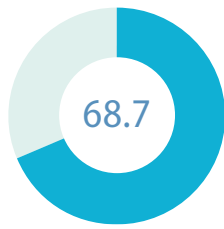


Overall Performance

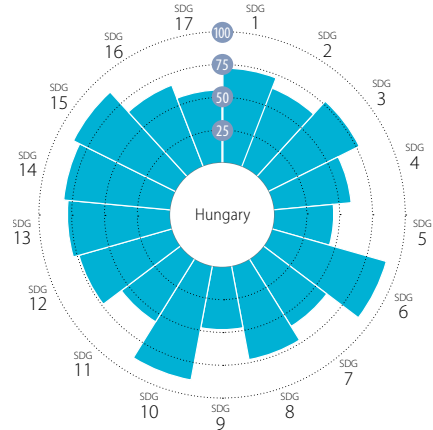
Index score



SDG Rank

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Performance by SDG



Current Assessment – SDG Dashboard

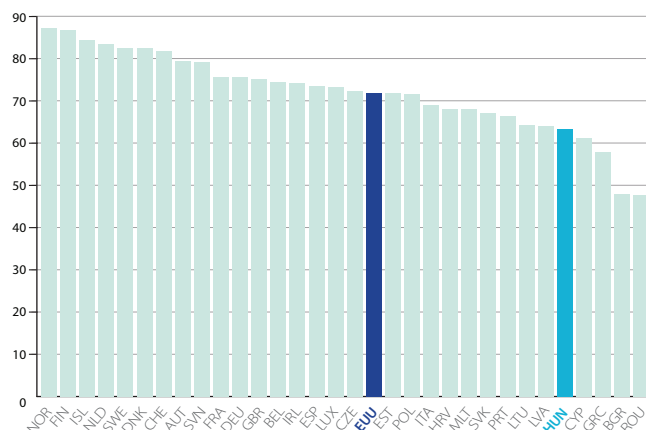


SDG Trends



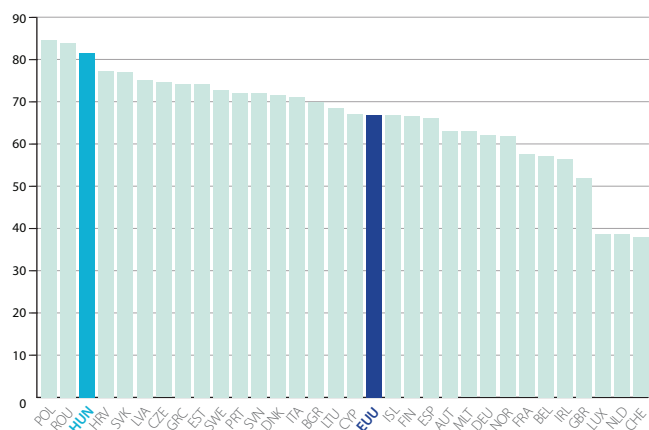
Leave No One Behind Index

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



Spillover Index

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture". The full title of each SDG is available at: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>. Detailed results and methodology available online at <https://www.sdindex.org/EU>

SDG1 – No Poverty

| Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|------|--------|-------|
| People at risk of income poverty after social transfers (%) | 12.3 | 2019 | ● ↑ |
| Severely materially deprived people (%) | 8.7 | 2019 | ● ↑ |
| Poverty headcount ratio at \$5.50/day (%) | 1.7 | 2020 | ● ↑ |

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

| | | | |
|--|------|------|-----|
| Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population) | 26.4 | 2016 | ● ↓ |
| Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst) | 2.4 | 2017 | ● ↓ |
| Yield gap closure (%) | 64.4 | 2015 | ● ● |
| Gross nitrogen balance on agricultural land (kg/hectare) | 33 | 2017 | ● ↑ |
| Ammonia emissions from agriculture (kg/hectare) | 14.9 | 2017 | ● ↑ |
| Exports of pesticides banned in the EU (kg per 1,000 population) | 15.8 | 2019 | ● ● |

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

| | | | |
|---|------|------|-----|
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 76.2 | 2018 | ● ↗ |
| Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years) | 4.0 | 2018 | ● ↑ |
| Population with good or very good perceived health (% of population aged 16 or over) | 60.7 | 2018 | ● ↑ |
| Gap in self-reported health, by income (p.p.) | 26.0 | 2019 | ● ↓ |
| Self-reported unmet need for medical examination and care (%) | 1.0 | 2019 | ● ↑ |
| Gap in self-reported unmet need for medical examination and care, by income (p.p.) | 1.5 | 2019 | ● ↑ |
| Gap in self-reported unmet need for medical examination and care, urban vs rural areas (p.p.) | 0.0 | 2019 | ● ↑ |
| New reported cases of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population) | 6.2 | 2018 | ● ↑ |
| Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease (per 100,000 population aged 30 to 70) | 23.0 | 2016 | ● → |
| Suicide rate (per 100,000 population) | 16.7 | 2017 | ● ↑ |
| Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population) | 39 | 2016 | ● ● |
| Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births) | 4.3 | 2018 | ● ↑ |
| People killed in road accidents (per 100,000 population) | 6.5 | 2018 | ● ↑ |
| Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%) | 99 | 2018 | ● ↑ |
| Alcohol consumption (litre/capita/year) | 10.7 | 2017 | ● ↗ |
| Smoking prevalence (%) | 27 | 2017 | ● ↑ |
| People covered by health insurance for a core set of services (%) | 94.0 | 2018 | ● ↓ |
| Share of total health spending financed by out-of-pocket payments (%) | 26.9 | 2018 | ● ↑ |
| Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best) | 6.0 | 2019 | ● ↑ |
| Cumulative Covid-19 tests performed, Feb-June 2020 (per 1,000 population) | 8.7 | 2020 | ● ● |

SDG4 – Quality Education

| | | | |
|---|-------|------|-----|
| Participation in early childhood education (% of population aged 4 to 6) | 95.7 | 2018 | ● ↑ |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18 to 24) | 11.8 | 2019 | ● → |
| PISA score (worst 0–600 best) | 479.3 | 2018 | ● ↑ |
| Underachievers in science (% of population aged 15) | 24.1 | 2018 | ● ↑ |
| Variation in science performance explained by students' socio-economic status (%) | 21.2 | 2018 | ● → |
| Resilient students (%) | 22.7 | 2018 | ● ● |
| Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 30 to 34) | 33.4 | 2019 | ● ↓ |
| Adult participation in learning (%) | 5.8 | 2019 | ● ↓ |
| Mean numeracy score in the Survey of Adult Skills (PIAAC) (worst 0–500 best) | 272.2 | 2019 | ● ● |

SDG5 – Gender Equality

| | | | |
|--|------|------|-----|
| Unadjusted gender pay gap (% of gross male earnings) | 11.2 | 2018 | ● ↑ |
| Gender employment gap (p.p.) | 15.5 | 2019 | ● ↓ |
| Population inactive due to caring responsibilities (% of population aged 20 to 64) | 23.4 | 2019 | ● ↓ |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) | 12.2 | 2019 | ● → |
| Positions held by women in senior management positions (%) | 12.9 | 2019 | ● ↓ |
| Women who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%) | 55 | 2019 | ● ↑ |

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

| | | | |
|---|------|------|-----|
| Population having neither a bath, nor a shower, nor indoor flushing toilet in their household (%) | 2.7 | 2019 | ● ↑ |
| Population connected to at least secondary wastewater treatment (%) | 79.2 | 2017 | ● ↑ |
| Freshwater abstraction (% of long-term average available water) | 1.2 | 2017 | ● ↑ |
| Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita) | 8.0 | 2013 | ● ↑ |
| Population using safely managed water services (%) | 89.6 | 2017 | ● ↑ |
| Population using safely managed sanitation services (%) | 95.7 | 2017 | ● ↑ |

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

| | | | |
|---|------|------|-----|
| Population unable to keep home adequately warm (%) | 5.4 | 2019 | ● ↑ |
| Share of renewable energy in gross final energy consumption (%) | 12.5 | 2018 | ● ↓ |
| CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion per electricity output (MtCO₂/TWh) | 1.5 | 2017 | ● → |

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

| | | | |
|---|--------|------|-----|
| Protection of fundamental labour rights (worst 0–1 best) | 0.6 | 2020 | ● ↗ |
| Gross disposable income (€/capita) | 15,010 | 2018 | ● ↗ |
| Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29) | 13.2 | 2019 | ● ↑ |
| Employment rate (%) | 75.3 | 2019 | ● ↑ |

SDG8 – (continued)

| | | | |
|---|-----|------|-----|
| Long term unemployment rate (%) | 1.1 | 2019 | ● ↑ |
| People killed in accidents at work (per 100,000 population) | 2.0 | 2017 | ● ↑ |
| In work at-risk-of-poverty rate (%) | 8.4 | 2019 | ● ↑ |
| Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population) | 0.4 | 2010 | ● ↑ |

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

| | | | |
|---|------|------|-----|
| Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP) | 1.5 | 2018 | ● ↑ |
| R&D personnel (% of active population) | 1.0 | 2018 | ● ↑ |
| Patent applications to the European Patent Office (per million population) | 10.2 | 2019 | ● → |
| Households with broadband access (%) | 86 | 2019 | ● ↑ |
| Gap in broadband access, urban vs rural areas (p.p.) | 10 | 2019 | ● ↑ |
| Individuals aged 55 to 74 years with basic or above digital skills (%) | 21 | 2019 | ● → |
| Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best) | 3.3 | 2018 | ● ↑ |
| The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best) | 32.5 | 2020 | ● ● |
| Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population) | 0.7 | 2018 | ● ↑ |

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

| | | | |
|--|------|------|-----|
| Gini coefficient adjusted for top income | 35.8 | 2015 | ● ↑ |
| Palma ratio | 1.0 | 2017 | ● → |
| Elderly poverty rate (%) | 4.9 | 2017 | ● ↑ |

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

| | | | |
|--|------|------|-----|
| Share of green space in urban areas (%) | 21.1 | 2012 | ● ● |
| Overcrowding rate among people living with below 60% of median equivalised income (%) | 26.7 | 2019 | ● ↑ |
| Recycling rate of municipal waste (%) | 37.4 | 2018 | ● ↑ |
| Population living in a dwelling with a leaking roof, damp walls, floors or foundation or rot in window frames or floor (%) | 22.3 | 2019 | ● ↑ |
| Satisfaction with public transport (%) | 63.1 | 2019 | ● ↑ |
| Exposure to air pollution: PM2.5 in urban areas (µg/m³) | 20.9 | 2017 | ● ↓ |
| Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population) | 99.0 | 2017 | ● ↑ |

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

| | | | |
|--|------|------|-----|
| Circular material use rate (%) | 6.6 | 2017 | ● → |
| Gross value added in environmental goods and services sector | NA | NA | ● ● |
| Production-based SO₂ emissions (kg/capita) | 38.2 | 2012 | ● ● |
| Imported SO₂ emissions (kg/capita) | 5.9 | 2012 | ● ● |
| Nitrogen production footprint (kg/capita) | 32.8 | 2010 | ● ● |
| Net imported emissions of reactive nitrogen (kg/capita) | 3.4 | 2010 | ● ● |

SDG13 – Climate Action

| | | | |
|---|-------|------|-----|
| Greenhouse gas emissions per capita | 6.6 | 2018 | ● ↓ |
| CO₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO₂/capita) | 1.1 | 2015 | ● → |
| CO₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita) | 266.3 | 2019 | ● ● |

SDG14 – Life Below Water

| | | | |
|---|------|------|-----|
| Bathing sites of excellent quality (%) | 72.3 | 2018 | ● ↑ |
| Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch) | NA | NA | ● ● |
| Fish caught by either trawling or dredging (%) | NA | NA | ● ● |
| Fish caught that are then discarded (%) | NA | NA | ● ● |
| Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population) | 0.0 | 2018 | ● ● |
| Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%) | NA | NA | ● ● |

SDG15 – Life on Land

| | | | |
|--|------|------|-----|
| Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%) | 82.5 | 2019 | ● → |
| Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%) | 84.8 | 2019 | ● → |
| Biochemical oxygen demand in rivers (mg O₂/litre) | NA | NA | ● ● |
| Nitrate in groundwater (mg NO₃/litre) | NA | NA | ● ● |
| Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best) | 0.9 | 2019 | ● → |
| Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population) | 0.4 | 2018 | ● ● |

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

| | | | |
|--|------|------|-----|
| Death rate due to homicide (per 100,000 population) | 0.8 | 2017 | ● ↑ |
| Population reporting crime in their area (%) | 5.3 | 2019 | ● ↑ |
| Gap in population reporting crime in their area, by income (p.p.) | 5.3 | 2019 | ● ↑ |
| Access to justice (worst 0–1 best) | 0.5 | 2020 | ● → |
| Timeliness of administrative proceedings (worst 0–1 best) | 0.5 | 2020 | ● ↓ |
| Constraints on government power (worst 0–1 best) | 0.4 | 2020 | ● ↓ |
| Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best) | 44 | 2019 | ● ↓ |
| Unserved detainees (% of prison population) | 20.1 | 2018 | ● ↑ |
| Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 million USD per 100,000 population) | 0.0 | 2019 | ● ● |
| Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst) | 30.4 | 2019 | ● ↓ |

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

| | | | |
|---|------|------|-----|
| Official development assistance (% of GNI) | 0.2 | 2019 | ● ↗ |
| Shifted profits of multinationals (billion USD) | 3.7 | 2016 | ● ● |
| Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) | 69.1 | 2019 | ● ● |

* Imputed data point