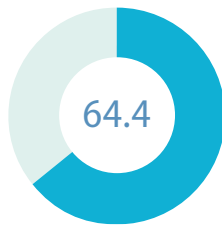


▼ Overall Performance

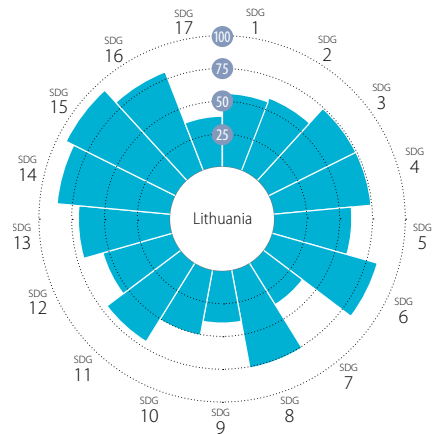
Index score



SDG Rank

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▼ Performance by SDG



▼ Current Assessment – SDG Dashboard

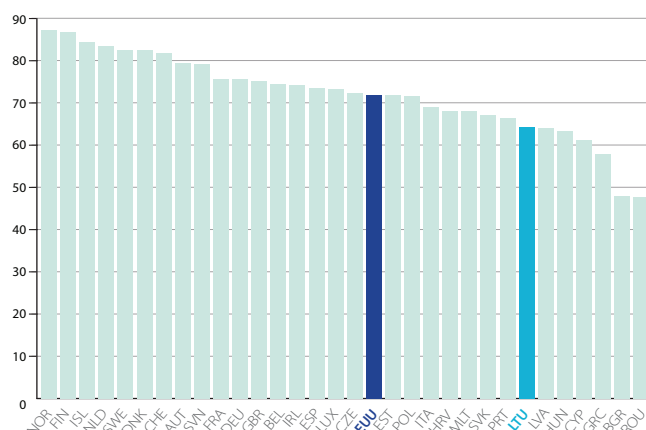


▼ SDG Trends



▼ Leave No One Behind Index

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



▼ Spillover Index

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture". The full title of each SDG is available at: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>. Detailed results and methodology available online at <https://www.sdgindex.org/EU>

SDG1 – No Poverty

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
People at risk of income poverty after social transfers (%)	22.9	2018	●	↓
Severely materially deprived people (%)	9.4	2019	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$5.50/day (%)	2.7	2020	●	↑

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	26.3	2016	●	↓
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.5	2017	●	↓
Yield gap closure (%)	45.6	2015	●	●
Gross nitrogen balance on agricultural land (kg/hectare)	25	2015	●	↑
Ammonia emissions from agriculture (kg/hectare)	8.8	2017	●	↑
Exports of pesticides banned in the EU (kg per 1,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.0	2018	●	↑
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	0.4	2018	●	↑
Population with good or very good perceived health (% of population aged 16 or over)	44.0	2018	●	→
Gap in self-reported health, by income (p.p.)	35.4	2018	●	↓
Self-reported unmet need for medical examination and care (%)	2.2	2018	●	↑
Gap in self-reported unmet need for medical examination and care, by income (p.p.)	1.1	2018	●	↑
Gap in self-reported unmet need for medical examination and care, urban vs rural areas (p.p.)	0.0	2018	●	↑
New reported cases of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	37.8	2018	●	↑
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease (per 100,000 population aged 30 to 70)	20.7	2016	●	↑
Suicide rate (per 100,000 population)	25.8	2017	●	↑
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	34	2016	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	4.0	2018	●	↑
People killed in road accidents (per 100,000 population)	6.2	2018	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	92	2018	●	↑
Alcohol consumption (litre/capita/year)	11.2	2018	●	↑
Smoking prevalence (%)	29	2017	●	↓
People covered by health insurance for a core set of services (%)	98.7	2019	●	↑
Share of total health spending financed by out-of-pocket payments (%)	31.6	2018	●	↑
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.3	2018	●	→
Cumulative Covid-19 tests performed, Feb-June 2020 (per 1,000 population)	41.1	2020	●	●

SDG4 – Quality Education

Participation in early childhood education (% of population aged 4 to 6)	91.0	2018	●	↑
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18 to 24)	4.0	2019	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	479.7	2018	●	↑
Underachievers in science (% of population aged 15)	22.2	2018	●	↑
Variation in science performance explained by students' socio-economic status (%)	12.5	2018	●	↓
Resilient students (%)	26.4	2018	●	↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 30 to 34)	57.8	2019	●	↑
Adult participation in learning (%)	7.0	2019	●	↑
Mean numeracy score in the Survey of Adult Skills (PIAAC) (worst 0–500 best)	267.2	2019	●	●

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Unadjusted gender pay gap (% of gross male earnings)	14.0	2018	●	↑
Gender employment gap (p.p.)	1.6	2019	●	↑
Population inactive due to caring responsibilities (% of population aged 20 to 64)	18.7	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	24.1	2019	●	→
Positions held by women in senior management positions (%)	12.0	2019	●	↓
Women who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	65	2019	●	↑

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Population having neither a bath, nor a shower, nor indoor flushing toilet in their household (%)	9.1	2018	●	↑
Population connected to at least secondary wastewater treatment (%)	73.8	2017	●	↑
Freshwater abstraction (% of long-term average available water)	0.4	2017	●	↑
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	21.5	2013	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	92.0	2017	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	91.3	2017	●	↑

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Population unable to keep home adequately warm (%)	26.7	2019	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in gross final energy consumption (%)	24.4	2018	●	↓
CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion per electricity output (MtCO₂/TWh)	3.5	2017	●	→

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Protection of fundamental labour rights (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Gross disposable income (€/capita)	18,391	2018	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	10.9	2019	●	↑
Employment rate (%)	78.2	2019	●	↑

SDG8 – (continued)

Long term unemployment rate (%)	1.9	2019	●	↑
People killed in accidents at work (per 100,000 population)	2.8	2017	●	↑
In work at-risk-of-poverty rate (%)	8.1	2018	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.6	2010	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.9	2018	●	↓
R&D personnel (% of active population)	0.8	2018	●	↑
Patent applications to the European Patent Office (per million population)	10.4	2019	●	↓
Households with broadband access (%)	81	2019	●	↑
Gap in broadband access, urban vs rural areas (p.p.)	9	2019	●	↑
Individuals aged 55 to 74 years with basic or above digital skills (%)	23	2019	●	↑
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.7	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	19.3	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.8	2018	●	↑

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	44.2	2015	●	↓
Palma ratio	1.6	2017	●	↓
Elderly poverty rate (%)	28.2	2017	●	↓

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Share of green space in urban areas (%)	32.0	2012	●	●
Overcrowding rate among people living with below 60% of median equivalised income (%)	23.8	2018	●	↑
Recycling rate of municipal waste (%)	52.5	2018	●	↑
Population living in a dwelling with a leaking roof, damp walls, floors or foundation or rot in window frames or floor (%)	14.8	2018	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	44.1	2018	●	↓
Exposure to air pollution: PM2.5 in urban areas (µg/m³)	NA	NA	●	●
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Circular material use rate (%)	4.8	2017	●	→
Gross value added in environmental goods and services sector	2.2	2017	●	↑
Production-based SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)	94.1	2012	●	●
Imported SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)	11.9	2012	●	●
Nitrogen production footprint (kg/capita)	48.6	2010	●	●
Net imported emissions of reactive nitrogen (kg/capita)	8.0	2010	●	●

SDG13 – Climate Action

Greenhouse gas emissions per capita	7.4	2018	●	↓
CO₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO₂/capita)	1.8	2015	●	→
CO₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	●	●

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Bathing sites of excellent quality (%)	84.6	2018	●	↑
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by either trawling or dredging (%)	1.4	2016	●	↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	5.0	2016	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	83.4	2019	●	→

SDG15 – Life on Land

Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	91.1	2019	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	95.2	2019	●	↑
Biochemical oxygen demand in rivers (mg O₂/litre)	2.1	2017	●	↑
Nitrate in groundwater (mg NO₃/litre)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	→
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.8	2018	●	●

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Death rate due to homicide (per 100,000 population)	2.8	2017	●	↑
Population reporting crime in their area (%)	3.7	2018	●	↑
Gap in population reporting crime in their area, by income (p.p.)	1.0	2018	●	↑
Access to justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Timeliness of administrative proceedings (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Constraints on government power (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	60	2019	●	↑
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	9.1	2018	●	↑
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 million USD per 100,000 population)	2.2	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	22.1	2019	●	↑

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.1	2019	●	↓
Shifted profits of multinationals (billion USD)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	54.8	2019	●	●