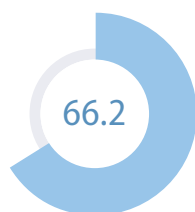


Overall Performance

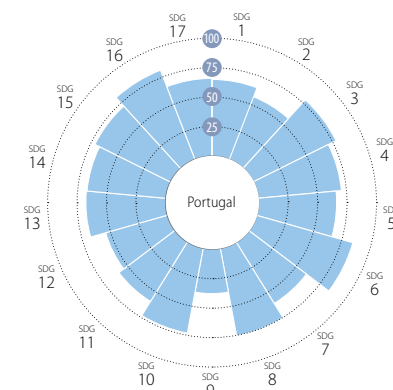
Index score



SDG Rank

15/28

Performance by SDG



Current Assessment – SDG Dashboard

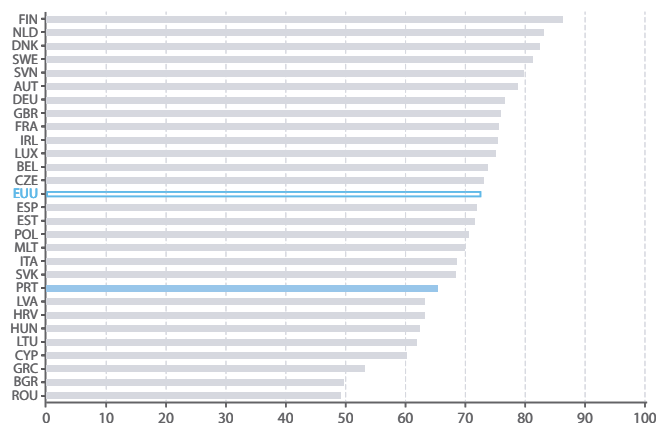


SDG Trends



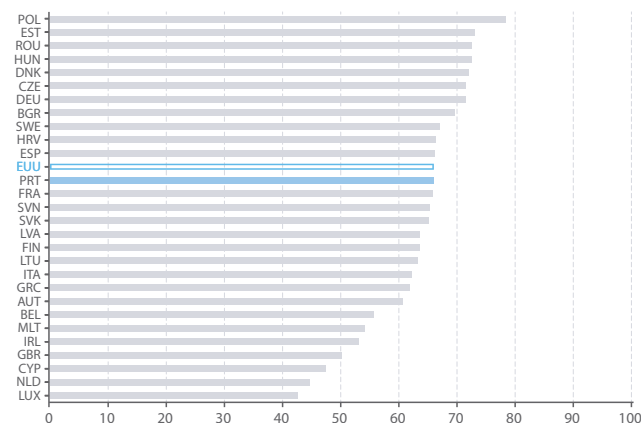
Leave No One Behind Index

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



Spillover Index

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available at: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Detailed results and methodology available online at <https://www.sdgindex.org/EU>

SDG1 – No Poverty

| Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|------|--------|-------|
| People at risk of income poverty after social transfers (%) | 17.3 | 2018 | ● ↑ |
| Severely materially deprived people (%) | 6.0 | 2018 | ● ↑ |
| Poverty headcount ratio at \$5.50/day (%) | 2.2 | 2019 | ● ↗ |
| In work at-risk-of-poverty rate (%) | 9.7 | 2018 | ● ↑ |

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

| Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|--|------|--------|-------|
| Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population) | 20.8 | 2016 | ● ↓ |
| Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst) | 2.4 | 2013 | ● → |
| Yield gap closure (%) | NA | NA | ● ● |
| Gross nitrogen balance on agricultural land by nutrient (kg/hectare) | 42.0 | 2016 | ● ↑ |
| Ammonia emissions from agriculture (kg/hectare) | 13.1 | 2017 | ● ↑ |

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

| Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|-------|--------|-------|
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 81.6 | 2017 | ● ↑ |
| Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years) | 3.5 | 2017 | ● ↑ |
| Population with good or very good perceived health (% of population aged 16 or over) | 49.3 | 2018 | ● ↗ |
| Gap in self-reported health, by income (p.p.) | 25.5 | 2018 | ● ↓ |
| Self-reported unmet need for medical examination and care (%) | 2.1 | 2018 | ● ↑ |
| Gap in self-reported unmet need for medical examination and care, by income (p.p.) | 3.9 | 2018 | ● ↑ |
| Gap in self-reported unmet need for medical examination and care, urban vs rural areas (p.p.) | 1.0 | 2018 | ● ↓ |
| New reported cases of HIV (per 100,000 population) | 10.3 | 2017 | ● ↑ |
| New reported cases of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population) | 17.5 | 2017 | ● ↑ |
| Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease (per 100,000 population aged 30 to 70) | 11.1 | 2016 | ● ↑ |
| Suicide rate (per 100,000 population) | 9.0 | 2016 | ● ↑ |
| Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population) | 10 | 2016 | ● ● |
| Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births) | 3.7 | 2017 | ● ↑ |
| People killed in road accidents (per 100,000 population) | 5.8 | 2017 | ● ↑ |
| Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%) | 98 | 2017 | ● ↑ |
| Alcohol consumption (litre/capita/year) | 10.7 | 2016 | ● ↓ |
| Smoking prevalence (%) | 26 | 2017 | ● → |
| People covered by health insurance for a core set of services (%) | 100.0 | 2016 | ● ● |
| Share of total health spending financed by out-of-pocket payments (%) | 27.4 | 2018 | ● ↗ |
| Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best) | 5.7 | 2017 | ● ↑ |

SDG4 – Quality Education

| Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|-------|--------|-------|
| Participation in early childhood education (% of population aged 4 to 6) | 94.2 | 2017 | ● ↑ |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18 to 24) | 11.8 | 2018 | ● ↑ |
| PISA score (worst 0–600 best) | 497.0 | 2015 | ● ↑ |
| Underachievers in science (% of population aged 15) | 17.4 | 2015 | ● ↑ |
| Variation in science performance explained by students' socio-economic status (%) | 14.9 | 2015 | ● ● |
| Resilient students (%) | 38.1 | 2015 | ● ● |
| Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 30 to 34) | 33.5 | 2018 | ● ↗ |
| Adult participation in learning (%) | 10.3 | 2018 | ● ↑ |
| Numeracy score in the Survey of Adult Skills (PIAAC) (worst 0–500 best) | NA | NA | ● ● |

SDG5 – Gender Equality

| Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|--|------|--------|-------|
| Unadjusted gender pay gap (% of gross male earnings) | 16.3 | 2017 | ● ↓ |
| Gender employment gap (p.p.) | 6.8 | 2018 | ● ↑ |
| Population inactive due to caring responsibilities (% of population aged 20 to 64) | 14.9 | 2018 | ● ↑ |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) | 36.5 | 2019 | ● ↑ |
| Positions held by women in senior management positions (%) | 21.6 | 2018 | ● ↑ |
| Women who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%) | 67.0 | 2018 | ● ↑ |

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

| Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|------|--------|-------|
| Population having neither a bath, nor a shower, nor indoor flushing toilet in their household (%) | 0.6 | 2018 | ● ↑ |
| Population connected to at least secondary wastewater treatment (%) | 84.6 | 2017 | ● ● |
| Freshwater abstraction (% of long term average available water) | 6.6 | 2017 | ● ● |
| Imported groundwater depletion (m³/capita/year) | 6.7 | 2010 | ● ● |
| Population using safely managed water services (%) | 95.1 | 2015 | ● ↑ |
| Population using safely managed sanitation services (%) | 61.7 | 2015 | ● → |

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

| Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|------|--------|-------|
| Population unable to keep home adequately warm (%) | 19.4 | 2018 | ● ↑ |
| Share of renewable energy in gross final energy consumption (%) | 28.1 | 2017 | ● ↑ |
| CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion per electricity output (MtCO₂/TWh) | 1.0 | 2015 | ● ↑ |

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

| Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|--------|--------|-------|
| Protection of fundamental labour rights (worst 0–1 best) | 0.71 | 2019 | ● ● |
| Gross disposable income (€/capita) | 18,050 | 2018 | ● ↑ |
| Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29) | 9.6 | 2018 | ● ↑ |
| Employment rate (%) | 75.4 | 2018 | ● ↑ |

SDG8 – (continued)

| Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|------|--------|-------|
| Long term unemployment rate (%) | 3.1 | 2018 | ● ↑ |
| People killed in accidents at work (per 100,000 population) | 2.9 | 2017 | ● ↑ |
| Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population) | 2.5 | 2018 | ● ● |
| Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population) | 0.9 | 2010 | ● ● |

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

| Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|------|--------|-------|
| Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP) | 1.3 | 2017 | ● ↑ |
| R&D personnel (% of active population) | 1.1 | 2017 | ● ↑ |
| Patent applications to the European Patent Office (per 1,000,000 population) | 13.8 | 2017 | ● → |
| Households with broadband access (%) | 77.0 | 2018 | ● ↑ |
| Gap in broadband access, urban vs rural areas (p.p.) | 21.0 | 2018 | ● → |
| Individuals aged 55 to 74 years old who have basic or above basic digital skills (%) | 19.0 | 2017 | ● ● |
| Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best) | 3.2 | 2018 | ● ↑ |
| The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best) | 36.6 | 2019 | ● ● |
| Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population) | 1.3 | 2016 | ● ↑ |

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

| Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|--|------|--------|-------|
| Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income | 42.6 | 2014 | ● ↓ |
| Palma ratio | 1.3 | 2016 | ● ↗ |
| Elderly poverty rate (%) | 9.5 | 2016 | ● ↓ |

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

| Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|--|------|--------|-------|
| Share of green space in urban areas (%) | 25.2 | 2012 | ● ● |
| Overcrowding rate among people living with below 60% of median equivalized income (%) | 18.7 | 2018 | ● ↑ |
| Recycling rate of municipal waste (%) | 28.4 | 2017 | ● ↓ |
| Population living in a dwelling with a leaking roof, damp walls, floors or foundation or rot in window frames or floor (%) | 26.9 | 2018 | ● → |
| Satisfaction with public transport (%) | 55.2 | 2017 | ● ↑ |
| Exposure to air pollution: PM2.5 in urban areas (µg/m³) | 12.0 | 2017 | ● ↓ |
| Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population) | 100 | 2017 | ● ↑ |

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

| Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|-------|--------|-------|
| Circular material use rate (%) | 2.1 | 2016 | ● ● |
| Production-based SO₂ emissions (kg/capita) | 11.4 | 2010 | ● ● |
| Imported SO₂ emissions (kg/capita) | 8.5 | 2010 | ● ● |
| Nitrogen production footprint (kg/capita) | 42.8 | 2010 | ● ● |
| Net imported emissions of reactive nitrogen (kg/capita) | 201.2 | 2010 | ● ● |

SDG13 – Climate Action

| Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|--|------|--------|-------|
| Contribution to the international 100bn USD commitment on climate related expending (per 10,000€ of GDP) | 0.1 | 2017 | ● ↓ |
| Energy-related CO₂ emissions (tCO₂/capita) | 4.6 | 2016 | ● ↓ |
| Imported CO₂ emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO₂/capita) | 0.5 | 2016 | ● ● |
| CO₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita) | 23.1 | 2017 | ● ● |

SDG14 – Life Below Water

| Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|------|--------|-------|
| Bathing sites of excellent quality (%) | 91.1 | 2018 | ● ↑ |
| Fish stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%) | 70.5 | 2014 | ● ↓ |
| Fish caught by trawling (%) | 11.3 | 2014 | ● ↓ |
| Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%) | 65.7 | 2018 | ● → |

SDG15 – Life on Land

| Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|--|------|--------|-------|
| Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%) | 74.1 | 2018 | ● → |
| Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%) | 64.0 | 2018 | ● → |
| Biochemical oxygen demand in rivers (mg O₂/litre) | NA | NA | ● ● |
| Nitrate in groundwater (mg NO₃/litre) | 16.7 | 2015 | ● ↑ |
| Imported biodiversity threats (per 1,000,000 population) | 8.9 | 2015 | ● ● |
| Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best) | 0.85 | 2019 | ● ↓ |

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

| Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|--|------|--------|-------|
| Death rate due to homicide (per 100,000 population) | 0.8 | 2016 | ● ↑ |
| Population reporting crime in their area (%) | 6.5 | 2018 | ● ↑ |
| Gap in population reporting crime in their area, by income (p.p.) | 1.1 | 2018 | ● ↑ |
| Access to justice (worst 0–1 best) | 0.69 | 2019 | ● ↑ |
| Timeliness of administrative proceedings (worst 0–1 best) | 0.54 | 2019 | ● ↑ |
| Constraints on government power (worst 0–1 best) | 0.79 | 2019 | ● ↑ |
| Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best) | 64.0 | 2018 | ● ↑ |
| Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population) | 15.2 | 2016 | ● ↑ |
| Property Rights (worst 1–7 best) | 4.8 | 2018 | ● ● |
| Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 million USD per 100,000 population) | 0.6 | 2017 | ● ● |
| Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst) | 14.2 | 2018 | ● ↑ |

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

| Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|------|--------|-------|
| Official development assistance (% of GNI) | 0.2 | 2018 | ● ↓ |
| Shifted profits of multinationals (billion USD) | 2.6 | 2015 | ● ● |
| Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) | 45.8 | 2019 | ● ● |

* Imputed data point

Only positive values are reported for "gap" indicators. For negative values, "0*" is imputed to indicate an absence of meaningful gaps disadvantaging the targeted group.