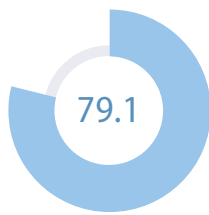


## ▼ Overall Performance

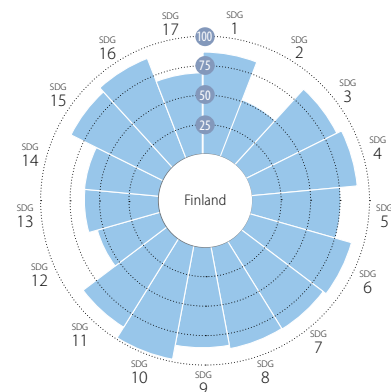
Index score



SDG Rank

3 / 28

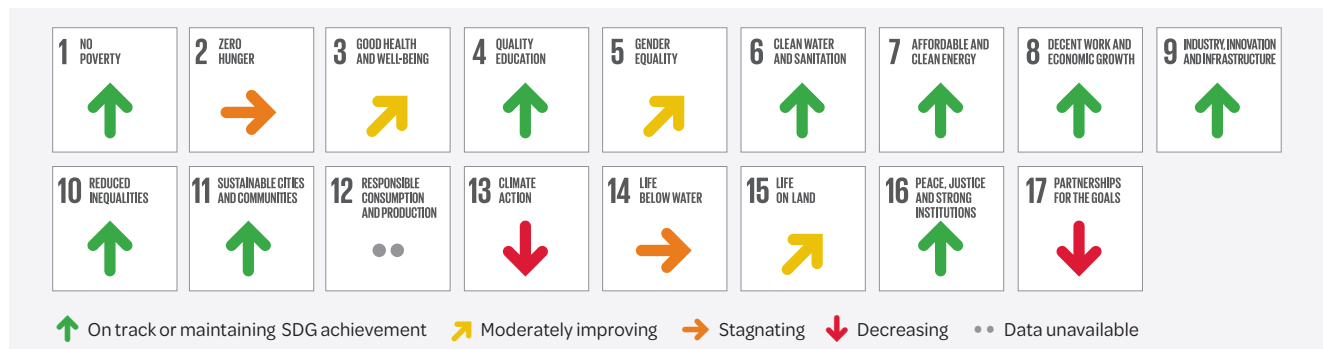
## ▼ Performance by SDG



## ▼ Current Assessment – SDG Dashboard

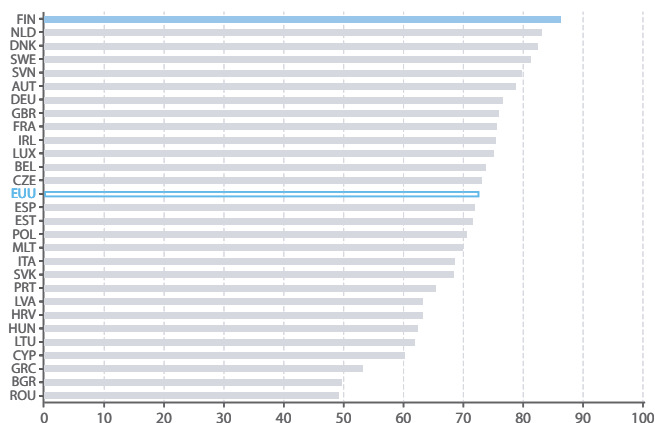


## ▼ SDG Trends



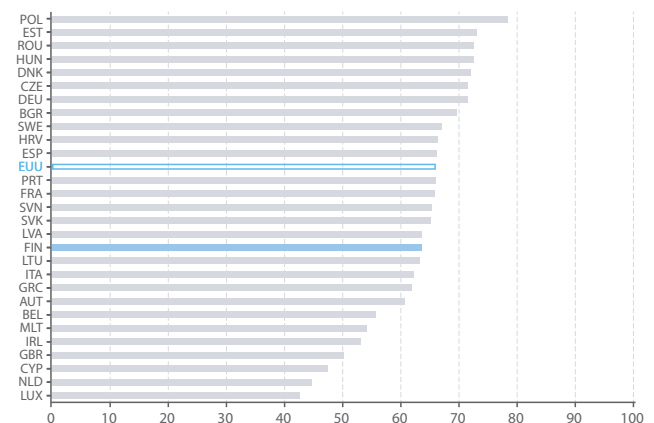
## ▼ Leave No One Behind Index

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## ▼ Spillover Index

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available at: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Detailed results and methodology available online at <https://www.sdindex.org/EU>

## SDG1 – No Poverty

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
People at risk of income poverty after social transfers (%)	12.0	2018	●	↑
Severely materially deprived people (%)	2.8	2018	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$5.50/day (%)	0.2	2019	●	↑
In work at-risk-of-poverty rate (%)	3.1	2018	●	↑

## SDG2 – Zero Hunger

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.2	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.5	2013	●	↓
Yield gap closure (%)	51.6	2015	●	●
Gross nitrogen balance on agricultural land by nutrient (kg/hectare)	47.0	2016	●	↑
Ammonia emissions from agriculture (kg/hectare)	12.2	2017	●	↑

## SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.7	2017	●	↑
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	2.9	2017	●	↑
Population with good or very good perceived health (% of population aged 16 or over)	69.0	2018	●	↑
Gap in self-reported health, by income (p.p.)	26.3	2018	●	↓
Self-reported unmet need for medical examination and care (%)	4.7	2018	●	↓
Gap in self-reported unmet need for medical examination and care, by income (p.p.)	3.7	2018	●	↓
Gap in self-reported unmet need for medical examination and care, urban vs rural areas (p.p.)	** 0	2018	●	↑
New reported cases of HIV (per 100,000 population)	2.9	2017	●	↑
New reported cases of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	4.3	2017	●	↑
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease (per 100,000 population aged 30 to 70)	10.2	2016	●	↑
Suicide rate (per 100,000 population)	14.3	2016	●	↑
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	7	2016	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	2.3	2017	●	↑
People killed in road accidents (per 100,000 population)	4.3	2017	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	89	2017	●	↓
Alcohol consumption (litre/capita/year)	8.4	2017	●	↑
Smoking prevalence (%)	20	2017	●	↑
People covered by health insurance for a core set of services (%)	100.0	2016	●	●
Share of total health spending financed by out-of-pocket payments (%)	20.2	2017	●	↑
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.9	2018	●	↑

## SDG4 – Quality Education

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Participation in early childhood education (% of population aged 4 to 6)	87.8	2017	●	↑
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18 to 24)	8.3	2018	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	522.7	2015	●	↑
Underachievers in science (% of population aged 15)	11.5	2015	●	↑
Variation in science performance explained by students' socio-economic status (%)	10.0	2015	●	●
Resilient students (%)	42.8	2015	●	●
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 30 to 34)	44.2	2018	●	↑
Adult participation in learning (%)	28.5	2018	●	↑
Numeracy score in the Survey of Adult Skills (PIAAC) (worst 0–500 best)	282.2	2016	●	●

## SDG5 – Gender Equality

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Unadjusted gender pay gap (% of gross male earnings)	16.7	2017	●	↑
Gender employment gap (p.p.)	3.7	2018	●	↑
Population inactive due to caring responsibilities (% of population aged 20 to 64)	12.2	2018	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	41.5	2019	●	↑
Positions held by women in senior management positions (%)	34.5	2018	●	↑
Women who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	78.0	2018	●	↓

## SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population having neither a bath, nor a shower, nor indoor flushing toilet in their household (%)	0.2	2018	●	↑
Population connected to at least secondary wastewater treatment (%)	85.0	2014	●	●
Freshwater abstraction (% of long term average available water)	6.0	2006	●	●
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/capita/year)	5.3	2010	●	●
Population using safely managed water services (%)	96.9	2015	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	91.6	2015	●	↑

## SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population unable to keep home adequately warm (%)	1.7	2018	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in gross final energy consumption (%)	41.0	2017	●	↑
CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion per electricity output (MtCO₂/TWh)	0.6	2015	●	↑

## SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Protection of fundamental labour rights (worst 0–1 best)	0.87	2019	●	●
Gross disposable income (€/capita)	25,029	2018	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	10.1	2018	●	↑
Employment rate (%)	76.3	2018	●	↑

## SDG8 – (continued)

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Long term unemployment rate (%)	1.6	2018	●	↑
People killed in accidents at work (per 100,000 population)	0.9	2017	●	↑
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.7	2018	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.0	2010	●	●

## SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	2.8	2017	●	↑
R&D personnel (% of active population)	1.9	2017	●	↑
Patent applications to the European Patent Office (per 1,000,000 population)	235.7	2017	●	↑
Households with broadband access (%)	93.0	2018	●	↑
Gap in broadband access, urban vs rural areas (p.p.)	4.0	2018	●	↑
Individuals aged 55 to 74 years old who have basic or above basic digital skills (%)	51.0	2017	●	●
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.0	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	56.1	2019	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.9	2016	●	↑

## SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income	28.3	2014	●	↑
Palma ratio	0.9	2017	●	↑
Elderly poverty rate (%)	5.0	2016	●	↑

## SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Share of green space in urban areas (%)	69.7	2012	●	●
Overcrowding rate among people living with below 60% of median equivalized income (%)	20.4	2018	●	↑
Recycling rate of municipal waste (%)	40.5	2017	●	↑
Population living in a dwelling with a leaking roof, damp walls, floors or foundation or rot in window frames or floor (%)	4.6	2018	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	61.0	2018	●	↑
Exposure to air pollution: PM2.5 in urban areas (µg/m³)	4.9	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	100	2017	●	↑

## SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Circular material use rate (%)	5.3	2016	●	●
Production-based SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)	17.6	2010	●	●
Imported SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)	21.1	2010	●	●
Nitrogen production footprint (kg/capita)	43.7	2010	●	●
Net imported emissions of reactive nitrogen (kg/capita)	74.3	2010	●	●

## SDG13 – Climate Action

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Contribution to the international 100bn USD commitment on climate related expending (per 10,000€ of GDP)	5.3	2017	●	↓
Energy-related CO₂ emissions (tCO₂/capita)	8.7	2016	●	↓
Imported CO₂ emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO₂/capita)	1.6	2016	●	●
CO₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	5.1	2017	●	●

## SDG14 – Life Below Water

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Bathing sites of excellent quality (%)	84.7	2018	●	↑
Fish stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	4.5	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	79.3	2014	●	↓
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	54.3	2018	●	→

## SDG15 – Life on Land

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	74.8	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	74.0	2018	●	→
Biochemical oxygen demand in rivers (mg O₂/litre)	1.7	2015	●	↑
Nitrate in groundwater (mg NO₃/litre)	1.0	2015	●	↑
Imported biodiversity threats (per 1,000,000 population)	8.5	2015	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.99	2019	●	↑

## SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Death rate due to homicide (per 100,000 population)	1.2	2016	●	↑
Population reporting crime in their area (%)	7.0	2018	●	↑
Gap in population reporting crime in their area, by income (p.p.)	1.5	2018	●	↑
Access to justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.67	2019	●	↑
Timeliness of administrative proceedings (worst 0–1 best)	0.74	2019	●	↑
Constraints on government power (worst 0–1 best)	0.92	2019	●	↑
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	85.0	2018	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	19.1	2016	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	6.5	2018	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 million USD per 100,000 population)	1.1	2017	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	10.3	2018	●	↑

## SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.4	2018	●	↓
Shifted profits of multinationals (billion USD)	2.7	2015	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	55.0	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point

\*\*Only positive values are reported for "gap" indicators. For negative values, "0\*\*\*" is imputed to indicate an absence of meaningful gaps disadvantaging the targeted group.