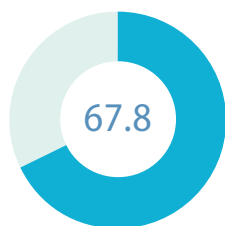


### Overall Performance

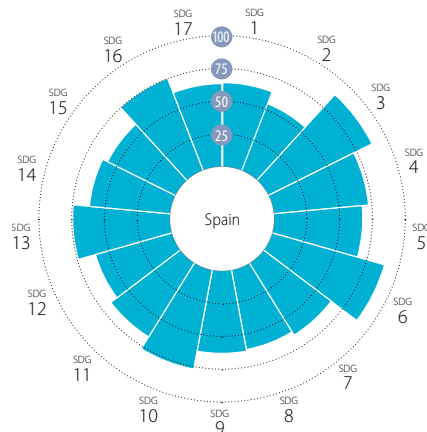
Index score



SDG Rank

21 / 31

### Performance by SDG



### Current Assessment – SDG Dashboard

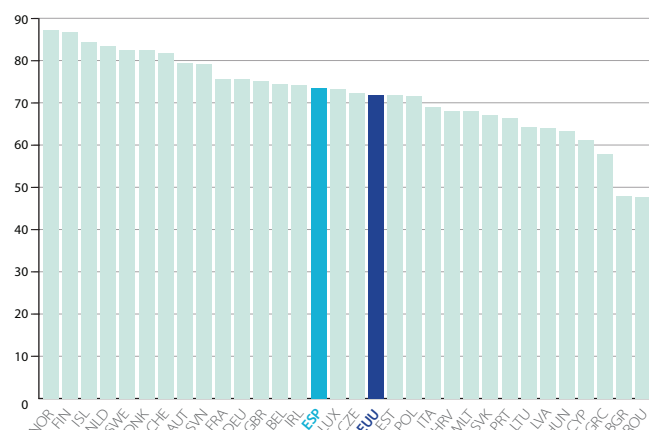


### SDG Trends



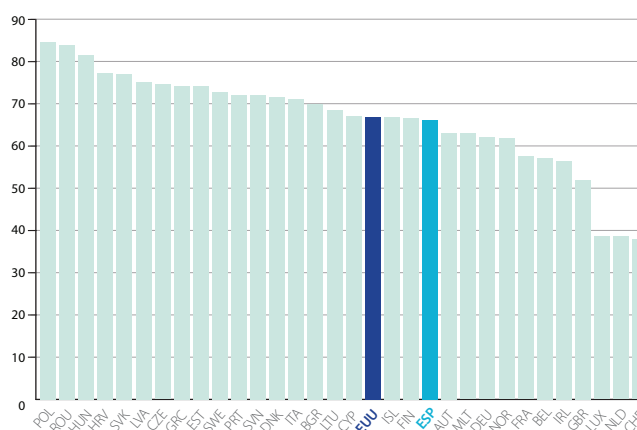
### Leave No One Behind Index

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



### Spillover Index

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture". The full title of each SDG is available at: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>. Detailed results and methodology available online at <https://www.sdindex.org/EU>

## SDG1 – No Poverty

Value	Year	Rating	Trend
People at risk of income poverty after social transfers (%)	20.7	2019	● ↗
Severely materially deprived people (%)	4.7	2019	● ↗
Poverty headcount ratio at \$5.50/day (%)	2.4	2020	● ↗

## SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	23.8	2016	● ↘
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	● ↘
Yield gap closure (%)	45.7	2015	● ●
Gross nitrogen balance on agricultural land (kg/hectare)	39	2015	● ↗
Ammonia emissions from agriculture (kg/hectare)	19.7	2017	● ↗
Exports of pesticides banned in the EU (kg per 1,000 population)	110.9	2019	● ●

## SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Life expectancy at birth (years)	83.5	2018	● ↗
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	4.8	2018	● ↘
Population with good or very good perceived health (% of population aged 16 or over)	73.7	2018	● ↗
Gap in self-reported health, by income (p.p.)	13.4	2019	● ↗
Self-reported unmet need for medical examination and care (%)	0.2	2019	● ↗
Gap in self-reported unmet need for medical examination and care, by income (p.p.)	0.1	2019	● ↗
Gap in self-reported unmet need for medical examination and care, urban vs rural areas (p.p.)	0.0	2019	● ↗
New reported cases of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	9.6	2018	● ↗
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease (per 100,000 population aged 30 to 70)	9.9	2016	● ↗
Suicide rate (per 100,000 population)	7.5	2017	● ↗
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	10	2016	● ●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.0	2018	● ↗
People killed in road accidents (per 100,000 population)	3.9	2018	● ↗
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	93	2018	● ↗
Alcohol consumption (litre/capita/year)	10.4	2018	● ↗
Smoking prevalence (%)	27	2017	● ↗
People covered by health insurance for a core set of services (%)	100.0	2019	● ↗
Share of total health spending financed by out-of-pocket payments (%)	22.2	2018	● ↗
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.5	2019	● ↗
Cumulative Covid-19 tests performed, Feb-June 2020 (per 1,000 population)	19.9	2020	● ●

## SDG4 – Quality Education

Participation in early childhood education (% of population aged 4 to 6)	98.0	2018	● ↗
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18 to 24)	17.3	2019	● ↗
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	486.7	2018	● ↘
Underachievers in science (% of population aged 15)	21.3	2018	● ↘
Variation in science performance explained by students' socio-economic status (%)	10.0	2018	● ↗
Resilient students (%)	37.3	2018	● ↘
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 30 to 34)	44.7	2019	● ↗
Adult participation in learning (%)	10.6	2019	● ↗
Mean numeracy score in the Survey of Adult Skills (PIAAC) (worst 0–500 best)	245.8	2019	● ●

## SDG5 – Gender Equality

Unadjusted gender pay gap (% of gross male earnings)	14.0	2018	● ↗
Gender employment gap (p.p.)	11.9	2019	● ↗
Population inactive due to caring responsibilities (% of population aged 20 to 64)	28.8	2019	● ↗
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	41.9	2019	● ↗
Positions held by women in senior management positions (%)	26.4	2019	● ↗
Women who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	75	2019	● ↘

## SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Population having neither a bath, nor a shower, nor indoor flushing toilet in their household (%)	0.3	2019	● ↗
Population connected to at least secondary wastewater treatment (%)	92.9	2014	● ●
Freshwater abstraction (% of long-term average available water)	23.7	2017	● ↘
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	24.0	2013	● ↗
Population using safely managed water services (%)	98.4	2017	● ↗
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	96.6	2017	● ↗

## SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Population unable to keep home adequately warm (%)	7.5	2019	● ↗
Share of renewable energy in gross final energy consumption (%)	17.5	2018	● ↗
CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion per electricity output (MtCO₂/TWh)	1.0	2017	● ↗

## SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Protection of fundamental labour rights (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	● ↗
Gross disposable income (€/capita)	20,082	2018	● ↗
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	14.9	2019	● ↗
Employment rate (%)	68.0	2019	● ↗

## SDG8 – (continued)

Long term unemployment rate (%)	5.3	2019	● ↗
People killed in accidents at work (per 100,000 population)	2.0	2017	● ↗
In work at-risk-of-poverty rate (%)	12.7	2019	● ↗
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.8	2010	● ↗

## SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.2	2018	● ↗
R&D personnel (% of active population)	1.0	2018	● ↗
Patent applications to the European Patent Office (per million population)	40.2	2019	● ↗
Households with broadband access (%)	91	2019	● ↗
Gap in broadband access, urban vs rural areas (p.p.)	9	2019	● ↗
Individuals aged 55 to 74 years with basic or above digital skills (%)	31	2019	● ↗
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.8	2018	● ↗
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	55.5	2020	● ●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.2	2018	● ↗

## SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	38.6	2015	● ↘
Palma ratio	1.3	2017	● ↗
Elderly poverty rate (%)	10.2	2017	● ↘

## SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Share of green space in urban areas (%)	9.7	2012	● ●
Overcrowding rate among people living with below 60% of median equivalised income (%)	14.6	2019	● ↗
Recycling rate of municipal waste (%)	36.0	2018	● ↗
Population living in a dwelling with a leaking roof, damp walls, floors or foundation or rot in window frames or floor (%)	14.7	2019	● ↗
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	63.4	2019	● ↘
Exposure to air pollution: PM2.5 in urban areas (µg/m³)	12.1	2017	● ↘
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	● ↗

## SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Circular material use rate (%)	7.4	2017	● ↘
Gross value added in environmental goods and services sector	2.2	2018	● ↘
Production-based SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)	37.2	2012	● ●
Imported SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)	8.2	2012	● ●
Nitrogen production footprint (kg/capita)	45.0	2010	● ●
Net imported emissions of reactive nitrogen (kg/capita)	11.0	2010	● ●

## SDG13 – Climate Action

Greenhouse gas emissions per capita	7.5	2018	● ↗
CO₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO₂/capita)	1.3	2015	● ↗
CO₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	22.7	2018	● ●

## SDG14 – Life Below Water

Bathing sites of excellent quality (%)	87.0	2018	● ↗
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	35.5	2014	● ↗
Fish caught by either trawling or dredging (%)	50.3	2016	● ↘
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	14.6	2016	● ↗
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.6	2018	● ●
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	84.1	2019	● ↗

## SDG15 – Life on Land

Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	57.6	2019	● ↗
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	48.4	2019	● ↗
Biochemical oxygen demand in rivers (mg O₂/litre)	NA	NA	● ●
Nitrate in groundwater (mg NO₃/litre)	NA	NA	● ●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	● ↘
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	3.6	2018	● ●

## SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Death rate due to homicide (per 100,000 population)	0.6	2017	● ↗
Population reporting crime in their area (%)	11.6	2019	● ↘
Gap in population reporting crime in their area, by income (p.p.)	1.7	2019	● ↗
Access to justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	● ↗
Timeliness of administrative proceedings (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	● ↗
Constraints on government power (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	● ↗
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	62	2019	● ↗
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	14.4	2018	● ↗
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 million USD per 100,000 population)	1.9	2019	● ●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	22.0	2019	● ↗

## SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.2	2019	● ↗
Shifted profits of multinationals (billion USD)	14.7	2016	● ●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	54.5	2019	● ●