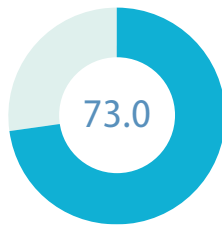


▼ Overall Performance

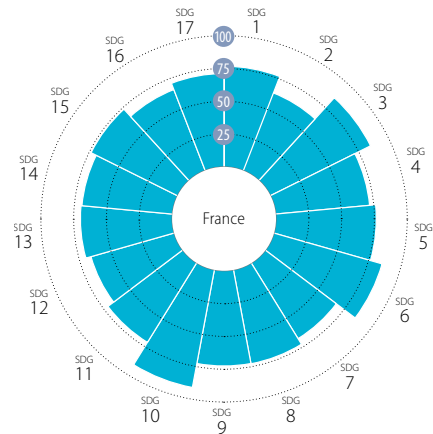
Index score



SDG Rank

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▼ Performance by SDG



▼ Current Assessment – SDG Dashboard

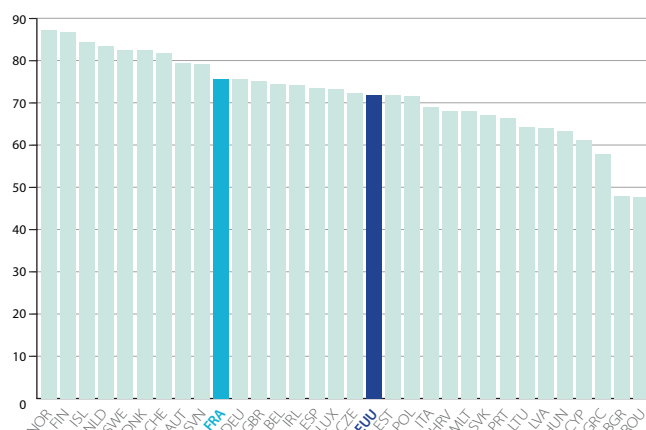


▼ SDG Trends



▼ Leave No One Behind Index

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



▼ Spillover Index

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture". The full title of each SDG is available at: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>. Detailed results and methodology available online at <https://www.sdgindex.org/EU>

SDG1 – No Poverty

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
People at risk of income poverty after social transfers (%)	13.4	2018	●	↑
Severely materially deprived people (%)	4.7	2019	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$5.50/day (%)	0.4	2020	●	↑

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	21.6	2016	●	↓
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.5	2017	●	↓
Yield gap closure (%)	77.3	2015	●	●
Gross nitrogen balance on agricultural land (kg/hectare)	39	2017	●	↑
Ammonia emissions from agriculture (kg/hectare)	19.5	2017	●	↑
Exports of pesticides banned in the EU (kg per 1,000 population)	121.3	2019	●	●

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.9	2018	●	↑
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	3.9	2018	●	↑
Population with good or very good perceived health (% of population aged 16 or over)	67.7	2018	●	↑
Gap in self-reported health, by income (p.p.)	12.3	2018	●	↑
Self-reported unmet need for medical examination and care (%)	1.2	2018	●	↑
Gap in self-reported unmet need for medical examination and care, by income (p.p.)	2.1	2018	●	↑
Gap in self-reported unmet need for medical examination and care, urban vs rural areas (p.p.)	0.0	2018	●	↑
New reported cases of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	7.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease (per 100,000 population aged 30 to 70)	10.6	2016	●	↑
Suicide rate (per 100,000 population)	13.2	2016	●	↑
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	10	2016	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	4.0	2018	●	↑
People killed in road accidents (per 100,000 population)	4.8	2018	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	90	2018	●	↑
Alcohol consumption (litre/capita/year)	11.6	2018	●	↑
Smoking prevalence (%)	36	2017	●	↓
People covered by health insurance for a core set of services (%)	99.9	2019	●	↑
Share of total health spending financed by out-of-pocket payments (%)	9.2	2018	●	↑
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.7	2019	●	↑
Cumulative Covid-19 tests performed, Feb-June 2020 (per 1,000 population)	7.1	2020	●	●

SDG4 – Quality Education

Participation in early childhood education (% of population aged 4 to 6)	100.0	2018	●	↑
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18 to 24)	8.2	2019	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	493.7	2018	●	↑
Underachievers in science (% of population aged 15)	20.5	2018	●	↑
Variation in science performance explained by students' socio-economic status (%)	20.1	2018	●	→
Resilient students (%)	28.9	2018	●	↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 30 to 34)	47.5	2019	●	↑
Adult participation in learning (%)	19.5	2019	●	↑
Mean numeracy score in the Survey of Adult Skills (PIAAC) (worst 0–500 best)	254.2	2019	●	●

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Unadjusted gender pay gap (% of gross male earnings)	15.5	2018	●	→
Gender employment gap (p.p.)	7.1	2019	●	↑
Population inactive due to caring responsibilities (% of population aged 20 to 64)	10.8	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	37.1	2019	●	↑
Positions held by women in senior management positions (%)	45.2	2019	●	↑
Women who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	69	2019	●	↑

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Population having neither a bath, nor a shower, nor indoor flushing toilet in their household (%)	0.3	2018	●	↑
Population connected to at least secondary wastewater treatment (%)	80.0	2017	●	↑
Freshwater abstraction (% of long-term average available water)	6.1	2017	●	↑
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	41.0	2013	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	97.9	2017	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	88.4	2017	●	↑

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Population unable to keep home adequately warm (%)	6.2	2019	●	→
Share of renewable energy in gross final energy consumption (%)	16.6	2018	●	↑
CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion per electricity output (MtCO₂/TWh)	0.6	2017	●	↑

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Protection of fundamental labour rights (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2020	●	↑
Gross disposable income (€/capita)	25,358	2018	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	13.0	2019	●	↑
Employment rate (%)	71.6	2019	●	↑

SDG8 – (continued)

Long term unemployment rate (%)	3.4	2019	●	↑
People killed in accidents at work (per 100,000 population)	2.6	2017	●	↑
In work at-risk-of-poverty rate (%)	7.1	2018	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	2.0	2010	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	2.2	2018	●	↑
R&D personnel (% of active population)	1.5	2018	●	↑
Patent applications to the European Patent Office (per million population)	151.7	2019	●	↑
Households with broadband access (%)	83	2019	●	↑
Gap in broadband access, urban vs rural areas (p.p.)	11	2019	●	↓
Individuals aged 55 to 74 years with basic or above digital skills (%)	36	2019	●	↑
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.0	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	66.6	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.0	2018	●	↑

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	33.3	2015	●	↑
Palma ratio	1.1	2017	●	→
Elderly poverty rate (%)	3.6	2017	●	↑

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Share of green space in urban areas (%)	19.9	2012	●	●
Overcrowding rate among people living with below 60% of median equivalised income (%)	24.3	2018	●	↑
Recycling rate of municipal waste (%)	44.0	2018	●	↑
Population living in a dwelling with a leaking roof, damp walls, floors or foundation or rot in window frames or floor (%)	12.7	2018	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	67.9	2019	●	↑
Exposure to air pollution: PM2.5 in urban areas (µg/m³)	12.0	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Circular material use rate (%)	18.6	2017	●	↑
Gross value added in environmental goods and services sector	1.6	2017	●	→
Production-based SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)	26.5	2012	●	●
Imported SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)	11.2	2012	●	●
Nitrogen production footprint (kg/capita)	42.1	2010	●	●
Net imported emissions of reactive nitrogen (kg/capita)	16.3	2010	●	●

SDG13 – Climate Action

Greenhouse gas emissions per capita	6.9	2018	●	→
CO₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO₂/capita)	1.9	2015	●	→
CO₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.8	2018	●	●

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Bathing sites of excellent quality (%)	78.8	2018	●	↑
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	16.0	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by either trawling or dredging (%)	20.1	2016	●	↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	16.0	2016	●	→
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.4	2018	●	●
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	81.1	2019	●	→

SDG15 – Life on Land

Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	80.4	2019	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	78.1	2019	●	↑
Biochemical oxygen demand in rivers (mg O₂/litre)	1.3	2017	●	↑
Nitrate in groundwater (mg NO₃/litre)	16.9	2017	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↓
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	7.1	2018	●	●

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Death rate due to homicide (per 100,000 population)	0.5	2016	●	↑
Population reporting crime in their area (%)	14.9	2018	●	↓
Gap in population reporting crime in their area, by income (p.p.)	4.4	2018	●	↑
Access to justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↑
Timeliness of administrative proceedings (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	↑
Constraints on government power (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	↑
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	69	2019	●	↑
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	28.6	2018	●	↑
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 million USD per 100,000 population)	3.5	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	22.2	2019	●	↑

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.4	2019	●	↑
Shifted profits of multinationals (billion USD)	36.0	2016	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	55.7	2019	●	●