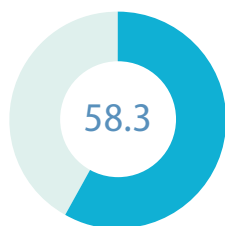


Overall Performance

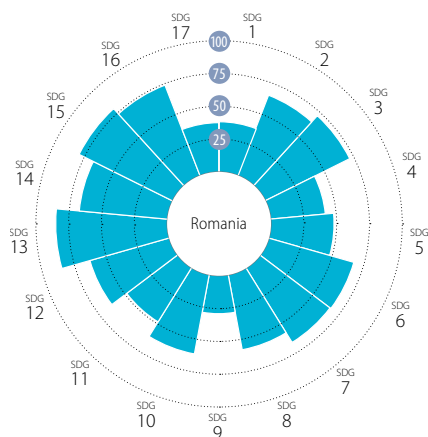
Index score



SDG Rank

30 / 31

Performance by SDG



Current Assessment – SDG Dashboard

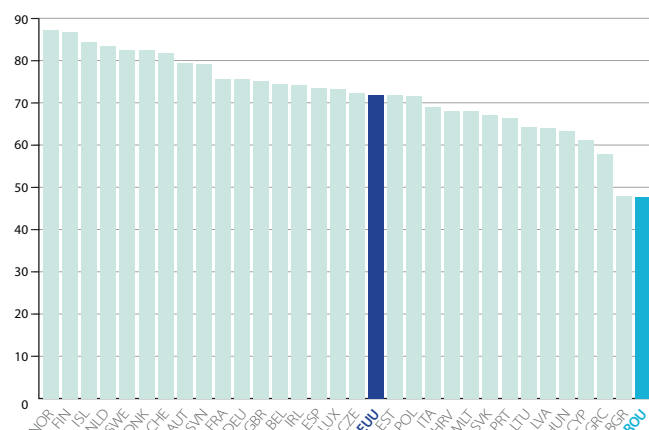


SDG Trends



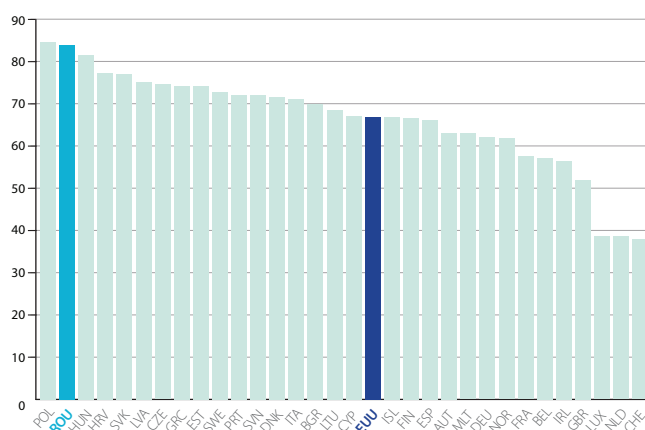
Leave No One Behind Index

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



Spillover Index

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture". The full title of each SDG is available at: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>. Detailed results and methodology available online at <https://www.sdindex.org/EU>

SDG1 – No Poverty

Value	Year	Rating	Trend
People at risk of income poverty after social transfers (%)	23.8	2019	● ↗
Severely materially deprived people (%)	14.5	2019	● ↗
Poverty headcount ratio at \$5.50/day (%)	10.0	2020	● ↗

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.5	2016	● ↘
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	● ↘
Yield gap closure (%)	40.3	2015	● ●
Gross nitrogen balance on agricultural land (kg/hectare)	-12	2017	● ↗
Ammonia emissions from agriculture (kg/hectare)	10.8	2017	● ↗
Exports of pesticides banned in the EU (kg per 1,000 population)	0.0	2019	● ●

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.3	2018	● ↗
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	2.8	2018	● ↗
Population with good or very good perceived health (% of population aged 16 or over)	70.6	2018	● ↗
Gap in self-reported health, by income (p.p.)	16.6	2019	● ↗
Self-reported unmet need for medical examination and care (%)	4.9	2019	● ↗
Gap in self-reported unmet need for medical examination and care, by income (p.p.)	6.4	2019	● ↗
Gap in self-reported unmet need for medical examination and care, urban vs rural areas (p.p.)	1.8	2019	● ↗
New reported cases of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	59.3	2018	● ↗
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease (per 100,000 population aged 30 to 70)	21.4	2016	● ↗
Suicide rate (per 100,000 population)	9.9	2017	● ↗
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	59	2016	● ●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	7.3	2018	● ↗
People killed in road accidents (per 100,000 population)	9.6	2018	● ↗
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	86	2018	● ↗
Alcohol consumption (litre/capita/year)	10.1	2018	● ↘
Smoking prevalence (%)	28	2017	● ↘
People covered by health insurance for a core set of services (%)	89.0	2017	● ●
Share of total health spending financed by out-of-pocket payments (%)	19.5	2018	● ↗
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.1	2019	● ↗
Cumulative Covid-19 tests performed, Feb-June 2020 (per 1,000 population)	7.1	2020	● ●

SDG4 – Quality Education

Participation in early childhood education (% of population aged 4 to 6)	86.3	2018	● ↗
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18 to 24)	15.3	2019	● ↗
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	428.0	2018	● ↘
Underachievers in science (% of population aged 15)	43.9	2018	● ↘
Variation in science performance explained by students' socio-economic status (%)	13.8	2015	● ●
Resilient students (%)	11.6	2018	● ↗
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 30 to 34)	25.8	2019	● ↗
Adult participation in learning (%)	1.3	2019	● ↗
Mean numeracy score in the Survey of Adult Skills (PIAAC) (worst 0–500 best)	NA	NA	● ●

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Unadjusted gender pay gap (% of gross male earnings)	3.0	2018	● ↗
Gender employment gap (p.p.)	19.0	2019	● ↘
Population inactive due to caring responsibilities (% of population aged 20 to 64)	26.2	2019	● ↘
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	19.8	2019	● ↗
Positions held by women in senior management positions (%)	12.6	2019	● ↗
Women who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	49	2019	● ↗

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Population having neither a bath, nor a shower, nor indoor flushing toilet in their household (%)	22.4	2019	● ↗
Population connected to at least secondary wastewater treatment (%)	46.5	2017	● ↗
Freshwater abstraction (% of long-term average available water)	4.4	2017	● ↗
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	5.6	2013	● ↗
Population using safely managed water services (%)	81.9	2017	● ↗
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	76.5	2017	● ↗

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Population unable to keep home adequately warm (%)	9.3	2019	● ↗
Share of renewable energy in gross final energy consumption (%)	23.9	2018	● ↘
CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion per electricity output (MtCO₂/TWh)	1.2	2017	● ↗

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Protection of fundamental labour rights (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2020	● ↗
Gross disposable income (€/capita)	15,377	2018	● ↗
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	16.8	2019	● ↗
Employment rate (%)	70.9	2019	● ↗

SDG8 – (continued)

Long term unemployment rate (%)	1.7	2019	● ↗
People killed in accidents at work (per 100,000 population)	4.5	2017	● ↗
In work at-risk-of-poverty rate (%)	15.7	2019	● ↗
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2010	● ↗

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.5	2018	● ↗
R&D personnel (% of active population)	0.4	2018	● ↗
Patent applications to the European Patent Office (per million population)	2.1	2019	● ↗
Households with broadband access (%)	82	2019	● ↗
Gap in broadband access, urban vs rural areas (p.p.)	16	2019	● ↗
Individuals aged 55 to 74 years with basic or above digital skills (%)	13	2019	● ↗
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.9	2018	● ↗
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	22.3	2020	● ●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.5	2018	● ↘

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	45.8	2016	● ↘
Palma ratio	1.4	2017	● ↘
Elderly poverty rate (%)	18.5	2017	● ↘

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Share of green space in urban areas (%)	18.5	2012	● ●
Overcrowding rate among people living with below 60% of median equivalised income (%)	54.4	2019	● ↗
Recycling rate of municipal waste (%)	11.1	2018	● ↘
Population living in a dwelling with a leaking roof, damp walls, floors or foundation or rot in window frames or floor (%)	9.4	2019	● ↗
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	57.5	2019	● ↘
Exposure to air pollution: PM2.5 in urban areas (µg/m³)	20.4	2017	● ↘
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	89.8	2017	● ↗

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Circular material use rate (%)	1.8	2017	● ↘
Gross value added in environmental goods and services sector	2.3	2017	● ↘
Production-based SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)	29.4	2012	● ●
Imported SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)	3.3	2012	● ●
Nitrogen production footprint (kg/capita)	41.3	2010	● ●
Net imported emissions of reactive nitrogen (kg/capita)	2.2	2010	● ●

SDG13 – Climate Action

Greenhouse gas emissions per capita	6.0	2018	● ↘
CO₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO₂/capita)	0.6	2015	● ↗
CO₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	7.3	2019	● ●

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Bathing sites of excellent quality (%)	57.1	2018	● ↗
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	● ●
Fish caught by either trawling or dredging (%)	88.0	2016	● ↘
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.0	2016	● ↗
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	88.6	2019	● ↗

SDG15 – Life on Land

Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	76.0	2019	● ↗
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	61.0	2019	● ↗
Biochemical oxygen demand in rivers (mg O₂/litre)	3.2	2017	● ↗
Nitrate in groundwater (mg NO₃/litre)	NA	NA	● ●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	● ↗
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.5	2018	● ●

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Death rate due to homicide (per 100,000 population)	1.5	2017	● ↗
Population reporting crime in their area (%)	9.6	2019	● ↗
Gap in population reporting crime in their area, by income (p.p.)	1.9	2019	● ↗
Access to justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	● ↘
Timeliness of administrative proceedings (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	● ↗
Constraints on government power (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	● ↘
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	44	2019	● ↘
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	6.1	2018	● ↗
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	● ●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	25.7	2019	● ↘

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.1	2019	● ↗
Shifted profits of multinationals (billion USD)	NA	NA	● ●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	55.6	2019	● ●

* Imputed data point