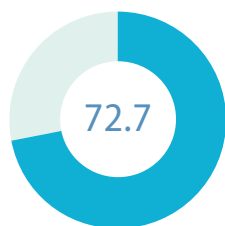


## ▼ Overall Performance

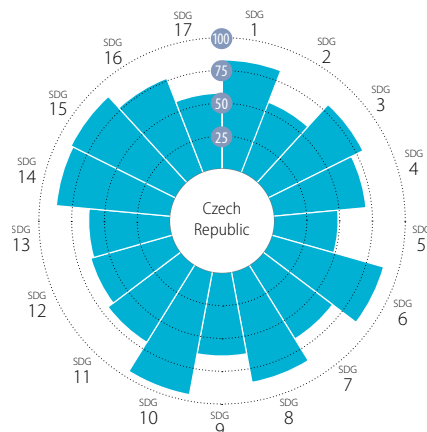
Index score



SDG Rank

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## ▼ Performance by SDG



## ▼ Current Assessment – SDG Dashboard

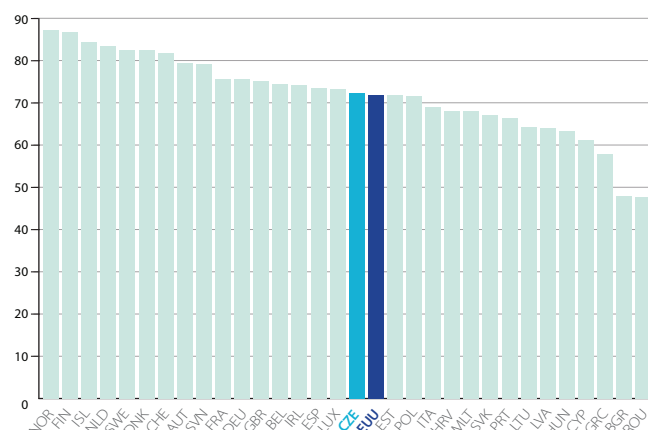


## ▼ SDG Trends



## ▼ Leave No One Behind Index

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## ▼ Spillover Index

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture". The full title of each SDG is available at: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>. Detailed results and methodology available online at <https://www.sdgindex.org/EU>

**SDG1 – No Poverty**

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
People at risk of income poverty after social transfers (%)	10.1	2019	●	↑
Severely materially deprived people (%)	2.7	2019	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$5.50/day (%)	0.6	2020	●	↑

**SDG2 – Zero Hunger**

Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	26.0	2016	●	↓
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↓
Yield gap closure (%)	57.8	2015	●	●
Gross nitrogen balance on agricultural land (kg/hectare)	101	2017	●	↓
Ammonia emissions from agriculture (kg/hectare)	17.2	2017	●	↑
Exports of pesticides banned in the EU (kg per 1,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●

**SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being**

Life expectancy at birth (years)	79.1	2018	●	↑
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	3.6	2018	●	↑
Population with good or very good perceived health (% of population aged 16 or over)	62.1	2018	●	↑
Gap in self-reported health, by income (p.p.)	43.1	2019	●	↓
Self-reported unmet need for medical examination and care (%)	0.5	2019	●	↑
Gap in self-reported unmet need for medical examination and care, by income (p.p.)	0.9	2019	●	↑
Gap in self-reported unmet need for medical examination and care, urban vs rural areas (p.p.)	0.3	2019	●	↓
New reported cases of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	4.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease (per 100,000 population aged 30 to 70)	15.0	2016	●	↑
Suicide rate (per 100,000 population)	13.2	2017	●	↑
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	30	2016	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.4	2018	●	↑
People killed in road accidents (per 100,000 population)	6.2	2018	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96	2018	●	↑
Alcohol consumption (litre/capita/year)	11.8	2018	●	↓
Smoking prevalence (%)	29	2017	●	↓
People covered by health insurance for a core set of services (%)	100.0	2018	●	↑
Share of total health spending financed by out-of-pocket payments (%)	14.2	2018	●	↑
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.0	2018	●	↑
Cumulative Covid-19 tests performed, Feb-June 2020 (per 1,000 population)	24.1	2020	●	●

**SDG4 – Quality Education**

Participation in early childhood education (% of population aged 4 to 6)	91.5	2018	●	↑
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18 to 24)	6.7	2019	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	495.3	2018	●	↑
Underachievers in science (% of population aged 15)	18.8	2018	●	↑
Variation in science performance explained by students' socio-economic status (%)	16.9	2018	●	↑
Resilient students (%)	30.5	2018	●	↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 30 to 34)	35.1	2019	●	↑
Adult participation in learning (%)	8.1	2019	●	↓
Mean numeracy score in the Survey of Adult Skills (PIAAC) (worst 0–500 best)	275.7	2019	●	●

**SDG5 – Gender Equality**

Unadjusted gender pay gap (% of gross male earnings)	20.1	2018	●	↑
Gender employment gap (p.p.)	15.0	2019	●	↑
Population inactive due to caring responsibilities (% of population aged 20 to 64)	28.8	2019	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	20.6	2019	●	→
Positions held by women in senior management positions (%)	18.2	2019	●	↑
Women who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	65	2018	●	↑

**SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation**

Population having neither a bath, nor a shower, nor indoor flushing toilet in their household (%)	0.2	2019	●	↑
Population connected to at least secondary wastewater treatment (%)	82.3	2017	●	↑
Freshwater abstraction (% of long-term average available water)	19.5	2017	●	↑
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	17.7	2013	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	97.9	2017	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	94.5	2017	●	↑

**SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy**

Population unable to keep home adequately warm (%)	2.8	2019	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in gross final energy consumption (%)	15.2	2018	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion per electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.3	2017	●	→

**SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth**

Protection of fundamental labour rights (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	↑
Gross disposable income (€/capita)	20,155	2019	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	9.8	2019	●	↑
Employment rate (%)	80.3	2019	●	↑

**SDG8 – (continued)**

Long term unemployment rate (%)	0.6	2019	●	↑
People killed in accidents at work (per 100,000 population)	1.8	2017	●	↑
In work at-risk-of-poverty rate (%)	3.5	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.8	2010	●	↑

**SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure**

Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.9	2018	●	↑
R&D personnel (% of active population)	1.4	2018	●	↑
Patent applications to the European Patent Office (per million population)	18.6	2019	●	↓
Households with broadband access (%)	87	2019	●	↑
Gap in broadband access, urban vs rural areas (p.p.)	6	2019	●	↑
Individuals aged 55 to 74 years with basic or above digital skills (%)	34	2019	●	↑
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.5	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	34.7	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.5	2018	●	↑

**SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities**

Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	30.0	2015	●	↑
Palma ratio	0.9	2017	●	↑
Elderly poverty rate (%)	7.4	2017	●	↑

**SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities**

Share of green space in urban areas (%)	27.4	2012	●	●
Overcrowding rate among people living with below 60% of median equivalised income (%)	30.0	2019	●	↑
Recycling rate of municipal waste (%)	34.5	2018	●	↑
Population living in a dwelling with a leaking roof, damp walls, floors or foundation or rot in window frames or floor (%)	7.3	2019	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	70.5	2018	●	↑
Exposure to air pollution: PM <sub>2.5</sub> in urban areas (µg/m³)	18.4	2017	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑

**SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production**

Circular material use rate (%)	8.1	2017	●	→
Gross value added in environmental goods and services sector	2.3	2017	●	↓
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	51.8	2012	●	●
Imported SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	9.1	2012	●	●
Nitrogen production footprint (kg/capita)	31.7	2010	●	●
Net imported emissions of reactive nitrogen (kg/capita)	7.5	2010	●	●

**SDG13 – Climate Action**

Greenhouse gas emissions per capita	12.2	2018	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.7	2015	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	671.4	2019	●	●

**SDG14 – Life Below Water**

Bathing sites of excellent quality (%)	81.7	2018	●	↑
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by either trawling or dredging (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●

**SDG15 – Life on Land**

Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	94.7	2019	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	92.1	2019	●	↑
Biochemical oxygen demand in rivers (mg O <sub>2</sub> /litre)	2.7	2017	●	→
Nitrate in groundwater (mg NO <sub>3</sub> /litre)	17.7	2017	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	→
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.6	2018	●	●

**SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions**

Death rate due to homicide (per 100,000 population)	0.6	2017	●	↑
Population reporting crime in their area (%)	7.8	2019	●	↑
Gap in population reporting crime in their area, by income (p.p.)	4.6	2019	●	↑
Access to justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↓
Timeliness of administrative proceedings (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↑
Constraints on government power (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	↑
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	56	2019	●	→
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	8.4	2018	●	↑
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 million USD per 100,000 population)	0.9	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	24.9	2019	●	↑

**SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals**

Official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.1	2019	●	→
Shifted profits of multinationals (billion USD)	2.2	2016	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	58.9	2019	●	●