GREECE

Southern Europe

▼ Overall Performance

Index score

58.9

SDG Rank

25 / 28

▼ Performance by SDG
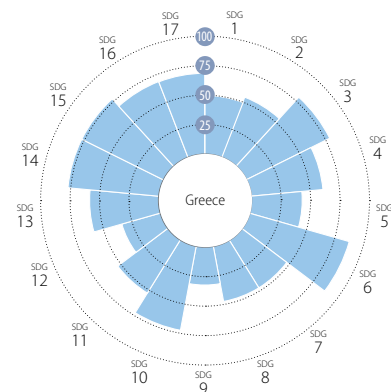
▼ Current Assessment – SDG Dashboard

■ SDG achieved   ■ Challenges remain   ■ Significant challenges remain   ■ Major challenges remain   ■ Data unavailable

▼ SDG Trends

⬆ On track or maintaining SDG achievement   ⬀ Moderately improving   ➡ Stagnating   ⬇ Decreasing   •• Data unavailable
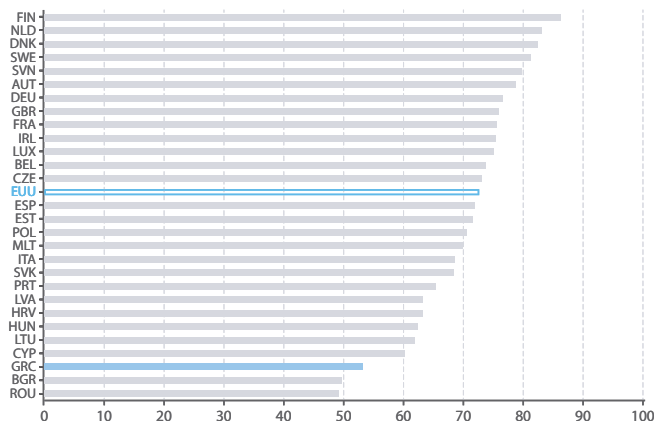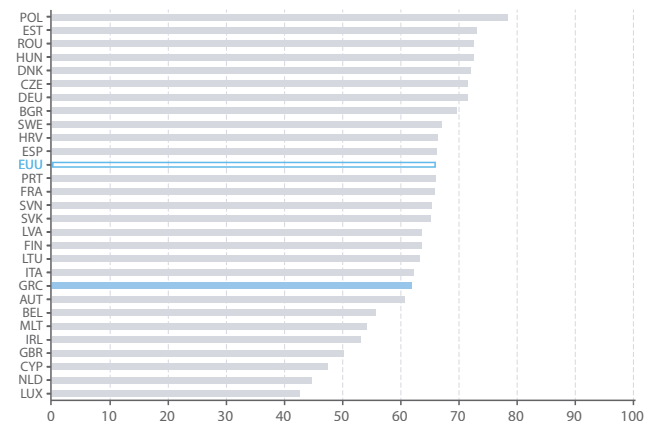
▼ Leave No One Behind Index

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

▼ Spillover Index

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available at: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

Detailed results and methodology available online at https://www.sdgindex.org/EU

SDG1 – No Poverty

Indicator	Value	Year
People at risk of income poverty after social transfers (%)	18.5	2018
Severely materially deprived people (%)	16.7	2018
Poverty headcount ratio at $5.50/day (%)	5.8	2019
In work at-risk-of-poverty rate (%)	11.0	2018

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Indicator	Value	Year
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	24.9	2016
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2013
Yield gap closure (%)	50.6	2015
Gross nitrogen balance on agricultural land by nutrient (kg/hectare)	59.0	2015
Ammonia emissions from agriculture (kg/hectare)	9.7	2017

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Indicator	Value	Year
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.4	2017
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	3.5	2017
Population with good or very good perceived health (% of population aged 16 or over)	76.4	2018
Gap in self-reported health, by income (p.p.)	7.6	2018
Self-reported unmet need for medical examination and care (%)	8.8	2018
Gap in self-reported unmet need for medical examination and care, by income (p.p.)	19.8	2018
Gap in self-reported unmet need for medical examination and care, urban vs rural areas (p.p.)	0.5	2018
New reported cases of HIV (per 100,000 population)	5.8	2017
New reported cases of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	4.3	2017
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease (per 100,000 population aged 30 to 70)	12.4	2016
Suicide rate (per 100,000 population)	4.3	2016
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	28	2016
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	5.3	2017
People killed in road accidents (per 100,000 population)	6.8	2017
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	97	2017
Alcohol consumption (litre/capita/year)	6.5	2016
Smoking prevalence (%)	37	2017
People covered by health insurance for a core set of services (%)	100.0	2016
Share of total health spending financed by out-of-pocket payments (%)	34.8	2017
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.4	2018

SDG4 – Quality Education

Indicator	Value	Year
Participation in early childhood education (% of population aged 4 to 6)	81.5	2017
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18 to 24)	4.7	2018
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	458.5	2015
Underachievers in science (% of population aged 15)	32.7	2015
Variation in science performance explained by students' socio-economic status (%)	12.5	2015
Resilient students (%)	18.1	2015
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 30 to 34)	44.3	2018
Adult participation in learning (%)	4.5	2018
Numeracy score in the Survey of Adult Skills (PIAAC) (worst 0–500 best)	251.9	2016

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Indicator	Value	Year
Unadjusted gender pay gap (% of gross male earnings)	12.5	2014
Gender employment gap (p.p.)	21.0	2018
Population inactive due to caring responsibilities (% of population aged 20 to 64)	18.7	2018
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	18.3	2019
Positions held by women in senior management positions (%)	9.1	2018
Women who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	47.0	2018

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Indicator	Value	Year
Population having neither a bath, nor a shower, nor indoor flushing toilet in their household (%)	0.2	2018
Population connected to at least secondary wastewater treatment (%)	93.4	2016
Freshwater abstraction (% of long term average available water)	15.6	2016
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/capita/year)	8.0	2010
Population using safely managed water services (%)	98.9	2015
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	75.2	2015

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Indicator	Value	Year
Population unable to keep home adequately warm (%)	22.7	2018
Share of renewable energy in gross final energy consumption (%)	16.3	2017
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per electricity output (MtCO$_2$/TWh)	1.3	2015

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Indicator	Value	Year
Protection of fundamental labour rights (worst 0–1 best)	0.55	2019
Gross disposable income (€/capita)	14,768	2017
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	19.5	2018
Employment rate (%)	59.5	2018

SDG8 – (continued)

Indicator	Value	Year
Long term unemployment rate (%)	13.6	2018
People killed in accidents at work (per 100,000 population)	1.2	2017
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	7.9	2018
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.9	2010

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Indicator	Value	Year
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.1	2017
R&D personnel (% of active population)	1.0	2017
Patent applications to the European Patent Office (per 1,000,000 population)	8.4	2017
Households with broadband access (%)	76.0	2018
Gap in broadband access, urban vs rural areas (p.p.)	22.0	2018
Individuals aged 55 to 74 years old who have basic or above basic digital skills (%)	14.0	2017
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.2	2018
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	35.9	2019
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.0	2016

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Indicator	Value	Year
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income	44.9	2014
Palma ratio	1.3	2016
Elderly poverty rate (%)	7.8	2016

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Indicator	Value	Year
Share of green space in urban areas (%)	8.6	2012
Overcrowding rate among people living with below 60% of median equivalized income (%)	44.2	2018
Recycling rate of municipal waste (%)	18.9	2017
Population living in a dwelling with a leaking roof, damp walls, floors or foundation or rot in window frames or floor (%)	12.9	2018
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	57.0	2018
Exposure to air pollution: PM2.5 in urban areas (µg/m³)	14.7	2016
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	100	2017

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Indicator	Value	Year
Circular material use rate (%)	1.3	2016
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	45.3	2010
Imported SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	16.8	2010
Nitrogen production footprint (kg/capita)	56.9	2010
Net imported emissions of reactive nitrogen (kg/capita)	215.0	2010

SDG13 – Climate Action

Indicator	Value	Year
Contribution to the international 100bn USD commitment on climate related expending (per 10,000€ of GDP)	0.3	2017
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO$_2$/capita)	5.4	2016
Imported CO_2 emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO$_2$/capita)	1.5	2016
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	39.6	2017

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Indicator	Value	Year
Bathing sites of excellent quality (%)	97.0	2018
Fish stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	48.6	2014
Fish caught by trawling (%)	21.8	2014
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	86.4	2018

SDG15 – Life on Land

Indicator	Value	Year
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	85.8	2018
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	87.2	2018
Biochemical oxygen demand in rivers (mg O$_2$/litre)	NA	NA
Nitrate in groundwater (mg NO$_3$/litre)	NA	NA
Imported biodiversity threats (per 1,000,000 population)	7.6	2015
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.85	2019

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Indicator	Value	Year
Death rate due to homicide (per 100,000 population)	0.8	2016
Population reporting crime in their area (%)	13.5	2018
Gap in population reporting crime in their area, by income (p.p.)	1.5	2018
Access to justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.67	2019
Timeliness of administrative proceedings (worst 0–1 best)	0.56	2019
Constraints on government power (worst 0–1 best)	0.69	2019
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	45.0	2018
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	29.6	2016
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.0	2018
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 million USD per 100,000 population)	0.3	2017
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.2	2018

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Indicator	Value	Year
Official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.1	2018
Shifted profits of multinationals (billion USD)	1.0	2015
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	39.1	2019

* Imputed data point
Only positive values are reported for "gap" indicators. For negative values, "0" is imputed to indicate an absence of meaningful gaps disadvantaging the targeted group.