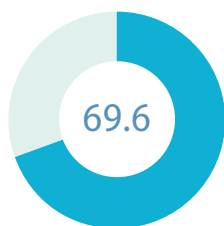


Overall Performance

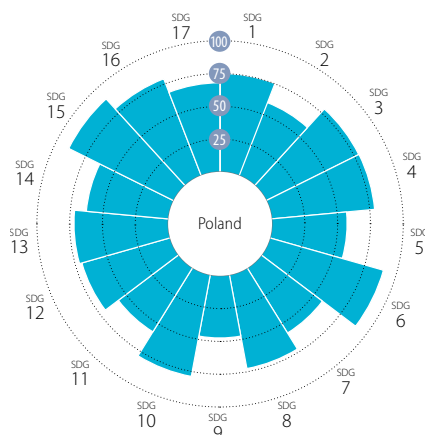
Index score



SDG Rank

16 / 31

Performance by SDG



Current Assessment – SDG Dashboard

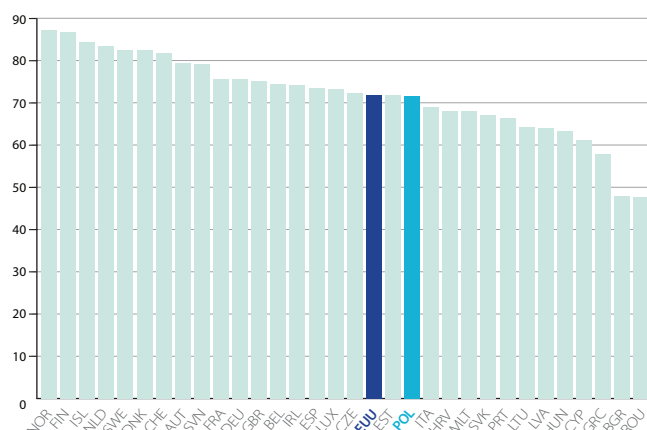


SDG Trends



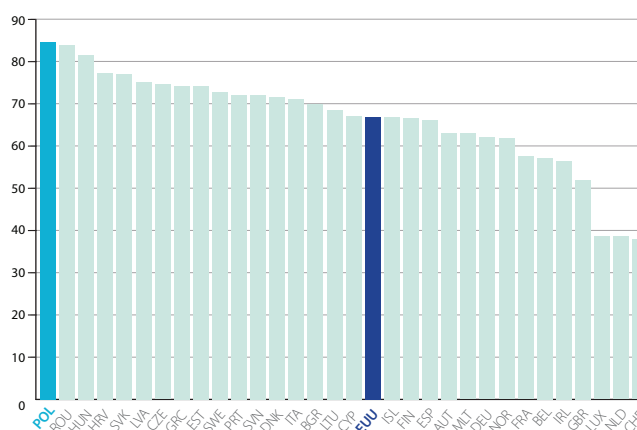
Leave No One Behind Index

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



Spillover Index

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture". The full title of each SDG is available at: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>. Detailed results and methodology available online at <https://www.sdindex.org/EU>

SDG1 – No Poverty

Value	Year	Rating	Trend
People at risk of income poverty after social transfers (%)	15.4	2019	● ↑
Severely materially deprived people (%)	3.6	2019	● ↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$5.50/day (%)	0.8	2020	● ↑

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	23.1	2016	● ↓
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	● ↓
Yield gap closure (%)	44.5	2015	● ●
Gross nitrogen balance on agricultural land (kg/hectare)	48	2017	● ↑
Ammonia emissions from agriculture (kg/hectare)	19.9	2017	● ↑
Exports of pesticides banned in the EU (kg per 1,000 population)	0.0	2019	● ●

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.7	2018	● →
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	3.1	2018	● ↑
Population with good or very good perceived health (% of population aged 16 or over)	59.2	2018	● →
Gap in self-reported health, by income (p.p.)	25.8	2019	● ↓
Self-reported unmet need for medical examination and care (%)	4.2	2019	● ↑
Gap in self-reported unmet need for medical examination and care, by income (p.p.)	2.4	2019	● ↑
Gap in self-reported unmet need for medical examination and care, urban vs rural areas (p.p.)	0.0	2019	● ↑
New reported cases of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	13.7	2018	● ↑
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease (per 100,000 population aged 30 to 70)	18.7	2016	● ↑
Suicide rate (per 100,000 population)	11.7	2017	● ↑
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	38	2016	● ●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	4.4	2018	● ↑
People killed in road accidents (per 100,000 population)	7.5	2018	● ↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	93	2018	● ↑
Alcohol consumption (litre/capita/year)	10.7	2018	● ↓
Smoking prevalence (%)	30	2017	● ↓
People covered by health insurance for a core set of services (%)	92.9	2018	● ↑
Share of total health spending financed by out-of-pocket payments (%)	20.4	2018	● ↑
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.1	2018	● ↑
Cumulative Covid-19 tests performed, Feb-June 2020 (per 1,000 population)	10.1	2020	● ●

SDG4 – Quality Education

Participation in early childhood education (% of population aged 4 to 6)	93.0	2018	● ↑
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18 to 24)	5.2	2019	● ↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	513.0	2018	● ↑
Underachievers in science (% of population aged 15)	13.8	2018	● ↑
Variation in science performance explained by students' socio-economic status (%)	12.6	2018	● ↑
Resilient students (%)	39.3	2018	● ↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 30 to 34)	46.6	2019	● ↑
Adult participation in learning (%)	4.8	2019	● →
Mean numeracy score in the Survey of Adult Skills (PIAAC) (worst 0–500 best)	259.8	2019	● ●

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Unadjusted gender pay gap (% of gross male earnings)	8.8	2018	● ↑
Gender employment gap (p.p.)	15.4	2019	● ↓
Population inactive due to caring responsibilities (% of population aged 20 to 64)	30.7	2019	● ↓
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	27.9	2019	● →
Positions held by women in senior management positions (%)	23.5	2019	● →
Women who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	63	2019	● →

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Population having neither a bath, nor a shower, nor indoor flushing toilet in their household (%)	1.6	2019	● ↑
Population connected to at least secondary wastewater treatment (%)	73.5	2017	● ↑
Freshwater abstraction (% of long-term average available water)	6.9	2017	● ↑
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	9.0	2013	● ↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	99.2	2017	● ↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	93.3	2017	● ↑

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Population unable to keep home adequately warm (%)	4.2	2019	● ↑
Share of renewable energy in gross final energy consumption (%)	11.3	2018	● ↓
CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion per electricity output (MtCO₂/TWh)	1.9	2017	● →

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Protection of fundamental labour rights (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	● ↓
Gross disposable income (€/capita)	16,251	2018	● ↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	12.0	2019	● ↑
Employment rate (%)	73.0	2019	● ↑

SDG8 – (continued)

Long term unemployment rate (%)	0.7	2019	● ↑
People killed in accidents at work (per 100,000 population)	2.0	2017	● ↑
In work at-risk-of-poverty rate (%)	9.7	2019	● ↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.5	2010	● ↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.2	2018	● ↑
R&D personnel (% of active population)	1.0	2018	● ↑
Patent applications to the European Patent Office (per million population)	12.4	2019	● ↓
Households with broadband access (%)	83	2019	● ↑
Gap in broadband access, urban vs rural areas (p.p.)	7	2019	● ↑
Individuals aged 55 to 74 years with basic or above digital skills (%)	16	2019	● →
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.2	2018	● ↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	29.6	2020	● ●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.9	2018	● ↑

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	42.9	2016	● →
Palma ratio	1.0	2017	● ↑
Elderly poverty rate (%)	11.2	2017	● ↓

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Share of green space in urban areas (%)	25.2	2012	● ●
Overcrowding rate among people living with below 60% of median equivalised income (%)	45.2	2019	● ↑
Recycling rate of municipal waste (%)	34.3	2018	● ↑
Population living in a dwelling with a leaking roof, damp walls, floors or foundation or rot in window frames or floor (%)	10.8	2019	● ↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	63.2	2018	● ↓
Exposure to air pollution: PM2.5 in urban areas (µg/m³)	23.8	2017	● →
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	● ↑

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Circular material use rate (%)	9.5	2017	● ↓
Gross value added in environmental goods and services sector	2.3	2017	● →
Production-based SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)	30.7	2012	● ●
Imported SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)	5.2	2012	● ●
Nitrogen production footprint (kg/capita)	32.8	2010	● ●
Net imported emissions of reactive nitrogen (kg/capita)	3.4	2010	● ●

SDG13 – Climate Action

Greenhouse gas emissions per capita	11.0	2018	● ↓
CO₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO₂/capita)	1.0	2015	● →
CO₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	387.1	2019	● ●

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Bathing sites of excellent quality (%)	28.0	2018	● ↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	59.9	2014	● ↑
Fish caught by either trawling or dredging (%)	35.8	2016	● ↓
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	2.9	2016	● ↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	89.5	2019	● →

SDG15 – Life on Land

Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	87.3	2019	● →
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	91.2	2019	● ↑
Biochemical oxygen demand in rivers (mg O₂/litre)	2.7	2017	● ↓
Nitrate in groundwater (mg NO₃/litre)	NA	NA	● ●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	● →
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.0	2018	● ●

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Death rate due to homicide (per 100,000 population)	0.7	2017	● ↑
Population reporting crime in their area (%)	4.4	2019	● ↑
Gap in population reporting crime in their area, by income (p.p.)	0.0	2019	● ↑
Access to justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	● ↑
Timeliness of administrative proceedings (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	● ↓
Constraints on government power (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	● ↓
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	58	2019	● ↓
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	9.1	2018	● ↑
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	● ●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	28.9	2019	● ↓

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.1	2019	● →
Shifted profits of multinationals (billion USD)	4.2	2016	● ●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	40.4	2019	● ●