

## Overall Performance

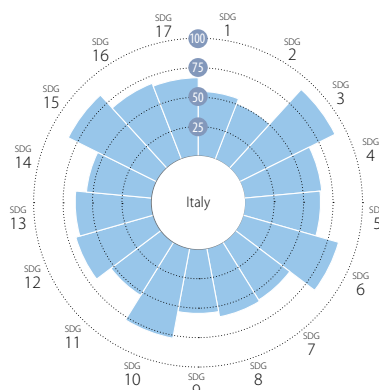
Index score



SDG Rank

18 / 28

## Performance by SDG



## Current Assessment – SDG Dashboard

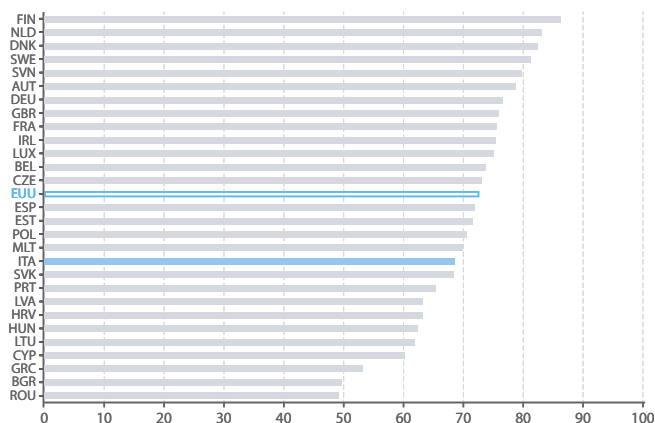


## SDG Trends



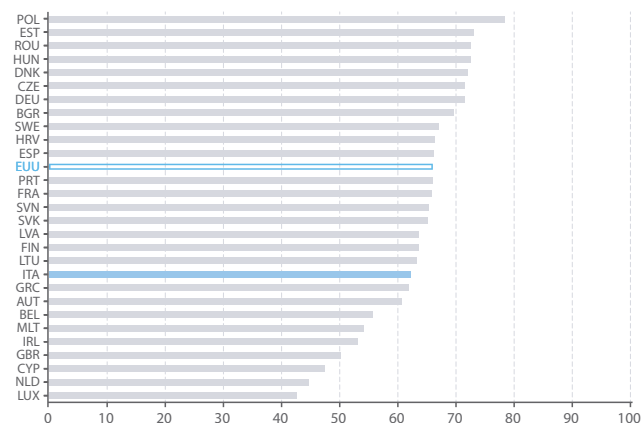
## Leave No One Behind Index

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## Spillover Index

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available at: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Detailed results and methodology available online at <https://www.sdindex.org/EU>

## SDG1 – No Poverty

Value	Year	Rating	Trend
People at risk of income poverty after social transfers (%)	20.3	2017	● ↓
Severely materially deprived people (%)	10.1	2017	● ↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$5.50/day (%)	2.7	2019	● →
In work at-risk-of-poverty rate (%)	12.2	2017	● ↓

## SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	19.9	2016	● ↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2013	● ↓
Yield gap closure (%)	58.9	2015	● ●
Gross nitrogen balance on agricultural land by nutrient (kg/hectare)	66.0	2015	● ↑
Ammonia emissions from agriculture (kg/hectare)	28.8	2016	● →

## SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Life expectancy at birth (years)	83.1	2017	● ↑
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	3.1	2017	● ↑
Population with good or very good perceived health (% of population aged 16 or over)	77.0	2017	● ↑
Gap in self-reported health, by income (p.p.)	7.6	2017	● ↑
Self-reported unmet need for medical examination and care (%)	2.4	2018	● ↑
Gap in self-reported unmet need for medical examination and care, by income (p.p.)	4.0	2018	● ↑
Gap in self-reported unmet need for medical examination and care, urban vs rural areas (p.p.)	0.1	2018	● ↑
New reported cases of HIV (per 100,000 population)	5.7	2017	● ↑
New reported cases of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	6.5	2017	● ↑
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease (per 100,000 population aged 30 to 70)	9.5	2016	● ↑
Suicide rate (per 100,000 population)	5.9	2016	● ↑
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	15	2016	● ●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.4	2017	● ↑
People killed in road accidents (per 100,000 population)	5.6	2017	● ↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	92	2017	● ↑
Alcohol consumption (litre/capita/year)	7.6	2016	● ↑
Smoking prevalence (%)	25	2017	● ↑
People covered by health insurance for a core set of services (%)	100.0	2016	● ●
Share of total health spending financed by out-of-pocket payments (%)	23.1	2018	● ↑
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.5	2018	● ↑

## SDG4 – Quality Education

Participation in early childhood education (% of population aged 4 to 6)	95.1	2017	● ↑
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18 to 24)	14.5	2018	● →
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	485.0	2015	● ↓
Underachievers in science (% of population aged 15)	23.2	2015	● ↓
Variation in science performance explained by students' socio-economic status (%)	9.6	2015	● ●
Resilient students (%)	26.6	2015	● ●
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 30 to 34)	27.8	2018	● ↑
Adult participation in learning (%)	8.1	2018	● ↑
Numeracy score in the Survey of Adult Skills (PIAAC) (worst 0–500 best)	247.1	2016	● ●

## SDG5 – Gender Equality

Unadjusted gender pay gap (% of gross male earnings)	5.0	2017	● ↑
Gender employment gap (p.p.)	19.8	2018	● →
Population inactive due to caring responsibilities (% of population aged 20 to 64)	25.3	2018	● ↓
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	35.4	2019	● ↑
Positions held by women in senior management positions (%)	36.4	2018	● ↑
Women who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	56.0	2018	● →

## SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Population having neither a bath, nor a shower, nor indoor flushing toilet in their household (%)	0.3	2017	● ↑
Population connected to at least secondary wastewater treatment (%)	59.6	2015	● ●
Freshwater abstraction (% of long term average available water)	NA	NA	● ●
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/capita/year)	7.8	2010	● ●
Population using safely managed water services (%)	93.7	2015	● ↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	95.4	2015	● ↑

## SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Population unable to keep home adequately warm (%)	14.0	2018	● ↑
Share of renewable energy in gross final energy consumption (%)	18.3	2017	● →
CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion per electricity output (MtCO₂/TWh)	1.2	2015	● ↑

## SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Protection of fundamental labour rights (worst 0–1 best)	0.57	2019	● ●
Gross disposable income (€/capita)	22,373	2018	● ↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	23.4	2018	● ↓
Employment rate (%)	63.0	2018	● →

## SDG8 – (continued)

Long term unemployment rate (%)	6.2	2018	● ↓
People killed in accidents at work (per 100,000 population)	2.1	2017	● ↑
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.4	2018	● ●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.9	2010	● ●

## SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.4	2017	● →
R&D personnel (% of active population)	1.2	2017	● ↑
Patent applications to the European Patent Office (per 1,000,000 population)	68.5	2017	● ↓
Households with broadband access (%)	83.0	2018	● ↑
Gap in broadband access, urban vs rural areas (p.p.)	4.0	2018	● ↑
Individuals aged 55 to 74 years old who have basic or above basic digital skills (%)	22.0	2016	● ●
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.9	2018	● ↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	55.8	2019	● ●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.2	2016	● ↑

## SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income	38.2	2014	● →
Palma ratio	1.3	2016	● ↓
Elderly poverty rate (%)	10.3	2016	● ↓

## SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Share of green space in urban areas (%)	12.5	2012	● ●
Overcrowding rate among people living with below 60% of median equivalized income (%)	38.0	2018	● ↑
Recycling rate of municipal waste (%)	47.7	2017	● ↑
Population living in a dwelling with a leaking roof, damp walls, floors or foundation or rot in window frames or floor (%)	16.1	2017	● ↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	42.4	2018	● →
Exposure to air pollution: PM2.5 in urban areas (µg/m³)	19.4	2017	● ↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	97.5	2016	● →

## SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Circular material use rate (%)	17.1	2016	● ●
Production-based SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)	5.9	2010	● ●
Imported SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)	17.9	2010	● ●
Nitrogen production footprint (kg/capita)	38.3	2010	● ●
Net imported emissions of reactive nitrogen (kg/capita)	172.6	2010	● ●

## SDG13 – Climate Action

Contribution to the international 100bn USD commitment on climate related expending (per 10,000€ of GDP)	3.7	2017	● ↑
Energy-related CO₂ emissions (tCO₂/capita)	5.5	2016	● →
Imported CO₂ emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO₂/capita)	1.2	2016	● ●
CO₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	58.0	2017	● ●

## SDG14 – Life Below Water

Bathing sites of excellent quality (%)	90.0	2018	● ↑
Fish stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	75.1	2014	● ↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	51.8	2014	● →
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	73.8	2018	● →

## SDG15 – Life on Land

Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	77.9	2018	● →
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	84.7	2018	● →
Biochemical oxygen demand in rivers (mg O₂/litre)	2.1	2015	● →
Nitrate in groundwater (mg NO₃/litre)	10.4	2015	● ↑
Imported biodiversity threats (per 1,000,000 population)	7.0	2015	● ●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.90	2019	● ↓

## SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Death rate due to homicide (per 100,000 population)	0.5	2016	● ↑
Population reporting crime in their area (%)	12.5	2017	● ↑
Gap in population reporting crime in their area, by income (p.p.)	0.6	2017	● ↑
Access to justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.62	2019	● ↓
Timeliness of administrative proceedings (worst 0–1 best)	0.44	2019	● →
Constraints on government power (worst 0–1 best)	0.71	2019	● ↑
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	52.0	2018	● ↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	17.5	2015	● ↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.2	2018	● ●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 million USD per 100,000 population)	1.2	2017	● ●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	24.1	2018	● ↑

## SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.2	2018	● →
Shifted profits of multinationals (billion USD)	22.7	2015	● ●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	50.5	2019	● ●

\* Imputed data point

\*\*Only positive values are reported for "gap" indicators. For negative values, "0\*\*\*" is imputed to indicate an absence of meaningful gaps disadvantaging the targeted group.