

## ▼ Overall Performance

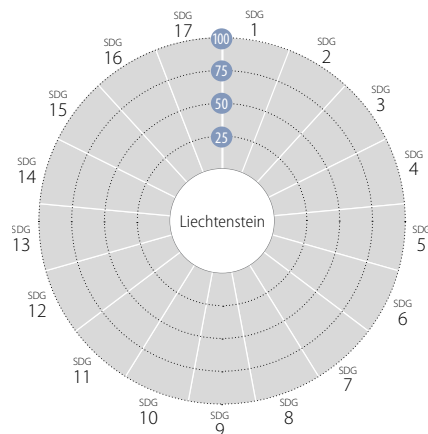
Index score



SDG Rank

na / 31

## ▼ Performance by SDG



## ▼ Current Assessment – SDG Dashboard

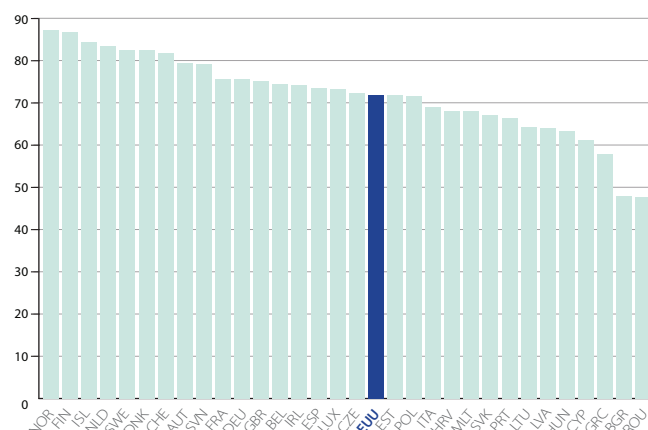


## ▼ SDG Trends



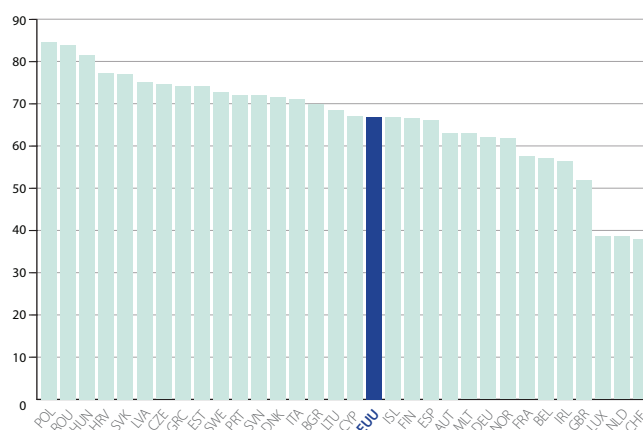
## ▼ Leave No One Behind Index

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## ▼ Spillover Index

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture". The full title of each SDG is available at: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>. Detailed results and methodology available online at <https://www.sdgindex.org/EU>

## SDG1 – No Poverty

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
People at risk of income poverty after social transfers (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Severely materially deprived people (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$5.50/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●

## SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	NA	NA	●	●
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
Yield gap closure (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Gross nitrogen balance on agricultural land (kg/hectare)	NA	NA	●	●
Ammonia emissions from agriculture (kg/hectare)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of pesticides banned in the EU (kg per 1,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●

## SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Life expectancy at birth (years)	83.1	2018	●	↑
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	NA	NA	●	●
Population with good or very good perceived health (% of population aged 16 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Gap in self-reported health, by income (p.p.)	NA	NA	●	●
Self-reported unmet need for medical examination and care (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Gap in self-reported unmet need for medical examination and care, by income (p.p.)	NA	NA	●	●
Gap in self-reported unmet need for medical examination and care, urban vs rural areas (p.p.)	NA	NA	●	●
New reported cases of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	2.6	2018	●	↑
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease (per 100,000 population aged 30 to 70)	NA	NA	●	●
Suicide rate (per 100,000 population)	14.2	2017	●	↓
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	NA	NA	●	●
People killed in road accidents (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Alcohol consumption (litre/capita/year)	NA	NA	●	●
Smoking prevalence (%)	NA	NA	●	●
People covered by health insurance for a core set of services (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Share of total health spending financed by out-of-pocket payments (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Cumulative Covid-19 tests performed, Feb–June 2020 (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●

## SDG4 – Quality Education

Participation in early childhood education (% of population aged 4 to 6)	83.7	2016	●	●
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Underachievers in science (% of population aged 15)	NA	NA	●	●
Variation in science performance explained by students' socio-economic status (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Resilient students (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 30 to 34)	NA	NA	●	●
Adult participation in learning (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Mean numeracy score in the Survey of Adult Skills (PIAAC) (worst 0–500 best)	NA	NA	●	●

## SDG5 – Gender Equality

Unadjusted gender pay gap (% of gross male earnings)	NA	NA	●	●
Gender employment gap (p.p.)	NA	NA	●	●
Population inactive due to caring responsibilities (% of population aged 20 to 64)	NA	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	12.0	2019	●	↓
Positions held by women in senior management positions (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Women who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●

## SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Population having neither a bath, nor a shower, nor indoor flushing toilet in their household (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Population connected to at least secondary wastewater treatment (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Freshwater abstraction (% of long-term average available water)	NA	NA	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	25.5	2013	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	99.7	2017	●	↑

## SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Population unable to keep home adequately warm (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Share of renewable energy in gross final energy consumption (%)	NA	NA	●	●
CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion per electricity output (MtCO₂/TWh)	NA	NA	●	●

## SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Protection of fundamental labour rights (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Gross disposable income (€/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	NA	NA	●	●
Employment rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●

## SDG8 – (continued)

Long term unemployment rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
People killed in accidents at work (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
In work at-risk-of-poverty rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.8	2010	●	↑

## SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
R&D personnel (% of active population)	NA	NA	●	●
Patent applications to the European Patent Office (per million population)	11,386.7	2019	●	↑
Households with broadband access (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Gap in broadband access, urban vs rural areas (p.p.)	NA	NA	●	●
Individuals aged 55 to 74 years with basic or above digital skills (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.8	2018	●	↑

## SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	NA	NA	●	●
Palma ratio	NA	NA	●	●
Elderly poverty rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●

## SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Share of green space in urban areas (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Overcrowding rate among people living with below 60% of median equivalised income (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Recycling rate of municipal waste (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Population living in a dwelling with a leaking roof, damp walls, floors or foundation or rot in window frames or floor (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Exposure to air pollution: PM2.5 in urban areas (µg/m³)	NA	NA	●	●
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	●	●

## SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Circular material use rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Gross value added in environmental goods and services sector	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)	85.7	2012	●	●
Imported SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)	27.9	2012	●	●
Nitrogen production footprint (kg/capita)	42.2	2010	●	●
Net imported emissions of reactive nitrogen (kg/capita)	12.0	2010	●	●

## SDG13 – Climate Action

Greenhouse gas emissions per capita	4.8	2018	●	↗
CO₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO₂/capita)	1.0	2015	●	↗
CO₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●

## SDG14 – Life Below Water

Bathing sites of excellent quality (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by either trawling or dredging (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●

## SDG15 – Life on Land

Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	80.8	2019	●	↗
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Biochemical oxygen demand in rivers (mg O₂/litre)	NA	NA	●	●
Nitrate in groundwater (mg NO₃/litre)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.4	2018	●	●

## SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Death rate due to homicide (per 100,000 population)	2.2	2014	●	●
Population reporting crime in their area (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Gap in population reporting crime in their area, by income (p.p.)	NA	NA	●	●
Access to justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Timeliness of administrative proceedings (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Constraints on government power (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	24.7	2018	●	↑
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	20.5	2019	●	↑

## SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (billion USD)	0.0	2016	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	69.5	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point