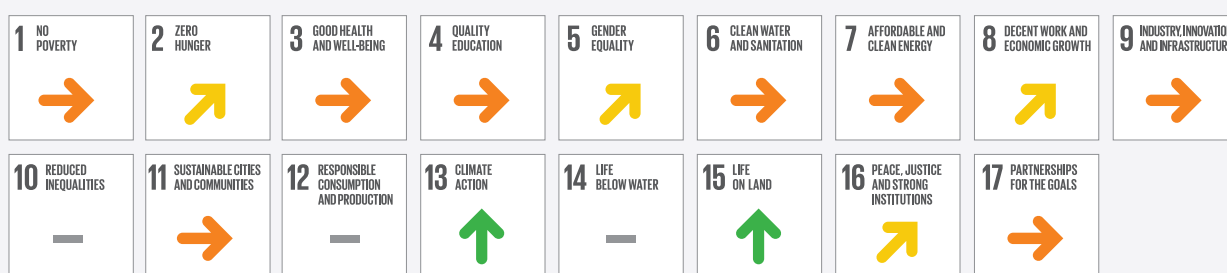
	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	29 (of 52)	52.0 / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2019)	36 (of 54)	16.07 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	8 (of 52)	0.58 / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2018)	13 (of 54)	58.7 / 100

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

| 1 NO POVERTY | 2 ZERO HUNGER | 3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING | 4 QUALITY EDUCATION | 5 GENDER EQUALITY | 6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION | 7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY | 8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH | 9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE |
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■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

| 1 NO POVERTY → | 2 ZERO HUNGER ↗ | 3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING → | 4 QUALITY EDUCATION → | 5 GENDER EQUALITY ↗ | 6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION → | 7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY → | 8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH ↗ | 9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE → |
| 10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES — | 11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES → | 12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION — | 13 CLIMATE ACTION ↑ | 14 LIFE BELOW WATER — | 15 LIFE ON LAND ↑ | 16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS ↗ | 17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS → | |

↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement — Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

BENIN
Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)	45.4	red	→	2019
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	40.1	red	—	2015
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	3.6	red	—	2003

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	10.4	yellow	→	2016
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	34.0	red	↗	2014
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.5	green	↑	2014
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	9.6	green	↑	2016
Cereal yield (t/ha)	1.5	orange	→	2016
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	14.7	orange	→	2016

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	405	red	→	2015
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	77.2	orange	—	2014
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	32.7	red	→	2017
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	98.3	red	→	2017
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	0.4	yellow	↑	2017
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	55	orange	—	2017
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	58	orange	→	2017
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	13.1	red	—	2014
Malaria mortality rate	65.6	red	↗	2017
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	78.0	green	—	2017
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	19.6	orange	→	2016
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	27.7	red	→	2015
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	88.1	red	→	2016
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	50.6	orange	→	2017
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	205	red	—	2016
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	74	orange	↗	2017
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	61.1	orange	→	2016
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	5.8	yellow	↑	2018

SDG4 – Quality Education

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	97.0	yellow	↑	2017
Mean years of schooling (years)	3.6	red	→	2017
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	52.5	red	—	2012
Gross intake ratio to last grade of lower secondary education (%)	46	red	—	2016

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	25.9	orange	—	2014
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	9.2	yellow	—	2014
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	7.2	red	→	2018
Women in ministerial positions (%)	18.2	orange	—	2019
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	24.5	red	→	2014
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above (%)	69.8	orange	↗	2017
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	94.2	green	↑	2018

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	67.0	orange	→	2015
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	13.9	red	→	2015
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	0.7	green	—	2014
Imported groundwater depletion (m^3/year/capita)	7.1	red	—	2010
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	red	—	2016

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Access to electricity (% population)	41.4	red	→	2016
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	6.4	red	→	2016
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	50.9	orange	→	2015
Consumer affordability of electricity	74.5	yellow	—	2016

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
5-year average GDP Growth per capita (%)	2.2	orange	—	2017
Employment-to-population ratio	69.7	orange	→	2018
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	5.5	yellow	—	2018
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	38.5	grey	↑	2017
Starting a Business	90.6	green	↑	2019

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Infrastructure score	38.8	orange	—	2017
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	2.5	yellow	↓	2018
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.0	red	—	NA
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	red	→	2016
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	12.0	orange	→	2017
Population using the internet (%)	14.1	orange	→	2017

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	50.1	orange	—	2015
Palma ratio	2.9	red	—	2017

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of urban population living in slums	61.5	red	—	2014
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	56.6	red	↓	2015
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	48.4	orange	↑	2018
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (µg/m³)	39.0	red	↓	2017

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	0.5	green	—	2012
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	0.7	green	—	2016
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	NA	grey	—	NA
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.8	green	—	2010
Imported SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.7	green	—	2010

SDG13 – Climate Action

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	NA	grey	—	NA
Energy-related CO_2 emissions per capita (tCO_2/capita)	1.0	green	↑	2016
Imported CO_2 emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO_2/capita)	0.2	green	—	2016
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	green	—	2017

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Inadequately managed plastic waste (%)	82.8	red	—	2014
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	16.7	red	→	2018
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	grey	—	NA
Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	NA	grey	—	NA
Fish caught by trawling (%)	1.5	green	↑	2014

SDG15 – Life on Land

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	77.4	green	↑	2018
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	0.2	yellow	—	2015
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	0.9	green	↑	2018
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	0.6	green	—	2015

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	6.2	red	→	2015
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	0.0	green	↑	2017
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	50.4	orange	↗	2018
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	52.5	red	—	2016
Property Rights	60.4	yellow	↓	2017
Access to justice	97.7	green	↑	2017
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	40	orange	↗	2018
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency	38.8	orange	→	2017
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	84.8	yellow	—	2016
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	30.2	orange	—	2018

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Tax revenue (% GDP)	16.1	orange	↓	2019
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	5.2	orange	↓	2015
Level of customs duties on imports	6.6	orange	—	2013
Visa Requirement	105	orange	—	2015
Governmental Statistical Capacity	75.6	orange	↑	2018

BOTSWANA
Southern Africa

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score
60.1

Regional average score
55.1

Africa Index Rank
9 (OF 52)
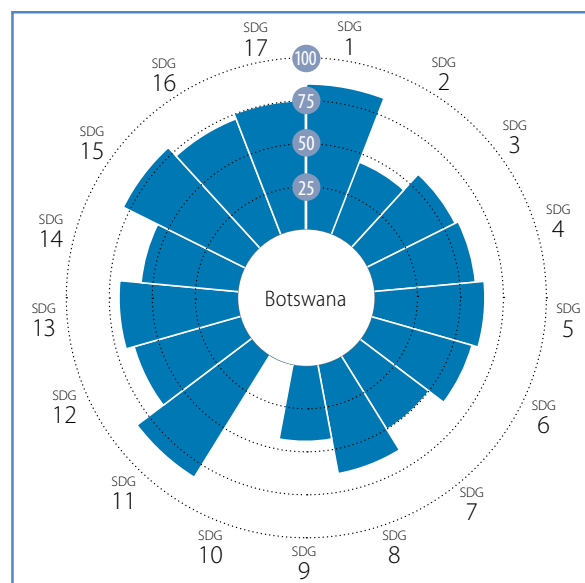
▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

Botswana

SDG 1, SDG 2, SDG 3, SDG 4, SDG 5, SDG 6, SDG 7, SDG 8, SDG 9, SDG 10, SDG 11, SDG 12, SDG 13, SDG 14, SDG 15, SDG 16, SDG 17

▼ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES

	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	7 (of 52)	69.4 / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2019)	10 (of 54)	36.96 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	12 (of 52)	0.56 / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2018)	5 (of 54)	68.5 / 100

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

1 NO POVERTY
2 ZERO HUNGER
3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING
4 QUALITY EDUCATION
5 GENDER EQUALITY
6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION
7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY
8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH
9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE
10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES
11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES
12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION
13 CLIMATE ACTION
14 LIFE BELOW WATER
15 LIFE ON LAND
16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS
17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS

SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

1 NO POVERTY →
2 ZERO HUNGER →
3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING ↗
4 QUALITY EDUCATION →
5 GENDER EQUALITY ↗
6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION →
7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY →
8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH →
9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE ↗
10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES —
11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES ↗
12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION —
13 CLIMATE ACTION ↓
14 LIFE BELOW WATER —
15 LIFE ON LAND ↗
16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS ↗
17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS →

↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement — Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

BOTSWANA
Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)	16.2	●	→	2019
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	19.3	●	—	2009
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	91.6	●	—	2009

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	28.5	●	↓	2016
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	31.4	●	→	2007
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.2	●	↗	2007
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	18.9	●	↓	2016
Cereal yield (t/ha)	0.5	●	→	2016
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	89.6	●	↑	2016

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	129	●	↑	2015
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.7	●	↑	2015
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	25.4	●	↗	2017
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	37.6	●	↑	2017
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	7.5	●	→	2017
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	84	●	—	2017
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	300	●	↑	2017
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Malaria mortality rate	0.3	●	↑	2017
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	30.6	●	—	2017
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	20.3	●	↗	2016
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	21.0	●	↗	2015
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	31.7	●	↑	2016
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	66.6	●	→	2017
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	101	●	—	2016
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	95	●	↑	2017
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	66.1	●	↗	2016
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	3.5	●	↓	2017

SDG4 – Quality Education

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	89.0	●	—	2014
Mean years of schooling (years)	9.3	●	→	2017
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	97.7	●	—	2014
Gross intake ratio to last grade of lower secondary education (%)	94	●	—	2014

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	NA	●	—	NA
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	0.0	●	—	2017
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	9.5	●	→	2018
Women in ministerial positions (%)	15.8	●	—	2019
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	78.2	●	↑	NA
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above (%)	96.8	●	↑	2017
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	83.9	●	↑	2018

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	79.2	●	→	2015
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	60.0	●	→	2015
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	2.1	●	—	2014
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	8.2	●	—	2010
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	1.0	●	—	2016

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Access to electricity (% population)	60.7	●	↗	2016
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	64.1	●	↗	2016
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	28.9	●	↓	2015
Consumer affordability of electricity	NA	●	—	NA

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
5-year average GDP Growth per capita (%)	2.2	●	—	2017
Employment-to-population ratio	59.3	●	↗	2018
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	3.4	●	—	2018
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	51.0	●	↑	2017
Starting a Business	76.2	●	↓	2019

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Infrastructure score	67.2	●	—	2017
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	3.0	●	↑	2016
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.5	●	—	2013
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	●	→	2016
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	66.9	●	↑	2017
Population using the internet (%)	41.4	●	↑	2017

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	63.0	●	—	2009
Palma ratio	5.8	●	—	2017

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of urban population living in slums	NA	●	—	NA
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	99.4	●	↑	2015
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	63.5	●	↑	2017
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (µg/m³)	23.1	●	→	2017

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	1.0	●	—	2012
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	7.6	●	—	2016
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	40.4	●	—	2017
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	15.4	●	—	2010
Imported SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	10.0	●	—	2010

SDG13 – Climate Action

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	107.6	●	—	2018
Energy-related CO_2 emissions per capita (tCO₂/capita)	6.3	●	↓	2016
Imported CO_2 emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO₂/capita)	4.3	●	—	2016
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	58.6	●	—	2017

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Inadequately managed plastic waste (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	NA	●	—	NA
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	●	—	NA

SDG15 – Life on Land

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	47.1	●	→	2018
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	0.0	●	—	2015
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	1.0	●	↑	2018
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	6.8	●	—	2015

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	15.0	●	—	2010
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	0.0	●	↑	2017
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	33.8	●	↓	2017
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	9.0	●	—	2016
Property Rights	88.3	●	↑	2017
Access to justice	79.8	●	↑	2017
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	61	●	↑	2018
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency	65.9	●	↓	2017
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	83.2	●	—	2016
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	25.3	●	—	2018

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Tax revenue (% GDP)	32.6	●	↑	2019
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	14.1	●	—	2009
Level of customs duties on imports	0.0	●	—	2014
Visa Requirement	108	●	—	2015
Governmental Statistical Capacity	54.4	●	↓	2018

BURKINA FASO
West Africa

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

53.1

Regional average score

52.1

Africa Index Rank

20 (OF 52)
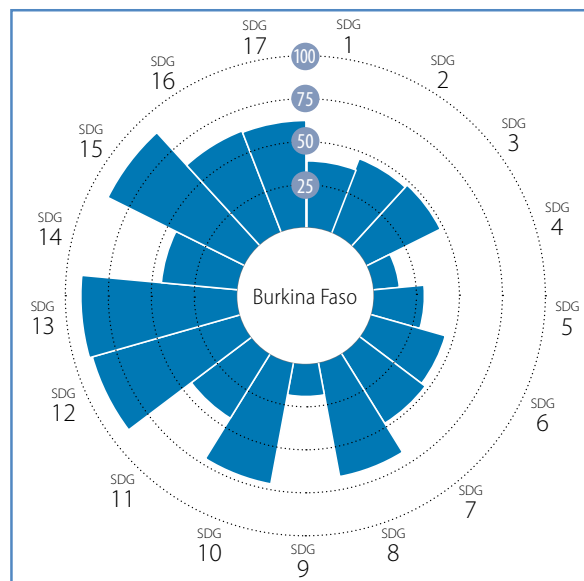
▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

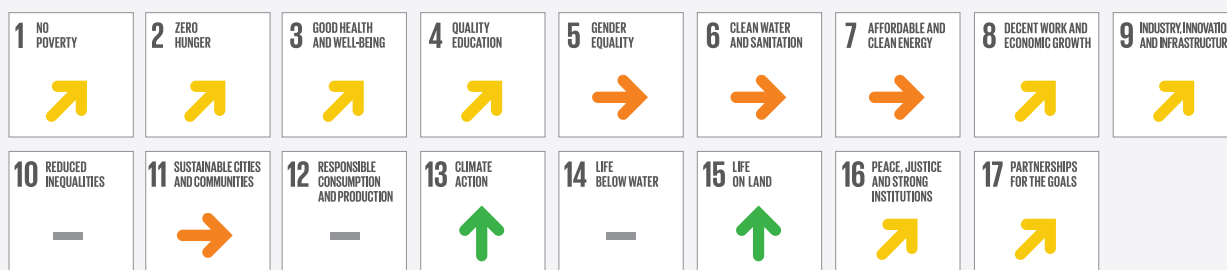## ▼ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES

	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	22 (of 52)	56.6 / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2019)	32 (of 54)	17.51 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	19 (of 52)	0.53 / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2018)	16 (of 54)	57.1 / 100

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

■ Major challenges　■ Significant challenges　■ Challenges remain　■ SDG achieved　■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

↓ Decreasing　➡ Stagnating　➚ Moderately improving　↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement　— Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

BURKINA FASO
Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)	28.4	●	↗	2019
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	40.1	●	—	2014
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	1.8	●	—	2014

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	21.3	●	↓	2016
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	27.3	●	↗	2016
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.6	●	↗	2016
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	5.6	●	↑	2016
Cereal yield (t/ha)	1.2	●	↓	2016
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	21.8	●	↗	2016

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	371	●	→	2015
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	79.8	●	↑	2015
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	25.4	●	↗	2017
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	81.2	●	↗	2017
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	0.2	●	↑	2017
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	65	●	—	2017
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	49	●	→	2017
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	27.8	●	—	2014
Malaria mortality rate	144.8	●	↑	2017
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	90.9	●	—	2017
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	21.7	●	→	2016
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	30.7	●	↓	2015
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	106.5	●	→	2016
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	51.1	●	→	2017
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	206	●	—	2016
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	88	●	→	2017
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	60.3	●	→	2016
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	4.9	●	↑	2018

SDG4 – Quality Education

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	76.4	●	↗	2017
Mean years of schooling (years)	1.5	●	→	2017
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	50.1	●	—	2014
Gross intake ratio to last grade of lower secondary education (%)	37	●	—	2017

SDG5 – Gender Equality

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	51.6	●	—	2010
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	75.8	●	—	2010
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	11.0	●	→	2018
Women in ministerial positions (%)	14.3	●	—	2019
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	45.0	●	↗	2017
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above (%)	50.0	●	→	2017
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	77.2	●	↑	2018

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	53.9	●	→	2015
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	22.5	●	→	2015
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	9.5	●	—	2014
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	7.1	●	—	2010
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	●	—	2016

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Access to electricity (% population)	19.2	●	→	2016
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	8.9	●	→	2016
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	74.2	●	↓	2015
Consumer affordability of electricity	90.0	●	—	2017

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
5-year average GDP Growth per capita (%)	2.2	●	—	2017
Employment-to-population ratio	62.6	●	↓	2018
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	4.5	●	—	2018
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	43.2	●	↑	2017
Starting a Business	88.2	●	↑	2019

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Infrastructure score	35.1	●	—	2017
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	2.4	●	↑	2018
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.2	●	—	2014
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	●	→	2016
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	28.8	●	↗	2017
Population using the internet (%)	15.9	●	→	2017

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	35.3	●	—	2014
Palma ratio	1.5	●	—	2017

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of urban population living in slums	65.8	●	—	2014
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	75.8	●	↓	2015
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	48.5	●	↑	2018
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (μg/m³)	42.9	●	↓	2017

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	0.5	●	—	2012
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	0.6	●	—	2016
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	66.5	●	—	2017
Production-based SO$_2$ emissions (kg/capita)	0.8	●	—	2010
Imported SO$_2$ emissions (kg/capita)	0.7	●	—	2010

SDG13 – Climate Action

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	5,774.2	●	—	2018
Energy-related CO$_2$ emissions per capita (tCO$_2$/capita)	0.3	●	↑	2016
Imported CO$_2$ emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO$_2$/capita)	0.1	●	—	2016
CO$_2$ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	●	—	2017

SDG14 – Life Below Water

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Inadequately managed plastic waste (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	NA	●	—	NA
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	●	—	NA

SDG15 – Life on Land

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	71.8	●	↑	2018
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	NA	●	—	NA
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	1.0	●	↑	2018
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	0.7	●	—	2015

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.4	●	↑	2015
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	0.2	●	↓	2017
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	61.9	●	↑	2018
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	39.2	●	—	2016
Property Rights	53.1	●	↓	2017
Access to justice	81.2	●	↑	2017
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	41	●	↗	2018
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency	45.7	●	→	2017
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	76.9	●	—	2016
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	23.3	●	—	2018

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Tax revenue (% GDP)	18.3	●	↗	2019
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	5.7	●	→	2015
Level of customs duties on imports	5.9	●	—	2013
Visa Requirement	94	●	—	2015
Governmental Statistical Capacity	75.6	●	↑	2018

COUNTRY PROFILES

BURUNDI
East Africa

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score
49.8
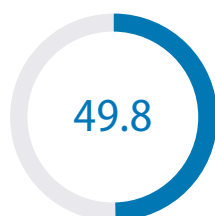
Regional average score
48.4
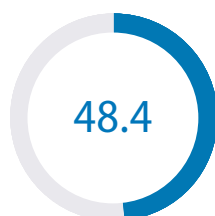
Africa Index Rank
34 (OF 52)
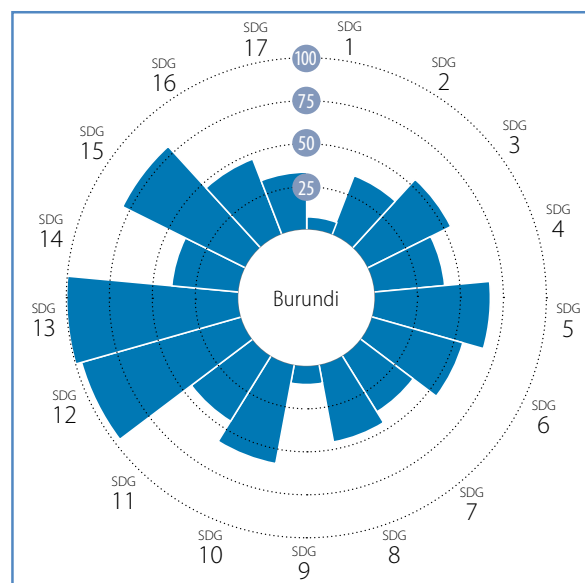
▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

▼ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES
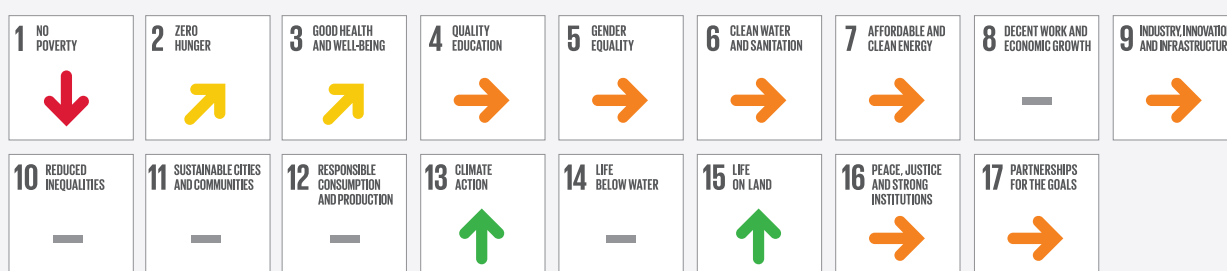
	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	11 (of 52)	64.4 / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2019)	39 (of 54)	15.22 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	30 (of 52)	0.48 / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2018)	43 (of 54)	39.8 / 100

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement — Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

BURUNDI
Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)	75.6	red	↓	2019
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	64.9	red	—	2014
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	NA	grey	—	NA

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	NA	grey	—	NA
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	55.9	red	→	2016
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	5.1	yellow	→	2016
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	5.4	green	↑	2016
Cereal yield (t/ha)	1.5	red	↑	2016
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	5.4	red	↓	2016

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	712	red	→	2015
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	85.1	yellow	↑	2017
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	22.1	red	↗	2017
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	61.2	red	↑	2017
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	0.3	yellow	↑	2017
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	77	yellow	—	2017
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	114	red	→	2017
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	68.9	green	—	2012
Malaria mortality rate	48.4	orange	→	2017
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	95.2	green	—	2017
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	22.9	green	↓	2016
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	32.7	red	↓	2015
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	27.4	yellow	↑	2016
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	45.1	red	→	2017
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	180	orange	—	2016
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	90	green	↑	2017
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	60.1	orange	→	2016
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	3.8	red	↑	2018

SDG4 – Quality Education

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	96.6	yellow	—	2017
Mean years of schooling (years)	3.0	red	→	2017
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	79.6	orange	—	2014
Gross intake ratio to last grade of lower secondary education (%)	41	red	—	2017

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	20.4	orange	—	2010
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	0.0	green	—	2017
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	36.4	yellow	→	2018
Women in ministerial positions (%)	26.1	orange	—	2019
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	39.3	red	↓	2017
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above (%)	73.0	orange	↓	2017
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	103.6	green	↑	2018

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	55.9	orange	→	2015
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	50.5	orange	→	2015
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	3.1	green	—	2014
Imported groundwater depletion (m^3/year/capita)	0.2	green	—	2014
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	red	—	2016

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Access to electricity (% population)	7.6	red	→	2016
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	0.8	red	→	2016
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	95.7	green	↑	2015
Consumer affordability of electricity	50.0	orange	—	2017

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
5-year average GDP Growth per capita (%)	-2.0	red	—	2017
Employment-to-population ratio	77.8	green	↑	2018
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	40.0	red	—	2018
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	7.1	red	—	2014
Starting a Business	94.8	green	↑	2019

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Infrastructure score	37.6	red	—	2017
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	2.0	orange	↗	2018
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.0	red	—	NA
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	red	→	2016
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	12.6	orange	→	2017
Population using the internet (%)	5.6	red	→	2017

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	39.2	yellow	—	2013
Palma ratio	1.7	yellow	—	2017

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of urban population living in slums	57.9	red	—	2014
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	86.9	yellow	↗	2015
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	39.4	orange	—	2018
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (μg/m^3)	38.9	red	↓	2017

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	0.6	green	—	2012
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	0.5	green	—	2016
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	NA	grey	—	NA
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	1.1	green	—	2010
Imported SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.6	green	—	2010

SDG13 – Climate Action

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	78.4	green	—	2018
Energy-related CO_2 emissions per capita (tCO_2/capita)	0.1	green	↑	2016
Imported CO_2 emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO_2/capita)	0.1	green	—	2016
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	green	—	2017

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Inadequately managed plastic waste (%)	NA	grey	—	NA
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	NA	grey	—	NA
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	grey	—	NA
Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	NA	grey	—	NA
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	grey	—	NA

SDG15 – Life on Land

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	51.2	green	↑	2018
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	0.2	yellow	—	2015
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	0.9	green	↑	2018
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	0.3	green	—	2015

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	6.0	red	→	2016
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	0.3	yellow	↓	2017
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	65.7	yellow	↑	2018
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	26.3	red	—	2016
Property Rights	38.4	red	→	2017
Access to justice	35.8	red	↓	2017
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	17	red	↓	2018
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency	20.3	red	↓	2017
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	75.2	orange	—	2016
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	55.3	red	—	2018

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Tax revenue (% GDP)	14.0	orange	↓	2019
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	9.6	yellow	↑	2015
Level of customs duties on imports	50.0	red	—	2014
Visa Requirement	147	red	—	2015
Governmental Statistical Capacity	56.7	red	→	2018

COUNTRY PROFILES

CABO VERDE
West Africa

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score
63.0

Regional average score
52.1

Africa Index Rank
5 (OF 52)
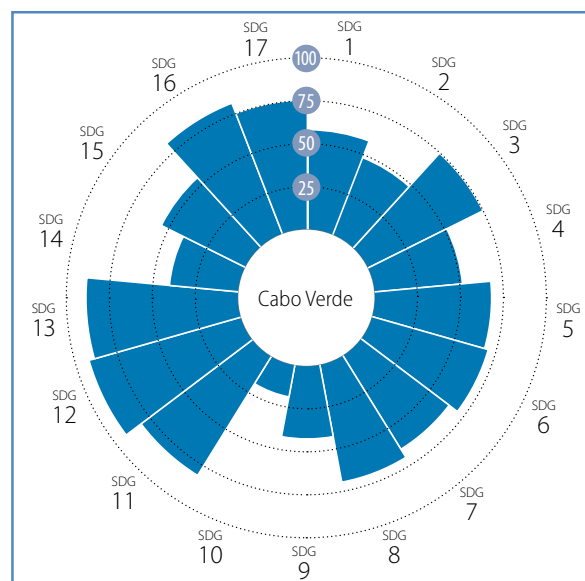
▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

Cabo Verde

SDG 17, SDG 1, SDG 2, SDG 3, SDG 4, SDG 5, SDG 6, SDG 7, SDG 8, SDG 9, SDG 10, SDG 11, SDG 12, SDG 13, SDG 14, SDG 15, SDG 16

(scale: 25, 50, 75, 100)

▼ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES
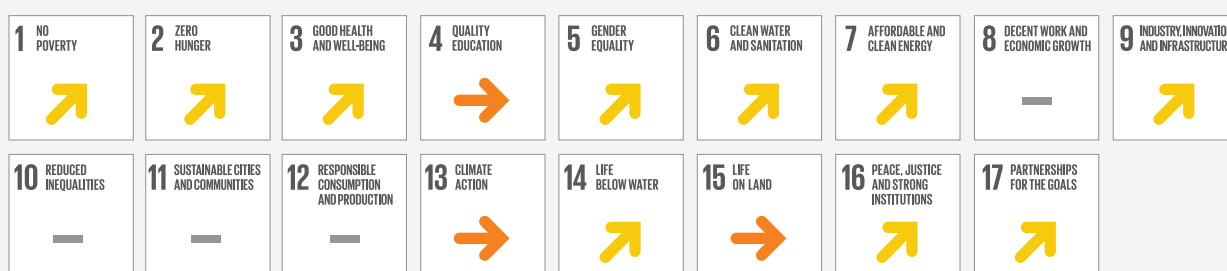
	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	9 (of 52)	66.8 / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2019)	9 (of 54)	47.96 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	35 (of 52)	0.43 / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2018)	3 (of 54)	71.1 / 100

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE
10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

■ Major challenges   ■ Significant challenges   ■ Challenges remain   ■ SDG achieved   ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE
↗	↗	↗	→	↗	↗	↗	—	↗
10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	
—	—	—	→	↗	→	↗	↗	

↓ Decreasing   → Stagnating   ↗ Moderately improving   ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement   — Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

CABO VERDE
Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)	15.5	●	↗	2019
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	35.0	●	—	2015
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	33.8	●	—	2007

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	12.3	●	↑	2016
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	11.8	●	↓	2016
Cereal yield (t/ha)	0.2	●	↓	2016
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	NA	●	—	NA

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	42	●	↑	2015
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	91.4	●	↓	2015
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10.4	●	↑	2017
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	17.4	●	↑	2017
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	0.2	●	→	2017
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	75	●	—	2017
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	134	●	→	2017
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Malaria mortality rate	0.2	●	↑	2017
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	61.4	●	—	2016
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	17.2	●	↗	2016
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	21.3	●	→	2015
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	74.7	●	→	2016
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	68.3	●	↗	2017
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	99	●	—	2016
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96	●	↑	2017
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	73.2	●	→	2016
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	NA	●	—	NA

SDG4 – Quality Education

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	86.2	●	↓	2017
Mean years of schooling (years)	6.1	●	→	2017
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	98.1	●	—	2015
Gross intake ratio to last grade of lower secondary education (%)	74	●	—	2017

SDG5 – Gender Equality

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	18.0	●	—	2005
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	0.0	●	—	2017
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	23.6	●	→	2018
Women in ministerial positions (%)	21.4	●	—	2019
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	73.2	●	↑	2005
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above (%)	92.2	●	—	2017
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	69.8	●	↑	2018

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	86.5	●	↑	2015
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	65.2	●	↗	2015
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	9.0	●	—	2014
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	5.5	●	—	2010
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	19.4	●	—	2016

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Access to electricity (% population)	92.6	●	↑	2016
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	71.1	●	↗	2016
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	26.6	●	→	2015
Consumer affordability of electricity	NA	●	—	NA

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
5-year average GDP Growth per capita (%)	1.0	●	—	2017
Employment-to-population ratio	60.6	●	→	2018
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	4.1	●	—	2018
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Starting a Business	83.5	●	↑	2019

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Infrastructure score	63.5	●	—	2017
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	NA	●	—	NA
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.1	●	—	2011
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	●	→	2016
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	69.9	●	↑	2017
Population using the internet (%)	57.2	●	↑	2017

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	50.0	●	—	2007
Palma ratio	2.7	●	—	2017

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of urban population living in slums	NA	●	—	NA
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	97.5	●	↑	2015
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (µg/m³)	34.8	●	↓	2017

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	0.5	●	—	2012
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	4.6	●	—	2016
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	NA	●	—	NA
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.8	●	—	2010
Imported SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.7	●	—	2010

SDG13 – Climate Action

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	1.7	●	—	2018
Energy-related CO_2 emissions per capita (tCO_2/capita)	2.6	●	→	2016
Imported CO_2 emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO_2/capita)	1.1	●	—	2016
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	●	—	2017

SDG14 – Life Below Water

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Inadequately managed plastic waste (%)	73.7	●	—	2014
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	59.9	●	↑	2018
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	4.6	●	→	2018
Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	26.8	●	↑	2014
Fish caught by trawling (%)	33.7	●	—	2014

SDG15 – Life on Land

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	15.1	●	→	2018
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	NA	●	—	NA
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	0.9	●	↗	2018
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	4.7	●	—	2015

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	11.5	●	↓	2016
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	0.0	●	↑	2017
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	6.4	●	—	2016
Property Rights	77.1	●	↑	2017
Access to justice	89.4	●	↑	2017
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	57	●	↑	2018
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency	59.1	●	↓	2017
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	91.0	●	—	2016
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	20.4	●	—	2018

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Tax revenue (% GDP)	23.8	●	↑	2019
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	8.6	●	→	2015
Level of customs duties on imports	11.2	●	—	2013
Visa Requirement	38	●	—	2015
Governmental Statistical Capacity	71.1	●	↓	2018

CAMEROON
Central Africa

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

50.9

Regional average score

45.2
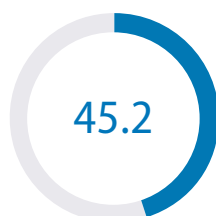
Africa Index Rank

29 (OF 52)
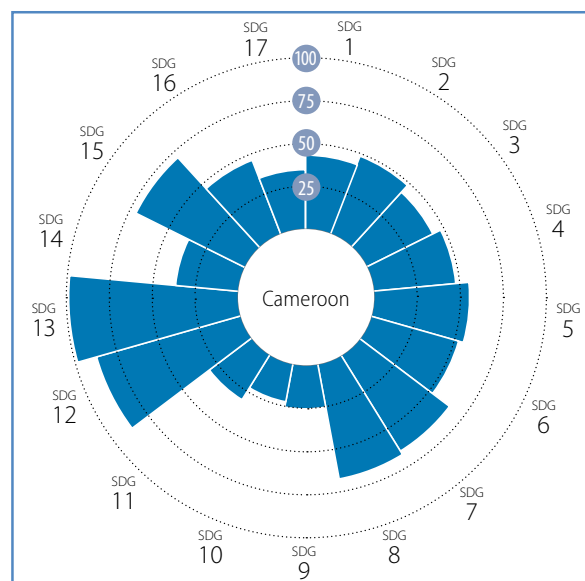
▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

Cameroon

▼ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES
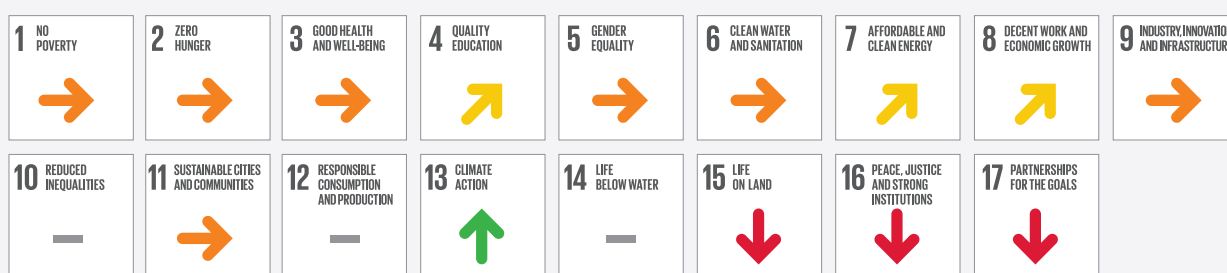
	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	41 (of 52)	46.7 / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2019)	29 (of 54)	20.35 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	4 (of 52)	0.66 / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2018)	36 (of 54)	46.2 / 100

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE

10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE
→	→	→	↗	→	→	↗	↗	→

10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	
—	→	—	↑	—	↓	↓	↓	

↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement — Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

CAMEROON
Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)	21.4	●	→	2019
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	37.5	●	—	2014
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	1.1	●	—	2014

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	7.3	●	↑	2016
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	31.7	●	→	2014
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	5.2	●	↑	2014
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	11.4	●	↓	2016
Cereal yield (t/ha)	1.6	●	→	2016
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	9.7	●	↓	2016

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	596	●	→	2015
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	64.7	●	—	2014
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	25.5	●	→	2017
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	84.0	●	↗	2017
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	1.2	●	↗	2017
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	49	●	—	2017
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	194	●	↗	2017
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	15.1	●	—	2014
Malaria mortality rate	48.1	●	→	2017
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	85.8	●	—	2017
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	21.6	●	→	2016
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	28.1	●	→	2015
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	108.8	●	→	2016
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	53.0	●	→	2017
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	208	●	—	2016
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	77	●	→	2017
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	58.1	●	→	2016
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	5.3	●	↑	2018

SDG4 – Quality Education

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	95.2	●	↑	2017
Mean years of schooling (years)	6.3	●	→	2017
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	80.6	●	—	2010
Gross intake ratio to last grade of lower secondary education (%)	49	●	—	2016

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	31.0	●	—	2014
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	1.4	●	—	2004
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	31.1	●	→	2018
Women in ministerial positions (%)	18.6	●	—	2019
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	40.1	●	↗	2014
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above (%)	61.8	●	→	2017
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	87.8	●	↑	2018

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	65.3	●	→	2015
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	38.8	●	↓	2015
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	0.5	●	—	2014
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	5.1	●	—	2010
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	●	—	2016

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Access to electricity (% population)	60.1	●	→	2016
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	23.0	●	→	2016
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	76.5	●	↑	2015
Consumer affordability of electricity	100.0	●	—	2017

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
5-year average GDP Growth per capita (%)	2.3	●	—	2017
Employment-to-population ratio	73.7	●	↑	2018
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	6.9	●	—	2018
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	34.6	●	↗	2017
Starting a Business	86.3	●	↑	2019

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Infrastructure score	45.7	●	—	2017
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	2.6	●	↓	2018
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	NA	●	—	NA
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	●	→	2016
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	17.7	●	→	2017
Population using the internet (%)	23.2	●	↗	2017

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	47.7	●	—	2014
Palma ratio	2.7	●	—	2017

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of urban population living in slums	37.8	●	—	2014
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	61.5	●	↓	2015
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	47.2	●	↗	2018
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (µg/m³)	72.8	●	↓	2017

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	0.8	●	—	2012
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	0.8	●	—	2016
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	59.3	●	—	2017
Production-based SO$_2$ emissions (kg/capita)	1.0	●	—	2010
Imported SO$_2$ emissions (kg/capita)	0.1	●	—	2010

SDG13 – Climate Action

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	436.4	●	—	2018
Energy-related CO$_2$ emissions per capita (tCO$_2$/capita)	1.0	●	↑	2016
Imported CO$_2$ emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO$_2$/capita)	0.1	●	—	2016
CO$_2$ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	425.2	●	—	2017

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Inadequately managed plastic waste (%)	81.4	●	—	2014
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	34.5	●	→	2018
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Fish caught by trawling (%)	7.9	●	↑	2014

SDG15 – Life on Land

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	36.3	●	→	2018
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	0.2	●	—	2015
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	0.8	●	↓	2018
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	0.3	●	—	2015

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.2	●	—	2012
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	1.5	●	↓	2017
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	46.2	●	↓	2018
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	47.0	●	—	2016
Property Rights	45.7	●	→	2017
Access to justice	50.7	●	↓	2017
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	25	●	↓	2018
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency	26.8	●	↓	2017
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	66.1	●	—	2016
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	40.9	●	—	2018

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Tax revenue (% GDP)	17.3	●	→	2019
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	3.5	●	↓	2015
Level of customs duties on imports	NA	●	—	NA
Visa Requirement	141	●	—	2015
Governmental Statistical Capacity	60.0	●	↓	2018

COUNTRY PROFILES

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC
Central Africa

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

36.7

Regional average score

45.2
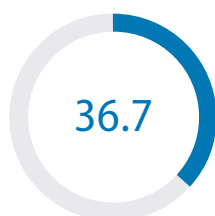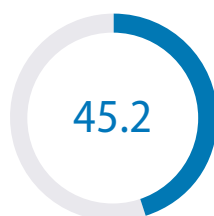
Africa Index Rank

51 (OF 52)
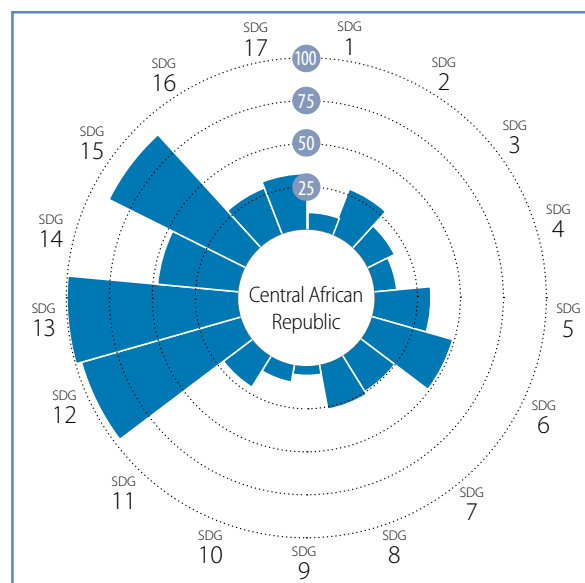
▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

Central African Republic

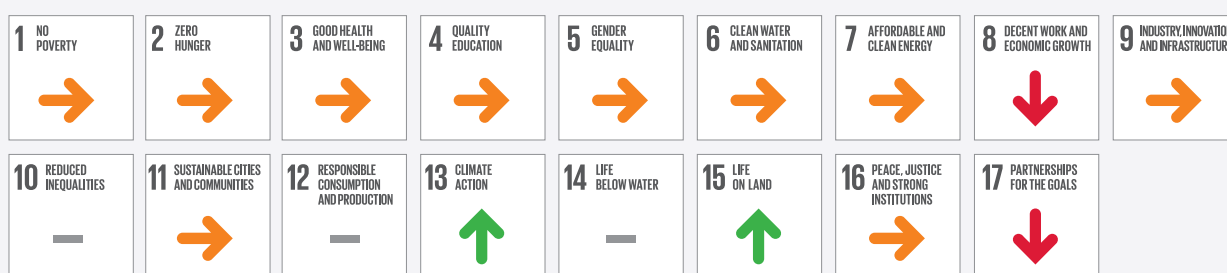## ▼ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES

	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	40 (of 52)	46.9 / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2019)	43 (of 54)	11.94 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	25 (of 52)	0.5 / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2018)	50 (of 54)	29.5 / 100

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE
10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE
→	→	→	→	→	→	→	↓	→
10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	
—	→	—	↑	—	↑	→	↓	

↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement — Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

SDG1 – End Poverty

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)	77.1	●	→	2019
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	62.0	●	—	2008
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	NA	●	—	NA

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	61.8	●	↓	2016
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	40.7	●	→	2010
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.4	●	↗	2010
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	7.5	●	↑	2016
Cereal yield (t/ha)	0.9	●	↓	2016
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	0.3	●	—	2015

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	882	●	→	2015
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	40.0	●	—	2010
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	41.5	●	→	2017
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	121.5	●	↗	2017
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	1.7	●	↗	2017
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	32	●	—	2017
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	423	●	↓	2017
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	9.5	●	—	2010
Malaria mortality rate	103.1	●	↑	2017
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	21.9	●	—	2017
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	23.1	●	↗	2016
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	31.8	●	↓	2015
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	105.8	●	→	2016
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	30.3	●	↓	2017
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	212	●	—	2016
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	47	●	→	2017
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	53.0	●	→	2016
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	3.5	●	↑	2017

SDG4 – Quality Education

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	68.1	●	—	2012
Mean years of schooling (years)	4.3	●	→	2017
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	36.4	●	—	2010
Gross intake ratio to last grade of lower secondary education (%)	10	●	—	2016

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	67.9	●	—	2010
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	24.2	●	—	2010
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	8.6	●	→	2018
Women in ministerial positions (%)	18.2	●	—	2019
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	28.7	●	→	2011
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above (%)	53.6	●	→	2017
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	79.1	●	↑	2018

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	54.1	●	→	2015
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	25.1	●	→	2015
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	0.1	●	—	2014
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	0.4	●	—	2016
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	●	—	2016

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Access to electricity (% population)	14.0	●	→	2016
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	1.0	●	→	2016
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	76.6	●	↑	2015
Consumer affordability of electricity	8.0	●	—	2017

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
5-year average GDP Growth per capita (%)	-5.2	●	—	2017
Employment-to-population ratio	67.4	●	↓	2018
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	22.3	●	—	2018
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	13.7	●	→	2017
Starting a Business	60.9	●	↓	2019

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Infrastructure score	24.4	●	—	2017
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	1.9	●	—	2018
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.0	●	—	NA
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	●	→	2016
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	4.7	●	→	2017
Population using the internet (%)	4.3	●	→	2017

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	56.2	●	—	2008
Palma ratio	4.5	●	—	2017

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of urban population living in slums	93.3	●	—	2014
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	42.9	●	↓	2015
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	25.1	●	↑	2017
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (μg/m³)	56.8	●	↓	2017

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	0.5	●	—	2012
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	0.5	●	—	2016
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	NA	●	—	NA
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.9	●	—	2010
Imported SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.7	●	—	2010

SDG13 – Climate Action

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	59.6	●	—	2018
Energy-related CO_2 emissions per capita (tCO$_2$/capita)	0.2	●	↑	2016
Imported CO_2 emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO$_2$/capita)	0.1	●	—	2016
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	●	—	2017

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Inadequately managed plastic waste (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	NA	●	—	NA
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	●	—	NA

SDG15 – Life on Land

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	74.4	●	↑	2018
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	0.1	●	—	2015
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	0.9	●	↑	2018
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	0.5	●	—	2015

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	19.8	●	—	2016
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	34.6	●	↓	2017
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	52.1	●	↑	2017
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	28.5	●	—	2016
Property Rights	27.1	●	↓	2017
Access to justice	12.8	●	↓	2017
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	26	●	→	2018
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency	19.9	●	↓	2017
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	61.0	●	—	2016
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	35.3	●	—	2018

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Tax revenue (% GDP)	9.1	●	↓	2019
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	1.9	●	—	2011
Level of customs duties on imports	8.6	●	—	2009
Visa Requirement	120	●	—	2015
Governmental Statistical Capacity	35.6	●	↓	2018

CHAD
Central Africa

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

38.6

Regional average score

45.2
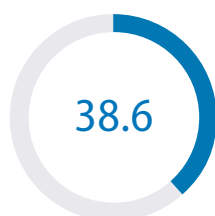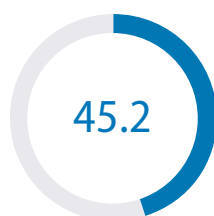
Africa Index Rank

50 (OF 52)

▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

Chad
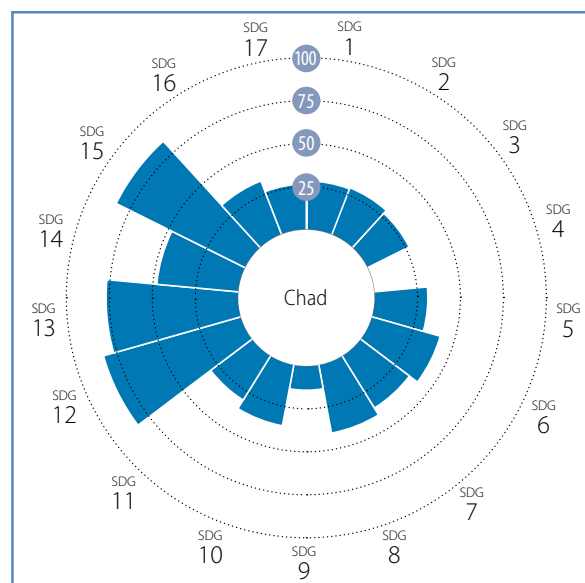
▼ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES

	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	44 (of 52)	42.2 / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2019)	51 (of 54)	7.52 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	26 (of 52)	0.5 / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2018)	46 (of 54)	35.4 / 100

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE

10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE
↓	→	↗	→	↗	→	→	→	→

10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	
—	→	—	↑	—	↑	→	→	

↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement — Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

CHAD
Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)	43.7	red	↓	2019
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	46.7	orange	—	2011
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	0.7	red	—	2011

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	39.7	red	↓	2016
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	39.9	red	→	2015
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	13.0	red	→	2015
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	6.1	green	↑	2016
Cereal yield (t/ha)	0.8	red	↓	2016
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	NA	grey	—	NA

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	856	red	↗	2015
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	20.2	red	↓	2015
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	34.8	red	→	2017
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	123.2	red	↗	2017
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	0.4	yellow	↑	2017
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	45	orange	—	2017
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	154	red	↓	2017
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	10.0	red	—	2015
Malaria mortality rate	58.6	red	↑	2017
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	84.2	green	—	2017
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	23.9	orange	→	2016
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	24.3	orange	↗	2015
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	164.5	red	→	2016
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	39.6	red	→	2017
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	280	red	—	2016
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	37	red	→	2017
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	54.3	orange	→	2016
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	4.5	orange	↗	2018

SDG4 – Quality Education

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	NA	grey	—	NA
Mean years of schooling (years)	2.3	red	→	2017
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	30.8	red	—	2016
Gross intake ratio to last grade of lower secondary education (%)	17	red	—	2013

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	66.9	red	—	2015
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	38.4	red	—	2015
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	15.3	red	→	2018
Women in ministerial positions (%)	25.9	orange	—	2019
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	17.5	red	→	2015
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above (%)	35.3	red	↓	2017
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	83.6	green	↑	2018

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	42.5	red	→	2015
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	9.5	red	↓	2015
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	2.4	green	—	2014
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	0.1	green	—	2010
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	red	—	2016

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Access to electricity (% population)	8.8	red	→	2016
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	3.1	red	↓	2016
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	89.4	green	↑	2015
Consumer affordability of electricity	43.0	orange	—	2017

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
5-year average GDP Growth per capita (%)	-1.9	red	—	2017
Employment-to-population ratio	69.7	yellow	↓	2018
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	12.0	red	—	2018
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	21.8	orange	→	2017
Starting a Business	52.1	red	↑	2019

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Infrastructure score	27.1	red	—	2017
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	2.4	yellow	→	2018
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.3	red	—	2016
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	red	→	2016
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	22.6	orange	→	2017
Population using the internet (%)	6.5	red	→	2017

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	44.1	yellow	—	2011
Palma ratio	2.2	orange	—	2017

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of urban population living in slums	88.2	red	—	2014
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	53.0	red	↓	2015
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	47.1	orange	↑	2018
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (µg/m³)	66.0	red	↓	2017

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	0.5	green	—	2012
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	0.7	green	—	2016
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	39.1	orange	—	2017
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.9	green	—	2010
Imported SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.7	green	—	2010

SDG13 – Climate Action

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	12,663.1	grey	—	2018
Energy-related CO_2 emissions per capita (tCO$_2$/capita)	0.1	green	↑	2016
Imported CO_2 emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO$_2$/capita)	0.0	green	—	2016
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	grey	—	NA

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Inadequately managed plastic waste (%)	NA	grey	—	NA
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	NA	grey	—	NA
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	grey	—	NA
Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	NA	grey	—	NA
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	grey	—	NA

SDG15 – Life on Land

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	70.6	green	↑	2018
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	0.2	yellow	—	2015
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	0.9	green	↑	2018
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	0.2	green	—	2015

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	9.0	orange	→	2015
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	0.5	yellow	↓	2017
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	42.9	orange	↓	2018
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	51.5	red	—	2016
Property Rights	31.8	red	↗	2017
Access to justice	29.7	red	→	2017
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	19	red	↓	2018
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency	23.6	red	→	2017
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	12.0	red	—	2016
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	38.5	orange	—	2018

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Tax revenue (% GDP)	4.5	red	↓	2019
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	4.7	red	—	2013
Level of customs duties on imports	NA	grey	—	NA
Visa Requirement	124	red	—	2015
Governmental Statistical Capacity	50.0	orange	↑	2018

COUNTRY PROFILES

COMOROS
East Africa

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score
47.0

Regional average score
48.4
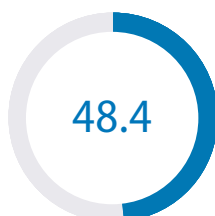
Africa Index Rank
42 (OF 52)
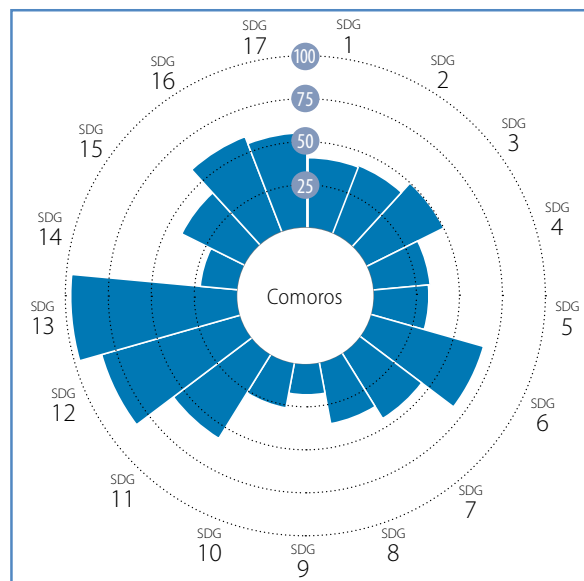
▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

Comoros

▼ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES
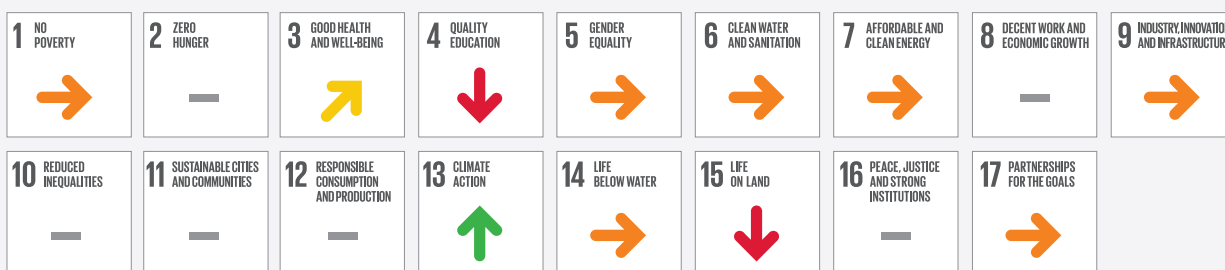
	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	42 (of 52)	44.0 / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2019)	21 (of 54)	23.62 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	48 (of 52)	0.34 / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2018)	34 (of 54)	47.5 / 100

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE
10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE
→	—	↗	↓	→	→	→	—	→
10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	
—	—	—	↑	→	↓	—	→	

↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement — Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

COMOROS
Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)	21.2	red	→	2019
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	42.4	red	—	2013
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	0.9	red	—	2004

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	NA	grey	—	NA
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	32.1	red	→	2012
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	11.1	orange	↗	2012
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	7.8	green	↑	2016
Cereal yield (t/ha)	1.4	orange	→	2016
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	NA	grey	—	NA

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	335	orange	↗	2015
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	82.2	orange	→	2012
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	31.7	red	↗	2017
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	69.0	red	↗	2017
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	0.0	green	↑	2017
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	27	red	—	2017
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	35	yellow	→	2017
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	16.0	red	—	2012
Malaria mortality rate	1.0	green	↑	2017
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	46.2	orange	—	2017
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	22.9	orange	→	2016
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	28.6	red	↓	2015
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	67.2	orange	↗	2016
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	47.4	orange	→	2017
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	172	orange	—	2016
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	90	green	↑	2017
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	63.9	orange	→	2016
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	4.0	red	—	2018

SDG4 – Quality Education

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	79.8	orange	↓	2017
Mean years of schooling (years)	4.8	red	→	2017
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	71.6	orange	—	2012
Gross intake ratio to last grade of lower secondary education (%)	48	red	—	2014

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	31.6	orange	—	2012
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	NA	grey	—	NA
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	6.1	red	→	2018
Women in ministerial positions (%)	8.3	red	—	2019
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	27.8	red	→	2012
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above (%)	66.1	orange	→	2017
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	71.9	green	↑	2018

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	83.7	yellow	→	2015
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	34.2	red	→	2015
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	1.2	green	—	2014
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	NA	grey	—	NA
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	NA	grey	—	NA

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Access to electricity (% population)	77.8	orange	↑	2016
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	9.3	red	→	2016
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	45.3	green	↓	2015
Consumer affordability of electricity	NA	grey	—	NA

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
5-year average GDP Growth per capita (%)	0.1	red	—	2017
Employment-to-population ratio	42.5	orange	→	2018
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	NA	grey	—	NA
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	21.7	grey	—	2011
Starting a Business	72.3	orange	↑	2019

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Infrastructure score	39.0	orange	—	2017
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	2.3	orange	↑	2018
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.0	red	—	NA
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	red	→	2016
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	37.8	orange	→	2017
Population using the internet (%)	8.5	orange	→	2017

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	45.0	yellow	—	2013
Palma ratio	2.5	orange	—	2017

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of urban population living in slums	69.6	red	—	2014
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	87.0	yellow	↗	2015
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	58.0	orange	—	2018
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (µg/m³)	20.5	orange	→	2017

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	2.2	orange	—	2012
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	0.8	green	—	2016
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	NA	grey	—	NA
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	1.1	green	—	2010
Imported SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.6	green	—	2010

SDG13 – Climate Action

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	1,252.5	grey	—	2018
Energy-related CO_2 emissions per capita (tCO_2/capita)	0.4	green	↑	2016
Imported CO_2 emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO_2/capita)	NA	grey	—	NA
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	green	—	2017

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Inadequately managed plastic waste (%)	82.9	red	—	2014
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	36.7	red	↓	2018
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	red	→	2018
Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	24.0	orange	↑	2014
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	grey	—	NA

SDG15 – Life on Land

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	10.4	orange	→	2018
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	0.3	orange	—	2015
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	0.8	orange	↓	2018
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	NA	grey	—	NA

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	7.7	red	→	2015
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	0.0	green	↑	2017
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	70.8	yellow	—	2018
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	22.0	red	—	2016
Property Rights	47.4	orange	↑	2017
Access to justice	56.1	orange	↑	2017
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	27	red	→	2018
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency	23.2	red	→	2017
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	87.3	yellow	—	2016
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	25.3	orange	—	2018

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Tax revenue (% GDP)	15.5	orange	↗	2019
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	5.4	red	↓	2015
Level of customs duties on imports	0.5	yellow	—	2014
Visa Requirement	54	yellow	—	2015
Governmental Statistical Capacity	35.6	red	↓	2018

COUNTRY PROFILES

CONGO
Central Africa

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score
48.6

Regional average score
45.2

Africa Index Rank
39 (OF 52)

▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

Congo

SDG 17 · SDG 1 · SDG 2 · SDG 3 · SDG 4 · SDG 5 · SDG 6 · SDG 7 · SDG 8 · SDG 9 · SDG 10 · SDG 11 · SDG 12 · SDG 13 · SDG 14 · SDG 15 · SDG 16

▼ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES

	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	37 (of 52)	49.0 / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2019)	50 (of 54)	7.97 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	20 (of 52)	0.52 / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2018)	43 (of 54)	39.8 / 100

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE
10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

■ Major challenges   ■ Significant challenges   ■ Challenges remain   ■ SDG achieved   ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE
↓	→	→	→	↗	→	↗	↗	↗
10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	
—	↑	—	↑	—	↑	↓	→	

↓ Decreasing   → Stagnating   ↗ Moderately improving   ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement   — Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

CONGO
Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)	49.9	●	↓	2019
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	46.5	●	—	2011
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	4.9	●	—	2005

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	37.5	●	→	2016
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	21.2	●	↗	2015
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	8.2	●	↓	2015
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	9.6	●	↑	2016
Cereal yield (t/ha)	0.8	●	→	2016
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	1.8	●	↓	2016

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	442	●	→	2015
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	91.2	●	→	2015
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	19.4	●	↗	2017
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	47.5	●	↗	2017
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	1.6	●	→	2017
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	29	●	—	2017
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	376	●	→	2017
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	37.0	●	—	2015
Malaria mortality rate	37.9	●	→	2017
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	46.5	●	—	2017
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	16.7	●	↑	2016
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	26.7	●	→	2015
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	114.1	●	→	2016
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	48.5	●	→	2017
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	131	●	—	2016
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	69	●	↓	2017
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	64.3	●	→	2016
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	5.5	●	↑	2018

SDG4 – Quality Education

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	85.8	●	—	2012
Mean years of schooling (years)	6.3	●	→	2017
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	80.9	●	—	2011
Gross intake ratio to last grade of lower secondary education (%)	NA	●	—	NA

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	32.6	●	—	2012
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	NA	●	—	NA
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	11.3	●	→	2018
Women in ministerial positions (%)	23.5	●	—	2019
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	38.5	●	→	2015
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above (%)	82.1	●	↗	2017
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	93.7	●	↑	2018

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	68.3	●	↗	2015
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	15.0	●	→	2015
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	0.0	●	—	2014
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	NA	●	—	NA
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.2	●	—	2016

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Access to electricity (% population)	56.6	●	↑	2016
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	24.1	●	→	2016
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	62.4	●	↑	2015
Consumer affordability of electricity	39.0	●	—	2017

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
5-year average GDP Growth per capita (%)	-1.1	●	—	2017
Employment-to-population ratio	62.1	●	↓	2018
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	8.0	●	—	2018
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	26.1	●	↗	2017
Starting a Business	64.1	●	↑	2019

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Infrastructure score	44.4	●	—	2017
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	2.1	●	↑	2018
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	NA	●	—	NA
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	●	→	2016
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	16.2	●	↗	2017
Population using the internet (%)	8.7	●	→	2017

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	52.6	●	—	2011
Palma ratio	3.1	●	—	2017

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of urban population living in slums	46.9	●	—	2014
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	82.6	●	→	2015
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	47.1	●	→	2018
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (μg/m³)	46.6	●	↓	2017

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	0.5	●	—	2012
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	3.0	●	—	2016
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	44.6	●	—	2017
Production-based SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)	0.9	●	—	2010
Imported SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)	0.7	●	—	2010

SDG13 – Climate Action

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	NA	●	—	NA
Energy-related CO₂ emissions per capita (tCO₂/capita)	1.1	●	↑	2016
Imported CO₂ emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO₂/capita)	-0.4	●	—	2016
CO₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	5,319.2	●	—	2017

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Inadequately managed plastic waste (%)	76.9	●	—	2014
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	47.5	●	↗	2018
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Fish caught by trawling (%)	8.0	●	→	2014

SDG15 – Life on Land

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	72.1	●	↑	2018
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	0.1	●	—	2015
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	1.0	●	↑	2018
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	1.2	●	—	2015

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	9.3	●	→	2015
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	0.4	●	↓	2017
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	43.4	●	↓	2018
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	23.3	●	—	2016
Property Rights	38.3	●	↓	2017
Access to justice	26.8	●	↓	2017
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	19	●	↓	2018
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency	15.9	●	→	2017
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	95.9	●	—	2016
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	35.4	●	—	2018

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Tax revenue (% GDP)	33.3	●	↑	2019
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	6.0	●	↓	2015
Level of customs duties on imports	NA	●	—	NA
Visa Requirement	126	●	—	2015
Governmental Statistical Capacity	55.6	●	↓	2018

CÔTE D'IVOIRE
West Africa

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score
55.0

Regional average score
52.1

Africa Index Rank
17 (OF 52)
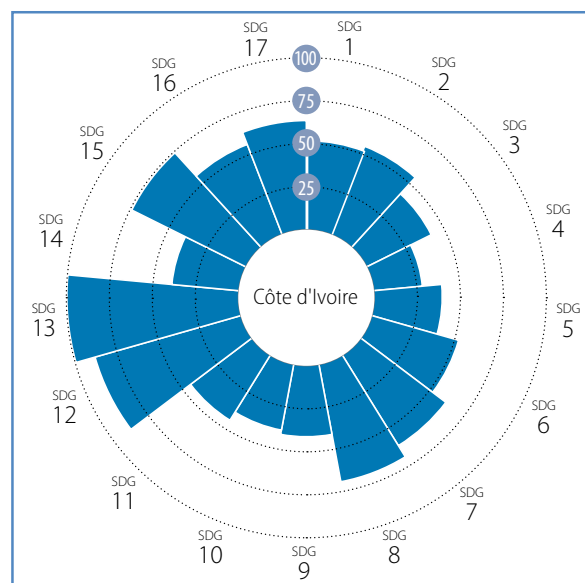
▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

Côte d'Ivoire

▼ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES
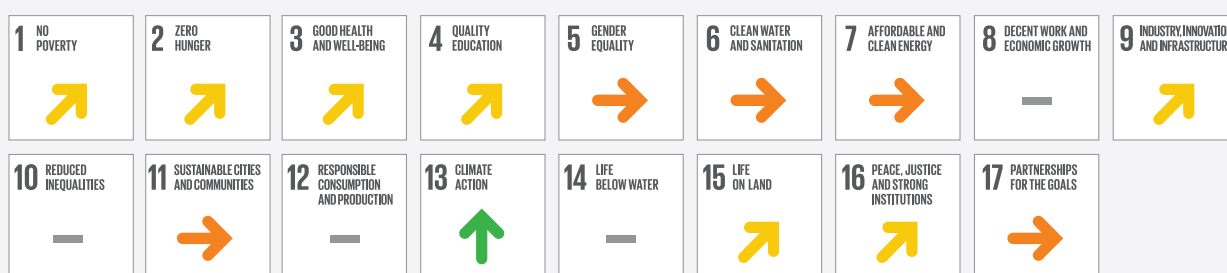
	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	43 (of 52)	43.7 / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2019)	31 (of 54)	17.69 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	5 (of 52)	0.66 / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2018)	22 (of 54)	54.5 / 100

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE

10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

■ Major challenges   ■ Significant challenges   ■ Challenges remain   ■ SDG achieved   ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE
↗	↗	↗	↗	→	→	→	—	↗

10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS
—	→	—	↑	—	↗	↗	→

↓ Decreasing   → Stagnating   ↗ Moderately improving   ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement   — Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

CÔTE D'IVOIRE
Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)	21.3	●	↗	2019
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	46.3	●	—	2015
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	39.5	●	—	2015

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	20.7	●	→	2016
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	21.6	●	↗	2016
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.0	●	↑	2016
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	10.3	●	↓	2016
Cereal yield (t/ha)	2.1	●	→	2016
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	51.7	●	↑	2016

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	645	●	→	2015
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	73.6	●	↑	2016
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	33.5	●	→	2017
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	88.8	●	↗	2017
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	1.3	●	→	2017
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	46	●	—	2017
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	148	●	↗	2017
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	64.1	●	—	2016
Malaria mortality rate	39.4	●	↑	2017
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	83.2	●	—	2017
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	29.1	●	↓	2016
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	24.0	●	→	2015
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	133.4	●	→	2016
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	50.3	●	→	2017
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	269	●	—	2016
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	78	●	↑	2017
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	54.6	●	→	2016
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	5.3	●	↑	2018

SDG4 – Quality Education

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	86.0	●	↑	2017
Mean years of schooling (years)	5.2	●	→	2017
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	53.0	●	—	2014
Gross intake ratio to last grade of lower secondary education (%)	47	●	—	2017

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	33.2	●	—	2012
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	36.7	●	—	2016
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	10.6	●	→	2018
Women in ministerial positions (%)	15.0	●	—	2019
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	31.1	●	→	2016
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above (%)	64.5	●	→	2017
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	72.9	●	↑	2018

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	73.1	●	→	2015
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	29.9	●	→	2015
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	2.7	●	—	2014
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	8.0	●	—	2010
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.6	●	—	2016

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Access to electricity (% population)	64.3	●	↗	2016
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	18.2	●	↓	2016
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	64.5	●	↓	2015
Consumer affordability of electricity	100.0	●	—	2017

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
5-year average GDP Growth per capita (%)	5.7	●	—	2017
Employment-to-population ratio	55.9	●	→	2018
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	5.9	●	—	2018
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	41.3	●	—	2017
Starting a Business	93.7	●	↑	2019

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Infrastructure score	53.5	●	—	2017
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	2.9	●	↗	2018
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	NA	●	—	NA
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	●	↓	2016
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	53.9	●	↑	2017
Population using the internet (%)	43.8	●	↑	2017

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	46.4	●	—	2015
Palma ratio	2.0	●	—	2017

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of urban population living in slums	56.0	●	—	2014
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	70.2	●	→	2015
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	41.2	●	↗	2018
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (μg/m³)	25.9	●	↓	2017

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	0.5	●	—	2012
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	0.9	●	—	2016
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	59.8	●	—	2017
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.7	●	—	2010
Imported SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.4	●	—	2010

SDG13 – Climate Action

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	20.4	●	—	2018
Energy-related CO_2 emissions per capita (tCO_2/capita)	0.8	●	↑	2016
Imported CO_2 emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO_2/capita)	-0.1	●	—	2016
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	177.4	●	—	2017

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Inadequately managed plastic waste (%)	81.6	●	—	2014
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	37.7	●	↓	2018
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Fish caught by trawling (%)	4.3	●	↑	2014

SDG15 – Life on Land

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	79.1	●	↑	2018
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	0.9	●	—	2015
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	0.9	●	→	2018
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	0.2	●	—	2015

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	11.6	●	→	2015
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	0.0	●	↑	2017
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	39.7	●	↓	2018
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	26.4	●	—	2016
Property Rights	62.4	●	↑	2017
Access to justice	57.7	●	↑	2017
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	35	●	↗	2018
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency	47.3	●	↑	2017
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	65.0	●	—	2016
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	30.1	●	—	2018

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Tax revenue (% GDP)	19.8	●	→	2019
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	6.0	●	→	2015
Level of customs duties on imports	0.7	●	—	2013
Visa Requirement	99	●	—	2015
Governmental Statistical Capacity	70.0	●	→	2018

DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO
Central Africa
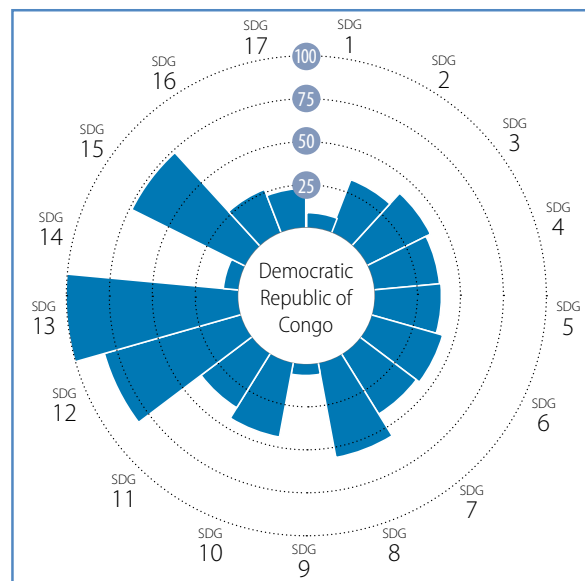
▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

40.8

Regional average score

45.2
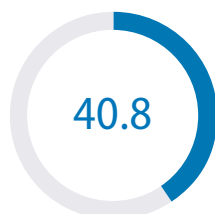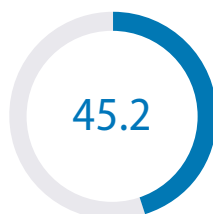
Africa Index Rank

48 (OF 52)

▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

Democratic Republic of Congo

▼ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES

	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	36 (of 52)	49.2 / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2019)	22 (of 54)	23.28 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	37 (of 52)	0.42 / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2018)	47 (of 54)	32.1 / 100

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

| 1 NO POVERTY | 2 ZERO HUNGER | 3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING | 4 QUALITY EDUCATION | 5 GENDER EQUALITY | 6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION | 7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY | 8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH | 9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE |
| 10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES | 11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES | 12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION | 13 CLIMATE ACTION | 14 LIFE BELOW WATER | 15 LIFE ON LAND | 16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS | 17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS | SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS |

■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE
→	→	→	→	↗	→	→	↗	→
10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	
—	→	—	↑	—	→	→	↗	

↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement — Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO
Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)	70.1	●	→	2019
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	63.9	●	—	2012
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	5.5	●	—	2012

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	NA	●	—	NA
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	42.6	●	→	2013
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	8.1	●	↑	2013
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	6.7	●	↑	2016
Cereal yield (t/ha)	0.8	●	→	2016
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	2.5	●	→	2016

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	693	●	→	2015
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	80.1	●	—	2014
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	28.9	●	→	2017
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	91.1	●	↗	2017
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	0.2	●	↑	2017
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	55	●	—	2017
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	322	●	→	2017
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	17.0	●	—	2013
Malaria mortality rate	56.6	●	↗	2017
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	92.2	●	—	2017
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	19.4	●	→	2016
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	33.5	●	→	2015
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	125.2	●	→	2016
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	43.9	●	→	2017
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	164	●	—	2016
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	80	●	↗	2017
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	60.5	●	→	2016
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	4.3	●	↑	2017

SDG4 – Quality Education

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Mean years of schooling (years)	6.8	●	→	2017
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	85.0	●	—	2016
Gross intake ratio to last grade of lower secondary education (%)	50	●	—	2014

SDG5 – Gender Equality

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	37.3	●	—	2014
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	NA	●	—	NA
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	8.9	●	→	2018
Women in ministerial positions (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	15.6	●	→	2014
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above (%)	63.1	●	↗	2017
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	97.1	●	↑	2018

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	41.8	●	→	2015
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	19.7	●	↓	2015
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	0.1	●	—	2014
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	0.5	●	—	2010
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	●	—	2016

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Access to electricity (% population)	17.1	●	→	2016
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	4.0	●	→	2016
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	95.8	●	↑	2015
Consumer affordability of electricity	51.0	●	—	2017

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
5-year average GDP Growth per capita (%)	2.7	●	—	2017
Employment-to-population ratio	61.0	●	→	2018
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	13.7	●	—	2018
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	25.8	●	↗	2017
Starting a Business	90.2	●	↑	2019

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Infrastructure score	24.7	●	—	2017
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	NA	●	—	NA
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.0	●	—	2015
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	●	→	2016
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	5.9	●	↗	2017
Population using the internet (%)	8.6	●	→	2017

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	42.1	●	—	2012
Palma ratio	2.1	●	—	2017

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of urban population living in slums	74.8	●	—	2014
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	62.7	●	→	2015
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	40.8	●	↑	2017
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (μg/m³)	44.9	●	↓	2017

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	0.5	●	—	2012
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	NA	●	—	NA
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	47.9	●	—	2017
Production-based SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)	0.8	●	—	2010
Imported SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)	0.3	●	—	2010

SDG13 – Climate Action

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	61.3	●	—	2018
Energy-related CO₂ emissions per capita (tCO₂/capita)	0.1	●	↑	2016
Imported CO₂ emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO₂/capita)	0.1	●	—	2016
CO₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	●	—	NA

SDG14 – Life Below Water

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Inadequately managed plastic waste (%)	84.5	●	—	2014
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	39.5	●	↓	2018
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	●	—	NA

SDG15 – Life on Land

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	40.1	●	→	2018
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	0.3	●	—	2015
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	0.9	●	→	2018
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	0.3	●	—	2015

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	13.5	●	→	2015
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	5.9	●	↗	2017
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	45.2	●	↗	2017
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	38.4	●	—	2016
Property Rights	33.0	●	→	2017
Access to justice	14.7	●	↓	2017
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	20	●	↓	2018
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency	17.3	●	→	2017
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	24.6	●	—	2016
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	51.6	●	—	2018

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Tax revenue (% GDP)	9.4	●	↗	2019
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	2.9	●	→	2015
Level of customs duties on imports	NA	●	—	NA
Visa Requirement	147	●	—	2015
Governmental Statistical Capacity	52.2	●	↑	2018

DJIBOUTI
East Africa

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score
48.9
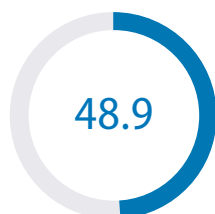
Regional average score
48.4
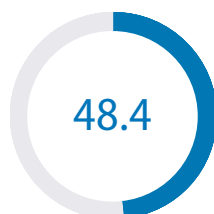
Africa Index Rank
38 (OF 52)
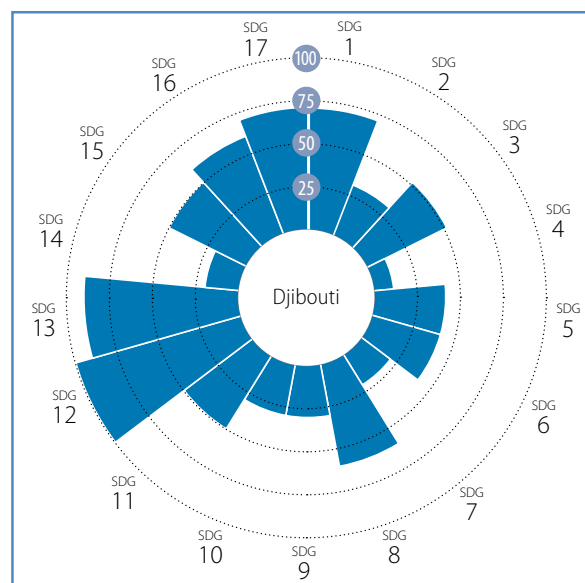
▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

▼ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES

	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	47 (of 52)	41.1 / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2019)	20 (of 54)	23.90 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	9 (of 52)	0.57 / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2018)	38 (of 54)	45.1 / 100

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE
10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

■ Major challenges　■ Significant challenges　■ Challenges remain　■ SDG achieved　■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

1 NO POVERTY ↗	2 ZERO HUNGER →	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING →	4 QUALITY EDUCATION →	5 GENDER EQUALITY ↑	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION →	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY ↓	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH —	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE →
10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES —	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES —	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION —	13 CLIMATE ACTION ↑	14 LIFE BELOW WATER —	15 LIFE ON LAND ↓	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS —	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS ↗	

↓ Decreasing　→ Stagnating　↗ Moderately improving　↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement　— Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

SDG1 – End Poverty

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)	13.4	●	↗	2019
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	21.1	●	—	2017
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	35.7	●	—	2012

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	19.7	●	→	2016
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	33.5	●	→	2012
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	21.5	●	→	2012
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	13.5	●	↓	2016
Cereal yield (t/ha)	1.9	●	↓	2016
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	NA	●	—	NA

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	229	●	↗	2015
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	87.4	●	—	2012
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	32.4	●	→	2017
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	61.7	●	↗	2017
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	0.6	●	→	2017
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	27	●	—	2017
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	269	●	⬆	2017
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	22.2	●	—	2009
Malaria mortality rate	0.0	●	⬆	2017
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	31.7	●	—	2015
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	19.6	●	↓	2016
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	24.9	●	↗	2015
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	19.4	●	⬆	2016
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	48.9	●	→	2017
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	159	●	—	2016
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	68	●	↓	2017
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	63.8	●	→	2016
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	4.4	●	—	2011

SDG4 – Quality Education

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	59.1	●	→	2017
Mean years of schooling (years)	4.1	●	→	2017
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Gross intake ratio to last grade of lower secondary education (%)	44	●	—	2017

SDG5 – Gender Equality

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	5.4	●	—	2006
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	93.1	●	—	2006
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	26.2	●	⬆	2018
Women in ministerial positions (%)	10.0	●	—	2019
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	44.9	●	↗	NA
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	72.2	●	⬆	2018

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	76.9	●	→	2015
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	51.4	●	→	2015
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	7.9	●	—	2014
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	77.7	●	—	2010
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	●	—	2016

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Access to electricity (% population)	51.8	●	↓	2016
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	11.5	●	→	2016
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	15.4	●	↓	2015
Consumer affordability of electricity	NA	●	—	NA

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
5-year average GDP Growth per capita (%)	6.1	●	—	2017
Employment-to-population ratio	56.0	●	→	2018
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	7.1	●	—	2018
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	12.3	●	—	2011
Starting a Business	85.7	●	⬆	2019

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Infrastructure score	51.0	●	—	2017
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	2.8	●	⬆	2018
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	NA	●	—	NA
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	●	↓	2016
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	19.5	●	→	2017
Population using the internet (%)	55.7	●	→	2017

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	44.1	●	—	NA
Palma ratio	2.3	●	—	2017

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of urban population living in slums	65.6	●	—	2014
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	96.0	●	⬆	2015
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	60.8	●	—	2011
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (μg/m³)	45.6	●	↓	2017

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	NA	●	—	NA
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	0.9	●	—	2016
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	NA	●	—	NA
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	1.1	●	—	2010
Imported SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.6	●	—	2010

SDG13 – Climate Action

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	2,573.8	●	—	2018
Energy-related CO_2 emissions per capita (tCO2/capita)	1.2	●	⬆	2016
Imported CO_2 emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO2/capita)	0.6	●	—	2016
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	●	—	2017

SDG14 – Life Below Water

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Inadequately managed plastic waste (%)	72.6	●	—	2014
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	49.9	●	↓	2018
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	●	→	2018
Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	●	—	NA

SDG15 – Life on Land

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.9	●	→	2018
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	NA	●	—	NA
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	0.8	●	↓	2018
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	1.9	●	—	2015

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	6.5	●	↗	2015
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	0.0	●	⬆	2017
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	71.6	●	—	2011
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	7.7	●	—	2016
Property Rights	51.6	●	→	2017
Access to justice	75.0	●	⬆	2017
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	31	●	↓	2018
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency	21.2	●	↓	2017
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	91.7	●	—	2016
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	70.8	●	—	2018

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Tax revenue (% GDP)	29.7	●	⬆	2019
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	7.1	●	—	2010
Level of customs duties on imports	10.6	●	—	2014
Visa Requirement	56	●	—	2015
Governmental Statistical Capacity	60.0	●	→	2018

COUNTRY PROFILES

EGYPT
North Africa

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score
62.5

Regional average score
61.3

Africa Index Rank
6 (OF 52)
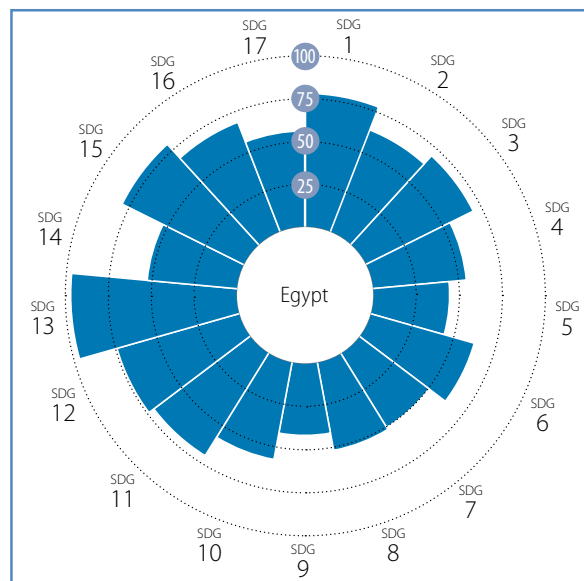
▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

▼ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES

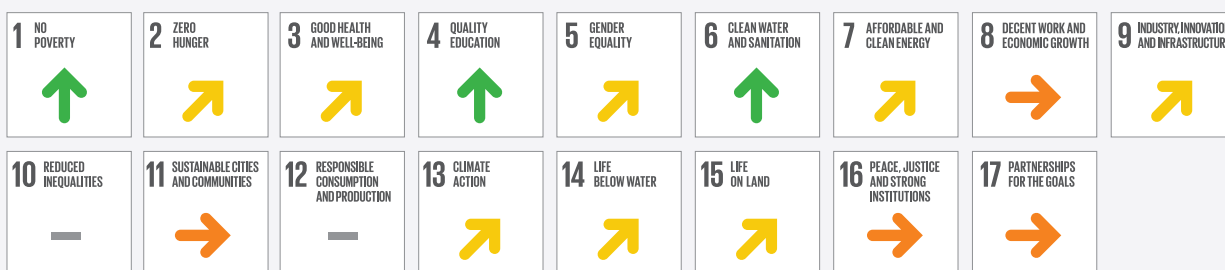|	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	35 (of 52)	49.3 / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2019)	2 (of 54)	87.23 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	23 (of 52)	0.51 / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2018)	29 (of 54)	49.9 / 100

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

■ Major challenges   ■ Significant challenges   ■ Challenges remain   ■ SDG achieved   ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

↓ Decreasing   → Stagnating   ↗ Moderately improving   ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement   — Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

EGYPT
Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)	0.6	🟢	↑	2019
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	27.8	🟡	—	2015
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	60.3	🟡	—	2008

SDG2 – Zero Hunger	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	4.8	🟢	↑	2016
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	22.3	🔴	↑	2014
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	9.5	🟠	↑	2014
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	32.0	🔴	↓	2016
Cereal yield (t/ha)	7.1	🟢	↑	2016
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	649.2	🟢	↑	2016

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	33	🟢	↑	2015
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	91.5	🟡	—	2014
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11.6	🟢	↑	2017
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	22.1	🟢	↑	2017
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	0.0	🟢	↑	2017
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	24	🔴	—	2017
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	13	🟡	↑	2017
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	NA	⚪	—	NA
Malaria mortality rate	0.0	🟢	↑	2017
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	98.6	🟢	—	2017
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	27.7	🟠	→	2016
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	13.3	🟡	↗	2015
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	51.0	🟠	→	2016
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	65.2	🟡	→	2017
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	109	🟠	—	2016
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	94	🟢	↑	2017
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	70.5	🟡	→	2016
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	4.0	🟠	↓	2018

SDG4 – Quality Education	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	97.0	🟡	→	2017
Mean years of schooling (years)	7.2	🟠	→	2017
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	88.2	🟡	—	2017
Gross intake ratio to last grade of lower secondary education (%)	81	🔴	—	2017

SDG5 – Gender Equality	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	17.4	🟡	—	2014
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	87.2	🔴	—	2015
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	14.9	🔴	→	2018
Women in ministerial positions (%)	24.2	🟠	—	2019
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	80.0	🟢	↑	2014
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above (%)	82.3	🟡	↑	2017
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	30.2	🔴	→	2018

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	98.4	🟢	↑	2015
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	93.2	🟢	↑	2015
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	159.9	🔴	—	2014
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	2.8	🟠	—	2010
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	28.4	🟠	—	2016

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Access to electricity (% population)	100.0	🟢	↑	2016
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	97.6	🟢	↑	2016
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	5.7	🔴	↓	2015
Consumer affordability of electricity	0.0	🔴	—	2017

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
5-year average GDP Growth per capita (%)	1.4	🟠	—	2017
Employment-to-population ratio	42.6	🔴	↓	2018
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	5.5	🟠	—	2018
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	32.8	⚪	↗	2017
Starting a Business	84.1	🟡	→	2019

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Infrastructure score	69.3	🟠	—	2017
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	2.8	🟠	↑	2018
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.7	🟠	—	2016
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	🟠	→	2016
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	50.1	🟠	↑	2017
Population using the internet (%)	45.0	🟠	↗	2017

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	49.7	🟠	—	2015
Palma ratio	1.3	🟡	—	2017

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of urban population living in slums	10.6	🟢	—	2014
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	97.9	🟡	↓	2015
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	71.0	🟢	↑	2018
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (μg/m³)	87.0	🔴	↓	2017

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	1.4	🟡	—	2012
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	5.5	🟡	—	2016
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	44.7	🟠	—	2017
Production-based SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)	7.6	🟢	—	2010
Imported SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)	-0.6	🟢	—	2010

SDG13 – Climate Action	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	17.2	🟢	—	2018
Energy-related CO₂ emissions per capita (tCO₂/capita)	3.9	🟢	↗	2016
Imported CO₂ emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO₂/capita)	-0.2	🟢	—	2016
CO₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	155.6	🟡	—	2017

SDG14 – Life Below Water	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Inadequately managed plastic waste (%)	66.7	🔴	—	2014
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	49.5	🟠	↓	2018
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	64.8	🟢	↑	2018
Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	27.4	🟢	↑	2014
Fish caught by trawling (%)	34.5	🟢	↑	2014

SDG15 – Life on Land	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	39.6	🟡	→	2018
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	0.0	🟢	—	2015
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	0.9	🟢	↑	2018
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	0.3	🟢	—	2015

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.5	🟡	—	2012
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	0.9	🟠	→	2017
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	87.0	🟢	↑	2018
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	7.0	🟡	—	2016
Property Rights	61.4	🟡	↓	2017
Access to justice	45.4	🟠	↓	2017
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	35	🟠	↓	2018
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency	39.2	🟠	→	2017
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	99.4	🟢	—	2016
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	56.7	🔴	—	2018

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Tax revenue (% GDP)	15.9	🟠	↓	2019
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	5.4	🔴	—	2008
Level of customs duties on imports	0.1	🟢	—	2014
Visa Requirement	148	🔴	—	2015
Governmental Statistical Capacity	90.0	🟢	↑	2018

EQUATORIAL GUINEA
Central Africa

Index score

41.9

Regional average score

45.2
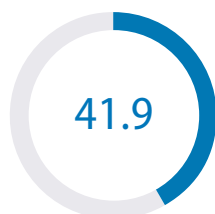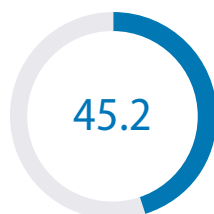
Africa Index Rank

47 (OF 52)
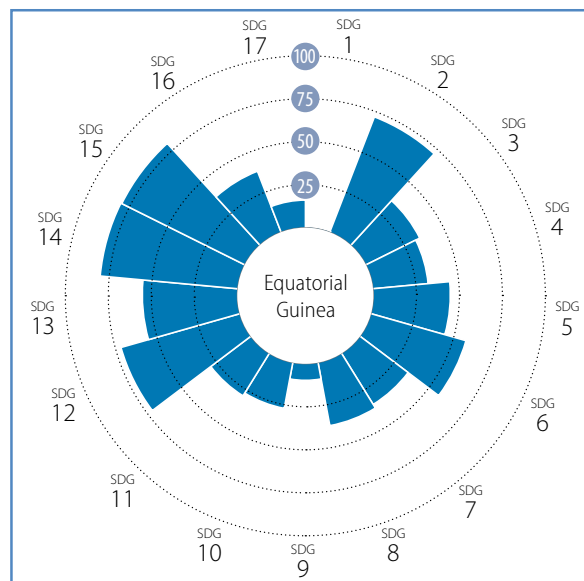
▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

Equatorial Guinea

▼ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES

	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	34 (of 52)	49.4 / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2019)	25 (of 54)	22.28 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	43 (of 52)	0.39 / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2018)	48 (of 54)	30.9 / 100

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE

10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

■ Major challenges   ■ Significant challenges   ■ Challenges remain   ■ SDG achieved   ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE
—	—	→	→	→	↓	→	—	→

10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	
—	—	—	—	→	→	—	→	

↓ Decreasing   → Stagnating   ↗ Moderately improving   ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement   — Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

EQUATORIAL GUINEA
Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)	NA	●	—	NA
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	76.8	●	—	2006
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	NA	●	—	NA

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	NA	●	—	NA
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	26.2	●	↗	2011
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.1	●	↑	2011
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	8.0	●	↑	2016
Cereal yield (t/ha)	NA	●	—	NA
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	NA	●	—	NA

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	342	●	→	2015
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	68.3	●	—	2011
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	30.9	●	→	2017
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	89.6	●	↗	2017
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	3.5	●	↗	2017
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	38	●	—	2017
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	191	●	↓	2017
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	44.1	●	—	2011
Malaria mortality rate	52.8	●	↑	2017
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	2.6	●	—	2013
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	22.0	●	→	2016
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	20.8	●	↓	2015
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	157.9	●	→	2016
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	52.2	●	→	2017
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	178	●	—	2016
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	25	●	↓	2017
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	59.5	●	→	2016
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	NA	●	—	NA

SDG4 – Quality Education

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	43.3	●	—	2015
Mean years of schooling (years)	5.5	●	→	2017
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	98.2	●	—	2014
Gross intake ratio to last grade of lower secondary education (%)	24	●	—	2015

SDG5 – Gender Equality

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	29.5	●	—	2011
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	0.0	●	—	2017
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	20.0	●	↓	2018
Women in ministerial positions (%)	6.7	●	—	2019
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	20.5	●	→	2011
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above (%)	54.8	●	→	2017
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	90.3	●	↑	2018

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	49.6	●	→	2015
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	74.5	●	↓	2015
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	0.1	●	—	2014
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	2.1	●	—	2010
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	1.3	●	—	2016

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Access to electricity (% population)	67.9	●	→	2016
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	34.4	●	→	2016
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	7.8	●	→	2015
Consumer affordability of electricity	NA	●	—	NA

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
5-year average GDP Growth per capita (%)	-9.0	●	—	2017
Employment-to-population ratio	56.4	●	↓	2018
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	6.4	●	—	2018
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Starting a Business	55.7	●	→	2019

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Infrastructure score	25.4	●	—	2017
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	1.9	●	—	2018
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	NA	●	—	NA
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	●	→	2016
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	0.0	●	→	2017
Population using the internet (%)	26.2	●	↗	2017

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	NA	●	—	NA
Palma ratio	NA	●	—	NA

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of urban population living in slums	66.2	●	—	2014
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	48.1	●	→	2015
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (μg/m³)	53.2	●	↓	2017

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	NA	●	—	NA
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	NA	●	—	NA
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	29.4	●	—	2017
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.9	●	—	2010
Imported SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.7	●	—	2010

SDG13 – Climate Action

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	NA	●	—	NA
Energy-related CO_2 emissions per capita (tCO_2/capita)	10.7	●	→	2016
Imported CO_2 emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO_2/capita)	NA	●	—	NA
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	●	—	NA

SDG14 – Life Below Water

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Inadequately managed plastic waste (%)	30.5	●	—	2014
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	57.8	●	↓	2018
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	100.0	●	↑	2018
Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	13.7	●	↑	2014
Fish caught by trawling (%)	23.2	●	↓	2014

SDG15 – Life on Land

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	100.0	●	↑	2018
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	0.2	●	—	2015
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	0.8	●	↓	2018
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	NA	●	—	NA

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.3	●	↗	2015
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	0.0	●	↑	2017
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	27.8	●	—	2016
Property Rights	NA	●	—	NA
Access to justice	12.6	●	→	2017
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	16	●	—	2018
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency	5.1	●	↓	2017
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	53.5	●	—	2016
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	66.5	●	—	2018

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Tax revenue (% GDP)	5.8	●	↓	2019
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	NA	●	—	NA
Level of customs duties on imports	NA	●	—	NA
Visa Requirement	147	●	—	2015
Governmental Statistical Capacity	43.3	●	↗	2018

ERITREA
East Africa

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

43.0

Regional average score

48.4
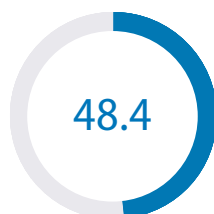
Africa Index Rank

46 (OF 52)

▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

Eritrea

SDG 17, SDG 1, SDG 2, SDG 3, SDG 4, SDG 5, SDG 6, SDG 7, SDG 8, SDG 9, SDG 10, SDG 11, SDG 12, SDG 13, SDG 14, SDG 15, SDG 16

100 75 50 25
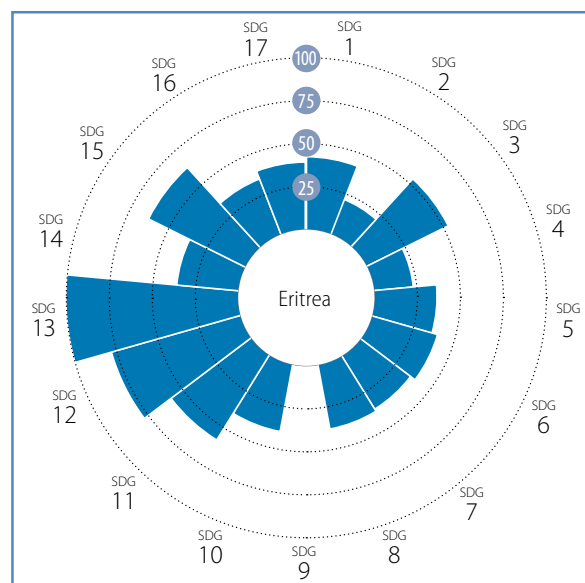
▼ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES

	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	27 (of 52)	52.8 / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2019)	49 (of 54)	8.19 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	41 (of 52)	0.4 / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2018)	51 (of 54)	29.3 / 100

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

| 1 NO POVERTY | 2 ZERO HUNGER | 3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING | 4 QUALITY EDUCATION | 5 GENDER EQUALITY | 6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION | 7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY | 8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH | 9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE |
| 10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES | 11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES | 12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION | 13 CLIMATE ACTION | 14 LIFE BELOW WATER | 15 LIFE ON LAND | 16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS | 17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS | SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS |

■ Major challenges　■ Significant challenges　■ Challenges remain　■ SDG achieved　■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

| 1 NO POVERTY — | 2 ZERO HUNGER → | 3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING ↗ | 4 QUALITY EDUCATION ↓ | 5 GENDER EQUALITY → | 6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION → | 7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY → | 8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH — | 9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE → |
| 10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES — | 11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES — | 12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION — | 13 CLIMATE ACTION ↑ | 14 LIFE BELOW WATER → | 15 LIFE ON LAND ↗ | 16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS — | 17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS — | |

↓ Decreasing　→ Stagnating　↗ Moderately improving　↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement　— Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

ERITREA
Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)	NA	●	—	NA
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	NA	●	—	NA
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	NA	●	—	NA

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	NA	●	—	NA
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	50.3	●	→	2010
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	15.3	●	→	2010
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	5.0	●	↑	2016
Cereal yield (t/ha)	0.4	●	↓	2016
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	2.8	●	→	2016

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	501	●	→	2015
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	34.1	●	—	2010
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	17.8	●	↗	2017
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	43.1	●	↗	2017
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	0.2	●	↑	2017
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	62	●	—	2017
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	67	●	↑	2017
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	4.6	●	—	2008
Malaria mortality rate	4.4	●	↑	2017
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	69.1	●	—	2017
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	23.9	●	→	2016
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	24.9	●	↗	2015
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	53.5	●	↗	2016
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	40.4	●	→	2017
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	174	●	—	2016
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	95	●	↑	2017
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	65.0	●	→	2016
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	NA	●	—	NA

SDG4 – Quality Education

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	37.4	●	↓	2017
Mean years of schooling (years)	4.0	●	→	2017
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	87.0	●	—	2008
Gross intake ratio to last grade of lower secondary education (%)	31	●	—	2017

SDG5 – Gender Equality

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	40.7	●	—	2010
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	83.0	●	—	2010
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	22.0	●	→	2018
Women in ministerial positions (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	19.6	●	→	2010
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	86.4	●	↑	2018

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	19.3	●	→	2015
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	11.3	●	→	2015
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	10.1	●	—	2014
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	1.2	●	—	2016
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	●	—	2016

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Access to electricity (% population)	46.7	●	→	2016
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	16.3	●	→	2016
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	79.8	●	↑	2015
Consumer affordability of electricity	5.0	●	—	2017

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
5-year average GDP Growth per capita (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Employment-to-population ratio	75.3	●	↑	2018
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	93.0	●	—	2018
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Starting a Business	51.9	●	↗	2019

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Infrastructure score	11.3	●	—	2017
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	1.9	●	↗	2018
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.0	●	—	NA
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	●	↓	2016
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	0.0	●	→	2017
Population using the internet (%)	1.3	●	→	2017

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	NA	●	—	NA
Palma ratio	NA	●	—	NA

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of urban population living in slums	NA	●	—	NA
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	69.0	●	→	2015
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (μg/m³)	48.0	●	↓	2017

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	0.5	●	—	2012
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	0.6	●	—	2016
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	15.5	●	—	2017
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	1.1	●	—	2010
Imported SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.6	●	—	2010

SDG13 – Climate Action

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	NA	●	—	NA
Energy-related CO_2 emissions per capita (tCO2/capita)	0.2	●	↑	2016
Imported CO_2 emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO2/capita)	0.1	●	—	2016
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	●	—	2017

SDG14 – Life Below Water

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Inadequately managed plastic waste (%)	76.6	●	—	2014
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	54.6	●	↓	2018
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	●	→	2018
Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	10.7	●	↑	2014
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	●	—	NA

SDG15 – Life on Land

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	13.3	●	→	2018
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	NA	●	—	NA
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	0.9	●	↑	2018
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	0.3	●	—	2015

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	8.0	●	→	2015
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	0.0	●	↑	2017
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Property Rights	31.3	●	↓	2017
Access to justice	8.1	●	↓	2017
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	24	●	↗	2018
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency	17.8	●	↓	2017
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	84.2	●	—	2018

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Tax revenue (% GDP)	NA	●	—	NA
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	NA	●	—	NA
Level of customs duties on imports	0.8	●	—	2006
Visa Requirement	154	●	—	2015
Governmental Statistical Capacity	31.1	●	↓	2018

COUNTRY PROFILES

ESWATINI
Southern Africa

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score
51.6
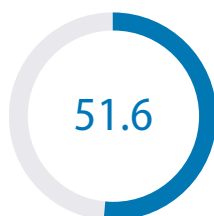
Regional average score
55.1

Africa Index Rank
25 (OF 52)
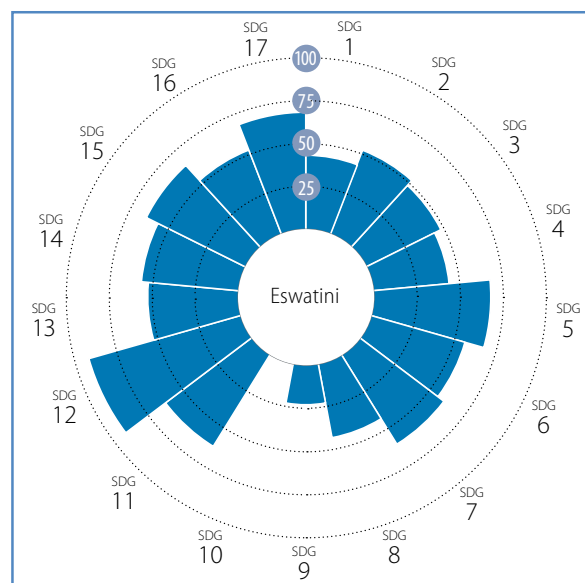
▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

▼ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES

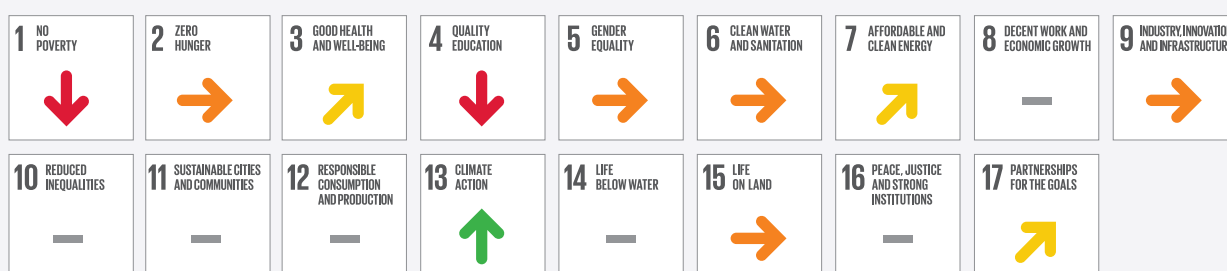|	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	19 (of 52)	58.1 / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2019)	17 (of 54)	27.11 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	21 (of 52)	0.52 / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2018)	32 (of 54)	48.7 / 100

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

| 1 NO POVERTY | 2 ZERO HUNGER | 3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING | 4 QUALITY EDUCATION | 5 GENDER EQUALITY | 6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION | 7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY | 8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH | 9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE |
| 10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES | 11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES | 12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION | 13 CLIMATE ACTION | 14 LIFE BELOW WATER | 15 LIFE ON LAND | 16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS | 17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS | SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS |

■ Major challenges   ■ Significant challenges   ■ Challenges remain   ■ SDG achieved   ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE
↓	→	↗	↓	→	→	↗	—	→

10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	
—	—	—	↑	—	→	—	↗	

↓ Decreasing   → Stagnating   ↗ Moderately improving   ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement   — Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

ESWATINI
Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)	45.2	●	↓	2019
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	63.0	●	—	2009
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	70.9	●	—	2009

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	20.7	●	→	2016
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	25.5	●	↗	2014
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.0	●	↑	2014
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	16.5	●	↓	2016
Cereal yield (t/ha)	1.1	●	↓	2016
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	NA	●	—	NA

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	389	●	→	2015
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	88.3	●	—	2014
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	17.4	●	↗	2017
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	53.9	●	↑	2017
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	8.0	●	↑	2017
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	85	●	—	2017
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	308	●	↑	2017
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	19.7	●	—	2010
Malaria mortality rate	0.1	●	↑	2017
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	61.4	●	—	2017
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	26.7	●	↓	2016
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	24.9	●	→	2015
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	78.5	●	→	2016
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	54.7	●	→	2017
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	137	●	—	2016
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	89	●	↑	2017
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	57.7	●	→	2016
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	4.2	●	—	2018

SDG4 – Quality Education

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	75.7	●	↓	2016
Mean years of schooling (years)	6.5	●	→	2017
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	93.5	●	—	2010
Gross intake ratio to last grade of lower secondary education (%)	55	●	—	2016

SDG5 – Gender Equality

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	5.3	●	—	2014
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	0.0	●	—	2017
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	7.2	●	→	2018
Women in ministerial positions (%)	31.6	●	—	2019
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	80.6	●	↑	2014
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above (%)	88.4	●	→	2017
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	63.6	●	↗	2018

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	67.6	●	↗	2015
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	58.0	●	→	2015
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	32.4	●	—	2014
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	0.2	●	—	2010
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	3.7	●	—	2016

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Access to electricity (% population)	65.8	●	↑	2016
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	49.7	●	↗	2016
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	66.1	●	↗	2015
Consumer affordability of electricity	NA	●	—	NA

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
5-year average GDP Growth per capita (%)	0.9	●	—	2017
Employment-to-population ratio	41.1	●	→	2018
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	8.8	●	—	2018
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	28.6	●	—	2011
Starting a Business	74.6	●	↑	2019

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Infrastructure score	53.3	●	—	2017
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	NA	●	—	NA
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.3	●	—	2015
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	●	↓	2016
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	13.1	●	↗	2017
Population using the internet (%)	30.3	●	↗	2017

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	65.0	●	—	2009
Palma ratio	3.5	●	—	2017

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of urban population living in slums	32.7	●	—	2014
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	92.9	●	↑	2015
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	63.6	●	—	2018
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (µg/m³)	17.2	●	→	2017

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	0.5	●	—	2012
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	5.1	●	—	2016
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	NA	●	—	NA
Production-based SO$_2$ emissions (kg/capita)	3.3	●	—	2010
Imported SO$_2$ emissions (kg/capita)	-0.1	●	—	2010

SDG13 – Climate Action

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	18,331.7	●	—	2018
Energy-related CO$_2$ emissions per capita (tCO$_2$/capita)	1.8	●	↑	2016
Imported CO$_2$ emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO$_2$/capita)	2.7	●	—	2016
CO$_2$ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	158.2	●	—	2017

SDG14 – Life Below Water

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Inadequately managed plastic waste (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	NA	●	—	NA
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	●	—	NA

SDG15 – Life on Land

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	30.3	●	→	2018
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	0.1	●	—	2015
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	0.8	●	↓	2018
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	6.2	●	—	2015

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	17.3	●	—	2010
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	0.0	●	↑	2017
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	40.6	●	—	2018
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	7.3	●	—	2016
Property Rights	44.3	●	↓	2017
Access to justice	60.5	●	→	2017
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	38	●	↓	2018
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency	40.1	●	↓	2017
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	53.5	●	—	2016
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	51.5	●	—	2018

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Tax revenue (% GDP)	25.4	●	↑	2019
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	11.4	●	↑	2014
Level of customs duties on imports	0.6	●	—	2014
Visa Requirement	111	●	—	2015
Governmental Statistical Capacity	58.9	●	↓	2018

COUNTRY PROFILES

ETHIOPIA
East Africa

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score
52.9

Regional average score
48.4
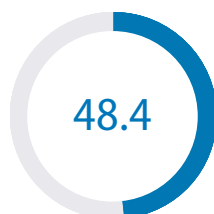
Africa Index Rank
21 (OF 52)
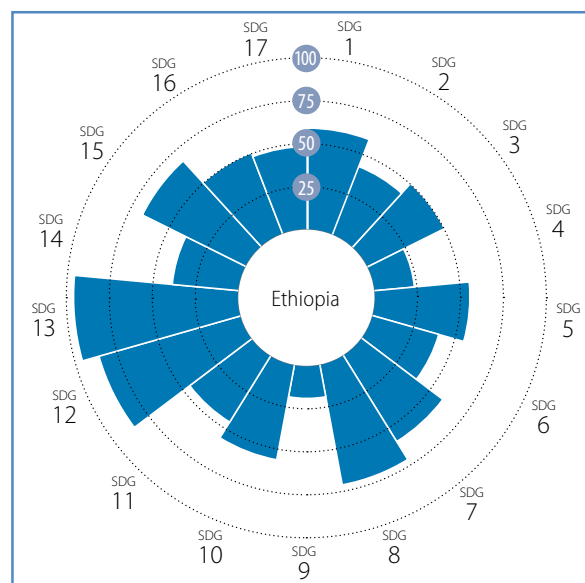
▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

Ethiopia

▼ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES
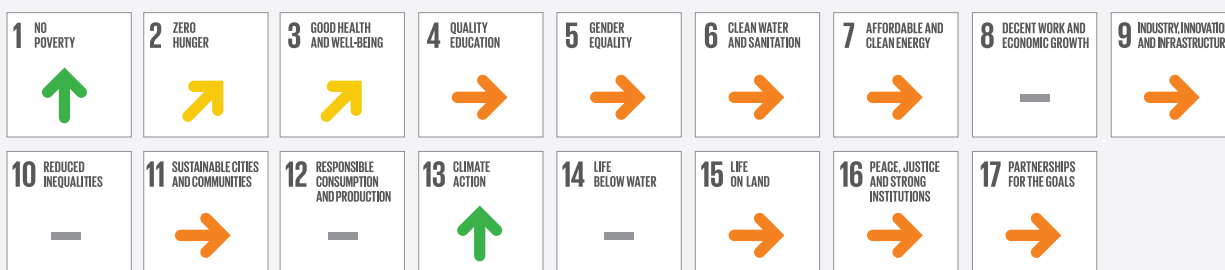
	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	31 (of 52)	51.0 / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2019)	48 (of 54)	10.13 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	39 (of 52)	0.41 / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2018)	35 (of 54)	46.5 / 100

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE
10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE
↑	↗	↗	→	→	→	→	—	→
10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	
—	→	—	↑	—	→	→	→	

↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement — Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

ETHIOPIA
Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)	13.7	●	↑	2019
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	23.5	●	—	2015
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	16.2	●	—	2010

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	21.4	●	↑	2016
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	38.4	●	→	2016
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	9.9	●	→	2016
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	4.5	●	↑	2016
Cereal yield (t/ha)	2.5	●	↑	2016
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	14.4	●	↓	2016

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	353	●	↑	2015
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	27.7	●	↗	2016
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	28.9	●	↗	2017
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	58.5	●	↑	2017
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	0.2	●	↑	2017
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	71	●	—	2017
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	164	●	↑	2017
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	27.6	●	—	2011
Malaria mortality rate	5.1	●	↑	2017
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	71.5	●	—	2017
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	18.3	●	→	2016
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	27.3	●	↓	2015
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	64.9	●	↗	2016
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	44.2	●	↗	2017
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	144	●	—	2016
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	65	●	→	2017
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	65.5	●	↗	2016
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	4.4	●	↓	2018

SDG4 – Quality Education

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	85.4	●	—	2015
Mean years of schooling (years)	2.7	●	→	2017
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	55.0	●	—	2007
Gross intake ratio to last grade of lower secondary education (%)	30	●	—	2015

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	40.3	●	—	2016
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	65.2	●	—	2016
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	38.8	●	→	2018
Women in ministerial positions (%)	47.6	●	—	2019
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	59.4	●	↗	2017
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above (%)	42.1	●	→	2017
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	88.1	●	↑	2018

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	39.1	●	→	2015
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	7.1	●	→	2015
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	11.6	●	—	2014
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	1.3	●	—	2010
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	●	—	2016

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Access to electricity (% population)	42.9	●	→	2016
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	3.5	●	→	2016
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	92.2	●	↑	2015
Consumer affordability of electricity	97.0	●	—	2017

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
5-year average GDP Growth per capita (%)	7.1	●	—	2017
Employment-to-population ratio	78.9	●	↑	2018
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	6.1	●	—	2018
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	34.8	●	—	2017
Starting a Business	70.8	●	↑	2019

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Infrastructure score	46.8	●	—	2017
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	2.1	●	↓	2016
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.6	●	—	2013
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	●	→	2016
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	14.1	●	→	2017
Population using the internet (%)	18.6	●	↗	2017

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	39.1	●	—	NA
Palma ratio	1.8	●	—	2017

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of urban population living in slums	73.9	●	—	2014
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	86.0	●	→	2015
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	43.8	●	↗	2018
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (µg/m³)	39.0	●	↓	2017

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	0.3	●	—	2012
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	0.5	●	—	2016
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	45.7	●	—	2017
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.4	●	—	2010
Imported SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.3	●	—	2010

SDG13 – Climate Action

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	2,726.4	●	—	2018
Energy-related CO_2 emissions per capita (tCO_2/capita)	0.2	●	↑	2016
Imported CO_2 emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO_2/capita)	0.1	●	—	2016
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	●	—	2017

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Inadequately managed plastic waste (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	NA	●	—	NA
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	●	—	NA

SDG15 – Life on Land

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	19.8	●	→	2018
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	0.1	●	—	2015
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	0.8	●	→	2018
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	0.2	●	—	2015

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	7.6	●	→	2015
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	0.5	●	→	2017
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	63.6	●	↓	2018
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	27.4	●	—	2016
Property Rights	48.6	●	↓	2017
Access to justice	77.8	●	↓	2017
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	34	●	→	2018
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency	36.5	●	→	2017
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	2.7	●	—	2016
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	50.2	●	—	2018

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Tax revenue (% GDP)	14.2	●	→	2019
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	5.8	●	→	2015
Level of customs duties on imports	8.9	●	—	2012
Visa Requirement	154	●	—	2015
Governmental Statistical Capacity	72.2	●	↓	2018

COUNTRY PROFILES

GABON
Central Africa

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

59.1

Regional average score

45.2
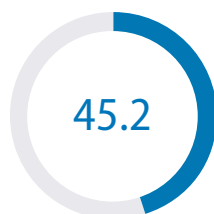
Africa Index Rank

10 (OF 52)
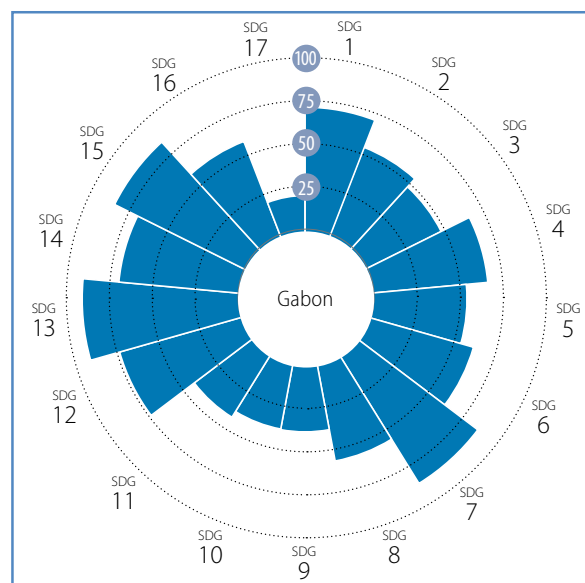
▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

▼ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES

	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	28 (of 52)	52.4 / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2019)	11 (of 54)	31.17 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	10 (of 52)	0.57 / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2018)	41 (of 54)	42.4 / 100

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

↓ Decreasing   → Stagnating   ↗ Moderately improving   ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement   — Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

GABON
Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)	2.4	yellow	→	2019
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	33.4	orange	—	2017
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	54.9	orange	—	2005

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	9.4	yellow	→	2016
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	17.5	orange	↗	2012
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.4	green	↑	2012
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	15.0	yellow	↓	2016
Cereal yield (t/ha)	1.6	red	↓	2016
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	26.8	red	↑	2016

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	291	red	→	2015
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	89.3	yellow	—	2012
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	21.5	red	↗	2017
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	48.3	orange	↗	2017
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	1.6	red	↗	2017
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	59	orange	—	2017
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	529	red	→	2017
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	34.0	orange	—	2012
Malaria mortality rate	24.9	yellow	→	2017
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	9.7	red	—	2016
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	14.4	green	↑	2016
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	22.7	orange	→	2015
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	98.5	red	↗	2016
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	56.0	orange	→	2017
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	76	yellow	—	2016
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	63	red	↓	2017
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	66.4	yellow	↗	2016
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	4.8	orange	→	2018

SDG4 – Quality Education

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	NA	grey	—	NA
Mean years of schooling (years)	8.2	orange	→	2017
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	88.5	yellow	—	2012
Gross intake ratio to last grade of lower secondary education (%)	NA	grey	—	NA

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	21.9	orange	—	2012
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	0.0	green	—	2017
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	17.1	orange	→	2018
Women in ministerial positions (%)	17.9	orange	—	2019
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	33.7	red	→	2012
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above (%)	81.3	yellow	→	2017
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	72.5	green	↑	2018

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	87.5	yellow	↑	2015
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	40.9	orange	→	2015
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	0.1	green	—	2014
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	2.4	green	—	2010
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	red	—	2016

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Access to electricity (% population)	91.4	yellow	↑	2016
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	79.1	yellow	↑	2016
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption (%)	82.0	green	↑	2015
Consumer affordability of electricity	NA	grey	—	NA

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
5-year average GDP Growth per capita (%)	0.4	red	—	2017
Employment-to-population ratio	41.9	orange	→	2018
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	4.8	red	—	2018
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	58.6	orange	↑	2017
Starting a Business	82.6	yellow	↗	2019

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Infrastructure score	37.1	red	—	2017
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	2.1	red	→	2018
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	NA	grey	—	NA
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	red	↓	2016
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	84.1	green	↑	2017
Population using the internet (%)	50.3	green	↑	2017

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	46.3	orange	—	2005
Palma ratio	2.1	orange	—	2017

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of urban population living in slums	37.0	red	—	2014
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	94.5	yellow	→	2015
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	30.3	red	→	2018
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (µg/m³)	44.4	red	↓	2017

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	0.5	green	—	2012
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	7.6	yellow	—	2016
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	18.2	red	—	2017
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.9	green	—	2010
Imported SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.7	green	—	2010

SDG13 – Climate Action

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	NA	grey	—	NA
Energy-related CO_2 emissions per capita (tCO₂/capita)	5.1	green	↗	2016
Imported CO_2 emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO₂/capita)	-0.6	green	—	2016
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	grey	—	NA

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Inadequately managed plastic waste (%)	34.0	yellow	—	2014
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	63.0	green	↑	2018
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	98.6	green	↑	2018
Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	47.2	orange	↓	2014
Fish caught by trawling (%)	39.6	orange	↓	2014

SDG15 – Life on Land

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	61.7	green	↑	2018
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	0.1	yellow	—	2015
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	1.0	green	↑	2018
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	3.0	green	—	2015

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	8.0	red	→	2015
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	0.0	green	↑	2017
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	34.7	red	↓	2018
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	13.4	orange	—	2016
Property Rights	51.7	orange	↓	2017
Access to justice	78.1	yellow	↑	2017
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	31	red	↓	2018
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency	25.3	red	↓	2017
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	89.6	yellow	—	2016
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	32.4	orange	—	2018

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Tax revenue (% GDP)	9.9	red	↓	2019
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	4.2	red	↓	2014
Level of customs duties on imports	NA	grey	—	NA
Visa Requirement	139	red	—	2015
Governmental Statistical Capacity	36.7	red	↓	2018

THE GAMBIA
West Africa

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

51.1

Regional average score

52.1

Africa Index Rank

28 (OF 52)
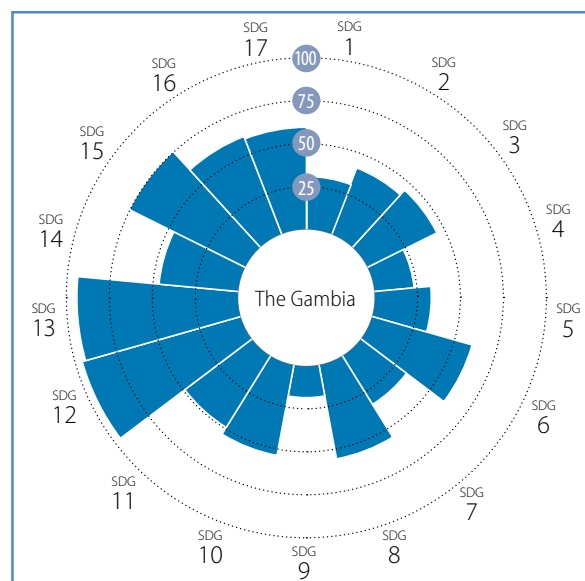
▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

The Gambia

▼ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES
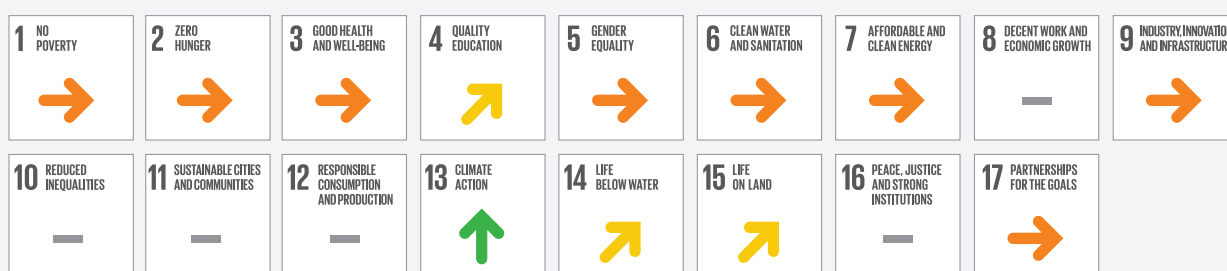
	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	24 (of 52)	54.7 / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2019)	14 (of 54)	28.97 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	34 (of 52)	0.44 / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2018)	21 (of 54)	54.9 / 100

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE

10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE
→	→	→	↗	→	→	→	—	→

10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	
—	—	—	↑	↗	↗	—	→	

↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement — Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

THE GAMBIA
Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)	38.7	●	→	2019
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	48.6	●	—	2015
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	6.1	●	—	2010

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	9.6	●	→	2016
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	25.0	●	→	2013
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	11.1	●	↓	2013
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	10.3	●	↓	2016
Cereal yield (t/ha)	0.8	●	↓	2016
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	1.2	●	↓	2016

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	706	●	→	2015
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	57.2	●	—	2013
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	27.6	●	↗	2017
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	63.6	●	↗	2017
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	0.7	●	↗	2017
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	32	●	—	2017
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	174	●	→	2017
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	37.9	●	—	2013
Malaria mortality rate	32.1	●	→	2017
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	67.9	●	—	2017
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	20.4	●	→	2016
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	30.4	●	→	2015
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	81.9	●	↗	2016
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	51.3	●	→	2017
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	237	●	—	2016
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	90	●	↑	2017
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	61.9	●	→	2016
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	4.9	●	—	2018

SDG4 – Quality Education

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	77.6	●	↗	2017
Mean years of schooling (years)	3.5	●	→	2017
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	60.8	●	—	2013
Gross intake ratio to last grade of lower secondary education (%)	63	●	—	2014

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	30.4	●	—	2013
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	74.9	●	—	2013
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	10.3	●	→	2018
Women in ministerial positions (%)	11.1	●	—	2019
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	23.9	●	→	2013
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above (%)	67.4	●	↗	2017
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	75.8	●	↑	2018

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	80.1	●	↗	2015
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	41.7	●	↓	2015
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	1.5	●	—	2014
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	26.6	●	—	2010
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	NA	●	—	NA

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Access to electricity (% population)	47.8	●	→	2016
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	3.3	●	→	2016
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	51.5	●	↓	2015
Consumer affordability of electricity	NA	●	—	NA

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
5-year average GDP Growth per capita (%)	-0.2	●	—	2017
Employment-to-population ratio	54.2	●	→	2018
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	5.8	●	—	2018
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Starting a Business	69.9	●	↑	2019

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Infrastructure score	49.7	●	—	2017
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	1.8	●	—	2018
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.1	●	—	2011
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	●	→	2016
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	27.0	●	↗	2017
Population using the internet (%)	19.8	●	→	2017

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	47.3	●	—	2003
Palma ratio	1.5	●	—	2017

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of urban population living in slums	34.8	●	—	2014
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	89.1	●	↗	2015
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	45.6	●	—	2018
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (μg/m³)	34.0	●	↓	2017

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	0.5	●	—	2012
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	1.1	●	—	2016
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	NA	●	—	NA
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.8	●	—	2010
Imported SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.7	●	—	2010

SDG13 – Climate Action

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	3,190.8	●	—	2018
Energy-related CO_2 emissions per capita (tCO_2/capita)	0.5	●	↑	2016
Imported CO_2 emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO_2/capita)	0.2	●	—	2016
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	●	—	2017

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Inadequately managed plastic waste (%)	83.6	●	—	2014
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	48.0	●	→	2018
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	54.4	●	↑	2018
Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Fish caught by trawling (%)	1.4	●	↑	2014

SDG15 – Life on Land

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	34.6	●	→	2018
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	NA	●	—	NA
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	1.0	●	↑	2018
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	0.6	●	—	2015

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	9.1	●	→	2015
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	0.0	●	↑	2017
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	46.6	●	—	2018
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	19.2	●	—	2016
Property Rights	59.4	●	↓	2017
Access to justice	82.1	●	↑	2017
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	37	●	↑	2018
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency	43.8	●	↓	2017
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	72.0	●	—	2016
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	38.4	●	—	2018

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Tax revenue (% GDP)	19.3	●	↗	2019
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	5.7	●	↓	2014
Level of customs duties on imports	16.7	●	—	2012
Visa Requirement	78	●	—	2015
Governmental Statistical Capacity	68.9	●	↓	2018

GHANA
West Africa

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

60.1

Regional average score

52.1

Africa Index Rank

8 (OF 52)
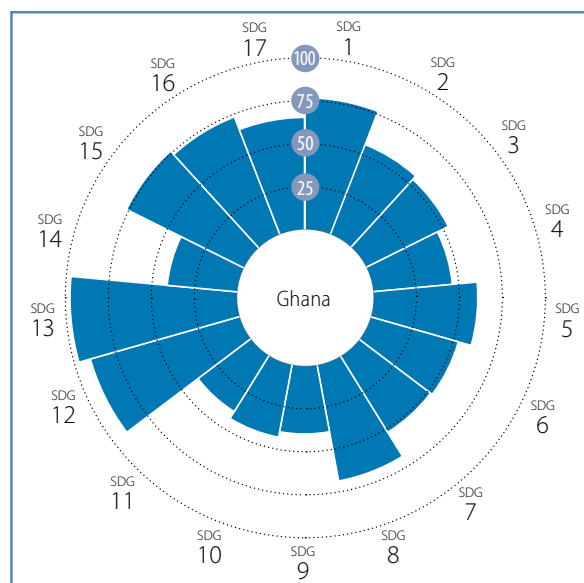
▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

▼ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES
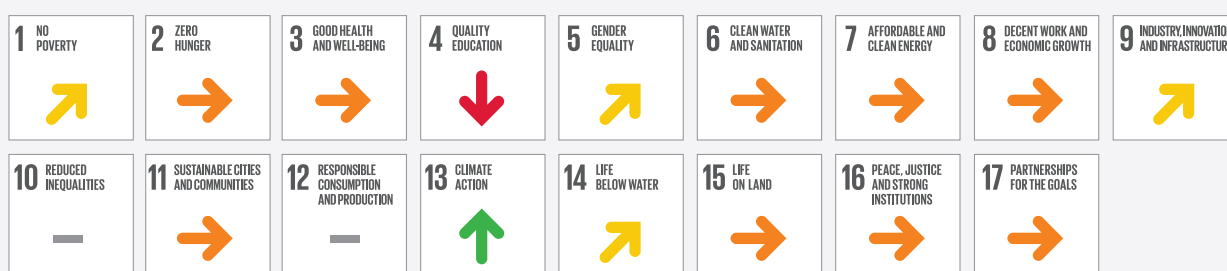
	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	15 (of 52)	62.3 / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2019)	13 (of 54)	29.51 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	17 (of 52)	0.54 / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2018)	6 (of 54)	68.1 / 100

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE
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■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE
↗	→	→	↓	↗	→	→	→	↗
10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	
—	→	—	↑	↗	→	→	→	

↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement — Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

GHANA
Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)	8.8	yellow	↗	2019
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	23.4	yellow	—	2016
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	64.0	yellow	—	2012

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	6.1	green	↑	2016
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	18.8	orange	↗	2014
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.7	green	↑	2014
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	10.9	yellow	↓	2016
Cereal yield (t/ha)	1.8	red	→	2016
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	20.9	orange	↓	2016

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	319	red	→	2015
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	70.8	red	—	2014
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	24.2	red	↗	2017
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	49.3	orange	↑	2017
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	0.7	yellow	↗	2017
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	40	red	—	2017
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	152	red	→	2017
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	78.2	green	—	2014
Malaria mortality rate	37.9	red	↑	2017
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	26.9	red	—	2017
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	20.8	yellow	↓	2016
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	26.1	red	→	2015
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	67.6	red	→	2016
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	57.1	orange	→	2017
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	204	red	—	2016
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	95	green	↑	2017
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	63.4	orange	→	2016
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	5.5	yellow	↑	2017

SDG4 – Quality Education

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	84.6	yellow	↗	2017
Mean years of schooling (years)	7.1	orange	→	2017
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	85.7	yellow	—	2010
Gross intake ratio to last grade of lower secondary education (%)	75	red	—	2017

SDG5 – Gender Equality

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	20.7	orange	—	2014
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	3.8	yellow	—	2011
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	12.7	red	→	2018
Women in ministerial positions (%)	25.0	orange	—	2019
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	46.2	red	↗	2017
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above (%)	79.7	yellow	↗	2017
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	94.4	green	↑	2018

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	77.8	yellow	↗	2015
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	14.3	red	→	2015
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	2.8	green	—	2014
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	2.3	green	—	2010
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	1.4	red	—	2016

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Access to electricity (% population)	79.3	orange	↑	2016
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	21.7	red	→	2016
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	41.4	yellow	↓	2015
Consumer affordability of electricity	66.0	yellow	—	2017

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
5-year average GDP Growth per capita (%)	NA	grey	—	NA
Employment-to-population ratio	63.0	yellow	↓	2018
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	4.8	orange	—	2018
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	57.7	yellow	↑	2017
Starting a Business	84.3	yellow	→	2019

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Infrastructure score	61.5	yellow	—	2017
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	2.4	orange	↑	2018
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.4	red	—	2010
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	orange	→	2016
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	81.7	green	↑	2017
Population using the internet (%)	37.9	green	↑	2017

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	42.2	yellow	—	2012
Palma ratio	2.1	orange	—	2017

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of urban population living in slums	37.9	red	—	2014
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	42.2	red	↓	2015
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	49.8	orange	↑	2017
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (μg/m³)	34.7	red	↓	2017

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	0.1	green	—	2012
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	1.4	green	—	2016
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	63.5	yellow	—	2017
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	2.0	green	—	2010
Imported SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	1.0	yellow	—	2010

SDG13 – Climate Action

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	765.2	grey	—	2018
Energy-related CO_2 emissions per capita (tCO$_2$/capita)	0.8	green	↑	2016
Imported CO_2 emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO$_2$/capita)	0.2	green	—	2016
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	486.5	yellow	—	2017

SDG14 – Life Below Water

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Inadequately managed plastic waste (%)	81.0	red	—	2014
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	31.3	red	↓	2018
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	grey	—	NA
Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	39.0	orange	↑	2014
Fish caught by trawling (%)	7.8	green	↑	2014

SDG15 – Life on Land

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	85.0	green	↑	2018
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	0.6	red	—	2015
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	0.8	yellow	↓	2018
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	0.4	green	—	2015

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.7	yellow	—	2011
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	0.0	green	↑	2017
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	66.2	orange	↓	2017
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	21.8	red	—	2016
Property Rights	79.5	yellow	↑	2017
Access to justice	94.7	green	↑	2017
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	41	orange	↓	2018
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency	45.2	orange	↓	2017
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	70.5	orange	—	2016
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	18.4	green	—	2018

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Tax revenue (% GDP)	22.7	yellow	↑	2019
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	8.0	yellow	↓	2015
Level of customs duties on imports	4.8	orange	—	2013
Visa Requirement	104	orange	—	2015
Governmental Statistical Capacity	71.1	yellow	→	2018

GUINEA
West Africa
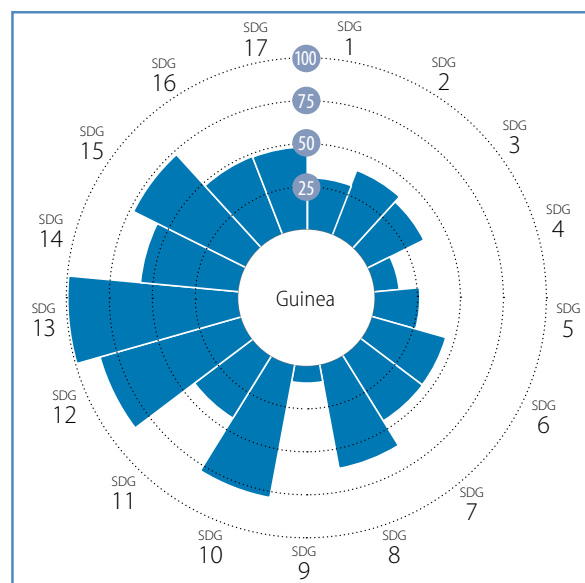
Index score
49.0

Regional average score
52.1

Africa Index Rank
37 (OF 52)

▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

▼ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES
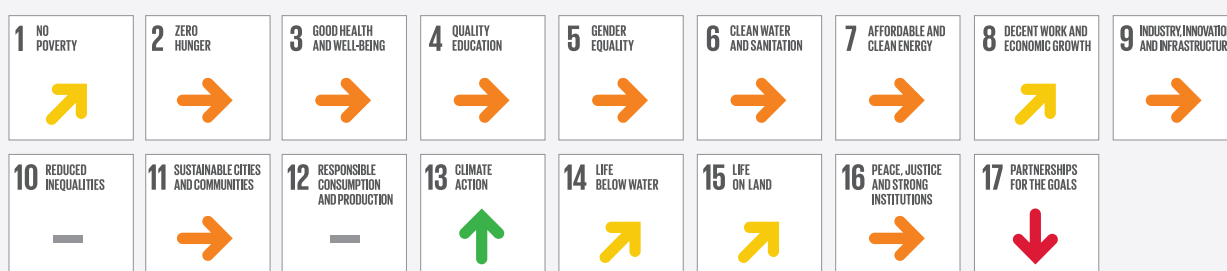
	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	48 (of 52)	39.5 / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2019)	37 (of 54)	15.74 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	46 (of 52)	0.35 / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2018)	37 (of 54)	45.9 / 100

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement — Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

GUINEA
Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)	29.4	red	↗	2019
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	55.2	red	—	2012
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	2.0	red	—	2012

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	19.7	red	↓	2016
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	32.4	red	↗	2016
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	8.1	yellow	→	2016
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	7.7	green	↑	2016
Cereal yield (t/ha)	1.2	red	→	2016
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	1.6	red	↓	2016

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	679	red	→	2015
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	62.7	red	↑	2016
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	24.1	red	↗	2017
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	85.7	red	↗	2017
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	0.7	yellow	↗	2017
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	35	red	—	2017
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	176	red	→	2017
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	16.5	red	—	2016
Malaria mortality rate	59.5	red	↑	2017
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	85.8	green	—	2017
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	22.4	yellow	→	2016
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	28.1	red	→	2015
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	137.4	red	→	2016
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	35.8	red	↓	2017
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	243	red	—	2016
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	45	red	↓	2017
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	59.8	orange	→	2016
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	5.3	yellow	↑	2018

SDG4 – Quality Education

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	76.8	orange	→	2016
Mean years of schooling (years)	2.6	red	→	2017
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	46.3	red	—	2014
Gross intake ratio to last grade of lower secondary education (%)	36	red	—	2014

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	51.7	red	—	2012
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	96.8	red	—	2016
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	21.9	orange	→	2018
Women in ministerial positions (%)	11.8	red	—	2019
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	21.5	red	→	2016
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above (%)	38.5	red	→	2017
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	96.4	green	↑	2018

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	67.4	orange	↗	2015
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	22.0	red	↗	2015
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	0.3	green	—	2014
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	18.0	red	—	2010
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	1.1	red	—	2016

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Access to electricity (% population)	33.5	red	→	2016
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	1.2	red	→	2016
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	76.3	green	↑	2015
Consumer affordability of electricity	67.0	yellow	—	2017

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
5-year average GDP Growth per capita (%)	4.0	yellow	—	2017
Employment-to-population ratio	62.3	yellow	→	2018
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	7.8	orange	—	2018
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	23.5	grey	↗	2017
Starting a Business	83.9	yellow	↑	2019

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Infrastructure score	27.5	red	—	2017
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	1.6	red	↓	2018
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.0	red	—	NA
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	red	→	2016
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	24.6	orange	↑	2017
Population using the internet (%)	11.4	red	→	2017

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	33.7	yellow	—	2012
Palma ratio	1.3	yellow	—	2017

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of urban population living in slums	43.3	red	—	2014
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	65.5	orange	↓	2015
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	39.0	orange	↑	2018
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (µg/m³)	26.1	orange	↓	2017

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	NA	grey	—	NA
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	0.6	green	—	2016
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	53.2	orange	—	2017
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.8	green	—	2010
Imported SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.7	green	—	2010

SDG13 – Climate Action

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	137.5	grey	—	2018
Energy-related CO_2 emissions per capita (tCO_2/capita)	0.5	green	↑	2016
Imported CO_2 emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO_2/capita)	0.0	green	—	2016
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	green	—	2017

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Inadequately managed plastic waste (%)	83.5	red	—	2014
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	42.2	red	→	2018
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	86.6	green	↑	2018
Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	3.5	green	↑	2014
Fish caught by trawling (%)	17.4	yellow	↗	2014

SDG15 – Life on Land

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	76.4	green	↑	2018
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	0.9	red	—	2015
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	0.9	yellow	→	2018
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	0.4	green	—	2015

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	8.8	red	→	2015
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	0.0	green	↑	2017
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	48.7	red	↓	2018
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	28.3	red	—	2016
Property Rights	54.2	red	→	2017
Access to justice	32.7	red	↓	2017
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	28	red	→	2018
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency	27.1	red	↓	2017
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	57.9	red	—	2016
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	31.9	yellow	—	2018

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Tax revenue (% GDP)	16.4	orange	↓	2019
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	3.3	red	→	2015
Level of customs duties on imports	13.6	red	—	2008
Visa Requirement	102	orange	—	2015
Governmental Statistical Capacity	58.9	red	↓	2018

GUINEA-BISSAU
West Africa

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score
45.5

Regional average score
52.1

Africa Index Rank
44 (OF 52)
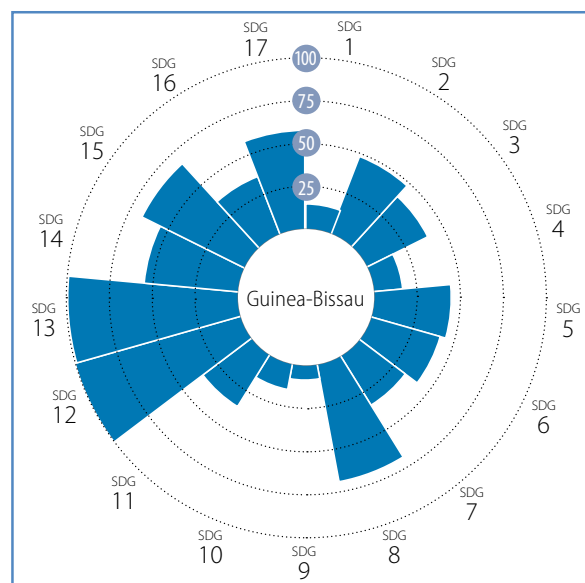
▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

Guinea-Bissau

▼ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES
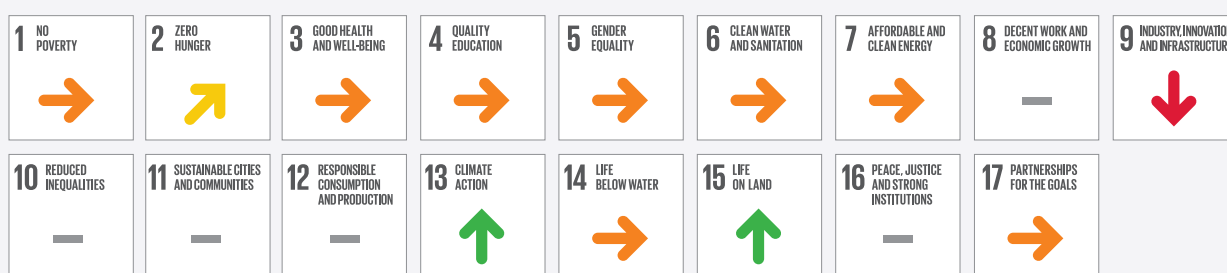
	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	39 (of 52)	47.7 / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2019)	46 (of 54)	10.67 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	27 (of 52)	0.5 / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2018)	42 (of 54)	40.2 / 100

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

■ Major challenges	■ Significant challenges	■ Challenges remain	■ SDG achieved	■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

↓ Decreasing   → Stagnating   ↗ Moderately improving   ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement   — Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

SDG1 – End Poverty

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)	56.7	red	→	2019
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	69.3	red	—	2010
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	NA	grey	—	NA

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	26.0	red	↓	2016
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	27.6	red	↗	2014
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.0	yellow	↑	2014
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	9.5	green	↑	2016
Cereal yield (t/ha)	1.4	orange	↓	2016
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	NA	grey	—	NA

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	549	red	→	2015
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	45.0	red	—	2014
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	37.3	red	↗	2017
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	84.2	red	↗	2017
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	1.3	red	↑	2017
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	30	red	—	2017
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	374	red	→	2017
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	47.0	yellow	—	2014
Malaria mortality rate	37.0	orange	→	2017
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	77.5	green	—	2017
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	20.0	yellow	↗	2016
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	26.8	red	→	2015
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	87.2	red	↗	2016
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	45.0	red	→	2017
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	215	red	—	2016
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	81	yellow	↓	2017
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	59.8	orange	→	2016
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	NA	grey	—	NA

SDG4 – Quality Education

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	NA	grey	—	NA
Mean years of schooling (years)	3.0	red	→	2017
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	60.4	red	—	2014
Gross intake ratio to last grade of lower secondary education (%)	NA	grey	—	NA

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	24.4	orange	—	2014
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	44.9	red	—	2014
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	13.7	red	→	2018
Women in ministerial positions (%)	16.7	orange	—	2019
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	37.6	red	→	2014
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above (%)	NA	grey	—	NA
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	84.1	green	↑	2018

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	69.2	orange	↗	2015
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	21.5	red	→	2015
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	0.7	green	—	2014
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	22.6	orange	—	2010
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	orange	—	2016

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Access to electricity (% population)	14.7	red	→	2016
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	1.5	red	→	2016
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	86.9	green	↑	2015
Consumer affordability of electricity	NA	grey	—	NA

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
5-year average GDP Growth per capita (%)	1.9	orange	—	2017
Employment-to-population ratio	70.0	yellow	→	2018
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	7.5	orange	—	2018
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	NA	grey	—	NA
Starting a Business	75.2	orange	↑	2019

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Infrastructure score	35.9	orange	—	2017
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	1.8	red	↓	2018
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.0	red	—	NA
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	red	↓	2016
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	8.5	orange	→	2017
Population using the internet (%)	3.9	orange	→	2017

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	53.1	orange	—	2010
Palma ratio	3.3	red	—	2017

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of urban population living in slums	82.3	red	—	2014
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	35.6	red	↓	2015
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	grey	—	NA
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (μg/m³)	29.8	orange	↓	2017

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	NA	grey	—	NA
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	0.5	green	—	2016
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	NA	grey	—	NA
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.8	green	—	2010
Imported SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.7	green	—	2010

SDG13 – Climate Action

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	605.3	grey	—	2018
Energy-related CO_2 emissions per capita (tCO_2/capita)	0.3	green	↑	2016
Imported CO_2 emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO_2/capita)	NA	grey	—	NA
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	grey	—	NA

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Inadequately managed plastic waste (%)	83.5	red	—	2014
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	55.0	orange	↗	2018
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	88.8	green	↑	2018
Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	54.6	orange	↓	2014
Fish caught by trawling (%)	1.2	green	—	2003

SDG15 – Life on Land

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	52.6	green	↑	2018
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	0.7	red	—	2015
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	1.0	green	↑	2018
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	NA	grey	—	NA

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	9.5	red	→	2015
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	0.0	green	↑	2017
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	grey	—	NA
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	51.1	red	—	2016
Property Rights	35.4	red	↓	2017
Access to justice	28.8	red	↓	2017
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	16	red	↓	2018
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency	10.1	red	→	2017
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	23.7	red	—	2016
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	30.1	yellow	—	2018

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Tax revenue (% GDP)	13.7	orange	↗	2019
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	3.9	orange	—	2013
Level of customs duties on imports	3.3	yellow	—	2005
Visa Requirement	40	yellow	—	2015
Governmental Statistical Capacity	47.8	orange	↓	2018

KENYA
East Africa

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

55.4

Regional average score

48.4
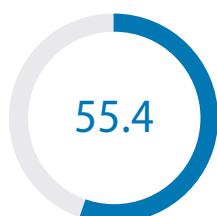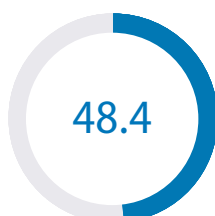
Africa Index Rank

16 (OF 52)

▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

Kenya
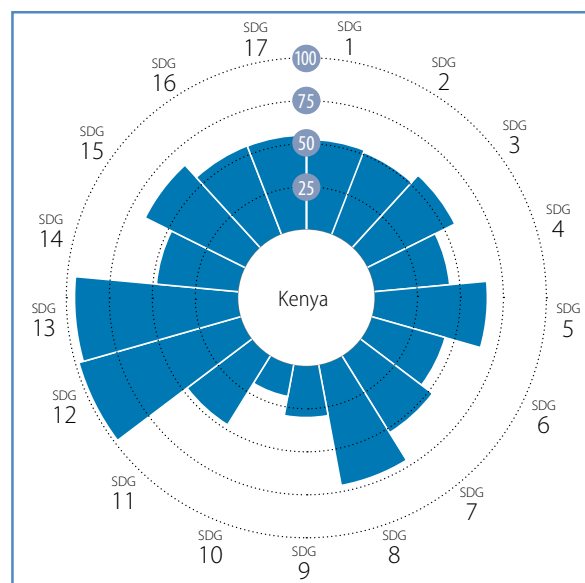
▼ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES
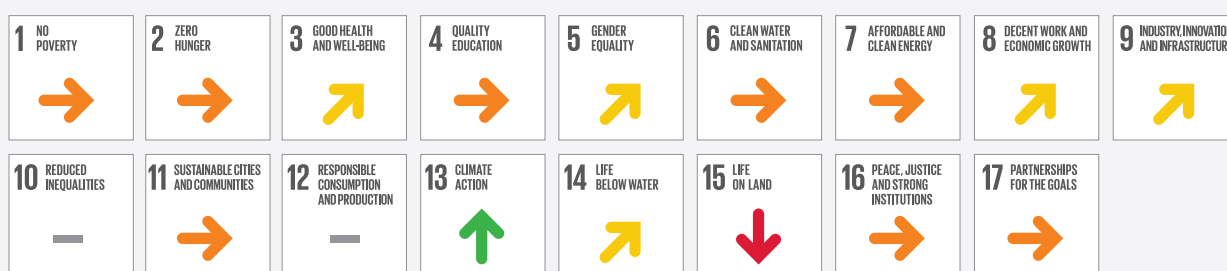
	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	14 (of 52)	63.3 / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2019)	18 (of 54)	25.92 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	1 (of 52)	0.76 / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2018)	11 (of 54)	59.8 / 100

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE
10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE
→	→	↗	→	↗	→	→	↗	↗
10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	
—	→	—	↑	↗	↓	→	→	

↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement — Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

KENYA
Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)	27.6	🔴	→	2019
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	36.1	🔴	—	2015
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	34.7	🔴	—	2005

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	24.2	🔴	↓	2016
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	26.0	🔴	→	2014
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.0	🟢	↑	2014
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	7.1	🟢	↑	2016
Cereal yield (t/ha)	1.4	🔴	↓	2016
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	38.2	🟡	↗	2016

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	510	🔴	↗	2015
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	61.8	🔴	—	2014
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	20.9	🔴	↗	2017
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	45.6	🔴	↗	2017
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	1.2	🔴	↑	2017
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	75	🟡	—	2017
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	319	🔴	↑	2017
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	91.5	🟢	—	2015
Malaria mortality rate	25.1	🟡	→	2017
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	71.4	🟡	—	2017
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	13.4	🟢	↑	2016
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	30.5	🔴	↓	2015
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	81.8	🔴	→	2016
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	53.3	🟡	→	2017
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	78	🟡	—	2016
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	82	🟡	↑	2017
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	66.7	🟡	↗	2016
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	4.7	🔴	↗	2018

SDG4 – Quality Education

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	81.8	🟡	—	2012
Mean years of schooling (years)	6.5	🟠	→	2017
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	86.5	🟡	—	2014
Gross intake ratio to last grade of lower secondary education (%)	81	🔴	—	2016

SDG5 – Gender Equality

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	22.9	🟠	—	2014
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	21.0	🟠	—	2014
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	21.8	🔴	→	2018
Women in ministerial positions (%)	25.0	🟠	—	2019
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	77.6	🟡	↑	2016
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above (%)	80.3	🟡	↓	2017
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	91.1	🟢	↑	2018

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	58.5	🟠	→	2015
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	29.8	🔴	↓	2015
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	14.3	🟢	—	2014
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	13.7	🟢	—	2010
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.5	🔴	—	2016

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Access to electricity (% population)	56.0	🔴	↗	2016
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	13.4	🔴	→	2016
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	72.7	🟢	↓	2015
Consumer affordability of electricity	67.0	🟡	—	2017

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
5-year average GDP Growth per capita (%)	2.8	🟡	—	2017
Employment-to-population ratio	60.1	🟡	→	2018
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	6.9	🟡	—	2018
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	81.6	⚪	↑	2017
Starting a Business	82.4	🟡	↑	2019

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Infrastructure score	59.4	🟡	—	2017
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	2.6	🟡	↑	2018
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.8	🟠	—	2010
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	🔴	→	2016
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	34.1	🟡	↑	2017
Population using the internet (%)	17.8	🔴	→	2017

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	50.1	🟠	—	2005
Palma ratio	2.9	🔴	—	2017

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of urban population living in slums	56.0	🔴	—	2014
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	61.4	🟠	↓	2015
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	55.0	🟡	↑	2018
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (μg/m³)	28.6	🔴	↓	2017

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	0.3	🟢	—	2012
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	0.8	🟢	—	2016
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	NA	⚪	—	NA
Production-based SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)	1.3	🟢	—	2010
Imported SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)	0.6	🟢	—	2010

SDG13 – Climate Action

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	1,779.1	⚪	—	2018
Energy-related CO₂ emissions per capita (tCO₂/capita)	0.6	🟢	↑	2016
Imported CO₂ emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO₂/capita)	0.3	🟢	—	2016
CO₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1.4	🟢	—	2017

SDG14 – Life Below Water

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Inadequately managed plastic waste (%)	82.7	🔴	—	2014
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	45.9	🔴	↓	2018
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	51.9	🟢	↑	2018
Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	32.4	🟢	↑	2014
Fish caught by trawling (%)	8.0	🟡	→	2014

SDG15 – Life on Land

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	37.5	🟡	→	2018
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	0.3	🟡	—	2015
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	0.8	🟡	↓	2018
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	0.8	🟢	—	2015

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.9	🔴	↓	2016
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	0.5	🟡	→	2017
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	54.3	🟠	→	2018
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	25.9	🔴	—	2016
Property Rights	61.1	🟡	↑	2017
Access to justice	31.3	🔴	↓	2017
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	27	🔴	→	2018
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency	45.4	🟠	→	2017
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	66.9	🟠	—	2016
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	30.8	🟡	—	2018

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Tax revenue (% GDP)	18.5	🟠	→	2019
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	7.0	🟠	↓	2015
Level of customs duties on imports	33.8	🔴	—	2014
Visa Requirement	48	🟡	—	2015
Governmental Statistical Capacity	55.6	🟡	↓	2018

COUNTRY PROFILES

LESOTHO
Southern Africa

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

50.3

Regional average score

55.1

Africa Index Rank

32 (OF 52)
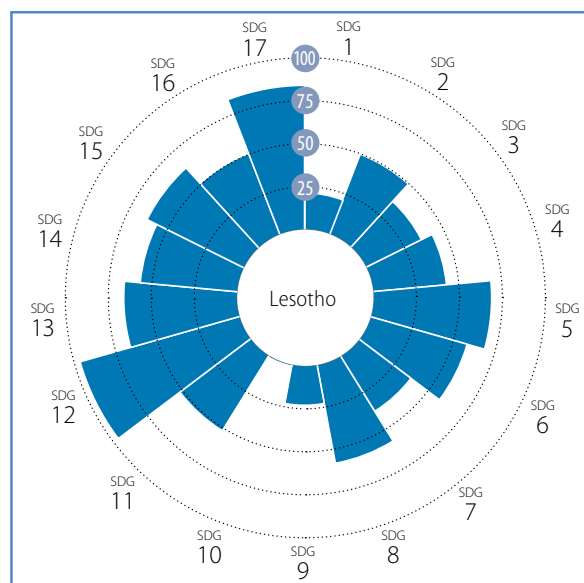
▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

▼ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES

	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	6 (of 52)	70.0 / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2019)	34 (of 54)	16.44 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	44 (of 52)	0.39 / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2018)	16 (of 54)	57.1 / 100

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement — Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

SDG1 – End Poverty

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)	52.6	→	2019
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	57.1	—	2010
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	7.7	—	2010

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	12.8	→	2016
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	33.2	→	2014
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.8	↑	2014
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	16.6	↓	2016
Cereal yield (t/ha)	0.5	↓	2016
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	NA	—	NA

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	487	↗	2015
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	77.9	—	2014
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	37.9	→	2017
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	85.9	→	2017
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	9.1	→	2017
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	74	—	2017
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	665	↑	2017
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	NA	—	NA
Malaria mortality rate	NA	—	NA
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	100.0	—	2017
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	26.6	→	2016
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	26.1	→	2015
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	89.7	→	2016
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	52.6	→	2017
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	178	—	2016
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	90	↑	2017
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	52.9	→	2016
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	3.8	↓	2017

SDG4 – Quality Education

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	80.9	↓	2017
Mean years of schooling (years)	6.3	→	2017
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	86.6	—	2014
Gross intake ratio to last grade of lower secondary education (%)	43	—	2017

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	17.3	—	2014
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	0.0	—	2017
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	22.1	↓	2018
Women in ministerial positions (%)	14.8	—	2019
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	76.1	↑	2014
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above (%)	127.3	↑	2017
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	79.4	↑	2018

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	71.6	→	2015
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	43.8	↗	2015
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	2.1	—	2010
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	0.1	—	2010
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.3	—	2016

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Access to electricity (% population)	29.7	→	2016
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	35.6	→	2016
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	52.1	↓	2015
Consumer affordability of electricity	NA	—	NA

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
5-year average GDP Growth per capita (%)	0.4	—	2017
Employment-to-population ratio	51.2	→	2018
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	4.2	—	2018
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	45.6	↑	2017
Starting a Business	83.1	↑	2019

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Infrastructure score	43.8	—	2017
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	2.0	↓	2018
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.0	—	2015
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	→	2016
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	49.0	↑	2017
Population using the internet (%)	29.8	↗	2017

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	62.9	—	2010
Palma ratio	4.3	—	2017

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Proportion of urban population living in slums	50.8	—	2014
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	88.8	↗	2015
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	46.6	↓	2017
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (μg/m³)	28.0	→	2017

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	0.5	—	2012
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	0.9	—	2016
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	NA	—	NA
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	3.3	—	2010
Imported SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	-0.1	—	2010

SDG13 – Climate Action

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	22,272.0	—	2018
Energy-related CO_2 emissions per capita (tCO2/capita)	2.3	→	2016
Imported CO_2 emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO2/capita)	1.0	—	2016
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.2	—	2017

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Inadequately managed plastic waste (%)	NA	—	NA
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	NA	—	NA
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	—	NA
Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	NA	—	NA
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	—	NA

SDG15 – Life on Land

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	15.3	→	2018
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	NA	—	NA
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	1.0	↑	2018
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	4.4	—	2015

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	41.2	↓	2015
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	0.0	↑	2017
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	42.6	↓	2017
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	22.9	—	2016
Property Rights	62.4	↑	2017
Access to justice	69.1	↓	2017
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	41	↓	2018
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency	53.0	↑	2017
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	43.3	—	2016
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	28.8	—	2018

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

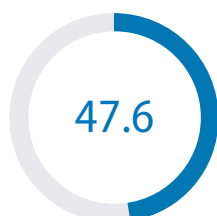| Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Tax revenue (% GDP)	48.5	↑	2019
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	15.6	—	2008
Level of customs duties on imports	0.0	—	2014
Visa Requirement	117	—	2015
Governmental Statistical Capacity	72.2	→	2018

COUNTRY PROFILES

LIBERIA
West Africa

Index score

47.6

Regional average score

52.1

Africa Index Rank

40 (OF 52)
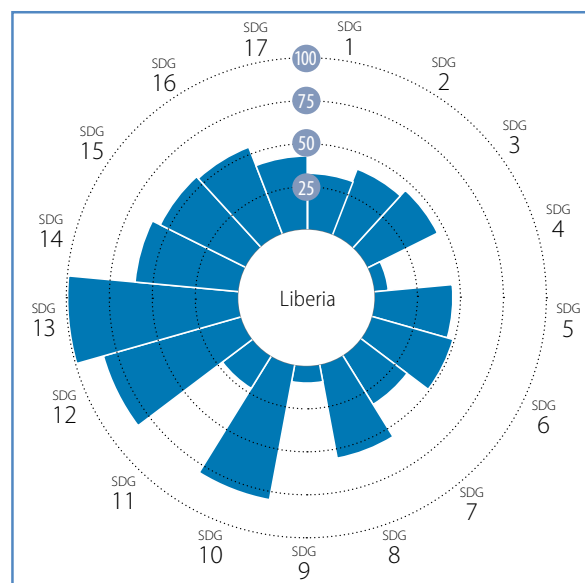
▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

Liberia

▼ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES

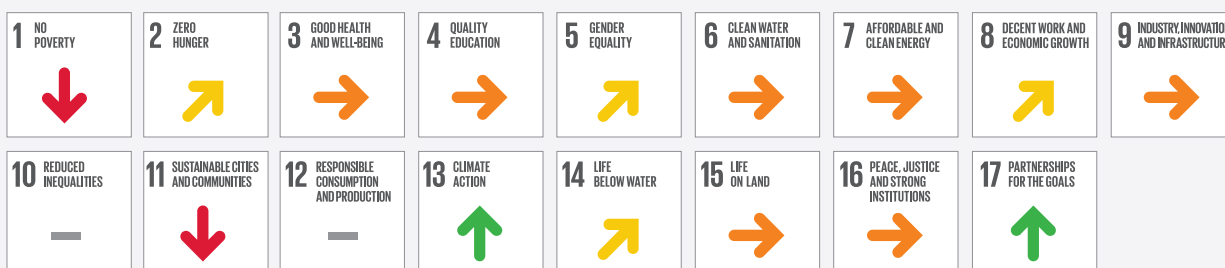|	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	38 (of 52)	48.4 / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2019)	40 (of 54)	14.22 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	47 (of 52)	0.35 / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2018)	23 (of 54)	51.6 / 100

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

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LIBERIA
Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)	33.0	●	↓	2019
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	50.9	●	—	2016
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	7.2	●	—	2014

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	38.8	●	↓	2016
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	32.1	●	↗	2013
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	5.6	●	↑	2013
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	9.9	●	↑	2016
Cereal yield (t/ha)	1.3	●	→	2016
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	NA	●	—	NA

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	725	●	→	2015
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	61.1	●	—	2013
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	25.1	●	↗	2017
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	74.7	●	↗	2017
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	0.5	●	↗	2017
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	29	●	—	2017
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	308	●	↓	2017
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	81.1	●	—	2016
Malaria mortality rate	47.1	●	↗	2017
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	93.0	●	—	2017
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	17.6	●	→	2016
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	35.1	●	↓	2015
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	128.8	●	→	2016
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	51.4	●	→	2017
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	170	●	—	2016
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	86	●	↑	2017
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	62.9	●	→	2016
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	4.1	●	↑	2018

SDG4 – Quality Education

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	36.8	●	—	2016
Mean years of schooling (years)	4.7	●	→	2017
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	49.1	●	—	2007
Gross intake ratio to last grade of lower secondary education (%)	37	●	—	2014

SDG5 – Gender Equality

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	35.9	●	—	2013
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	44.4	●	—	2013
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	12.3	●	→	2018
Women in ministerial positions (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	37.2	●	↗	2013
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above (%)	57.4	●	↗	2017
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	94.0	●	↑	2018

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	69.9	●	→	2015
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	16.9	●	→	2015
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	0.1	●	—	2014
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	7.6	●	—	2010
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	●	—	2016

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Access to electricity (% population)	19.8	●	→	2016
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	0.7	●	→	2016
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	83.8	●	↑	2015
Consumer affordability of electricity	29.0	●	—	2017

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
5-year average GDP Growth per capita (%)	-0.4	●	—	2017
Employment-to-population ratio	54.9	●	↓	2018
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	7.4	●	—	2018
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	35.7	●	↗	2017
Starting a Business	88.1	●	↑	2019

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Infrastructure score	35.1	●	—	2017
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	1.9	●	↓	2018
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.0	●	—	NA
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	●	→	2016
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	11.6	●	→	2017
Population using the internet (%)	8.0	●	→	2017

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	33.2	●	—	2014
Palma ratio	1.3	●	—	2017

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of urban population living in slums	68.3	●	—	2009
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	7.4	●	↓	2015
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	18.2	●	→	2018
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (μg/m³)	18.0	●	↓	2017

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	NA	●	—	NA
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	NA	●	—	NA
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	59.1	●	—	2017
Production-based SO$_2$ emissions (kg/capita)	0.8	●	—	2010
Imported SO$_2$ emissions (kg/capita)	0.7	●	—	2010

SDG13 – Climate Action

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	334.5	●	—	2018
Energy-related CO$_2$ emissions per capita (tCO$_2$/capita)	0.4	●	↑	2016
Imported CO$_2$ emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO$_2$/capita)	0.0	●	—	2016
CO$_2$ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	●	—	2017

SDG14 – Life Below Water

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Inadequately managed plastic waste (%)	84.4	●	—	2014
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	48.4	●	→	2018
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	98.3	●	↑	2018
Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	17.6	●	↑	2014
Fish caught by trawling (%)	6.1	●	—	2005

SDG15 – Life on Land

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	16.4	●	→	2018
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	0.9	●	—	2015
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	0.9	●	→	2018
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	0.6	●	—	2015

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.2	●	—	2012
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	0.0	●	↑	2017
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	40.3	●	↓	2018
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	20.8	●	—	2016
Property Rights	56.7	●	↑	2017
Access to justice	80.4	●	↑	2017
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	32	●	↓	2018
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency	34.9	●	↓	2017
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	24.6	●	—	2016
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	30.3	●	—	2018

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Tax revenue (% GDP)	19.6	●	↑	2019
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	5.2	●	—	2015
Level of customs duties on imports	NA	●	—	NA
Visa Requirement	117	●	—	2015
Governmental Statistical Capacity	56.7	●	↑	2018

LIBYA
North Africa

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score
na

Regional average score
na

Africa Index Rank
na (OF 52)
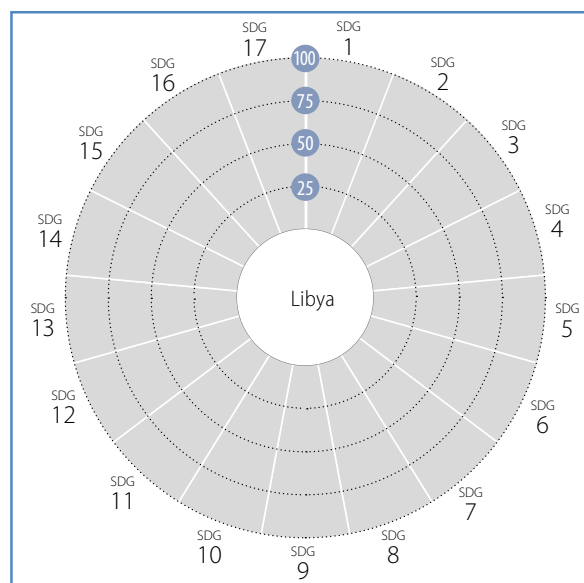
▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

▼ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES

	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	49 (of 52)	37.9 / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2019)	3 (of 54)	81.89 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	45 (of 52)	0.39 / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2018)	52 (of 54)	28.3 / 100

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

■ Major challenges	■ Significant challenges	■ Challenges remain	■ SDG achieved	■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement — Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

LIBYA
Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)	NA	●	—	NA
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	NA	●	—	NA
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	NA	●	—	NA

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	NA	●	—	NA
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	21.0	●	→	2007
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.5	●	→	2007
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	32.5	●	↓	2016
Cereal yield (t/ha)	0.7	●	→	2016
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	11.7	●	↓	2016

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	9	●	↑	2015
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	●	—	2013
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6.5	●	↑	2017
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	12.4	●	↑	2017
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	0.0	●	—	NA
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	40	●	→	2017
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Malaria mortality rate	NA	●	—	NA
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	20.1	●	→	2016
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	25.3	●	↓	2015
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	5.7	●	↑	2016
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	70.6	●	→	2017
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	72	●	—	2016
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	94	●	↑	2017
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	71.9	●	→	2016
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	5.5	●	↓	2018

SDG4 – Quality Education

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Mean years of schooling (years)	7.3	●	→	2017
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	99.6	●	—	2004
Gross intake ratio to last grade of lower secondary education (%)	NA	●	—	NA

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	NA	●	—	NA
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	0.0	●	—	2017
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	16.0	●	→	2018
Women in ministerial positions (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	29.6	●	↗	2007
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above (%)	110.0	●	↑	2017
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	32.6	●	↓	2018

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	96.8	●	↑	2015
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.7	●	↑	2015
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	1,072.0	●	—	2014
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	9.7	●	—	2010
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	9.6	●	—	2016

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Access to electricity (% population)	98.5	●	↑	2016
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	NA	●	—	NA
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	2.0	●	→	2015
Consumer affordability of electricity	NA	●	—	NA

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
5-year average GDP Growth per capita (%)	-5.1	●	—	2017
Employment-to-population ratio	43.3	●	→	2018
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	NA	●	—	NA
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	65.7	●	—	2017
Starting a Business	73.6	●	→	2019

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Infrastructure score	45.4	●	—	2017
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	2.2	●	↗	2018
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	NA	●	—	NA
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	●	→	2016
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	36.9	●	—	2017
Population using the internet (%)	21.8	●	→	2017

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	NA	●	—	NA
Palma ratio	NA	●	—	NA

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of urban population living in slums	NA	●	—	NA
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	NA	●	—	NA
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	45.7	●	↓	2018
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (µg/m³)	54.3	●	↓	2017

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	NA	●	—	NA
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	11.0	●	—	2016
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	26.8	●	—	2017
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	8.5	●	—	2010
Imported SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.7	●	—	2010

SDG13 – Climate Action

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	NA	●	—	NA
Energy-related CO_2 emissions per capita (tCO_2/capita)	16.5	●	↓	2016
Imported CO_2 emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO_2/capita)	-0.4	●	—	2016
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	●	—	NA

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Inadequately managed plastic waste (%)	22.9	●	—	2014
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	57.1	●	↗	2018
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	●	→	2018
Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	67.1	●	↓	2014
Fish caught by trawling (%)	19.9	●	↓	2014

SDG15 – Life on Land

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	4.6	●	→	2018
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	NA	●	—	NA
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	1.0	●	↑	2018
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	2.1	●	—	2015

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.5	●	↑	2015
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	15.6	●	↓	2017
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	54.1	●	—	2018
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Property Rights	18.1	●	↓	2017
Access to justice	21.1	●	→	2017
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	17	●	→	2018
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency	18.2	●	↓	2017
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	56.8	●	—	2018

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Tax revenue (% GDP)	24.2	●	↓	2019
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	NA	●	—	NA
Level of customs duties on imports	0.0	●	—	2006
Visa Requirement	159	●	—	2015
Governmental Statistical Capacity	29.4	●	↓	2018

COUNTRY PROFILES

MADAGASCAR
Central Africa

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score
45.0
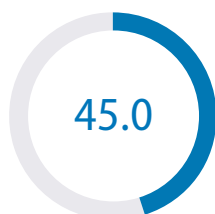
Regional average score
45.2
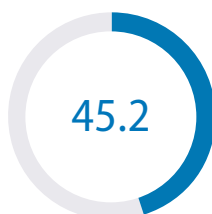
Africa Index Rank
45 (OF 52)
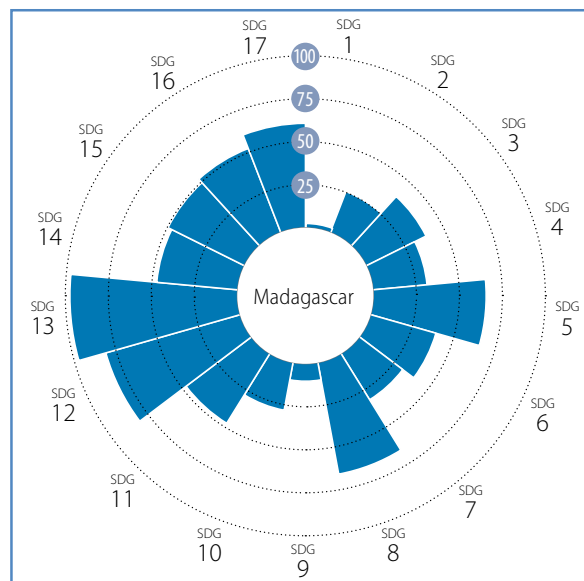
▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

▼ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES

	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	10 (of 52)	65.0 / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2019)	47 (of 54)	10.41 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	38 (of 52)	0.42 / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2018)	31 (of 54)	49 / 100

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

■ Major challenges   ■ Significant challenges   ■ Challenges remain   ■ SDG achieved   ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

↓ Decreasing   → Stagnating   ↗ Moderately improving   ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement   — Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

MADAGASCAR
Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)	75.4	red	→	2019
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	70.7	red	—	2012
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	1.0	red	—	2010

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	43.1	red	↓	2016
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	49.2	red	→	2009
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	15.2	red	→	2004
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	5.3	green	↑	2016
Cereal yield (t/ha)	3.9	green	↑	2016
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	5.2	red	→	2016

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	353	red	↗	2015
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	44.3	red	—	2013
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	18.4	orange	↗	2017
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	44.2	orange	↑	2017
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	0.2	yellow	↑	2017
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	7	red	—	2017
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	238	red	→	2017
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	6.1	red	—	2013
Malaria mortality rate	23.3	yellow	→	2017
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	33.9	orange	—	2017
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	22.9	orange	→	2016
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	31.4	red	→	2015
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	111.7	red	→	2016
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	41.6	red	→	2017
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	160	orange	—	2016
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	58	red	↓	2017
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	66.1	yellow	→	2016
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	4.1	orange	↑	2018

SDG4 – Quality Education

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	NA	grey	—	NA
Mean years of schooling (years)	6.1	orange	→	2017
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	76.8	orange	—	2012
Gross intake ratio to last grade of lower secondary education (%)	37	red	—	2017

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	41.2	red	—	2013
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	0.0	green	—	2017
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	19.2	orange	↓	2018
Women in ministerial positions (%)	27.3	orange	—	2019
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	49.6	orange	↗	2009
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above (%)	109.8	green	↑	2017
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	93.6	green	↑	2018

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	50.6	orange	→	2015
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	9.7	red	→	2015
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	5.8	green	—	2014
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	10.3	orange	—	2010
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	red	—	2016

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Access to electricity (% population)	22.9	red	→	2016
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	0.9	red	↓	2016
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	70.2	yellow	↓	2015
Consumer affordability of electricity	33.0	orange	—	2017

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
5-year average GDP Growth per capita (%)	0.7	red	—	2017
Employment-to-population ratio	85.0	green	↑	2018
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	7.5	orange	—	2018
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	17.9	grey	→	2017
Starting a Business	88.1	green	↑	2019

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Infrastructure score	26.5	red	—	2017
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	2.2	orange	↓	2018
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.0	red	—	2016
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	red	↓	2016
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	13.0	orange	→	2017
Population using the internet (%)	9.8	orange	→	2017

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	51.8	orange	—	2012
Palma ratio	2.1	orange	—	2017

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of urban population living in slums	77.2	red	—	2014
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	68.3	orange	→	2015
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	46.4	orange	↑	2018
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (μg/m³)	22.5	orange	↓	2017

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	0.8	green	—	2012
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	0.5	green	—	2016
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	35.5	red	—	2017
Production-based SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)	0.7	green	—	2010
Imported SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)	0.2	green	—	2010

SDG13 – Climate Action

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	1,603.5	grey	—	2018
Energy-related CO_2 emissions per capita (tCO₂/capita)	0.3	green	↑	2016
Imported CO_2 emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO₂/capita)	0.1	green	—	2016
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	green	—	2017

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Inadequately managed plastic waste (%)	83.8	red	—	2014
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	57.3	red	↓	2018
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	20.9	orange	↑	2018
Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	14.2	orange	↑	2014
Fish caught by trawling (%)	13.6	yellow	→	2014

SDG15 – Life on Land

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	24.3	orange	→	2018
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	1.1	red	—	2015
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	0.8	yellow	↓	2018
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	0.4	green	—	2015

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	7.7	orange	↗	2015
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	0.0	yellow	↑	2017
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	40.6	red	↓	2018
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	22.9	red	—	2016
Property Rights	42.1	orange	↓	2017
Access to justice	41.3	orange	↓	2017
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	25	red	↓	2018
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency	33.6	orange	→	2017
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	83.0	yellow	—	2016
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	26.2	orange	—	2018

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Tax revenue (% GDP)	12.7	red	→	2019
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	4.9	red	→	2015
Level of customs duties on imports	0.2	green	—	2014
Visa Requirement	54	yellow	—	2015
Governmental Statistical Capacity	57.8	orange	↓	2018

COUNTRY PROFILES

MALAWI
Southern Africa

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

52.1

Regional average score

55.1

Africa Index Rank

23 (OF 52)

▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

▼ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES

	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	5 (of 52)	72.8 / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2019)	28 (of 54)	20.81 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	40 (of 52)	0.41 / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2018)	19 (of 54)	55.8 / 100

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD
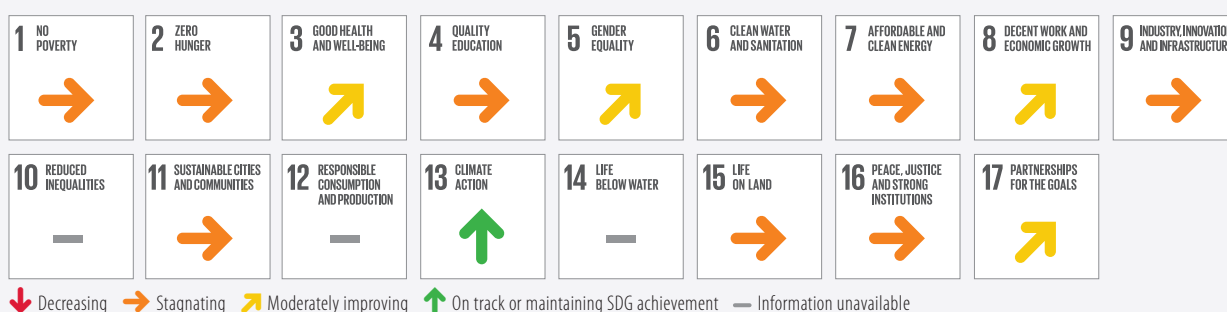
■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement — Information unavailable

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The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

MALAWI
Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)	66.0	→	2019
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	51.5	—	2016
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	42.5	—	2013

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	26.3	↓	2016
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	37.1	→	2015
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.7	↑	2015
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	5.8	↑	2016
Cereal yield (t/ha)	1.3	↓	2016
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	21.6	↓	2016

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	634	↓	2015
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	89.8	↑	2016
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	22.7	↗	2017
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	55.4	↑	2017
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	2.4	↑	2017
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	71	—	2017
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	131	↑	2017
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	92.2	—	2016
Malaria mortality rate	38.0	↑	2017
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	65.9	—	2017
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	16.4	↑	2016
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	34.2	↓	2015
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	141.0	→	2016
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	52.4	→	2017
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	115	—	2016
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	83	↓	2017
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	64.2	↗	2016
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	3.3	↓	2018

SDG4 – Quality Education

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	NA	—	NA
Mean years of schooling (years)	4.5	→	2017
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	72.9	—	2015
Gross intake ratio to last grade of lower secondary education (%)	20	—	2013

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	42.1	—	2015
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	0.0	—	2017
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	16.7	→	2018
Women in ministerial positions (%)	16.7	—	2019
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	74.6	↑	2016
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above (%)	78.4	↗	2017
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	88.1	↑	2018

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	67.2	↗	2015
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	43.5	→	2015
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	11.1	—	2014
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	0.3	—	2010
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	—	2016

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Access to electricity (% population)	11.0	→	2016
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	2.5	→	2016
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	83.6	↑	2015
Consumer affordability of electricity	58.0	—	2017

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
5-year average GDP Growth per capita (%)	1.0	—	2017
Employment-to-population ratio	73.1	→	2018
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	7.5	—	2018
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	33.7	↗	2017
Starting a Business	77.2	↑	2019

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Infrastructure score	35.3	—	2017
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	2.2	—	2018
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.0	—	NA
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	→	2016
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	25.5	↗	2017
Population using the internet (%)	13.8	→	2017

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	47.5	—	2010
Palma ratio	2.5	—	2017

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Proportion of urban population living in slums	66.7	—	2014
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	80.6	→	2015
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	41.9	↗	2018
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (µg/m³)	23.6	→	2017

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	0.5	—	2012
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	0.5	—	2016
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	NA	—	NA
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.6	—	2010
Imported SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.3	—	2010

SDG13 – Climate Action

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	7,013.6	—	2018
Energy-related CO_2 emissions per capita (tCO_2/capita)	0.1	↑	2016
Imported CO_2 emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO_2/capita)	0.1	—	2016
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1.0	—	2017

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Inadequately managed plastic waste (%)	NA	—	NA
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	NA	—	NA
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	—	NA
Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	NA	—	NA
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	—	NA

SDG15 – Life on Land

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	81.6	↑	2018
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	0.5	—	2015
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	0.8	↓	2018
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	0.5	—	2015

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.7	—	2012
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	0.0	↑	2017
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	47.0	↑	2018
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	39.3	—	2016
Property Rights	60.8	↓	2017
Access to justice	81.1	↑	2017
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	32	→	2018
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency	38.3	↓	2017
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	67.2	—	2016
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	27.4	—	2018

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Tax revenue (% GDP)	18.6	↗	2019
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	8.3	↑	2015
Level of customs duties on imports	0.8	—	2014
Visa Requirement	111	—	2015
Governmental Statistical Capacity	80.0	↑	2018

MALI
West Africa

Index score

51.5

Regional average score

52.1

Africa Index Rank

26 (OF 52)
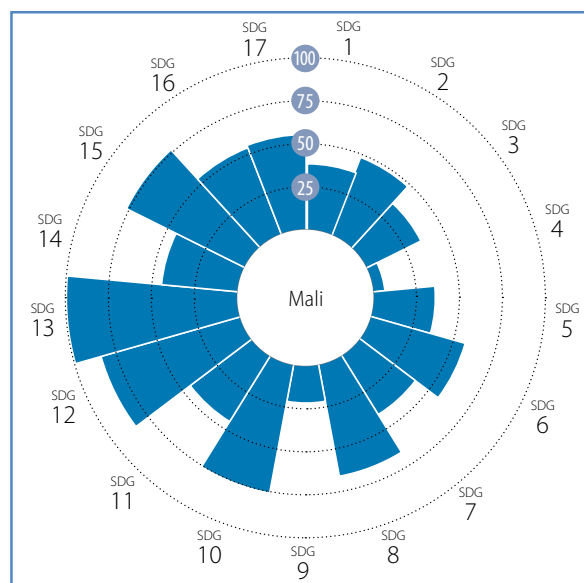
▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

(Radial chart labeled "Mali" with SDG 1 through SDG 17 around the perimeter, gridlines at 25, 50, 75, 100)

▼ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES

	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	50 (of 52)	33.4 / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2019)	38 (of 54)	15.60 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	18 (of 52)	0.54 / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2018)	28 (of 54)	50.1 / 100

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE
10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE
→	↗	→	→	→	↗	→	↗	↗

10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	
—	↗	—	↑	—	↗	↓	→	

↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement — Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

MALI
Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)	27.3	●	→	2019
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	41.1	●	—	2009
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	0.6	●	—	2009

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	6.0	●	↑	2016
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	30.4	●	→	2015
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	13.5	●	↓	2015
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	8.6	●	↑	2016
Cereal yield (t/ha)	1.6	●	→	2016
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	44.2	●	↑	2016

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	587	●	→	2015
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	43.7	●	↓	2015
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	35.4	●	→	2017
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	106.0	●	↗	2017
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	0.6	●	→	2017
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	32	●	—	2017
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	55	●	→	2017
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	8.3	●	—	2015
Malaria mortality rate	67.0	●	↑	2017
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	95.0	●	—	2017
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	24.6	●	→	2016
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	25.3	●	→	2015
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	171.1	●	→	2016
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	46.6	●	→	2017
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	209	●	—	2016
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	61	●	↓	2017
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	58.0	●	→	2016
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	4.4	●	↓	2018

SDG4 – Quality Education

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	61.2	●	↓	2017
Mean years of schooling (years)	2.3	●	→	2017
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	49.4	●	—	2015
Gross intake ratio to last grade of lower secondary education (%)	30	●	—	2017

SDG5 – Gender Equality

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	51.5	●	—	2015
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	82.7	●	—	2015
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	8.8	●	→	2018
Women in ministerial positions (%)	34.4	●	—	2019
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	46.0	●	→	2015
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above (%)	56.7	●	→	2017
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	73.8	●	↑	2018

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	74.3	●	↑	2015
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	31.3	●	→	2015
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	5.8	●	—	2014
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	0.5	●	—	2010
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	●	—	2016

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Access to electricity (% population)	35.1	●	↗	2016
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	1.0	●	↓	2016
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	61.5	●	↓	2015
Consumer affordability of electricity	64.0	●	—	2017

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
5-year average GDP Growth per capita (%)	2.3	●	—	2017
Employment-to-population ratio	64.2	●	↓	2018
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	3.6	●	—	2018
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	35.4	●	↑	2017
Starting a Business	84.1	●	↑	2019

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Infrastructure score	47.9	●	—	2017
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	2.3	●	↗	2018
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.3	●	—	2015
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	●	↓	2016
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	30.6	●	↗	2017
Population using the internet (%)	12.7	●	→	2017

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	36.7	●	—	2009
Palma ratio	1.3	●	—	2017

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of urban population living in slums	56.3	●	—	2014
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	79.1	●	↗	2015
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	45.3	●	↑	2018
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (µg/m³)	38.5	●	↓	2017

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	0.7	●	—	2012
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	0.7	●	—	2016
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	48.3	●	—	2017
Production-based SO$_2$ emissions (kg/capita)	0.8	●	—	2010
Imported SO$_2$ emissions (kg/capita)	0.7	●	—	2010

SDG13 – Climate Action

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	44.4	●	—	2018
Energy-related CO$_2$ emissions per capita (tCO$_2$/capita)	0.2	●	↑	2016
Imported CO$_2$ emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO$_2$/capita)	0.1	●	—	2016
CO$_2$ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	●	—	2017

SDG14 – Life Below Water

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Inadequately managed plastic waste (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	NA	●	—	NA
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	●	—	NA

SDG15 – Life on Land

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	33.8	●	→	2018
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	0.3	●	—	2015
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	1.0	●	↑	2018
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	0.4	●	—	2015

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	10.9	●	→	2015
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	2.9	●	→	2017
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	60.8	●	↓	2018
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	55.8	●	—	2016
Property Rights	48.8	●	↓	2017
Access to justice	68.0	●	↓	2017
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	32	●	↓	2018
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency	40.7	●	↓	2017
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	87.2	●	—	2016
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	36.2	●	—	2018

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Tax revenue (% GDP)	19.0	●	→	2019
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	4.8	●	→	2015
Level of customs duties on imports	5.4	●	—	2012
Visa Requirement	102	●	—	2015
Governmental Statistical Capacity	61.1	●	↗	2018

MAURITANIA
North Africa

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score
50.9

Regional average score
61.3

Africa Index Rank
31 (OF 52)
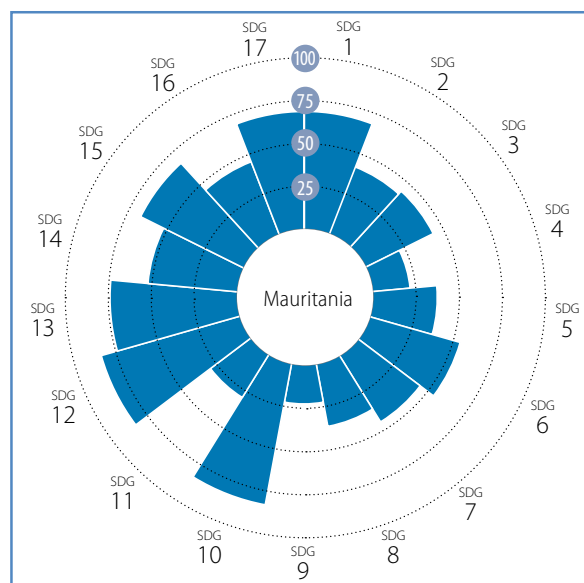
▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

Mauritania

▼ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES

	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	46 (of 52)	41.9 / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2019)	35 (of 54)	16.25 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	49 (of 52)	0.33 / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2018)	40 (of 54)	43.4 / 100

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE
10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE
→	↓	→	→	→	↗	→	→	→

10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	
—	→	—	↑	↗	↗	→	↑	

↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement — Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

MAURITANIA
Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)	5.8	→	2019
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	31.0	—	2014
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	47.5	—	2014

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	11.3	↓	2016
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	27.9	↓	2015
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	14.8	↓	2015
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	12.7	↓	2016
Cereal yield (t/ha)	1.2	→	2016
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	NA	—	NA

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	602	↗	2015
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	69.3	↗	2015
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	33.8	→	2017
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	79.0	↗	2017
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	0.1	↑	2017
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	33	—	2017
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	97	↗	2017
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	8.2	—	2015
Malaria mortality rate	32.1	→	2017
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	32.0	—	2017
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	18.1	↓	2016
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	24.2	→	2015
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	80.5	→	2016
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	56.1	→	2017
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	169	—	2016
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	78	↗	2017
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	63.9	→	2016
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	4.3	↑	2018

SDG4 – Quality Education

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	75.7	↗	2017
Mean years of schooling (years)	4.5	→	2017
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	56.1	—	2007
Gross intake ratio to last grade of lower secondary education (%)	35	—	2017

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	34.3	—	2011
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	66.6	—	2015
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	20.3	↓	2018
Women in ministerial positions (%)	31.8	—	2019
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	30.4	→	2015
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above (%)	63.6	→	2017
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	45.9	→	2018

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	69.6	↗	2015
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	44.6	→	2015
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	15.9	—	2014
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	5.5	—	2010
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	—	2016

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Access to electricity (% population)	41.7	→	2016
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	46.6	→	2016
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	32.2	↓	2015
Consumer affordability of electricity	64.0	—	2017

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
5-year average GDP Growth per capita (%)	0.8	—	2017
Employment-to-population ratio	41.5	→	2018
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	21.4	—	2018
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	20.9	→	2017
Starting a Business	92.2	↑	2019

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Infrastructure score	38.0	—	2017
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	2.3	↓	2018
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	NA	—	NA
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	→	2016
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	30.3	↑	2017
Population using the internet (%)	20.8	↗	2017

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	32.4	—	2014
Palma ratio	1.3	—	2017

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Proportion of urban population living in slums	79.9	—	2014
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	63.0	↗	2015
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	22.2	↓	2018
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (µg/m³)	47.4	↓	2017

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	0.5	—	2012
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	1.3	—	2016
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	40.5	—	2017
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.8	—	2010
Imported SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.7	—	2010

SDG13 – Climate Action

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	31,953.2	—	2018
Energy-related CO_2 emissions per capita (tCO_2/capita)	1.3	↑	2016
Imported CO_2 emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO_2/capita)	0.1	—	2016
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	198.0	—	2017

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Inadequately managed plastic waste (%)	82.4	—	2014
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	59.7	↓	2018
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	48.3	→	2018
Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	15.7	↑	2014
Fish caught by trawling (%)	23.0	↑	2014

SDG15 – Life on Land

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	14.6	→	2018
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	NA	—	NA
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	1.0	↑	2018
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	2.0	—	2015

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	9.9	→	2015
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	0.0	↑	2017
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	42.6	↓	2018
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	37.6	—	2016
Property Rights	43.2	↓	2017
Access to justice	38.0	↓	2017
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	27	↓	2018
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency	27.4	→	2017
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	65.6	—	2016
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	29.1	—	2018

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Tax revenue (% GDP)	25.3	↑	2019
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	4.3	—	2013
Level of customs duties on imports	7.9	—	2014
Visa Requirement	46	—	2015
Governmental Statistical Capacity	65.6	↑	2018

MAURITIUS
Southern Africa

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score
64.8
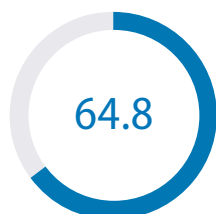
Regional average score
55.1

Africa Index Rank
2 (OF 52)
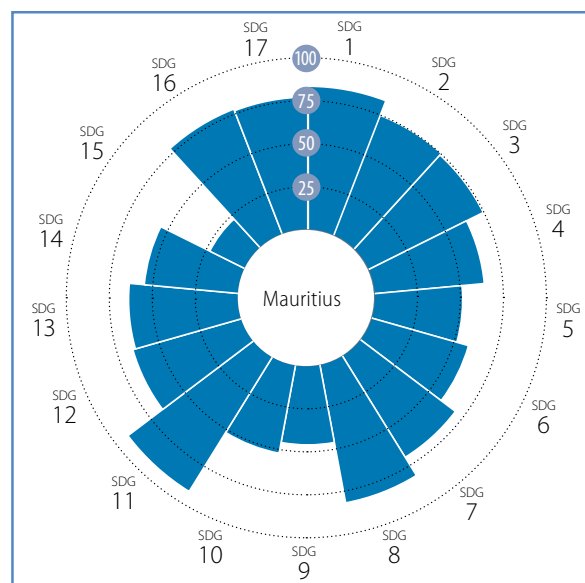
▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

Mauritius

SDG 1, SDG 2, SDG 3, SDG 4, SDG 5, SDG 6, SDG 7, SDG 8, SDG 9, SDG 10, SDG 11, SDG 12, SDG 13, SDG 14, SDG 15, SDG 16, SDG 17

▼ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES

	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	4 (of 52)	73.2 / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2019)	5 (of 54)	77.50 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	33 (of 52)	0.47 / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2018)	1 (of 54)	79.5 / 100

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

1 NO POVERTY
2 ZERO HUNGER
3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING
4 QUALITY EDUCATION
5 GENDER EQUALITY
6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION
7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY
8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH
9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE
10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES
11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES
12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION
13 CLIMATE ACTION
14 LIFE BELOW WATER
15 LIFE ON LAND
16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS
17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS

SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

■ Major challenges   ■ Significant challenges   ■ Challenges remain   ■ SDG achieved   ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

1 NO POVERTY ↑
2 ZERO HUNGER ↗
3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING ↗
4 QUALITY EDUCATION ↗
5 GENDER EQUALITY ↗
6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION ↑
7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY ↗
8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH ↗
9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE ↗
10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES —
11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES ↗
12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION —
13 CLIMATE ACTION ↓
14 LIFE BELOW WATER →
15 LIFE ON LAND ↓
16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS ↗
17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS ↗

↓ Decreasing   → Stagnating   ↗ Moderately improving   ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement   — Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

SDG1 – End Poverty

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)	0.2	●	↑	2019
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	7.9	●	—	2012
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	54.8	●	—	2012

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	5.8	●	↑	2016
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	10.8	●	↓	2016
Cereal yield (t/ha)	3.5	●	↑	2016
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	235.3	●	↑	2016

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	53	●	↑	2015
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.8	●	↑	2016
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7.9	●	↑	2017
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	13.1	●	↑	2017
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	0.2	●	—	NA
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	0	●	—	2017
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	12	●	→	2017
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Malaria mortality rate	NA	●	—	NA
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	22.6	●	→	2016
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	12.9	●	↓	2015
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	26.9	●	↑	2016
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	71.7	●	→	2017
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	38	●	—	2016
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	89	●	↑	2017
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	74.8	●	↗	2016
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	5.9	●	↑	2018

SDG4 – Quality Education

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	95.8	●	↑	2017
Mean years of schooling (years)	9.3	●	↗	2017
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	98.1	●	—	2011
Gross intake ratio to last grade of lower secondary education (%)	84	●	—	2017

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	NA	●	—	NA
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	0.0	●	—	2017
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	11.6	●	→	2018
Women in ministerial positions (%)	8.7	●	—	2019
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	41.9	●	→	2014
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above (%)	95.8	●	↑	2017
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	62.4	●	↗	2018

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.9	●	↑	2015
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	93.1	●	↑	2015
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	26.4	●	—	2014
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	42.4	●	—	2010
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	8.4	●	—	2016

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Access to electricity (% population)	98.8	●	↑	2016
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	93.3	●	↑	2016
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	11.5	●	↓	2015
Consumer affordability of electricity	NA	●	—	NA

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
5-year average GDP Growth per capita (%)	3.5	●	—	2017
Employment-to-population ratio	54.2	●	→	2018
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	1.0	●	—	2018
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	89.8	●	↑	2017
Starting a Business	94.3	●	↑	2019

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Infrastructure score	83.0	●	—	2017
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	2.8	●	—	2018
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.2	●	—	2012
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	●	↗	2016
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	59.0	●	↑	2017
Population using the internet (%)	55.6	●	↑	2017

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	49.1	●	—	2012
Palma ratio	1.5	●	—	2017

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of urban population living in slums	NA	●	—	NA
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	99.9	●	↑	2015
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	71.9	●	↑	2018
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (µg/m³)	14.5	●	→	2017

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	2.3	●	—	2012
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	8.6	●	—	2016
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	NA	●	—	NA
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	28.1	●	—	2010
Imported SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	-0.1	●	—	2010

SDG13 – Climate Action

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	2,365.3	●	—	2018
Energy-related CO_2 emissions per capita (tCO_2/capita)	7.3	●	↓	2016
Imported CO_2 emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO_2/capita)	3.7	●	—	2016
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	●	—	2017

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Inadequately managed plastic waste (%)	51.4	●	—	2014
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	61.3	●	↓	2018
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	8.7	●	→	2018
Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	28.9	●	↑	2014
Fish caught by trawling (%)	6.5	●	—	2008

SDG15 – Life on Land

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	10.4	●	→	2018
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	0.2	●	—	2015
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	0.4	●	↓	2018
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	26.1	●	—	2015

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.8	●	↑	2016
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	0.0	●	↑	2017
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	62.5	●	↑	2018
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Property Rights	79.6	●	↑	2017
Access to justice	89.0	●	↑	2017
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	51	●	↓	2018
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency	64.6	●	↓	2017
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	26.5	●	—	2018

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Tax revenue (% GDP)	21.5	●	→	2019
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	7.4	●	↑	2015
Level of customs duties on imports	0.0	●	—	2014
Visa Requirement	38	●	—	2015
Governmental Statistical Capacity	75.6	●	↑	2018

COUNTRY PROFILES

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

63.4

Regional average score

61.3
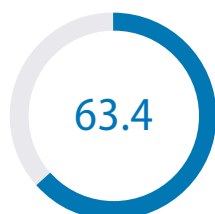
Africa Index Rank

4 (OF 52)
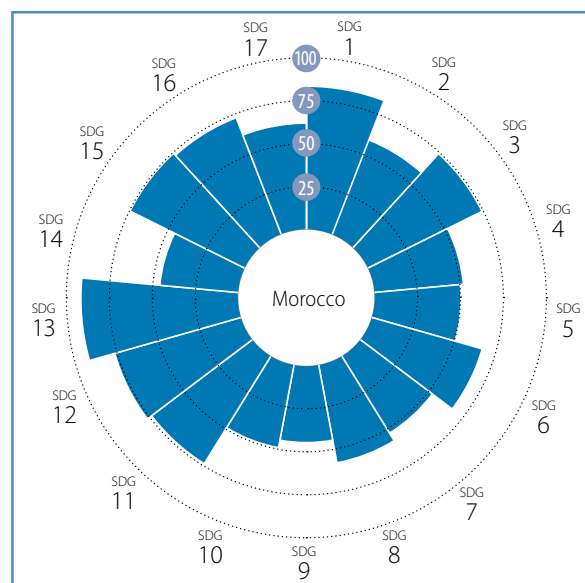
▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

Morocco

▼ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES

	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	26 (of 52)	52.9 / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2019)	7 (of 54)	64.87 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	14 (of 52)	0.55 / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2018)	15 (of 54)	58.4 / 100

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE
10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE
↑	↗	↗	↗	↗	↑	↗	—	↗

10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS
—	→	—	→	→	→	↗	→

↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement — Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

MOROCCO
Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)	0.4	green	↑	2019
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	4.8	green	—	2013
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	52.5	yellow	—	2009

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	3.9	green	↑	2016
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	14.9	orange	↗	2011
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.3	green	↑	2011
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	26.1	orange	↓	2016
Cereal yield (t/ha)	0.9	red	↓	2016
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	71.1	green	↑	2016

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	121	green	↑	2015
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	73.6	green	↑	2011
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	14.4	yellow	↑	2017
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	23.3	green	↑	2017
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	0.0	green	↑	2017
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	57	orange	—	2017
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	99	orange	→	2017
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	NA	grey	—	NA
Malaria mortality rate	0.0	green	↑	2017
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	NA	grey	—	NA
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	12.4	green	↑	2016
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	18.6	orange	↗	2015
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	31.7	yellow	↗	2016
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	61.1	orange	→	2017
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	49	yellow	—	2016
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99	green	↑	2017
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	76.0	yellow	↗	2016
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	4.9	orange	↓	2018

SDG4 – Quality Education

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	96.8	yellow	↑	2017
Mean years of schooling (years)	5.5	red	→	2017
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	91.2	yellow	—	2012
Gross intake ratio to last grade of lower secondary education (%)	65	red	—	2017

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	15.9	yellow	—	2004
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	0.0	green	—	2017
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	20.5	orange	→	2018
Women in ministerial positions (%)	5.6	red	—	2019
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	74.8	yellow	↑	2011
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above (%)	69.2	orange	↗	2017
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	33.7	red	→	2018

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	83.0	yellow	↑	2015
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	83.5	yellow	↑	2015
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	49.0	yellow	—	2014
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	3.0	green	—	2015
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	26.0	orange	—	2016

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Access to electricity (% population)	100.0	green	↑	2016
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	96.8	green	↑	2016
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	11.3	red	↓	2015
Consumer affordability of electricity	0.0	red	—	2017

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
5-year average GDP Growth per capita (%)	2.0	orange	—	2017
Employment-to-population ratio	41.3	green	↓	2018
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	2.4	green	—	2018
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	28.6	grey	—	2017
Starting a Business	93.0	green	↑	2019

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Infrastructure score	70.4	orange	—	2017
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	2.4	orange	↓	2018
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.7	orange	—	2010
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	orange	→	2016
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	58.3	green	↑	2017
Population using the internet (%)	61.8	green	↑	2017

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	41.2	yellow	—	2006
Palma ratio	2.0	orange	—	2017

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of urban population living in slums	13.1	green	—	2014
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	94.1	yellow	→	2015
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	55.1	yellow	→	2018
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (µg/m³)	32.6	red	↓	2017

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	1.5	yellow	—	2012
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	3.7	green	—	2016
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	56.0	orange	—	2017
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	12.2	yellow	—	2010
Imported SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.0	green	—	2010

SDG13 – Climate Action

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	1,455.5	grey	—	2018
Energy-related CO_2 emissions per capita (tCO2/capita)	2.9	yellow	→	2016
Imported CO_2 emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO2/capita)	0.5	yellow	—	2016
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	green	—	2017

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Inadequately managed plastic waste (%)	65.9	orange	—	2014
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	52.8	orange	↓	2018
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	34.5	orange	→	2018
Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	6.3	green	↑	2014
Fish caught by trawling (%)	62.0	orange	→	2014

SDG15 – Life on Land

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	43.0	yellow	→	2018
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	0.2	yellow	—	2015
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	0.9	yellow	→	2018
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	0.7	green	—	2015

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.2	green	↑	2015
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	0.0	green	↑	2017
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	63.8	yellow	↓	2018
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	8.3	orange	—	2016
Property Rights	64.7	yellow	↓	2017
Access to justice	88.6	green	↑	2017
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	43	orange	↑	2018
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency	46.5	orange	→	2017
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	94.0	yellow	—	2016
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	43.1	orange	—	2018

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Tax revenue (% GDP)	22.9	yellow	↓	2019
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	7.8	yellow	—	2009
Level of customs duties on imports	0.0	green	—	2014
Visa Requirement	135	red	—	2015
Governmental Statistical Capacity	73.3	yellow	↑	2018

MOZAMBIQUE
Southern Africa

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score
51.2

Regional average score
55.1

Africa Index Rank
27 (OF 52)
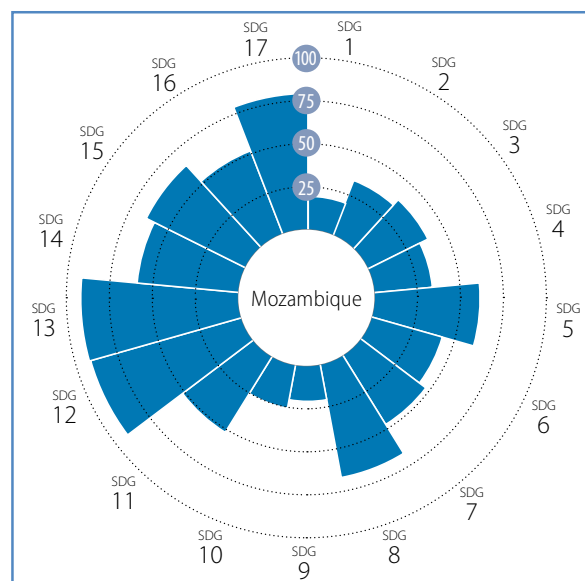
▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SDG 17, SDG 1, SDG 2, SDG 3, SDG 4, SDG 5, SDG 6, SDG 7, SDG 8, SDG 9, SDG 10, SDG 11, SDG 12, SDG 13, SDG 14, SDG 15, SDG 16 — Mozambique

▼ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES
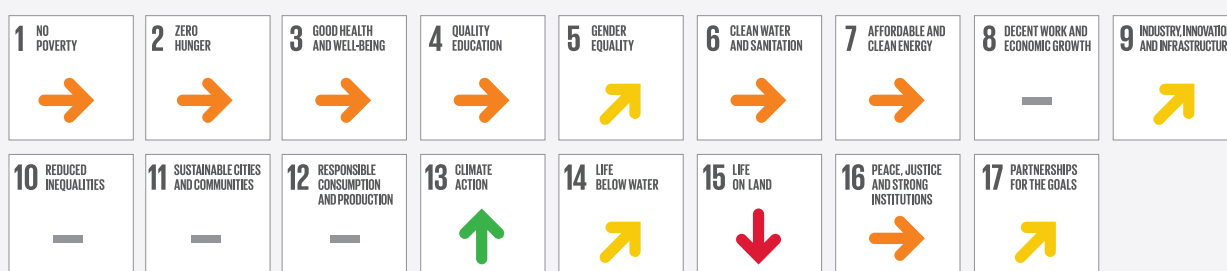
	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	16 (of 52)	61.9 / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2019)	44 (of 54)	11.89 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	31 (of 52)	0.48 / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2018)	25 (of 54)	51 / 100

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

| 1 NO POVERTY | 2 ZERO HUNGER | 3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING | 4 QUALITY EDUCATION | 5 GENDER EQUALITY | 6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION | 7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY | 8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH | 9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE |
| 10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES | 11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES | 12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION | 13 CLIMATE ACTION | 14 LIFE BELOW WATER | 15 LIFE ON LAND | 16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS | 17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS | SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS |

■ Major challenges　■ Significant challenges　■ Challenges remain　■ SDG achieved　■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

| 1 NO POVERTY → | 2 ZERO HUNGER → | 3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING → | 4 QUALITY EDUCATION → | 5 GENDER EQUALITY ↗ | 6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION → | 7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY → | 8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH — | 9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE ↗ |
| 10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES — | 11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES — | 12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION — | 13 CLIMATE ACTION ↑ | 14 LIFE BELOW WATER ↗ | 15 LIFE ON LAND ↓ | 16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS → | 17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS ↗ | |

↓ Decreasing　→ Stagnating　↗ Moderately improving　↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement　— Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

MOZAMBIQUE
Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)	66.6	🔴	→	2019
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	46.1	🟠	—	2014
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	8.2	🔴	—	2008

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	30.5	🔴	↓	2016
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	43.1	🔴	→	2011
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.1	🟡	↑	2011
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	7.2	🟡	↑	2016
Cereal yield (t/ha)	0.8	🔴	↓	2016
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	3.7	🔴	↓	2016

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	489	🔴	↗	2015
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	54.3	🔴	↗	2011
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	26.9	🔴	↗	2017
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	72.4	🔴	↑	2017
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	4.8	🔴	↗	2017
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	54	🟠	—	2017
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	551	🔴	↓	2017
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	59.9	🟢	—	2011
Malaria mortality rate	49.6	🔴	↗	2017
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	81.4	🟢	—	2017
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	18.4	🟡	↑	2016
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	33.1	🔴	↓	2015
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	138.9	🔴	→	2016
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	45.9	🔴	→	2017
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	110	🟠	—	2016
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	80	🟡	↗	2017
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	60.1	🟠	↗	2016
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	4.7	🟠	→	2018

SDG4 – Quality Education

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	87.5	🟡	→	2017
Mean years of schooling (years)	3.5	🔴	→	2017
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	70.5	🟠	—	2015
Gross intake ratio to last grade of lower secondary education (%)	23	🔴	—	2017

SDG5 – Gender Equality

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	48.2	🔴	—	2011
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	0.0	🟢	—	2017
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	39.6	🟡	→	2018
Women in ministerial positions (%)	28.6	🟡	—	2019
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	50.4	🟠	↗	2015
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above (%)	54.3	🔴	↓	2017
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	110.3	🟢	↑	2018

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	47.3	🔴	↗	2015
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	23.6	🔴	→	2015
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	0.9	🟢	—	2014
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	9.7	🟢	—	2010
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.7	🔴	—	2016

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Access to electricity (% population)	24.2	🔴	→	2016
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	3.7	🔴	→	2016
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	86.4	🟢	↑	2015
Consumer affordability of electricity	72.0	🟡	—	2017

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
5-year average GDP Growth per capita (%)	2.7	🟡	—	2017
Employment-to-population ratio	76.0	🟢	↑	2018
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	5.4	🟡	—	2018
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	41.7	⚫	—	2017
Starting a Business	67.6	🟠	↓	2019

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Infrastructure score	42.0	🟠	—	2017
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	2.2	🟠	↗	2016
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.3	🔴	—	2015
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	🔴	→	2016
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	25.7	🟢	↑	2017
Population using the internet (%)	20.8	🟠	↗	2017

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	45.5	🟡	—	2008
Palma ratio	3.9	🔴	—	2017

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of urban population living in slums	80.3	🔴	—	2014
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	71.7	🟠	↗	2015
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	53.9	🟡	↗	2018
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (μg/m³)	21.3	🟠	→	2017

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	0.1	🟢	—	2012
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	0.6	🟢	—	2016
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	65.7	🟡	—	2017
Production-based SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)	0.8	🟢	—	2010
Imported SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)	0.3	🟢	—	2010

SDG13 – Climate Action

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	1,713.9	⚫	—	2018
Energy-related CO₂ emissions per capita (tCO₂/capita)	0.6	🟢	↑	2016
Imported CO₂ emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO₂/capita)	0.1	🟢	—	2016
CO₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	7,653.4	🟠	—	2017

SDG14 – Life Below Water

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Inadequately managed plastic waste (%)	83.9	🔴	—	2014
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	52.7	🟠	↓	2018
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	98.9	🟢	↑	2018
Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	20.0	🟡	↑	2014
Fish caught by trawling (%)	14.1	🟢	↑	2014

SDG15 – Life on Land

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	31.3	🟡	→	2018
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	0.4	🟠	—	2015
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	0.8	🟠	↓	2018
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	0.3	🟢	—	2015

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.4	🟠	—	2011
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	0.0	🟢	↑	2017
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	47.4	🟠	↓	2018
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	22.2	🔴	—	2016
Property Rights	46.8	🟠	↓	2017
Access to justice	62.5	🟡	↑	2017
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	23	🔴	↓	2018
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency	30.5	🟠	↓	2017
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	47.9	🔴	—	2016
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	31.1	🟡	—	2018

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Tax revenue (% GDP)	27.6	🟢	↑	2019
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	7.5	🟠	—	2013
Level of customs duties on imports	1.6	🟡	—	2014
Visa Requirement	46	🟡	—	2015
Governmental Statistical Capacity	74.4	🟠	→	2018

NAMIBIA
Southern Africa

Index score

56.1

Regional average score

55.1

Africa Index Rank

14 (OF 52)
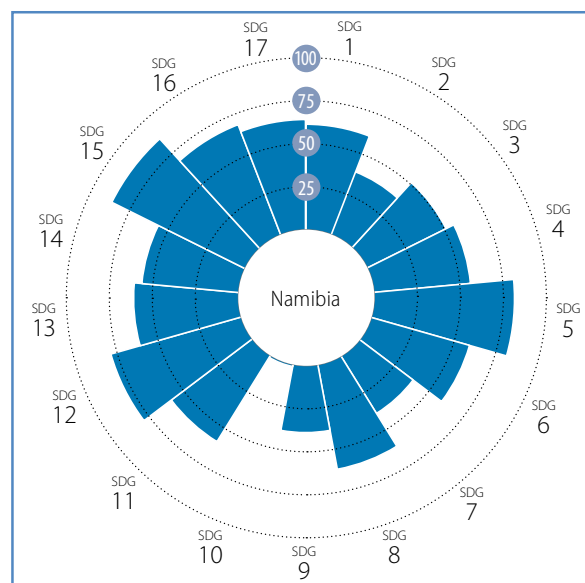
▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

Namibia

SDG 17, SDG 1, SDG 2, SDG 3, SDG 4, SDG 5, SDG 6, SDG 7, SDG 8, SDG 9, SDG 10, SDG 11, SDG 12, SDG 13, SDG 14, SDG 15, SDG 16

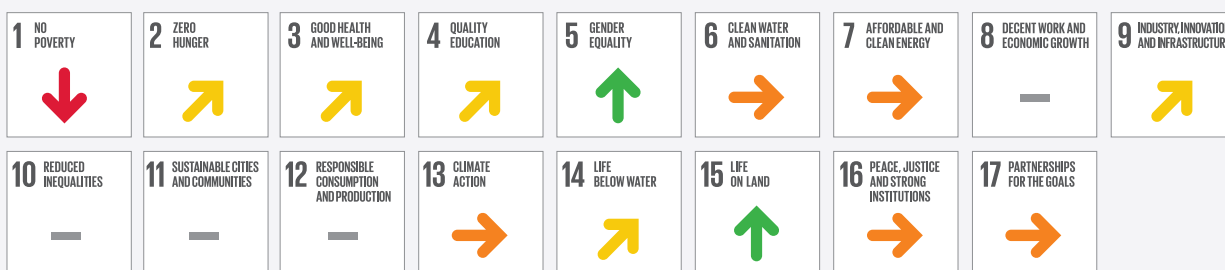## ▼ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES

	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	3 (of 52)	73.3 / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2019)	15 (of 54)	28.96 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	13 (of 52)	0.56 / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2018)	4 (of 54)	68.6 / 100

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE
10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE
↓	↗	↗	↗	↑	→	→	—	↗
10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	
—	—	—	→	↗	↑	→	→	

↓ Decreasing   → Stagnating   ↗ Moderately improving   ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement   — Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

NAMIBIA
Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)	22.5	● red	↓	2019
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	17.4	● yellow	—	2015
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	26.5	● orange	—	2009

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	25.4	● red	↑	2016
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	23.1	● red	↗	2013
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.1	● yellow	↗	2013
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	17.2	● yellow	↓	2016
Cereal yield (t/ha)	0.5	● red	→	2016
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	26.1	● orange	↑	2016

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	265	● red	↗	2015
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	88.2	● yellow	—	2013
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	17.5	● orange	↗	2017
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	44.2	● orange	↗	2017
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	3.5	● red	↗	2017
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	84	● yellow	—	2017
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	423	● red	↗	2017
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	44.8	● yellow	—	2013
Malaria mortality rate	9.0	● yellow	↑	2017
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	15.3	● red	—	2016
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	21.3	● yellow	↗	2016
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	23.6	● orange	↓	2015
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	75.0	● red	→	2016
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	61.6	● orange	↗	2017
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	145	● orange	—	2016
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	80	● yellow	→	2017
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	63.7	● orange	→	2016
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	4.8	● orange	↗	2018

SDG4 – Quality Education

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	97.0	● yellow	↑	2017
Mean years of schooling (years)	6.8	● orange	→	2017
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	94.4	● yellow	—	2011
Gross intake ratio to last grade of lower secondary education (%)	70	● red	—	2017

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	6.9	● yellow	—	2013
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	0.0	● green	—	2017
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	46.2	● green	↑	2018
Women in ministerial positions (%)	20.0	● orange	—	2019
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	75.1	● yellow	↑	2013
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above (%)	109.1	● green	↑	2017
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	89.9	● green	↑	2018

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	78.8	● yellow	→	2015
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	33.8	● red	→	2015
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	0.9	● green	—	2014
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	1.2	● green	—	2010
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	6.3	● red	—	2016

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Access to electricity (% population)	51.8	● red	→	2016
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	42.2	● orange	→	2016
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	26.5	● orange	→	2015
Consumer affordability of electricity	NA	● grey	—	NA

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
5-year average GDP Growth per capita (%)	1.2	● orange	—	2017
Employment-to-population ratio	46.8	● red	↓	2018
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	3.3	● green	—	2018
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	80.6	● grey	—	2017
Starting a Business	69.1	● orange	→	2019

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Infrastructure score	66.2	● orange	—	2017
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	2.8	● orange	↗	2016
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.3	● red	—	2014
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	● orange	→	2016
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	55.8	● orange	↑	2017
Population using the internet (%)	36.8	● orange	↗	2017

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	66.4	● red	—	2009
Palma ratio	5.8	● red	—	2017

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of urban population living in slums	33.2	● red	—	2014
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	97.1	● yellow	→	2015
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	56.2	● yellow	—	2018
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (μg/m³)	25.4	● orange	→	2017

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	0.5	● green	—	2012
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	6.0	● yellow	—	2016
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	NA	● grey	—	NA
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	37.3	● red	—	2010
Imported SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	-20.7	● green	—	2010

SDG13 – Climate Action

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	12,005.4	● grey	—	2018
Energy-related CO_2 emissions per capita (tCO₂/capita)	2.7	● yellow	→	2016
Imported CO_2 emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO₂/capita)	2.7	● red	—	2016
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.1	● green	—	2017

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Inadequately managed plastic waste (%)	65.5	● orange	—	2014
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	83.3	● green	↑	2018
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	76.8	● green	↑	2018
Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	12.3	● green	↑	2014
Fish caught by trawling (%)	88.1	● red	→	2014

SDG15 – Life on Land

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	85.4	● green	↑	2018
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	NA	● grey	—	NA
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	1.0	● green	↑	2018
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	5.2	● yellow	—	2015

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	17.1	● red	—	2012
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	0.0	● green	↑	2017
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	39.6	● red	↓	2018
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	NA	● grey	—	NA
Property Rights	71.3	● yellow	↑	2017
Access to justice	77.1	● yellow	↑	2017
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	53	● orange	→	2018
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency	59.8	● yellow	↓	2017
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	87.1	● yellow	—	2016
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	20.2	● green	—	2018

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Tax revenue (% GDP)	27.5	● green	↑	2019
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	8.3	● green	↓	2014
Level of customs duties on imports	0.0	● green	—	2014
Visa Requirement	126	● red	—	2015
Governmental Statistical Capacity	64.4	● orange	↓	2018

NIGER
West Africa

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

50.2

Regional average score

52.1

Africa Index Rank

33 (OF 52)

▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

▼ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES
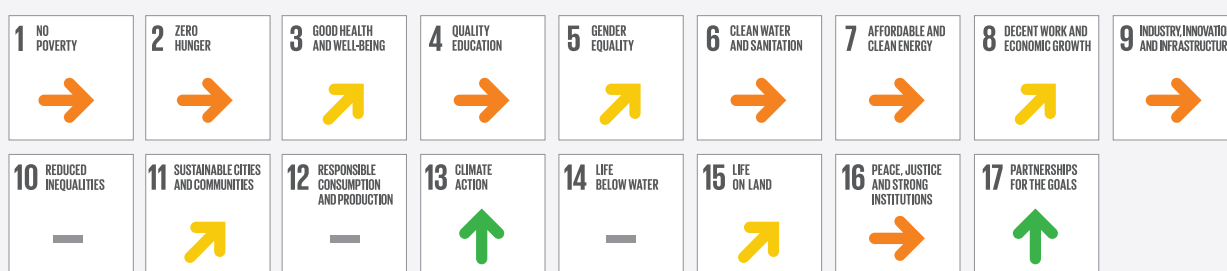
	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	45 (of 52)	42.2 / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2019)	52 (of 54)	5.58 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	15 (of 52)	0.55 / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2018)	24 (of 54)	51.2 / 100

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE
10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

■ Major challenges   ■ Significant challenges   ■ Challenges remain   ■ SDG achieved   ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE
→	→	↗	→	↗	→	→	↗	→
10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	
—	↗	—	↑	—	↗	→	↑	

↓ Decreasing   → Stagnating   ↗ Moderately improving   ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement   — Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
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NIGER
Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)	40.2	red	→	2019
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	44.5	red	—	2014
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	15.5	red	—	2014

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	14.4	orange	↓	2016
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	42.2	red	→	2016
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	10.3	red	→	2016
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	5.5	green	↑	2016
Cereal yield (t/ha)	0.5	red	→	2016
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	0.4	red	↓	2016

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	553	red	↗	2015
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	39.7	red	↗	2015
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	26.0	red	↗	2017
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	84.5	red	↗	2017
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	0.1	green	↑	2017
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	52	orange	—	2017
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	90	orange	↗	2017
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	NA	grey	—	NA
Malaria mortality rate	79.9	red	↑	2017
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	87.6	green	—	2017
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	20.0	yellow	→	2016
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	28.4	red	→	2015
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	194.0	red	→	2016
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	46.8	red	→	2017
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	252	red	—	2016
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	78	yellow	↑	2017
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	59.8	orange	→	2016
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	5.2	yellow	↑	2018

SDG4 – Quality Education

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	65.4	orange	→	2017
Mean years of schooling (years)	2.0	red	→	2017
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	39.8	red	—	2012
Gross intake ratio to last grade of lower secondary education (%)	18	red	—	2017

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	76.3	red	—	2012
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	2.0	yellow	—	2012
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	17.0	red	→	2018
Women in ministerial positions (%)	13.5	red	—	2019
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	45.4	red	→	2017
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above (%)	57.7	red	↗	2017
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	74.4	green	↑	2018

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	45.8	red	→	2015
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	12.9	red	→	2015
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	3.8	green	—	2014
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	4.9	green	—	2010
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	red	—	2016

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Access to electricity (% population)	16.2	red	→	2016
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	1.9	red	→	2016
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption (%)	78.9	green	↑	2015
Consumer affordability of electricity	62.0	orange	—	2017

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
5-year average GDP Growth per capita (%)	1.4	orange	—	2017
Employment-to-population ratio	78.5	green	↑	2018
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	6.7	yellow	—	2018
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	15.5	grey	→	2017
Starting a Business	93.7	green	↑	2019

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Infrastructure score	38.0	orange	—	2017
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	2.0	orange	↓	2018
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.0	red	—	NA
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	red	→	2016
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	4.0	orange	→	2017
Population using the internet (%)	10.2	orange	→	2017

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	34.0	yellow	—	2014
Palma ratio	1.4	yellow	—	2017

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of urban population living in slums	70.1	red	—	2014
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	89.8	yellow	↗	2015
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	69.4	orange	↑	2018
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (μg/m³)	94.1	red	↓	2017

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	0.5	green	—	2012
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	0.4	green	—	2016
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	55.2	yellow	—	2017
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.8	green	—	2010
Imported SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.7	green	—	2010

SDG13 – Climate Action

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	3,107.1	grey	—	2018
Energy-related CO_2 emissions per capita (tCO_2/capita)	0.3	green	↑	2016
Imported CO_2 emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO_2/capita)	0.1	green	—	2016
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	green	—	2017

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Inadequately managed plastic waste (%)	NA	grey	—	NA
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	NA	grey	—	NA
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	grey	—	NA
Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	NA	grey	—	NA
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	grey	—	NA

SDG15 – Life on Land

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	42.7	yellow	→	2018
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	0.0	green	—	2015
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	0.9	green	↑	2018
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	0.3	green	—	2015

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.4	red	—	2012
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	1.0	orange	↓	2017
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	62.2	orange	↓	2018
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	30.5	red	—	2016
Property Rights	46.4	orange	↓	2017
Access to justice	83.8	green	↑	2017
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	34	orange	→	2018
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency	38.3	orange	↓	2017
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	63.9	orange	—	2016
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	27.4	yellow	—	2018

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Tax revenue (% GDP)	13.3	red	↑	2019
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	7.5	orange	↑	2015
Level of customs duties on imports	5.1	orange	—	2013
Visa Requirement	108	orange	—	2015
Governmental Statistical Capacity	67.8	orange	↑	2018

COUNTRY PROFILES

NIGERIA
West Africa

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

47.0

Regional average score

52.1

Africa Index Rank

41 (OF 52)

▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

▼ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES
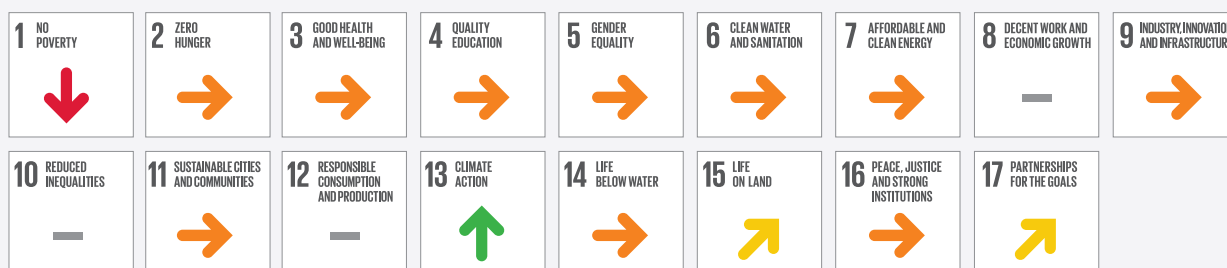
	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	23 (of 52)	54.7 / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2019)	24 (of 54)	22.76 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	28 (of 52)	0.5 / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2018)	33 (of 54)	47.9 / 100

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE
10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE
↓	→	→	→	→	→	→	—	→
10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	
—	→	—	↑	→	↗	→	↗	

↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement — Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

SDG1 – End Poverty

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)	42.9	red	↓	2019
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	46.0	orange	—	2009
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	5.2	red	—	2015

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	11.5	yellow	↓	2016
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	43.6	red	↗	2016
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	10.8	red	→	2016
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	8.9	green	↑	2016
Cereal yield (t/ha)	1.4	red	→	2016
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	5.5	red	↓	2016

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	814	red	→	2015
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	43.0	red	↓	2017
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	32.9	red	→	2017
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	100.2	red	↗	2017
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	1.2	orange	↗	2017
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	0	red	—	2017
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	219	red	→	2017
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	20.6	red	—	2017
Malaria mortality rate	42.8	orange	↑	2017
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	76.1	green	—	2017
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	22.5	orange	→	2016
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	20.6	orange	↗	2015
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	109.3	red	→	2016
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	46.4	red	↓	2017
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	307	red	—	2016
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	42	red	↓	2017
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	55.2	orange	→	2016
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	5.3	yellow	↑	2018

SDG4 – Quality Education

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	NA	grey	—	NA
Mean years of schooling (years)	6.2	orange	→	2017
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	66.4	red	—	2008
Gross intake ratio to last grade of lower secondary education (%)	NA	grey	—	NA

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	42.8	red	—	2013
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	18.4	orange	—	2016
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	5.6	red	→	2018
Women in ministerial positions (%)	8.0	red	—	2019
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	26.3	red	→	2017
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above (%)	68.5	orange	↓	2017
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	84.7	green	↑	2018

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	67.3	orange	↗	2015
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	32.6	red	↓	2015
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	5.8	green	—	2014
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	1.6	orange	—	2010
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.2	red	—	2016

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Access to electricity (% population)	59.3	red	→	2016
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	4.9	red	→	2016
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	86.6	green	↑	2015
Consumer affordability of electricity	94.0	yellow	—	2017

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
5-year average GDP Growth per capita (%)	0.3	red	—	2017
Employment-to-population ratio	51.9	red	↓	2018
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	NA	grey	—	NA
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	39.7	orange	↗	2017
Starting a Business	83.0	yellow	—	2019

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Infrastructure score	39.7	orange	—	2017
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	2.6	orange	↗	2018
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.2	red	—	2007
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	red	↓	2016
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	19.9	orange	↗	2017
Population using the internet (%)	27.7	orange	↗	2017

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	59.8	orange	—	2009
Palma ratio	2.2	orange	—	2017

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of urban population living in slums	50.2	red	—	2014
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	13.5	red	↓	2015
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	64.8	yellow	↑	2018
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (μg/m³)	71.8	red	↓	2017

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	0.6	green	—	2012
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	1.5	green	—	2016
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	50.1	orange	—	2017
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.7	green	—	2010
Imported SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.6	green	—	2010

SDG13 – Climate Action

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	347.4	grey	—	2018
Energy-related CO_2 emissions per capita (tCO2/capita)	1.1	green	↑	2016
Imported CO_2 emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO2/capita)	0.2	green	—	2016
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1,655.9	yellow	—	2017

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Inadequately managed plastic waste (%)	81.0	red	—	2014
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	28.1	red	↓	2018
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	grey	—	NA
Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	13.4	orange	↑	2014
Fish caught by trawling (%)	28.5	orange	→	2014

SDG15 – Life on Land

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	79.6	green	↑	2018
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	NA	grey	—	NA
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	0.9	orange	→	2018
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	0.3	green	—	2015

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	9.8	orange	→	2015
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	1.8	orange	↓	2017
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	54.3	orange	↓	2018
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	24.7	red	—	2016
Property Rights	44.8	orange	↓	2017
Access to justice	82.5	green	↑	2017
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	27	red	→	2018
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency	34.5	orange	→	2017
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	29.8	red	—	2016
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	37.4	yellow	—	2018

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Tax revenue (% GDP)	2.9	red	→	2019
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	NA	grey	—	NA
Level of customs duties on imports	13.5	red	—	2013
Visa Requirement	106	orange	—	2015
Governmental Statistical Capacity	68.9	orange	↑	2018

RWANDA
East Africa

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score
57.5
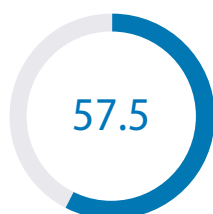
Regional average score
48.4
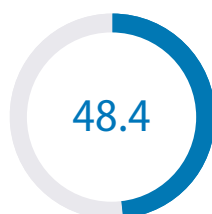
Africa Index Rank
12 (OF 52)
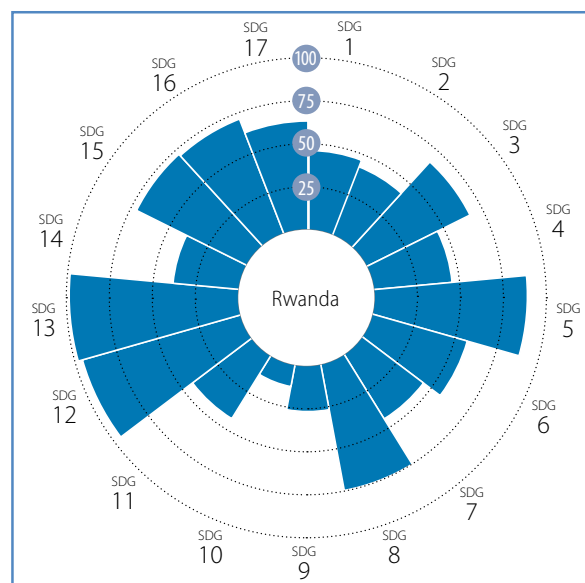
▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

Rwanda

SDG 17 · SDG 1 · SDG 2 · SDG 3 · SDG 4 · SDG 5 · SDG 6 · SDG 7 · SDG 8 · SDG 9 · SDG 10 · SDG 11 · SDG 12 · SDG 13 · SDG 14 · SDG 15 · SDG 16

100 · 75 · 50 · 25

▼ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES

	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	2 (of 52)	74.3 / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2019)	27 (of 54)	20.97 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	16 (of 52)	0.55 / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2018)	8 (of 54)	64.3 / 100

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE

10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE
→	→	↗	→	↗	→	↗	↗	↗

10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	
—	—	—	↑	—	→	→	↗	

↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement — Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

RWANDA
Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)	42.7	red	→	2019
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	38.2	red	—	2016
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	35.3	red	—	2013

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	36.1	red	↓	2016
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	37.9	red	→	2015
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.2	green	↑	2015
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	5.8	green	↑	2016
Cereal yield (t/ha)	1.5	red	↓	2016
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	10.9	red	→	2016

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	290	red	↗	2015
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	90.7	yellow	↑	2015
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	16.4	yellow	↑	2017
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	37.9	yellow	↑	2017
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	0.6	yellow	↑	2017
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	83	yellow	—	2017
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	57	orange	↗	2017
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	91.7	green	—	2013
Malaria mortality rate	26.8	yellow	→	2017
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	83.5	green	—	2017
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	18.2	yellow	↗	2016
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	32.9	red	↓	2015
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	26.8	yellow	↑	2016
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	50.1	orange	→	2017
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	121	orange	—	2016
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	95	green	↑	2017
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	68.0	yellow	↗	2016
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	3.6	red	→	2018

SDG4 – Quality Education

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	93.9	yellow	—	2017
Mean years of schooling (years)	4.1	red	→	2017
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	85.1	yellow	—	2014
Gross intake ratio to last grade of lower secondary education (%)	37	red	—	2017

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	6.8	yellow	—	2015
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	0.0	green	—	2017
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	61.3	green	↑	2018
Women in ministerial positions (%)	51.9	green	↑	2019
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	65.9	yellow	↑	2015
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above (%)	78.7	orange	↗	2017
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	99.8	green	↑	2018

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	56.7	orange	→	2015
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	62.3	orange	↗	2015
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	1.4	green	—	2014
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	2.3	green	—	2010
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	red	—	2016

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Access to electricity (% population)	29.4	red	↗	2016
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	0.6	red	→	2016
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	86.7	green	↑	2015
Consumer affordability of electricity	61.0	orange	—	2017

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
5-year average GDP Growth per capita (%)	4.0	green	—	2017
Employment-to-population ratio	83.1	green	↑	2018
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	11.6	red	—	2018
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	50.0	grey	↗	2017
Starting a Business	91.4	green	↑	2019

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Infrastructure score	56.6	yellow	—	2017
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	2.8	yellow	↑	2018
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.0	red	—	NA
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	red	→	2016
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	35.0	yellow	↑	2017
Population using the internet (%)	21.8	yellow	↗	2017

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	53.3	orange	—	2013
Palma ratio	3.2	red	—	2017

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of urban population living in slums	53.2	red	—	2014
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	72.6	orange	→	2015
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	52.2	orange	→	2018
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (µg/m³)	43.2	red	↓	2017

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	0.5	green	—	2012
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	0.5	green	—	2016
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	NA	grey	—	NA
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	1.1	green	—	2010
Imported SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.6	green	—	2010

SDG13 – Climate Action

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	82.6	green	—	2018
Energy-related CO_2 emissions per capita (tCO_2/capita)	0.1	green	↑	2016
Imported CO_2 emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO_2/capita)	0.1	green	—	2016
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	green	—	2017

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Inadequately managed plastic waste (%)	NA	grey	—	NA
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	NA	grey	—	NA
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	grey	—	NA
Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	NA	grey	—	NA
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	grey	—	NA

SDG15 – Life on Land

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	45.7	yellow	→	2018
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	0.3	yellow	—	2015
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	0.8	yellow	→	2018
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	1.2	green	—	2015

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.5	yellow	↗	2015
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	0.1	green	↑	2017
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	87.1	green	↑	2018
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	28.5	red	—	2016
Property Rights	71.3	yellow	↑	2017
Access to justice	80.8	green	↑	2017
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	56	yellow	↑	2018
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency	66.9	yellow	↗	2017
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	56.0	red	—	2016
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	52.9	red	—	2018

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Tax revenue (% GDP)	20.0	yellow	↗	2019
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	5.4	red	↓	2015
Level of customs duties on imports	33.5	red	—	2014
Visa Requirement	48	yellow	—	2015
Governmental Statistical Capacity	78.9	green	↑	2018

SÃO TOMÉ AND PRÍNCIPE
Southern Africa

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score
60.8
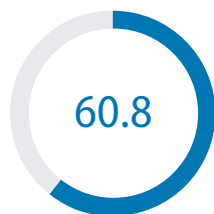
Regional average score
55.1

Africa Index Rank
7 (OF 52)
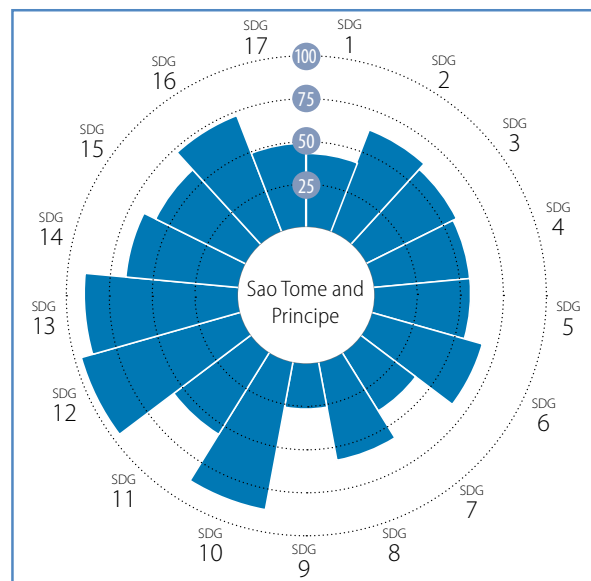
▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

Sao Tome and Principe

(Radial chart labeled SDG 1 through SDG 17, with concentric rings at 25, 50, 75, 100)

▼ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES

	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	32 (of 52)	50.0 / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2019)	16 (of 54)	27.14 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	52 (of 52)	0.24 / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2018)	12 (of 54)	59.2 / 100

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE
10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE
→	↗	→	↗	→	↗	↓	—	→

10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS
—	—	—	↑	↗	→	—	→

↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement — Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

SÃO TOMÉ AND PRÍNCIPE
Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)	21.9	●	→	2019
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	66.2	●	—	2010
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	NA	●	—	NA

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	10.2	●	↑	2016
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	17.2	●	↑	2014
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.0	●	↑	2014
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	12.4	●	↓	2016
Cereal yield (t/ha)	2.1	●	↓	2016
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	NA	●	—	NA

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	156	●	→	2015
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	92.5	●	—	2014
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	14.4	●	↑	2017
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	32.4	●	↑	2017
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	0.0	●	—	NA
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	118	●	↓	2017
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	14.3	●	—	2014
Malaria mortality rate	0.0	●	↑	2017
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	14.6	●	—	2015
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	18.5	●	→	2016
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	33.1	●	↓	2015
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	96.3	●	→	2016
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	58.6	●	→	2017
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	162	●	—	2016
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	90	●	↑	2017
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	68.7	●	→	2016
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	NA	●	—	NA

SDG4 – Quality Education

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	96.1	●	↑	2017
Mean years of schooling (years)	6.3	●	↗	2017
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	96.7	●	—	2012
Gross intake ratio to last grade of lower secondary education (%)	74	●	—	2017

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	35.4	●	—	2014
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	0.0	●	—	2017
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	18.2	●	→	2018
Women in ministerial positions (%)	33.3	●	—	2019
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	50.3	●	→	2014
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above (%)	78.9	●	→	2017
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	54.8	●	→	2018

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	79.7	●	↗	2015
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	40.1	●	→	2015
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	0.5	●	—	2014
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	NA	●	—	NA
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	NA	●	—	NA

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Access to electricity (% population)	65.4	●	→	2016
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	16.8	●	↓	2016
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	41.1	●	↓	2015
Consumer affordability of electricity	NA	●	—	NA

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
5-year average GDP Growth per capita (%)	2.4	●	—	2017
Employment-to-population ratio	51.6	●	→	2018
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	NA	●	—	NA
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Starting a Business	78.3	●	↑	2019

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Infrastructure score	45.0	●	—	2017
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	2.3	●	↓	2018
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	NA	●	—	NA
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	●	→	2016
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	34.3	●	↑	2017
Population using the internet (%)	29.9	●	→	2017

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	30.8	●	—	NA
Palma ratio	1.2	●	—	2017

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of urban population living in slums	86.6	●	—	2014
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	95.9	●	↑	2015
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (μg/m³)	28.5	●	↓	2017

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	0.5	●	—	2012
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	1.2	●	—	2016
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	NA	●	—	NA
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.9	●	—	2010
Imported SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.7	●	—	2010

SDG13 – Climate Action

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	NA	●	—	NA
Energy-related CO_2 emissions per capita (tCO_2/capita)	1.5	●	↑	2016
Imported CO_2 emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO_2/capita)	0.9	●	—	2016
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	●	—	2017

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Inadequately managed plastic waste (%)	81.1	●	—	2014
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	56.1	●	↗	2018
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	88.5	●	↑	2018
Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	7.5	●	↑	2014
Fish caught by trawling (%)	2.1	●	↑	2014

SDG15 – Life on Land

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	58.0	●	↑	2018
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	NA	●	—	NA
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	0.8	●	↓	2018
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	8.2	●	—	2015

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.4	●	—	2011
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	0.0	●	↑	2017
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	26.0	●	—	2016
Property Rights	61.5	●	↓	2017
Access to justice	83.9	●	↑	2017
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	46	●	↑	2018
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency	47.6	●	→	2017
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	95.2	●	—	2016
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	NA	●	—	NA

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Tax revenue (% GDP)	15.9	●	→	2019
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	7.6	●	↓	2015
Level of customs duties on imports	NA	●	—	NA
Visa Requirement	132	●	—	2015
Governmental Statistical Capacity	73.3	●	↑	2018

SENEGAL
West Africa

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

56.5

Regional average score

52.1

Africa Index Rank

13 (OF 52)
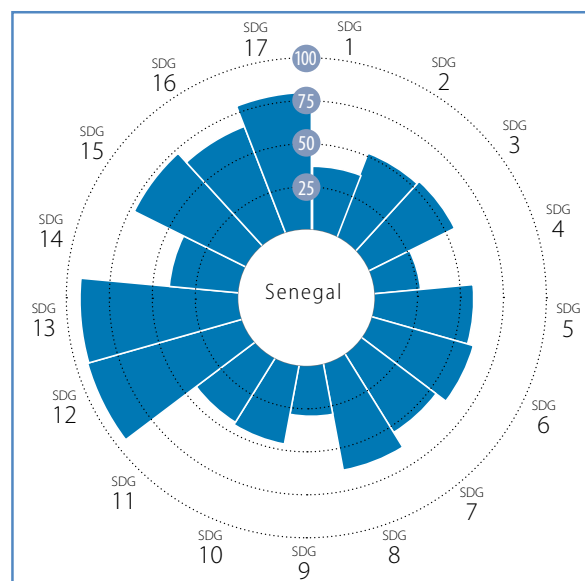
▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

Senegal

▼ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES
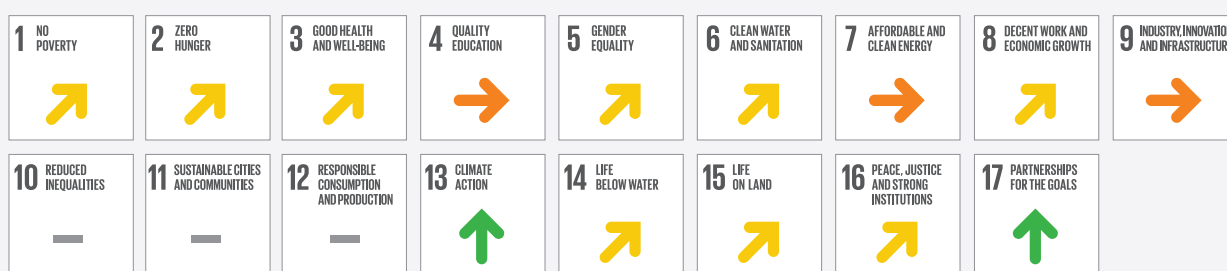
	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	30 (of 52)	51.9 / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2019)	12 (of 54)	30.63 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	7 (of 52)	0.62 / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2018)	10 (of 54)	63.3 / 100

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE

10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE
↗	↗	↗	→	↗	↗	→	↗	→

10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS
—	—	—	↑	↗	↗	↗	↑

↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement — Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

SENEGAL
Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)	29.2	red	↗	2019
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	46.7	red	—	2011
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	9.3	red	—	2011

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	11.3	yellow	↑	2016
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	17.0	orange	↗	2016
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.2	yellow	↗	2016
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	8.8	green	↑	2016
Cereal yield (t/ha)	1.3	red	→	2016
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	16.4	orange	↗	2016

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	315	red	↗	2015
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	53.1	red	↓	2016
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	20.5	orange	↗	2017
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	45.4	orange	↑	2017
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	0.1	green	↑	2017
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	54	orange	—	2017
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	122	red	→	2017
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	10.6	red	—	2014
Malaria mortality rate	28.5	orange	→	2017
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	63.1	orange	—	2017
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	18.1	orange	↑	2016
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	28.0	red	→	2015
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	74.9	red	↗	2016
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	52.6	orange	→	2017
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	161	orange	—	2016
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	90	green	↑	2017
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	66.8	yellow	→	2016
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	4.8	orange	↗	2018

SDG4 – Quality Education

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	74.1	orange	→	2017
Mean years of schooling (years)	3.0	red	→	2017
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	69.5	orange	—	2017
Gross intake ratio to last grade of lower secondary education (%)	37	red	—	2017

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	31.0	orange	—	2015
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	23.5	red	—	2016
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	41.8	green	↑	2018
Women in ministerial positions (%)	22.9	orange	—	2019
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	47.4	red	↗	2016
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above (%)	63.2	orange	→	2017
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	65.7	orange	↗	2018

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	75.2	yellow	↗	2015
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	48.4	orange	→	2015
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	7.2	green	—	2010
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	5.6	orange	—	2010
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.5	red	—	2016

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Access to electricity (% population)	64.5	orange	→	2016
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	31.7	red	↓	2016
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	42.7	orange	↓	2015
Consumer affordability of electricity	67.0	yellow	—	2017

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
5-year average GDP Growth per capita (%)	2.8	yellow	—	2017
Employment-to-population ratio	43.4	orange	→	2018
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	2.9	green	—	2018
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	42.3	grey	↑	2017
Starting a Business	89.9	green	↑	2019

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Infrastructure score	59.2	orange	—	2017
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	2.2	orange	↓	2018
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.8	orange	—	2015
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	red	→	2016
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	26.9	orange	↑	2017
Population using the internet (%)	29.6	orange	↗	2017

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	44.4	yellow	—	2011
Palma ratio	1.9	orange	—	2017

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of urban population living in slums	39.4	red	—	2014
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	85.6	yellow	↓	2015
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	41.4	orange	→	2018
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (µg/m³)	40.7	red	↓	2017

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	0.5	green	—	2012
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	1.0	green	—	2016
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	NA	grey	—	NA
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	2.2	green	—	2010
Imported SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.7	green	—	2010

SDG13 – Climate Action

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	2,233.4	grey	—	2018
Energy-related CO_2 emissions per capita (tCO_2/capita)	0.8	green	↑	2016
Imported CO_2 emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO_2/capita)	0.2	green	—	2016
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	12.9	green	—	2017

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Inadequately managed plastic waste (%)	82.0	red	—	2014
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	45.1	red	→	2018
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	29.9	yellow	→	2018
Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	25.6	orange	↑	2014
Fish caught by trawling (%)	15.2	green	↑	2014

SDG15 – Life on Land

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	41.2	yellow	→	2018
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	0.4	orange	—	2015
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	0.9	green	↑	2018
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	0.5	green	—	2015

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	7.4	red	↗	2015
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	0.0	green	↑	2017
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	53.3	orange	→	2018
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	23.0	red	—	2016
Property Rights	75.0	yellow	↗	2017
Access to justice	85.1	green	↑	2017
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	45	orange	→	2018
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency	57.2	orange	↗	2017
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	68.3	orange	—	2016
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	25.6	orange	—	2018

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Tax revenue (% GDP)	25.5	green	↑	2019
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	8.4	yellow	↗	2015
Level of customs duties on imports	1.1	yellow	—	2013
Visa Requirement	55	yellow	—	2015
Governmental Statistical Capacity	85.6	green	↑	2018

COUNTRY PROFILES

SEYCHELLES
East Africa

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score
na

Regional average score
na

Africa Index Rank
na (OF 52)

▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

Seychelles
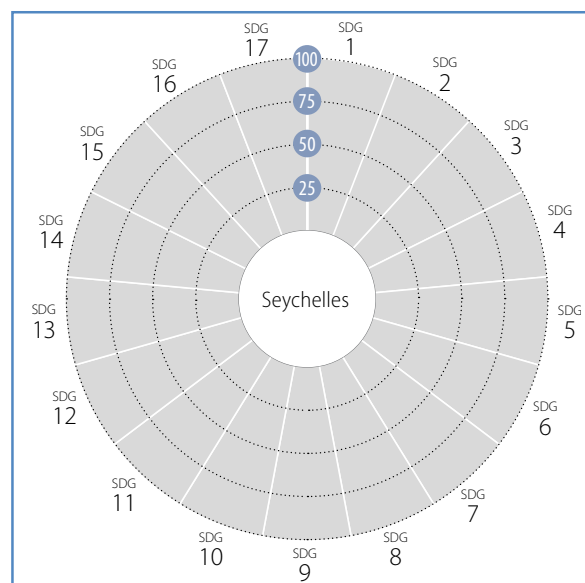
▼ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES
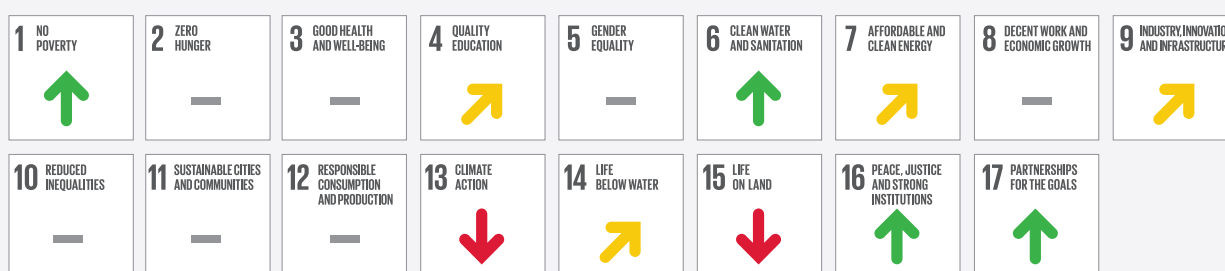
	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	na (of 52)	na / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2019)	1 (of 54)	94.97 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	24 (of 52)	0.51 / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2018)	2 (of 54)	73.2 / 100

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE
10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

■ Major challenges   ■ Significant challenges   ■ Challenges remain   ■ SDG achieved   ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

1 NO POVERTY ⬆	2 ZERO HUNGER —	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING —	4 QUALITY EDUCATION ↗	5 GENDER EQUALITY —	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION ⬆	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY ↗	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH —	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE ↗
10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES —	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES —	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION —	13 CLIMATE ACTION ⬇	14 LIFE BELOW WATER ↗	15 LIFE ON LAND ⬇	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS ⬆	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS ⬆	

↓ Decreasing   → Stagnating   ↗ Moderately improving   ⬆ On track or maintaining SDG achievement   — Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

SEYCHELLES
Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)	0.9	🟢	↑	2019
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	39.3	🟠	—	2013
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	NA	⚫	—	NA

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	1.2	🟢	—	NA
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.9	🟡	→	2012
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.3	🟢	↑	2012
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	14.0	🟡	↓	2016
Cereal yield (t/ha)	NA	⚫	—	NA
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	521.7	🟢	↑	2016

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	NA	⚫	—	NA
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.0	🟢	—	2012
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8.6	🟢	↑	2017
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	14.2	🟢	↑	2017
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	0.1	🟢	—	NA
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	NA	⚫	—	NA
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	19	🟡	↑	2017
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	NA	⚫	—	NA
Malaria mortality rate	NA	⚫	—	NA
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	NA	⚫	—	NA
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	21.2	🟡	↗	2016
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	7.9	🟢	↑	2015
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	57.8	🟠	→	2016
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	69.0	🟡	→	2017
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	49	🟡	—	2016
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	97	🟢	↑	2017
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	73.3	🟡	→	2016
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	NA	⚫	—	NA

SDG4 – Quality Education

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	NA	⚫	—	NA
Mean years of schooling (years)	9.5	🟡	↗	2017
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	99.0	🟢	—	2010
Gross intake ratio to last grade of lower secondary education (%)	125	🔴	—	2016

SDG5 – Gender Equality

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	NA	⚫	—	NA
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	0.0	🟢	—	2017
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	21.2	🟠	↓	2018
Women in ministerial positions (%)	45.5	🟢	—	2019
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	NA	⚫	—	NA
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above (%)	NA	⚫	—	NA
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	NA	⚫	—	NA

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	96.3	🟢	↑	2015
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	🟢	↑	2015
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	NA	⚫	—	NA
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	63.7	🔴	—	2010
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	NA	⚫	—	NA

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Access to electricity (% population)	100.0	🟢	↑	2016
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	90.4	🟢	↑	2016
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	1.4	🔴	→	2015
Consumer affordability of electricity	NA	⚫	—	NA

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
5-year average GDP Growth per capita (%)	3.3	🟡	—	2017
Employment-to-population ratio	NA	⚫	—	NA
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	NA	⚫	—	NA
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	NA	⚫	—	NA
Starting a Business	78.7	🟡	↗	2019

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Infrastructure score	87.2	🟢	—	2017
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	NA	⚫	—	NA
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.2	🔴	—	2016
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	🟠	→	2016
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	76.0	🟢	↑	2017
Population using the internet (%)	58.8	🟢	↑	2017

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	46.8	🟠	—	NA
Palma ratio	2.6	🔴	—	2017

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of urban population living in slums	NA	⚫	—	NA
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	NA	⚫	—	NA
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	⚫	—	NA
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (μg/m³)	20.2	🟠	→	2017

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	3.0	🔴	—	2012
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	11.5	🟠	—	2016
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	NA	⚫	—	NA
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	1.1	🟢	—	2010
Imported SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.6	🟢	—	2010

SDG13 – Climate Action

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	4,755.8	⚫	—	2018
Energy-related CO_2 emissions per capita (tCO_2/capita)	8.9	🔴	↓	2016
Imported CO_2 emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO_2/capita)	5.7	🔴	—	2016
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	🟢	—	2017

SDG14 – Life Below Water

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Inadequately managed plastic waste (%)	36.9	🟡	—	2014
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	91.4	🟢	↑	2018
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	23.2	🟠	→	2018
Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	56.0	🟡	↑	2014
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	⚫	—	NA

SDG15 – Life on Land

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	19.7	🟠	→	2018
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	NA	⚫	—	NA
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	0.7	🟠	↓	2018
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	40.3	🔴	—	2015

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	12.7	🔴	↗	2016
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	0.0	🟢	↑	2017
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	⚫	—	NA
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	NA	⚫	—	NA
Property Rights	60.1	🟡	↓	2017
Access to justice	86.5	🟢	↑	2017
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	66	🟢	↑	2018
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency	57.7	🟡	↗	2017
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	⚫	—	NA
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	30.2	🟡	—	2018

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Tax revenue (% GDP)	36.3	🟢	↑	2019
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	7.4	🟠	↑	2014
Level of customs duties on imports	9.8	🔴	—	2007
Visa Requirement	0	🟢	—	2015
Governmental Statistical Capacity	75.6	🟢	↑	2018

SIERRA LEONE
West Africa

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score
49.1
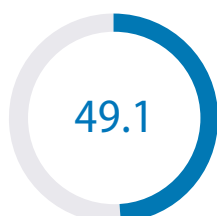
Regional average score
52.1

Africa Index Rank
36 (OF 52)
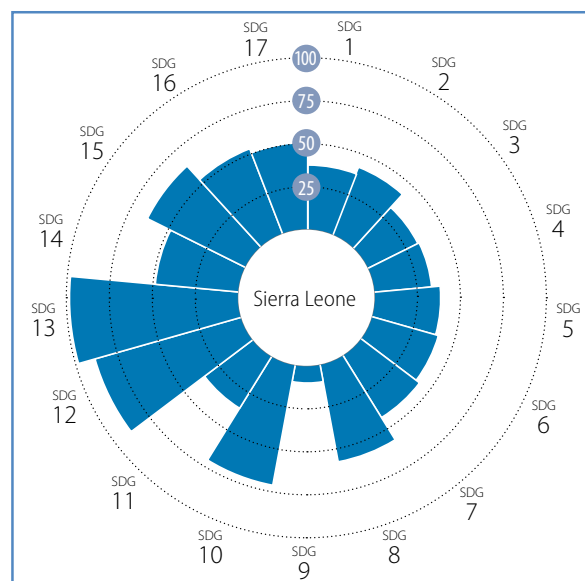
Sierra Leone

▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

▼ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES
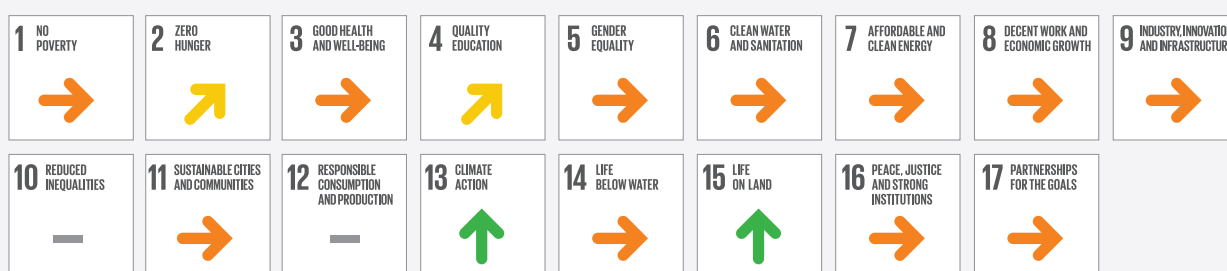
	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	20 (of 52)	57.6 / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2019)	45 (of 54)	10.75 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	42 (of 52)	0.4 / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2018)	26 (of 54)	50.9 / 100

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement — Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

SIERRA LEONE
Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)	39.5	●	→	2019
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	52.9	●	—	2011
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	34.6	●	—	2011

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	25.5	●	↓	2016
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	37.9	●	→	2013
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	9.4	●	↗	2013
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	8.7	●	↑	2016
Cereal yield (t/ha)	1.9	●	↑	2016
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	NA	●	—	NA

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	1360	●	↗	2015
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	59.7	●	↗	2013
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	33.5	●	↗	2017
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	110.5	●	↗	2017
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	0.4	●	↑	2017
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	39	●	—	2017
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	301	●	→	2017
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	77.1	●	—	2013
Malaria mortality rate	232.8	●	↗	2017
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	85.0	●	—	2017
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	30.5	●	→	2016
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	28.5	●	↓	2015
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	115.6	●	→	2016
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	49.5	●	→	2017
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	324	●	—	2016
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	80	●	→	2017
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	53.1	●	→	2016
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	4.3	●	↓	2018

SDG4 – Quality Education

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	98.3	●	↑	2016
Mean years of schooling (years)	3.5	●	→	2017
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	57.0	●	—	2013
Gross intake ratio to last grade of lower secondary education (%)	50	●	—	2017

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	38.9	●	—	2013
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	86.1	●	—	2017
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	12.3	●	↓	2018
Women in ministerial positions (%)	18.5	●	—	2019
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	37.5	●	→	2013
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above (%)	62.8	●	→	2017
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	97.3	●	↑	2018

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	58.1	●	↗	2015
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	14.5	●	→	2015
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	0.2	●	—	2014
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	17.5	●	—	2010
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	●	—	2016

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Access to electricity (% population)	20.3	●	→	2016
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	1.0	●	→	2016
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	77.7	●	↑	2015
Consumer affordability of electricity	70.0	●	—	2017

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
5-year average GDP Growth per capita (%)	0.7	●	—	2017
Employment-to-population ratio	55.6	●	↓	2018
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	5.0	●	—	2018
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	19.8	●	→	2017
Starting a Business	91.2	●	↑	2019

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Infrastructure score	24.2	●	—	2017
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	1.8	●	↓	2018
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.0	●	—	NA
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	●	→	2016
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	25.6	●	↗	2017
Population using the internet (%)	13.2	●	→	2017

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	38.4	●	—	2011
Palma ratio	1.4	●	—	2017

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of urban population living in slums	75.6	●	—	2014
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	43.4	●	↓	2015
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	32.9	●	↗	2018
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (μg/m³)	21.6	●	↓	2017

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	0.5	●	—	2012
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	0.5	●	—	2016
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	62.3	●	—	2017
Production-based SO$_2$ emissions (kg/capita)	0.8	●	—	2010
Imported SO$_2$ emissions (kg/capita)	0.7	●	—	2010

SDG13 – Climate Action

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	254.1	●	—	2018
Energy-related CO$_2$ emissions per capita (tCO$_2$/capita)	0.3	●	↑	2016
Imported CO$_2$ emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO$_2$/capita)	0.1	●	—	2016
CO$_2$ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	●	—	2017

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Inadequately managed plastic waste (%)	83.8	●	—	2014
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	42.1	●	↓	2018
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	57.6	●	↑	2018
Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	2.1	●	↑	2014
Fish caught by trawling (%)	29.6	●	↓	2014

SDG15 – Life on Land

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	80.3	●	↑	2018
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	1.5	●	—	2015
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	0.9	●	↑	2018
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	0.6	●	—	2015

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.7	●	↑	2015
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	0.0	●	↑	2017
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	51.0	●	↓	2018
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	37.4	●	—	2016
Property Rights	48.0	●	→	2017
Access to justice	55.1	●	→	2017
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	30	●	→	2018
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency	31.7	●	↓	2017
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	76.7	●	—	2016
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	30.0	●	—	2018

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Tax revenue (% GDP)	13.5	●	→	2019
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	4.0	●	→	2014
Level of customs duties on imports	0.8	●	—	2002
Visa Requirement	115	●	—	2015
Governmental Statistical Capacity	62.2	●	↑	2018

SOMALIA
East Africa

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score
39.7
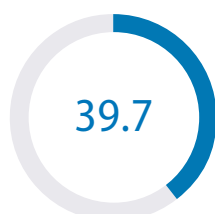
Regional average score
48.4
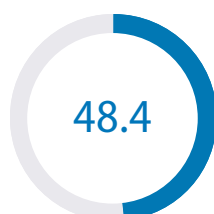
Africa Index Rank
49 (OF 52)
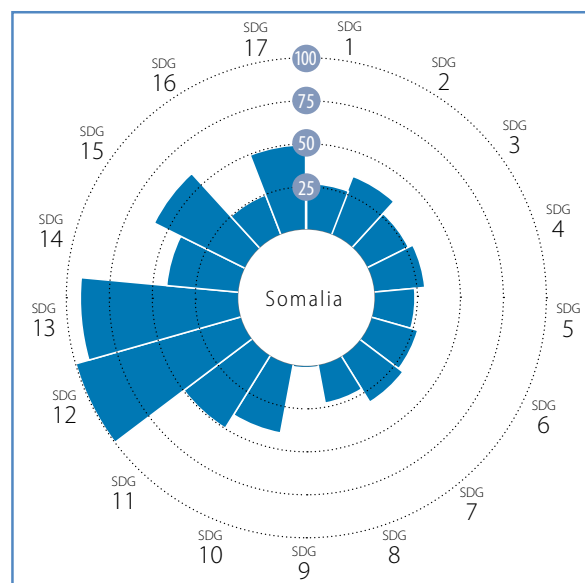
▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

Somalia

▼ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES
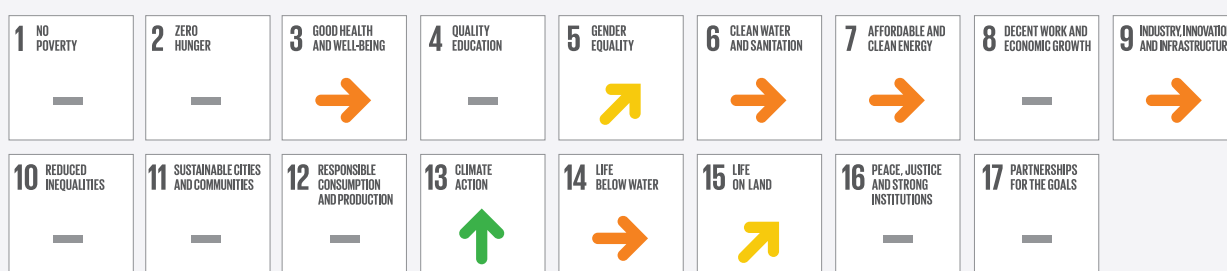
	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	52 (of 52)	15.8 / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2019)	54 (of 54)	3.60 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	na (of 52)	na / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2018)	54 (of 54)	13.6 / 100

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE
10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE
—	—	→	—	↗	→	→	—	→
10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	
—	—	—	↑	→	↗	—	—	

↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement — Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

SOMALIA
Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)	52.6	●	↓	2019
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	NA	●	—	NA
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	NA	●	—	NA

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	NA	●	—	NA
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	25.3	●	→	2009
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	15.0	●	→	2009
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	8.3	●	↑	2016
Cereal yield (t/ha)	0.5	●	↓	2016
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	NA	●	—	NA

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	732	●	→	2015
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	9.4	●	—	2006
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	38.5	●	→	2017
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	127.2	●	↗	2017
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	0.0	●	↑	2017
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	28	●	—	2017
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	266	●	→	2017
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	10.7	●	—	2006
Malaria mortality rate	9.4	●	→	2017
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	28.3	●	—	2017
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	21.8	●	↓	2016
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	26.9	●	→	2015
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	102.2	●	→	2016
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	25.8	●	→	2017
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	213	●	—	2016
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	42	●	→	2017
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	55.4	●	→	2016
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	4.7	●	—	2016

SDG4 – Quality Education

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Mean years of schooling (years)	NA	●	—	NA
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Gross intake ratio to last grade of lower secondary education (%)	NA	●	—	NA

SDG5 – Gender Equality

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	45.3	●	—	2006
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	97.9	●	—	2006
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	24.4	●	↑	2018
Women in ministerial positions (%)	14.8	●	↑	2019
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	48.3	●	↗	NA
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	25.1	●	→	2018

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	40.0	●	→	2015
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	16.2	●	↓	2015
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	30.3	●	—	2014
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	32.4	●	—	2010
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	NA	●	—	NA

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Access to electricity (% population)	29.9	●	→	2016
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	2.3	●	→	2016
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	94.3	●	↑	2015
Consumer affordability of electricity	0.0	●	—	2017

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
5-year average GDP Growth per capita (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Employment-to-population ratio	39.9	●	→	2018
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	15.5	●	—	2018
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	38.7	●	—	2014
Starting a Business	46.4	●	—	2019

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Infrastructure score	9.9	●	—	2017
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	1.8	●	→	2018
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.0	●	—	NA
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	●	↓	2016
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2.4	●	→	2017
Population using the internet (%)	2.0	●	→	2017

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	NA	●	—	NA
Palma ratio	NA	●	—	NA

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of urban population living in slums	73.6	●	—	2014
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	62.0	●	↗	2015
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	62.0	●	—	2016
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (µg/m³)	32.0	●	↓	2017

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	NA	●	—	NA
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	NA	●	—	NA
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	NA	●	—	NA
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	1.1	●	—	2010
Imported SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.6	●	—	2010

SDG13 – Climate Action

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	6,394.1	●	—	2018
Energy-related CO_2 emissions per capita (tCO_2/capita)	0.1	●	↑	2016
Imported CO_2 emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO_2/capita)	0.0	●	—	2016
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	●	—	2017

SDG14 – Life Below Water

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Inadequately managed plastic waste (%)	84.8	●	—	2014
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	59.5	●	↓	2018
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	●	→	2018
Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	25.4	●	↑	2014
Fish caught by trawling (%)	10.4	●	→	2014

SDG15 – Life on Land

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	●	→	2018
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	NA	●	—	NA
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	0.9	●	↑	2018
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	0.1	●	—	2015

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.3	●	↗	2015
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	17.4	●	↑	2017
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	85.4	●	—	2016
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	49.0	●	—	2016
Property Rights	0.8	●	→	2017
Access to justice	44.9	●	→	2017
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	10	●	→	2018
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency	5.8	●	↓	2017
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	3.0	●	—	2016
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	63.0	●	—	2018

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Tax revenue (% GDP)	NA	●	—	NA
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	NA	●	—	NA
Level of customs duties on imports	NA	●	—	NA
Visa Requirement	54	●	—	2015
Governmental Statistical Capacity	30.0	●	↓	2018

SOUTH AFRICA
Southern Africa

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score
59.0

Regional average score
55.1

Africa Index Rank
11 (OF 52)
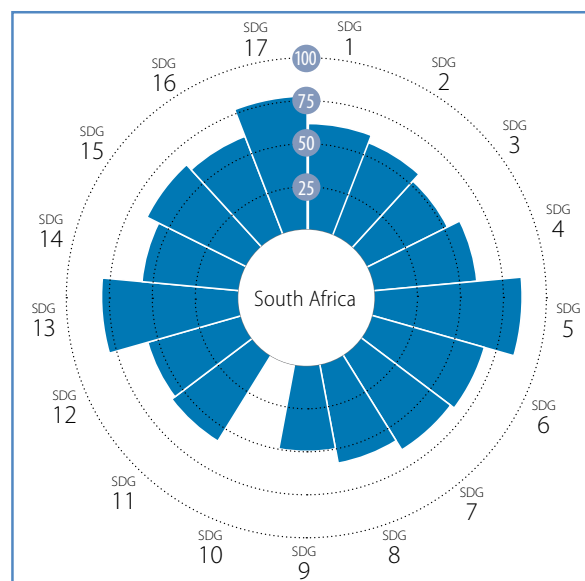
South Africa

▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

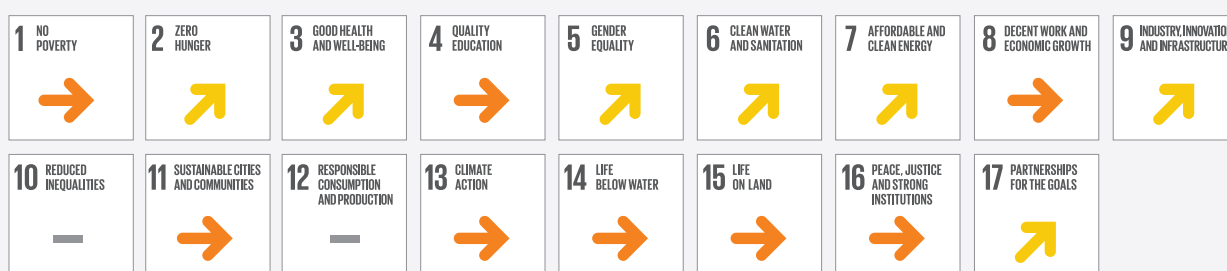## ▼ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES

	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	1 (of 52)	74.5 / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2019)	4 (of 54)	78.43 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	2 (of 52)	0.74 / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2018)	7 (of 54)	68 / 100

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

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■ Major challenges   ■ Significant challenges   ■ Challenges remain   ■ SDG achieved   ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

| 1 NO POVERTY → | 2 ZERO HUNGER ↗ | 3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING ↗ | 4 QUALITY EDUCATION → | 5 GENDER EQUALITY ↗ | 6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION ↗ | 7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY ↗ | 8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH → | 9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE ↗ |
| 10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES — | 11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES → | 12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION — | 13 CLIMATE ACTION → | 14 LIFE BELOW WATER → | 15 LIFE ON LAND → | 16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS → | 17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS ↗ | |

↓ Decreasing   → Stagnating   ↗ Moderately improving   ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement   — Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

SDG1 – End Poverty

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)	24.4	● red	→	2019
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	55.5	● red	—	2014
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	86.6	● green	—	2010

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	6.1	● green	↑	2016
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	27.4	● red	↗	2016
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.5	● green	↑	2016
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	28.3	● red	↓	2016
Cereal yield (t/ha)	3.8	● green	↑	2016
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	58.5	● green	↑	2016

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	138	● orange	↗	2015
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	96.7	● yellow	—	2016
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10.7	● green	↑	2017
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	37.1	● yellow	↑	2017
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	5.5	● red	↗	2017
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	61	● orange	—	2017
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	567	● red	↑	2017
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	NA	● grey	—	NA
Malaria mortality rate	0.5	● green	↑	2017
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	36.4	● orange	—	2017
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	26.2	● orange	→	2016
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	21.3	● orange	↗	2015
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	44.4	● orange	↗	2016
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	65.2	● yellow	↗	2017
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	87	● yellow	—	2016
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	60	● red	↓	2017
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	63.6	● orange	↗	2016
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	4.9	● orange	↓	2018

SDG4 – Quality Education

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	84.3	● yellow	—	2015
Mean years of schooling (years)	10.1	● yellow	→	2017
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	99.0	● green	—	2015
Gross intake ratio to last grade of lower secondary education (%)	75	● red	—	2016

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	5.6	● yellow	—	2003
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	NA	● grey	—	NA
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	42.3	● green	↑	2018
Women in ministerial positions (%)	48.6	● green	↑	2019
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	77.9	● yellow	→	2016
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above (%)	95.2	● yellow	→	2017
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	77.3	● green	↑	2018

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	84.7	● yellow	↑	2015
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	73.1	● yellow	↗	2015
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	42.9	● yellow	—	2014
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	3.3	● yellow	—	2010
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	32.5	● yellow	—	2016

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Access to electricity (% population)	84.2	● yellow	↗	2016
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	84.8	● yellow	↑	2016
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	17.2	● orange	→	2015
Consumer affordability of electricity	74.0	● yellow	—	2017

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
5-year average GDP Growth per capita (%)	0.1	● red	—	2017
Employment-to-population ratio	40.6	● orange	→	2018
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	2.8	● green	—	2018
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	69.2	● green	↑	2017
Starting a Business	81.2	● yellow	→	2019

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Infrastructure score	65.9	● orange	—	2017
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	3.2	● green	↑	2018
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.8	● orange	—	2015
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.2	● orange	→	2016
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	70.0	● green	↑	2017
Population using the internet (%)	56.2	● green	↑	2017

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	67.1	● red	—	2011
Palma ratio	7.0	● red	—	2017

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of urban population living in slums	23.0	● red	—	2014
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	98.6	● green	↑	2015
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	57.1	● yellow	↓	2018
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (µg/m³)	25.1	● orange	→	2017

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	2.0	● orange	—	2012
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	5.7	● yellow	—	2016
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	49.9	● orange	—	2017
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	57.2	● red	—	2010
Imported SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	-22.2	● green	—	2010

SDG13 – Climate Action

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	704.7	● grey	—	2018
Energy-related CO_2 emissions per capita (tCO_2/capita)	16.7	● red	→	2016
Imported CO_2 emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO_2/capita)	-0.1	● green	—	2016
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	3,665.8	● yellow	—	2017

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Inadequately managed plastic waste (%)	54.0	● orange	—	2014
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	54.3	● orange	→	2018
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	56.0	● yellow	↑	2018
Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	33.8	● yellow	↓	2014
Fish caught by trawling (%)	26.6	● yellow	↓	2014

SDG15 – Life on Land

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	37.7	● yellow	↗	2018
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	0.2	● yellow	—	2015
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	0.8	● yellow	↓	2018
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	1.9	● green	—	2015

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	34.0	● red	↓	2016
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	0.0	● green	↑	2017
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	31.5	● red	↓	2018
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	NA	● grey	—	NA
Property Rights	68.7	● yellow	↑	2017
Access to justice	80.0	● green	↑	2017
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	43	● orange	↓	2018
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency	57.4	● yellow	↓	2017
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	85.0	● yellow	—	2016
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	20.4	● green	—	2018

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Tax revenue (% GDP)	32.4	● green	↑	2019
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	10.3	● green	↑	2015
Level of customs duties on imports	0.0	● green	—	2014
Visa Requirement	120	● red	—	2015
Governmental Statistical Capacity	82.2	● green	↑	2018

SOUTH SUDAN
East Africa

▽ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score
29.2

Regional average score
48.4

Africa Index Rank
52 (OF 52)
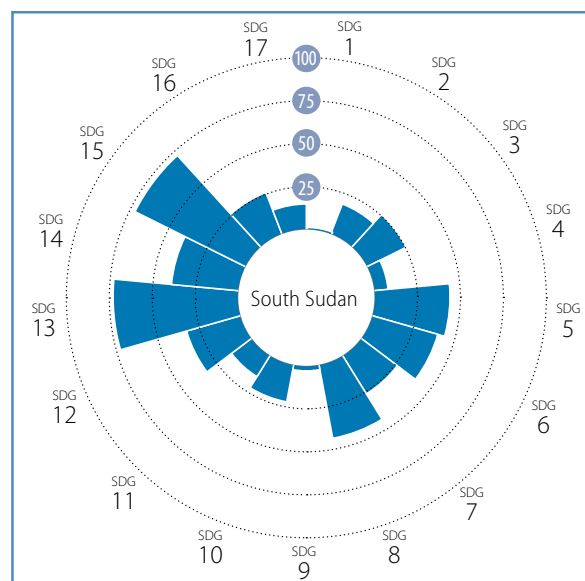
▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

South Sudan

▽ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES

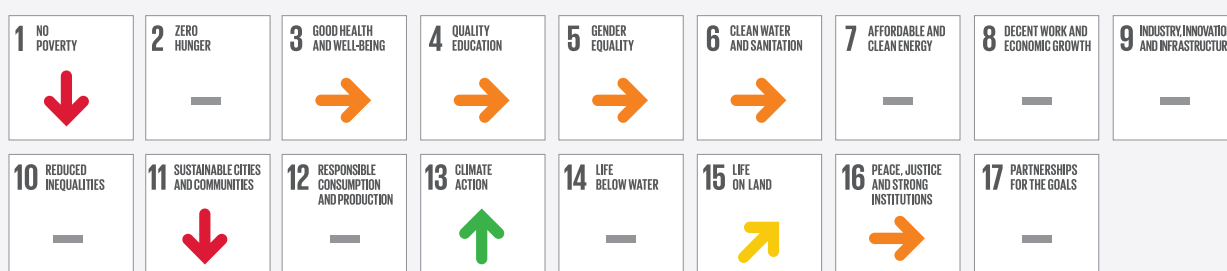|	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	na (of 52)	na / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2019)	53 (of 54)	4.58 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	na (of 52)	na / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2018)	53 (of 54)	19.3 / 100

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■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

▽ SDG TRENDS

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE
↓	—	→	→	→	→	—	—	—

10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS
—	↓	—	↑	—	↗	→	—

↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement — Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

SOUTH SUDAN
Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)	86.7	●	↓	2019
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	82.3	●	—	2016
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	3.4	●	—	2009

SDG2 – Zero Hunger	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	NA	●	—	NA
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	31.1	●	→	2010
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	22.7	●	↗	2010
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	NA	●	—	NA
Cereal yield (t/ha)	1.5	●	↑	2016
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	NA	●	—	NA

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	789	●	→	2015
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	19.4	●	→	2010
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	39.6	●	→	2017
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	96.4	●	→	2017
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	1.2	●	↗	2017
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	13	●	—	2017
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	146	●	→	2017
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	8.2	●	—	2010
Malaria mortality rate	48.3	●	→	2017
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	11.5	●	—	2017
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	19.8	●	→	2016
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	29.3	●	↓	2015
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	65.2	●	↗	2016
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	30.7	●	→	2017
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	165	●	—	2016
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	20	●	↓	2017
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	58.6	●	→	2016
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	2.8	●	↓	2017

SDG4 – Quality Education	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	32.1	●	—	2015
Mean years of schooling (years)	4.8	●	→	2017
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	36.7	●	—	2008
Gross intake ratio to last grade of lower secondary education (%)	NA	●	—	NA

SDG5 – Gender Equality	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	51.5	●	—	2010
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	NA	●	—	NA
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	28.5	●	→	2018
Women in ministerial positions (%)	18.8	●	—	2019
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	5.6	●	→	2010
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above (%)	75.5	●	→	2017
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	96.0	●	↑	2018

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	50.4	●	↗	2015
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	10.4	●	→	2015
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	1.3	●	—	2014
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	NA	●	—	NA
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	NA	●	—	NA

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Access to electricity (% population)	8.9	●	→	2016
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	0.6	●	→	2016
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	39.1	●	—	2015
Consumer affordability of electricity	64.0	●	—	2017

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
5-year average GDP Growth per capita (%)	1.4	●	—	2017
Employment-to-population ratio	63.8	●	↓	2018
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	NA	●	—	NA
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	8.6	●	—	2017
Starting a Business	65.4	●	↓	2019

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Infrastructure score	16.9	●	—	2017
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	NA	●	—	NA
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.0	●	—	NA
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	●	→	2016
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	3.8	●	→	2017
Population using the internet (%)	8.0	●	—	2017

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	47.4	●	—	2009
Palma ratio	2.7	●	—	2017

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of urban population living in slums	95.6	●	—	2014
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	12.1	●	→	2015
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	17.7	●	↓	2017
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (μg/m³)	45.6	●	↓	2017

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	NA	●	—	NA
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	NA	●	—	NA
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	42.4	●	—	2017
Production-based SO$_2$ emissions (kg/capita)	NA	●	—	NA
Imported SO$_2$ emissions (kg/capita)	NA	●	—	NA

SDG13 – Climate Action	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	14,807.0	●	—	2018
Energy-related CO$_2$ emissions per capita (tCO$_2$/capita)	0.3	●	↑	2016
Imported CO$_2$ emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO$_2$/capita)	0.0	●	—	2016
CO$_2$ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	●	—	NA

SDG14 – Life Below Water	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Inadequately managed plastic waste (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	NA	●	—	NA
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	●	—	NA

SDG15 – Life on Land	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	33.6	●	→	2018
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	NA	●	—	NA
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	0.9	●	↑	2018
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	0.1	●	—	2015

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	13.9	●	—	2012
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	9.1	●	↓	2017
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	42.0	●	↓	2017
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Property Rights	26.0	●	↓	2017
Access to justice	12.7	●	↗	2017
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	13	●	↓	2018
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency	9.1	●	→	2017
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	35.4	●	—	2016
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	46.9	●	—	2018

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Tax revenue (% GDP)	NA	●	—	NA
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	1.9	●	—	2015
Level of customs duties on imports	NA	●	—	NA
Visa Requirement	152	●	—	2015
Governmental Statistical Capacity	37.8	●	—	2018

SUDAN
East Africa

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score
46.8
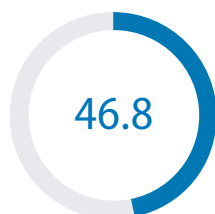
Regional average score
48.4
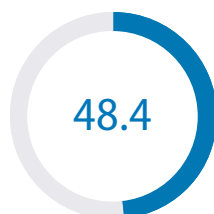
Africa Index Rank
43 (OF 52)
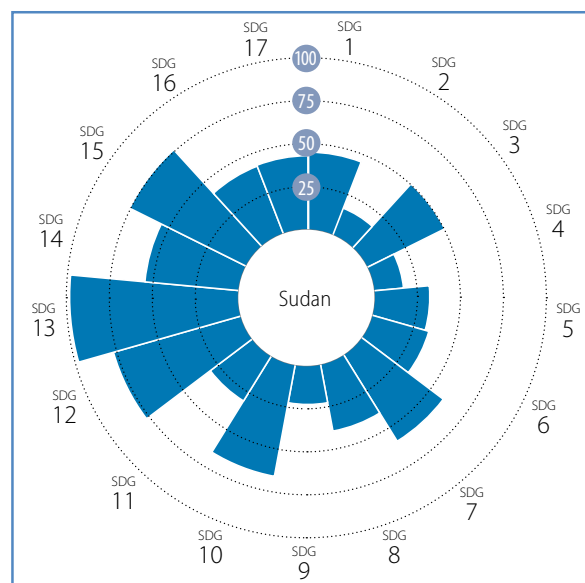
▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

Sudan

SDG 1, SDG 2, SDG 3, SDG 4, SDG 5, SDG 6, SDG 7, SDG 8, SDG 9, SDG 10, SDG 11, SDG 12, SDG 13, SDG 14, SDG 15, SDG 16, SDG 17

(100, 75, 50, 25)

▼ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES

	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	51 (of 52)	31.9 / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2019)	33 (of 54)	16.51 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	51 (of 52)	0.28 / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2018)	49 (of 54)	30.8 / 100

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE
10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE
→	→	→	→	→	→	→	—	→

10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	
—	—	—	↑	↗	↗	—	→	

↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement — Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

SUDAN
Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)	17.4	→	2019
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	46.5	—	2009
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	13.1	—	2009

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	25.2	→	2016
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	38.2	→	2014
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	16.3	↗	2014
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	NA	—	NA
Cereal yield (t/ha)	0.7	→	2016
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	7.2	→	2016

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	311	→	2015
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	77.7	→	2014
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	29.5	→	2017
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	63.2	↗	2017
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	0.1	↑	2017
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	15	—	2017
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	77	↗	2017
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	32.9	—	2010
Malaria mortality rate	9.6	→	2017
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	27.3	—	2017
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	26.0	→	2016
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	24.6	↓	2015
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	67.2	↗	2016
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	60.5	↗	2017
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	185	—	2016
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	90	↑	2017
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	65.1	→	2016
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	4.1	—	2014

SDG4 – Quality Education

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	59.6	→	2016
Mean years of schooling (years)	3.7	→	2017
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	65.8	—	2008
Gross intake ratio to last grade of lower secondary education (%)	50	—	2016

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	34.2	—	2014
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	86.6	—	2014
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	30.5	→	2018
Women in ministerial positions (%)	9.5	—	2019
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	30.2	→	2014
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above (%)	75.6	↗	2017
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	33.7	→	2018

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	58.9	↗	2015
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	34.6	→	2015
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	93.7	—	2014
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	0.7	—	2010
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	—	2016

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Access to electricity (% population)	38.5	→	2016
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	41.3	↗	2016
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	61.6	→	2015
Consumer affordability of electricity	96.0	—	2017

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
5-year average GDP Growth per capita (%)	1.7	—	2017
Employment-to-population ratio	41.1	→	2018
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	12.0	—	2018
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	15.3	—	2014
Starting a Business	76.4	→	2019

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Infrastructure score	36.3	—	2017
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	2.2	↗	2018
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	NA	—	NA
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	→	2016
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	30.5	→	2017
Population using the internet (%)	30.9	↗	2017

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	39.7	—	2009
Palma ratio	1.4	—	2017

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Proportion of urban population living in slums	91.6	—	2014
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	67.1	↗	2015
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	33.3	—	2014
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (μg/m³)	55.4	↓	2017

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	0.8	—	2012
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	1.3	—	2016
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	26.4	—	2017
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	1.1	—	2010
Imported SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.6	—	2010

SDG13 – Climate Action

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	531.3	—	2018
Energy-related CO_2 emissions per capita (tCO₂/capita)	0.8	↑	2016
Imported CO_2 emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO₂/capita)	0.0	—	2016
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	177.5	—	2017

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Inadequately managed plastic waste (%)	79.6	—	2014
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	44.6	↓	2018
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	87.5	↑	2018
Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	39.2	↗	2014
Fish caught by trawling (%)	2.0	↑	2014

SDG15 – Life on Land

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	25.0	↗	2018
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	0.0	—	2015
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	0.9	↑	2018
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	0.0	—	2015

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	5.2	—	2008
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	1.1	→	2017
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	71.3	—	2014
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	24.9	—	2016
Property Rights	30.2	↓	2017
Access to justice	28.7	↓	2017
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	16	→	2018
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency	11.3	↓	2017
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	67.3	—	2016
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	71.1	—	2018

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals
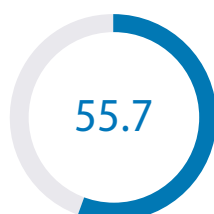
Indicator	Value	Trend	Year
Tax revenue (% GDP)	6.9	→	2019
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	4.6	—	2009
Level of customs duties on imports	0.3	—	2013
Visa Requirement	155	—	2015
Governmental Statistical Capacity	65.6	↗	2018

TANZANIA
East Africa

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score
55.7

Regional average score
48.4
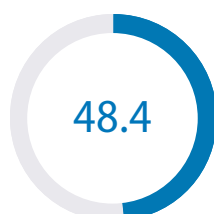
Africa Index Rank
15 (OF 52)
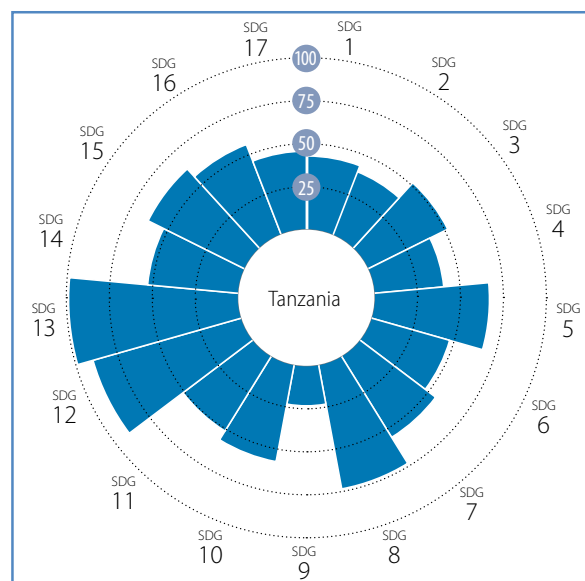
▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

Tanzania

▼ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES
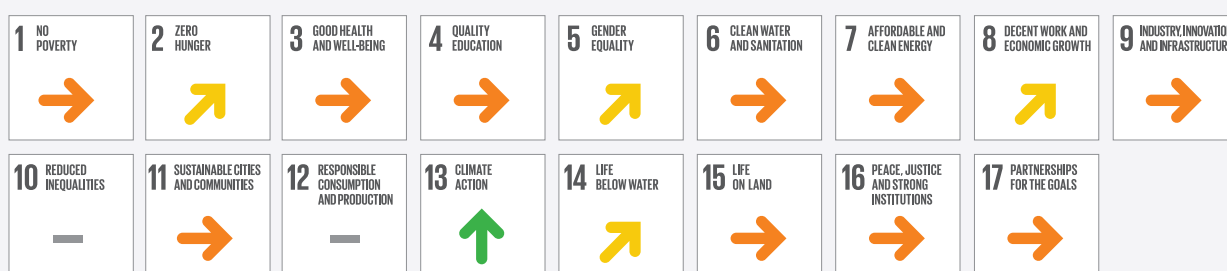
	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	12 (of 52)	64.2 / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2019)	41 (of 54)	14.11 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	36 (of 52)	0.43 / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2018)	14 (of 54)	58.5 / 100

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE

10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

■ Major challenges　■ Significant challenges　■ Challenges remain　■ SDG achieved　■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE
→	↗	→	→	↗	→	→	↗	→

10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS
—	→	—	↑	↗	→	→	→

↓ Decreasing　→ Stagnating　↗ Moderately improving　↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement　— Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

TANZANIA
Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)	35.6	●	→	2019
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	28.2	●	—	2011
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	9.0	●	—	2014

SDG2 – Zero Hunger	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	32.0	●	→	2016
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	34.4	●	→	2015
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.5	●	↑	2015
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	8.4	●	↑	2016
Cereal yield (t/ha)	1.5	●	↗	2016
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	12.6	●	→	2016

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	398	●	↗	2015
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	63.5	●	↗	2016
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	21.1	●	↗	2017
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	54.0	●	↗	2017
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	1.4	●	↗	2017
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	66	●	—	2017
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	269	●	↗	2017
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	84.9	●	—	2016
Malaria mortality rate	38.9	●	→	2017
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	87.4	●	—	2017
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	17.9	●	→	2016
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	33.4	●	↓	2015
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	116.6	●	→	2016
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	50.2	●	→	2017
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	139	●	—	2016
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	97	●	↑	2017
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	63.9	●	↗	2016
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	3.4	●	↓	2018

SDG4 – Quality Education	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	78.9	●	↓	2017
Mean years of schooling (years)	5.8	●	→	2017
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	85.8	●	—	2015
Gross intake ratio to last grade of lower secondary education (%)	29	●	—	2016

SDG5 – Gender Equality	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	30.5	●	—	2016
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	10.0	●	—	2016
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	37.2	●	↗	2018
Women in ministerial positions (%)	22.7	●	—	2019
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	52.9	●	↗	2016
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above (%)	87.1	●	↑	2017
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	90.7	●	↑	2018

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	50.1	●	→	2015
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	23.5	●	→	2015
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	7.5	●	—	2014
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	0.7	●	—	2010
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	1.4	●	—	2016

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Access to electricity (% population)	32.8	●	→	2016
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	2.2	●	→	2016
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	85.7	●	↑	2015
Consumer affordability of electricity	98.0	●	—	2017

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
5-year average GDP Growth per capita (%)	3.8	●	—	2017
Employment-to-population ratio	81.6	●	↑	2018
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	6.2	●	—	2018
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	46.8	●	↑	2017
Starting a Business	72.7	●	↗	2019

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Infrastructure score	45.6	●	—	2017
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	2.8	●	↑	2016
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.5	●	—	2013
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	●	→	2016
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	8.7	●	→	2017
Population using the internet (%)	16.0	●	→	2017

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	41.6	●	—	2011
Palma ratio	1.7	●	—	2017

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of urban population living in slums	50.7	●	—	2014
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	58.9	●	↓	2015
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	64.6	●	↑	2018
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (µg/m³)	29.1	●	→	2017

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	0.3	●	—	2012
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	0.8	●	—	2016
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	59.4	●	—	2017
Production-based SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)	0.5	●	—	2010
Imported SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)	0.4	●	—	2010

SDG13 – Climate Action	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	62.5	●	—	2018
Energy-related CO₂ emissions per capita (tCO₂/capita)	0.4	●	↑	2016
Imported CO₂ emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO₂/capita)	0.2	●	—	2016
CO₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1.7	●	—	2017

SDG14 – Life Below Water	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Inadequately managed plastic waste (%)	83.5	●	—	2014
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	48.0	●	→	2018
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	53.1	●	↑	2018
Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	16.4	●	↑	2014
Fish caught by trawling (%)	2.8	●	↑	2014

SDG15 – Life on Land	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	57.0	●	↑	2018
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	0.4	●	—	2015
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	0.7	●	↓	2018
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	0.2	●	—	2015

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	7.0	●	↗	2015
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	0.0	●	↑	2017
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	62.8	●	↓	2018
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	28.8	●	—	2016
Property Rights	63.4	●	↓	2017
Access to justice	73.1	●	↓	2017
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	36	●	↑	2018
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency	42.0	●	↓	2017
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	26.4	●	—	2016
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	30.7	●	—	2018

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Tax revenue (% GDP)	16.5	●	→	2019
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	5.4	●	↓	2014
Level of customs duties on imports	54.8	●	—	2014
Visa Requirement	64	●	—	2015
Governmental Statistical Capacity	71.1	●	↑	2018

COUNTRY PROFILES

TOGO
West Africa

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score
52.1

Regional average score
52.1

Africa Index Rank
24 (OF 52)
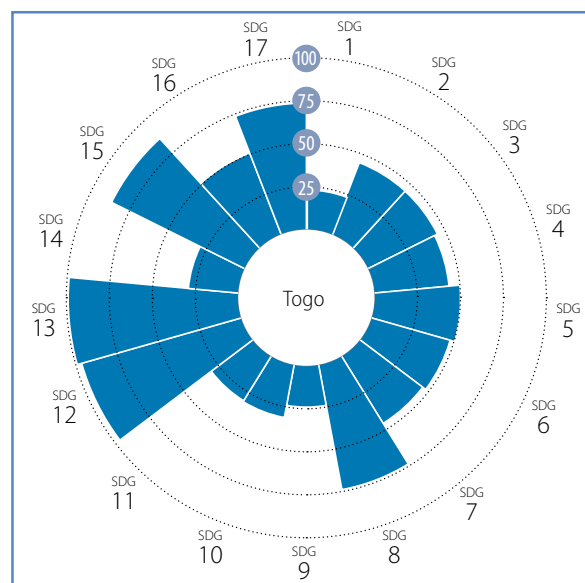
▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

▼ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES
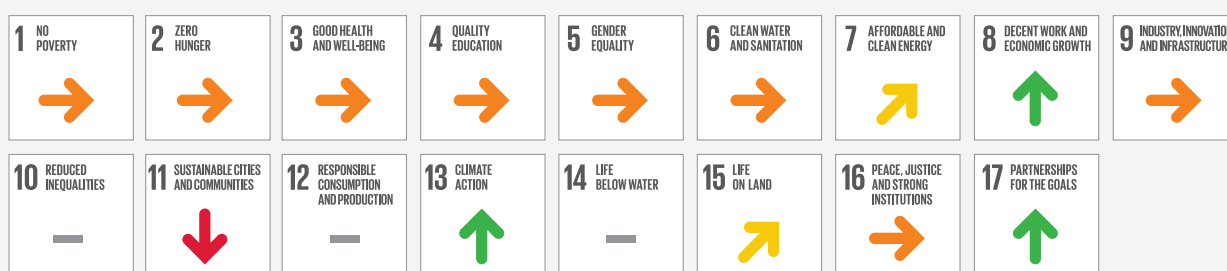
	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	33 (of 52)	49.5 / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2019)	42 (of 54)	13.30 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	6 (of 52)	0.66 / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2018)	30 (of 54)	49.1 / 100

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement — Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

SDG1 – End Poverty

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)	42.9	red	→	2019
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	55.1	red	—	2015
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	0.0	red	—	2011

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	16.2	orange	↗	2016
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	27.5	red	→	2014
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.7	yellow	↓	2014
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	8.4	green	↑	2016
Cereal yield (t/ha)	1.1	red	→	2016
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	11.0	red	→	2016

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	368	red	→	2015
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	44.6	red	—	2014
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	25.4	red	→	2017
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	72.9	red	↗	2017
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	0.7	yellow	↑	2017
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	57	orange	—	2017
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	41	yellow	↑	2017
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	49.6	yellow	—	2013
Malaria mortality rate	68.5	red	→	2017
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	70.5	yellow	—	2017
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	23.6	orange	→	2016
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	31.9	red	→	2015
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	89.6	red	→	2016
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	53.3	orange	→	2017
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	250	red	—	2016
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	90	green	↑	2017
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	60.6	orange	→	2016
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	4.0	orange	↗	2018

SDG4 – Quality Education

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	90.0	yellow	—	2017
Mean years of schooling (years)	4.8	red	→	2017
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	84.3	yellow	—	2015
Gross intake ratio to last grade of lower secondary education (%)	46	red	—	2017

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	21.8	orange	—	2014
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	4.7	yellow	—	2014
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	17.6	orange	→	2018
Women in ministerial positions (%)	16.7	orange	—	2019
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	32.1	orange	→	2014
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above (%)	50.8	red	→	2017
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	95.2	green	↑	2018

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	62.8	orange	↗	2015
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	13.9	red	→	2015
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	1.8	green	—	2014
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	3.9	orange	—	2010
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	red	—	2016

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Access to electricity (% population)	46.9	red	↗	2016
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	6.7	red	→	2016
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	71.3	yellow	↑	2015
Consumer affordability of electricity	56.0	orange	—	2017

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
5-year average GDP Growth per capita (%)	2.8	yellow	—	2017
Employment-to-population ratio	76.4	green	↑	2018
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	6.8	yellow	—	2018
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	45.3	grey	↑	2017
Starting a Business	88.7	green	↑	2019

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Infrastructure score	43.4	red	—	2017
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	2.2	orange	↓	2018
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.3	red	—	2014
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	red	→	2016
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	51.5	orange	↗	2017
Population using the internet (%)	12.4	orange	→	2017

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	49.0	orange	—	2015
Palma ratio	2.2	orange	—	2017

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of urban population living in slums	51.2	red	—	2014
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	48.1	red	↓	2015
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	26.3	red	↓	2018
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (μg/m³)	35.7	red	↓	2017

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	0.5	green	—	2012
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	0.9	green	—	2016
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	NA	grey	—	NA
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.8	green	—	2010
Imported SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.7	green	—	2010

SDG13 – Climate Action

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	46.3	green	—	2018
Energy-related CO_2 emissions per capita (tCO_2/capita)	0.6	green	↑	2016
Imported CO_2 emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO_2/capita)	0.1	green	—	2016
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1.0	green	—	2017

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Inadequately managed plastic waste (%)	83.5	red	—	2014
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	15.1	red	→	2018
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	grey	—	NA
Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	NA	grey	—	NA
Fish caught by trawling (%)	15.4	yellow	↓	2014

SDG15 – Life on Land

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	97.0	green	↑	2018
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	0.2	yellow	—	2015
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	0.9	orange	→	2018
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	0.7	green	—	2015

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	9.0	red	→	2015
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	0.0	green	↑	2017
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	48.1	red	↓	2018
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	27.9	red	—	2016
Property Rights	49.2	orange	↓	2017
Access to justice	33.4	red	↓	2017
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	30	red	↓	2018
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency	32.7	orange	→	2017
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	78.1	orange	—	2016
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	30.2	yellow	—	2018

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Tax revenue (% GDP)	21.2	yellow	↑	2019
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	7.1	orange	↗	2015
Level of customs duties on imports	5.1	orange	—	2013
Visa Requirement	39	yellow	—	2015
Governmental Statistical Capacity	72.2	yellow	↑	2018

COUNTRY PROFILES

TUNISIA
North Africa

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

65.0

Regional average score

61.3

Africa Index Rank

1 (OF 52)
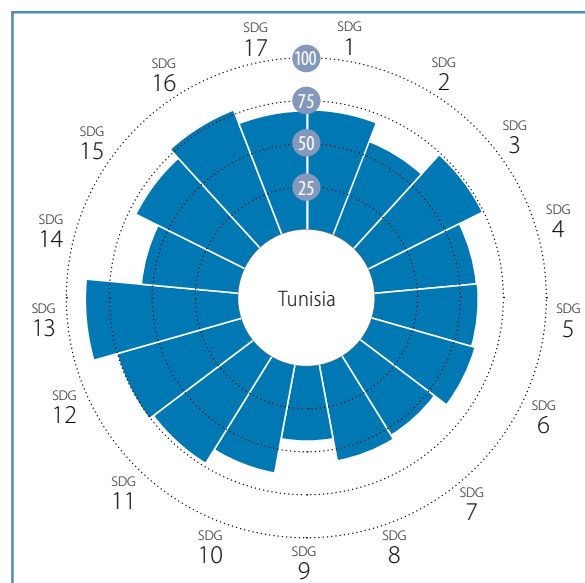
▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

▼ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES

	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	17 (of 52)	60.4 / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2019)	6 (of 54)	69.30 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	22 (of 52)	0.52 / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2018)	9 (of 54)	63.5 / 100

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement — Information unavailable

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TUNISIA
Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)	0.6	●	↑	2019
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	15.2	●	—	2015
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	19.8	●	—	2010

SDG2 – Zero Hunger	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	4.9	●	↑	2016
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	10.1	●	↗	2012
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.8	●	↑	2012
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	26.9	●	↓	2016
Cereal yield (t/ha)	1.5	●	↓	2016
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	59.3	●	↑	2016

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	62	●	↑	2015
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	73.6	●	—	2012
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7.5	●	↑	2017
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	13.0	●	↑	2017
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	0.0	●	↑	2017
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	31	●	—	2017
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	34	●	→	2017
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Malaria mortality rate	NA	●	—	NA
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	16.1	●	↑	2016
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	23.0	●	→	2015
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	7.6	●	↑	2016
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	79.4	●	↑	2017
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	56	●	—	2016
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	98	●	↑	2017
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	76.0	●	↗	2016
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	4.7	●	↓	2018

SDG4 – Quality Education	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	98.6	●	—	2013
Mean years of schooling (years)	7.2	●	→	2017
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	96.2	●	—	2014
Gross intake ratio to last grade of lower secondary education (%)	71	●	—	2015

SDG5 – Gender Equality	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	1.6	●	—	2012
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	0.0	●	—	2017
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	31.3	●	→	2018
Women in ministerial positions (%)	10.0	●	—	2019
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	73.2	●	↗	2012
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above (%)	79.7	●	↗	2017
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	34.3	●	↓	2018

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	94.2	●	↑	2015
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	93.1	●	↑	2015
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	94.0	●	—	2014
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	7.0	●	—	2016
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	33.6	●	—	2016

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Access to electricity (% population)	100.0	●	↑	2016
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	99.1	●	↑	2016
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	12.6	●	↓	2015
Consumer affordability of electricity	0.0	●	—	2017

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
5-year average GDP Growth per capita (%)	0.8	●	—	2017
Employment-to-population ratio	39.3	●	→	2018
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	2.2	●	—	2018
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	36.9	●	—	2017
Starting a Business	90.2	●	↑	2019

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Infrastructure score	66.2	●	—	2017
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	2.1	●	↓	2018
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.6	●	—	2016
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.5	●	↑	2016
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	65.0	●	↑	2017
Population using the internet (%)	55.5	●	↗	2017

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	41.3	●	—	2010
Palma ratio	1.5	●	—	2017

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of urban population living in slums	8.0	●	—	2014
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	96.2	●	↑	2015
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	39.8	●	→	2018
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (μg/m³)	37.7	●	↓	2017

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	0.8	●	—	2012
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	5.6	●	—	2016
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	50.3	●	—	2017
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	17.2	●	—	2010
Imported SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	-6.7	●	—	2010

SDG13 – Climate Action	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	137.4	●	—	2018
Energy-related CO_2 emissions per capita (tCO$_2$/capita)	3.7	●	↗	2016
Imported CO_2 emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO$_2$/capita)	0.9	●	—	2016
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	411.1	●	—	2017

SDG14 – Life Below Water	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Inadequately managed plastic waste (%)	59.5	●	—	2014
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	50.1	●	↗	2018
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	44.6	●	→	2018
Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	5.8	●	↑	2014
Fish caught by trawling (%)	28.1	●	↓	2014

SDG15 – Life on Land	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	40.8	●	↗	2018
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	0.6	●	—	2015
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	1.0	●	↑	2018
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	1.6	●	—	2015

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.0	●	—	2012
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	0.0	●	↓	2017
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	62.9	●	→	2018
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	2.1	●	—	2016
Property Rights	62.2	●	↓	2017
Access to justice	100.0	●	↑	2017
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	43	●	↑	2018
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency	56.6	●	↗	2017
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	99.2	●	—	2016
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	30.9	●	—	2018

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Tax revenue (% GDP)	22.3	●	→	2019
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	10.4	●	↑	2015
Level of customs duties on imports	0.4	●	—	2013
Visa Requirement	87	●	—	2015
Governmental Statistical Capacity	63.3	●	↑	2018

COUNTRY PROFILES

UGANDA
East Africa

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score
54.6

Regional average score
48.4
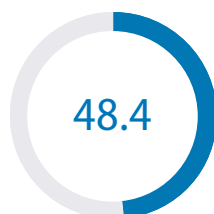
Africa Index Rank
18 (OF 52)
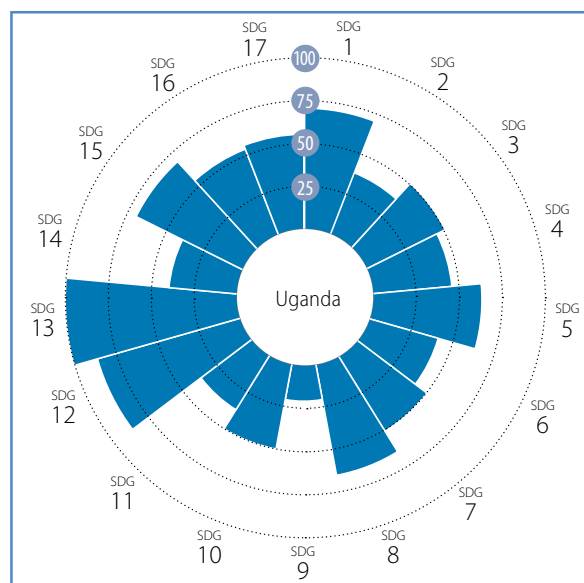
Uganda

▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

▼ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES
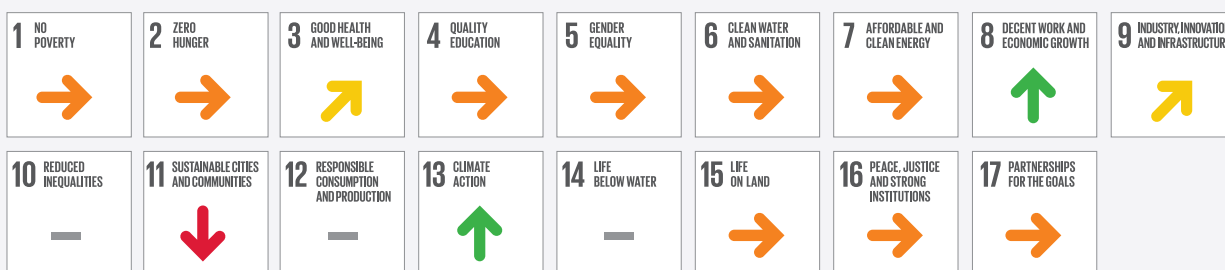
	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	13 (of 52)	63.4 / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2019)	26 (of 54)	21.17 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	3 (of 52)	0.67 / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2018)	20 (of 54)	55 / 100

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement — Information unavailable

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UGANDA
Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)	30.8	●	→	2019
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	21.4	●	—	2016
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	75.7	●	—	2012

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	41.4	●	↓	2016
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	28.9	●	→	2016
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.6	●	↑	2016
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	5.3	●	↑	2016
Cereal yield (t/ha)	1.9	●	↓	2016
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	1.9	●	↓	2016

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	343	●	↗	2015
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	74.2	●	↗	2016
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	20.2	●	↗	2017
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	49.0	●	↑	2017
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	1.4	●	↑	2017
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	72	●	—	2017
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	201	●	→	2017
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	87.8	●	—	2016
Malaria mortality rate	33.6	●	↑	2017
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	54.4	●	—	2017
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	21.9	●	→	2016
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	27.3	●	→	2015
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	110.5	●	↗	2016
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	46.9	●	→	2017
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	156	●	—	2016
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	80	●	↑	2017
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	62.5	●	↗	2016
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	4.3	●	→	2018

SDG4 – Quality Education

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	90.9	●	—	2013
Mean years of schooling (years)	6.1	●	→	2017
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	83.7	●	—	2012
Gross intake ratio to last grade of lower secondary education (%)	26	●	—	2017

SDG5 – Gender Equality

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	39.7	●	—	2011
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	0.3	●	—	2016
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	34.3	●	↓	2018
Women in ministerial positions (%)	36.7	●	—	2019
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	49.9	●	↗	2017
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above (%)	65.3	●	→	2017
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	89.0	●	↑	2018

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	38.9	●	→	2015
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	19.2	●	→	2015
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	1.3	●	—	2014
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	2.4	●	—	2010
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.4	●	—	2016

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Access to electricity (% population)	26.7	●	↘	2016
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	0.8	●	↓	2016
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	89.1	●	↑	2015
Consumer affordability of electricity	83.0	●	—	2017

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
5-year average GDP Growth per capita (%)	1.1	●	—	2017
Employment-to-population ratio	69.8	●	↗	2018
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	7.6	●	—	2018
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	59.2	●	↑	2017
Starting a Business	72.3	●	↑	2019

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Infrastructure score	42.1	●	—	2017
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	2.2	●	↑	2018
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.2	●	—	2014
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	●	→	2016
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	23.4	●	↗	2017
Population using the internet (%)	23.7	●	→	2017

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	41.0	●	—	2012
Palma ratio	2.0	●	—	2017

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of urban population living in slums	53.6	●	—	2014
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	56.0	●	↓	2015
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	46.2	●	↓	2018
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (µg/m³)	50.5	●	↓	2017

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	0.3	●	—	2012
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	0.6	●	—	2016
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	42.2	●	—	2017
Production-based SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)	0.4	●	—	2010
Imported SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)	0.2	●	—	2010

SDG13 – Climate Action

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	8.9	●	—	2018
Energy-related CO₂ emissions per capita (tCO₂/capita)	0.2	●	↑	2016
Imported CO₂ emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO₂/capita)	0.2	●	—	2016
CO₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	●	—	2017

SDG14 – Life Below Water

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Inadequately managed plastic waste (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	NA	●	—	NA
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	●	—	NA

SDG15 – Life on Land

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	72.0	●	↑	2018
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	0.5	●	—	2015
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	0.7	●	↓	2018
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	0.4	●	—	2015

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	11.5	●	↓	2014
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	0.0	●	↑	2017
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	52.3	●	↓	2018
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	16.3	●	—	2016
Property Rights	60.4	●	↓	2017
Access to justice	76.2	●	↓	2017
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	26	●	→	2018
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency	35.7	●	↓	2017
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	29.9	●	—	2016
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	36.8	●	—	2018

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Tax revenue (% GDP)	14.9	●	↗	2019
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	3.8	●	↓	2015
Level of customs duties on imports	33.6	●	—	2014
Visa Requirement	37	●	—	2015
Governmental Statistical Capacity	74.4	●	↑	2018

ZAMBIA
Southern Africa

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score
52.4

Regional average score
55.1

Africa Index Rank
22 (OF 52)
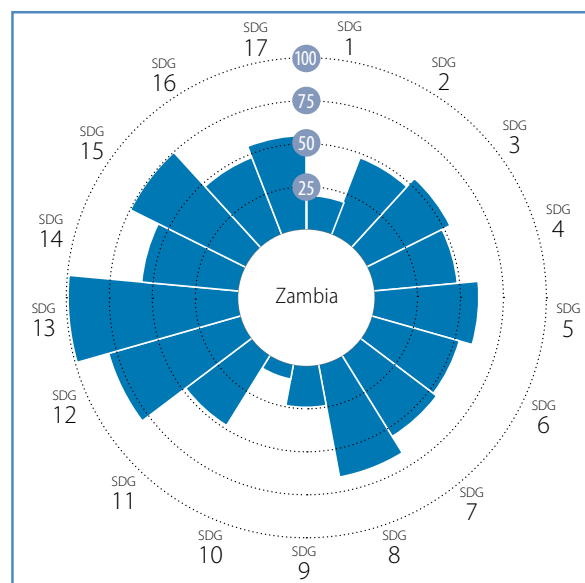
▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

▼ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES
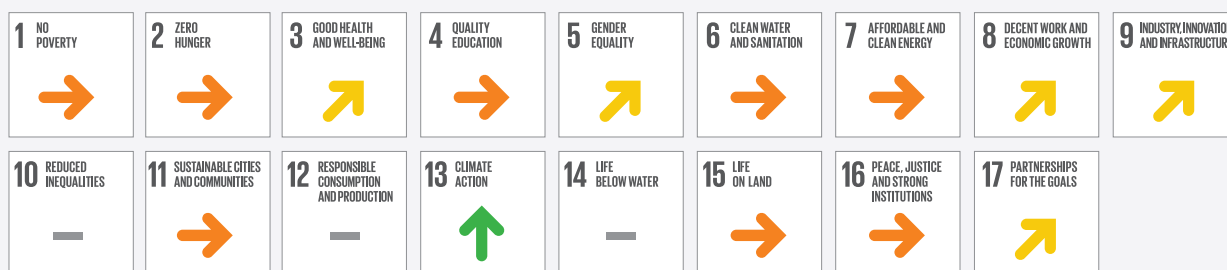
	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	18 (of 52)	58.3 / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2019)	23 (of 54)	23.22 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	11 (of 52)	0.57 / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2018)	18 (of 54)	56.2 / 100

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement — Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

SDG1 – End Poverty

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)	53.1	●	→	2019
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	54.4	●	—	2015
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	1.2	●	—	2010

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	44.5	●	→	2016
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	40.0	●	→	2013
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.3	●	→	2013
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	8.1	●	↑	2016
Cereal yield (t/ha)	2.4	●	↓	2016
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	89.6	●	↑	2016

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	224	●	↗	2015
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	63.3	●	↗	2014
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	22.2	●	↗	2017
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	60.0	●	↗	2017
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	3.6	●	↗	2017
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	75	●	—	2017
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	361	●	↗	2017
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	90.4	●	—	2013
Malaria mortality rate	44.6	●	→	2017
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	87.5	●	—	2017
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	17.9	●	↑	2016
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	24.7	●	→	2015
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	86.0	●	↗	2016
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	54.0	●	→	2017
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	127	●	—	2016
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	94	●	↑	2017
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	62.3	●	↗	2016
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	4.0	●	↓	2018

SDG4 – Quality Education

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	86.3	●	—	2013
Mean years of schooling (years)	7.0	●	→	2017
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	88.7	●	—	2010
Gross intake ratio to last grade of lower secondary education (%)	53	●	—	2013

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	31.4	●	—	2014
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	NA	●	—	NA
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	18.0	●	↗	2018
Women in ministerial positions (%)	30.0	●	—	2019
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	63.8	●	↑	2014
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above (%)	87.8	●	↗	2017
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	88.1	●	↑	2018

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	61.2	●	→	2015
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	31.1	●	→	2015
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	2.1	●	—	2014
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	0.3	●	—	2010
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	4.2	●	—	2016

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Access to electricity (% population)	27.2	●	→	2016
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	16.4	●	→	2016
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	88.0	●	↑	2015
Consumer affordability of electricity	91.0	●	—	2017

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
5-year average GDP Growth per capita (%)	0.9	●	—	2017
Employment-to-population ratio	69.8	●	→	2018
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	5.7	●	—	2018
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	45.9	●	↑	2017
Starting a Business	85.1	●	↑	2019

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Infrastructure score	40.5	●	—	2017
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	2.3	●	↑	2018
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.3	●	—	2008
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	●	→	2016
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	45.2	●	↑	2017
Population using the internet (%)	27.9	●	↗	2017

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	57.1	●	—	NA
Palma ratio	5.0	●	—	2017

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of urban population living in slums	54.0	●	—	2014
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	66.3	●	↓	2015
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	53.2	●	↑	2018
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (µg/m³)	27.4	●	→	2017

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	0.2	●	—	2012
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	0.9	●	—	2016
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	57.7	●	—	2017
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	33.5	●	—	2010
Imported SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	-31.8	●	—	2010

SDG13 – Climate Action

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	128.0	●	—	2018
Energy-related CO_2 emissions per capita (tCO_2/capita)	0.4	●	↑	2016
Imported CO_2 emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO_2/capita)	0.2	●	—	2016
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.7	●	—	2017

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Inadequately managed plastic waste (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	NA	●	—	NA
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	●	—	NA

SDG15 – Life on Land

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	48.3	●	→	2018
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	0.3	●	—	2015
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	0.9	●	→	2018
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	0.8	●	—	2015

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	5.3	●	→	2015
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	0.0	●	↑	2017
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	41.4	●	↓	2018
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	40.6	●	—	2016
Property Rights	60.3	●	→	2017
Access to justice	67.4	●	↑	2017
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	35	●	↓	2018
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency	42.5	●	↗	2017
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	11.3	●	—	2016
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	35.4	●	—	2018

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Tax revenue (% GDP)	18.5	●	↑	2019
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	2.0	●	—	2008
Level of customs duties on imports	0.0	●	—	2013
Visa Requirement	99	●	—	2015
Governmental Statistical Capacity	62.2	●	→	2018

COUNTRY PROFILES

ZIMBABWE
Southern Africa

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score
53.9

Regional average score
55.1

Africa Index Rank
19 (OF 52)
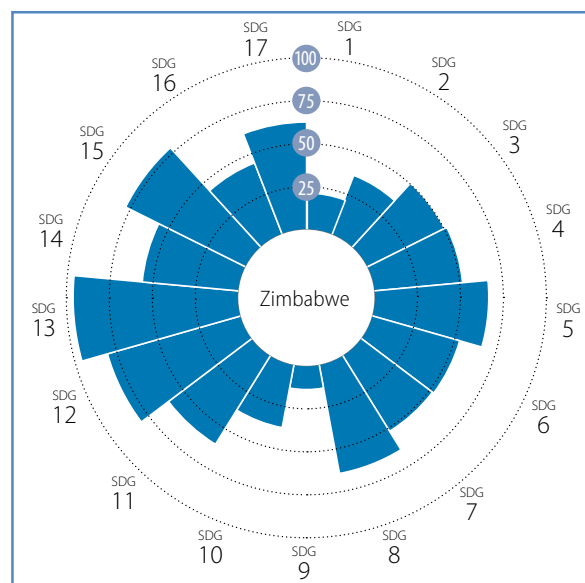
▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

▼ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES

	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	8 (of 52)	69.1 / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2019)	19 (of 54)	24.42 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	29 (of 52)	0.49 / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2018)	39 (of 54)	44.7 / 100

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE
10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

■ Major challenges   ■ Significant challenges   ■ Challenges remain   ■ SDG achieved   ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE
→	→	↗	→	↗	↓	→	↓	→
10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	
—	→	↗	↑	—	→	→	↓	

↓ Decreasing   → Stagnating   ↗ Moderately improving   ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement   — Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

ZIMBABWE
Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)	NA	●	—	NA
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	72.3	●	—	2011
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	37.5	●	—	2011

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	46.6	●	↓	2016
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	26.8	●	↗	2015
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.2	●	↑	2015
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	15.5	●	↓	2016
Cereal yield (t/ha)	0.6	●	↓	2016
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	22.9	●	↗	2016

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	443	●	↓	2015
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	78.1	●	↑	2015
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	22.4	●	↑	2017
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	50.3	●	↑	2017
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	3.1	●	↑	2017
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	84	●	—	2017
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	221	●	↑	2017
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	78.8	●	—	2014
Malaria mortality rate	19.2	●	→	2017
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	46.2	●	—	2017
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	19.3	●	↗	2016
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	45.4	●	↓	2015
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	105.8	●	→	2016
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	50.2	●	→	2017
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	133	●	—	2016
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	89	●	↑	2017
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	61.4	●	↗	2016
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	3.6	●	↓	2018

SDG4 – Quality Education

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	84.8	●	—	2013
Mean years of schooling (years)	8.2	●	→	2017
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	90.4	●	—	2014
Gross intake ratio to last grade of lower secondary education (%)	65	●	—	2013

SDG5 – Gender Equality

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	32.4	●	—	2015
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	NA	●	—	NA
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	31.5	●	→	2018
Women in ministerial positions (%)	27.3	●	—	2019
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	85.2	●	↑	2015
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	88.3	●	↑	2018

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	66.6	●	↓	2015
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	38.6	●	↓	2015
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	24.3	●	—	2014
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	4.8	●	—	2010
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	10.4	●	—	2016

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Access to electricity (% population)	38.1	●	↓	2016
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	29.1	●	↓	2016
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	81.8	●	↑	2015
Consumer affordability of electricity	59.0	●	—	2017

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
5-year average GDP Growth per capita (%)	0.0	●	—	2017
Employment-to-population ratio	79.4	●	↑	2018
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	6.7	●	—	2018
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	55.3	●	↑	2017
Starting a Business	66.5	●	→	2019

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Infrastructure score	NA	●	—	NA
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	1.8	●	→	2018
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.0	●	—	NA
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	●	→	2016
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	41.3	●	↑	2017
Population using the internet (%)	27.1	●	↗	2017

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	43.1	●	—	2011
Palma ratio	2.2	●	—	2017

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Proportion of urban population living in slums	25.1	●	—	2014
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	71.0	●	↓	2015
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	78.0	●	↑	2018
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (μg/m³)	22.3	●	→	2017

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	0.5	●	—	2012
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	0.9	●	—	2016
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	37.2	●	—	2017
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	7.5	●	—	2010
Imported SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	-2.2	●	—	2010

SDG13 – Climate Action

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	179.3	●	—	2018
Energy-related CO_2 emissions per capita (tCO_2/capita)	1.5	●	↑	2016
Imported CO_2 emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO_2/capita)	0.3	●	—	2016
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	5.4	●	—	2017

SDG14 – Life Below Water

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Inadequately managed plastic waste (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	NA	●	—	NA
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	●	—	NA

SDG15 – Life on Land

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	85.9	●	↑	2018
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	0.3	●	—	2015
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	0.8	●	↓	2018
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	1.1	●	—	2015

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	6.7	●	—	2012
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	0.0	●	↑	2017
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	48.7	●	↓	2018
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	NA	●	—	NA
Property Rights	20.8	●	→	2017
Access to justice	46.5	●	↗	2017
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	22	●	→	2018
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency	25.5	●	↓	2017
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	43.5	●	—	2016
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	40.5	●	—	2018

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

	Value	Rating	Trend	Year
Tax revenue (% GDP)	23.5	●	↑	2019
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	9.4	●	↑	2014
Level of customs duties on imports	12.1	●	—	2007
Visa Requirement	112	●	—	2015
Governmental Statistical Capacity	66.7	●	↑	2018