GREECE

Southern Europe

▼ Overall Performance

Index score

64.8

SDG Rank

Greece

27 /34

▼ Performance by SDG
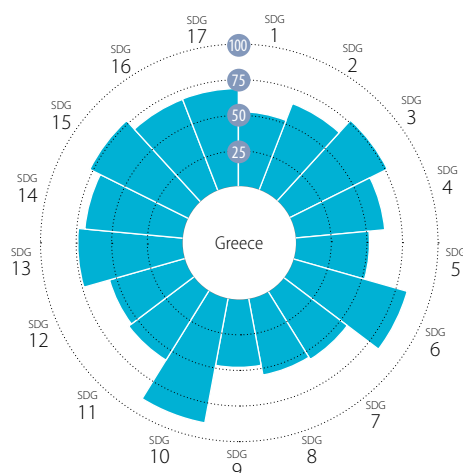
▼ SDG Dashboards and Trends

| 1 NO POVERTY ⬆	2 ZERO HUNGER ➡	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING ↗	4 QUALITY EDUCATION ↗	5 GENDER EQUALITY ↗	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION ↗
7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY ⬆	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH ⬆	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE ⬆	10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES ⬆	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES ↗	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION ➡
13 CLIMATE ACTION ➡	14 LIFE BELOW WATER ➡	15 LIFE ON LAND ➡	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS ↗	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS ↗	

🟥 Major challenges 🟧 Significant challenges 🟨 Challenges remain 🟩 SDG achieved ⬜ Information unavailable

⬇ Decreasing ➡ Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ⬆ On track or maintaining SDG achievement ● Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

▼ Leave No One Behind Index

100 (best) to 0 (worst)
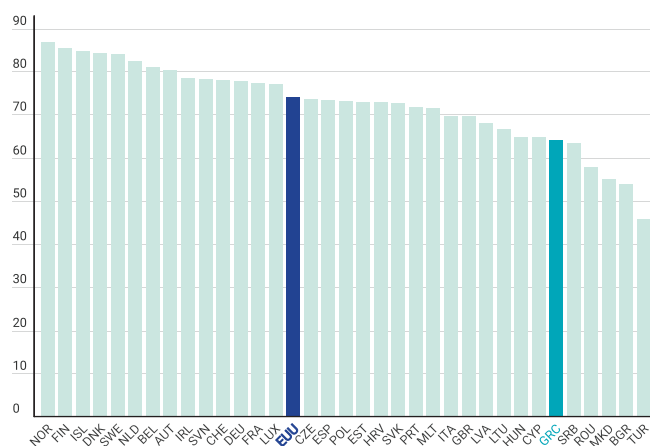
▼ Spillover Index

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture". The full title of each SDG is available at:
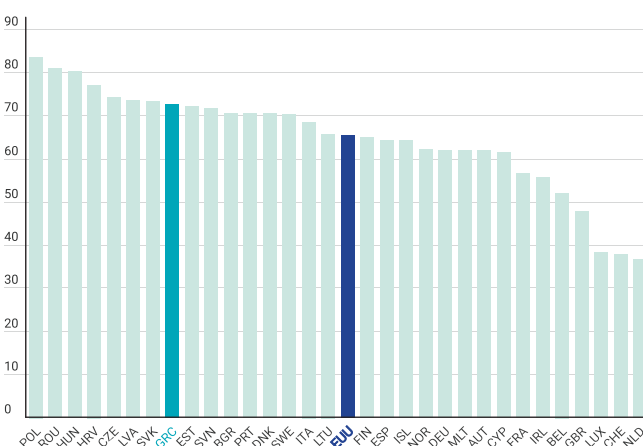https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals. Detailed results and methodology available online at https://www.sdgindex.org/EU

SDG1 – No Poverty

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
People at risk of income poverty after social transfers (%)	17.7	2020	yellow	↑
Severely materially deprived people (%)	16.5	2020	orange	↗
Poverty headcount ratio at $5.50/day (%)	4.4	2021	orange	↗

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	16.7	2019	orange	→
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.38	2017	orange	→
Yield gap closure (%)	50.6	2015	yellow	grey
Gross nitrogen balance on agricultural land (kg/hectare)	59.0	2015	yellow	grey
Ammonia emissions from agriculture (kg/hectare)	10.7	2018	green	↑
Exports of pesticides banned in the EU (kg per 1,000 population)	0.0	2019	green	grey

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.2	2020	green	↑
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	2.9	2019	green	↑
Population with good or very good perceived health (% of population aged 16 or over)	78.5	2020	green	↑
Gap in self-reported health, by income (p.p.)	9.1	2020	green	↑
Gap in self-reported unmet need for medical examination and care, by income (p.p.)	16.1	2020	red	↓
New reported cases of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	4.3	2019	green	↑
Standardised preventable and treatable mortality (per 100,000 population aged less than 75)	228.6	2018	green	↑
Suicide rate (per 100,000 population)	4.9	2018	green	↑
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	28	2016	yellow	grey
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.8	2019	green	↑
People killed in road accidents (per 100,000 population)	6.4	2019	green	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	97	2019	green	↑
Population engaging in heavy, episodic drinking at least once a week (%)	0.3	2019	green	↑
Smoking prevalence (%)	42	2020	orange	↓
People covered by health insurance for a core set of services (%)	100.0	2019	green	↑
Share of total health spending financed by out-of-pocket payments (%)	40.1	2019	orange	→
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.1	2021	green	↑
Individuals that use the internet to make appointments with a practicioner (%)	8	2020	red	↗

SDG4 – Quality Education

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Participation in early childhood education (% of children between age 3 and starting age of compulsory primary education)	68.8	2019	red	↗
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18 to 24)	3.8	2020	green	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	453.3	2018	yellow	↓
Underachievers in science (% of population aged 15)	31.7	2018	orange	→
Variation in science performance explained by students' socio-economic status (%)	10.9	2018	yellow	↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	43.7	2020	green	↑
Adult participation in learning (%)	4.1	2020	orange	→

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Unadjusted gender pay gap (% of gross male earnings)	10.4	2018	green	↑
Gender employment gap (p.p.)	18.9	2020	orange	↓
Population inactive due to caring responsibilities (% of population aged 20 to 64)	18.5	2020	green	↑
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	21.7	2020	orange	→
Positions held by women in senior management positions (%)	13.0	2020	orange	→
Proportion of ICT specialists that are women (%)	26.5	2020	yellow	↑

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population having neither a bath, nor a shower, nor indoor flushing toilet in their household (%)	0.1	2020	green	↑
Population connected to at least secondary wastewater treatment (%)	93.4	2016	green	grey
Freshwater abstraction (% of long-term average available water)	39.4	2017	orange	↓
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	34.8	2013	yellow	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	100.0	2020	green	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	91.7	2020	green	↑

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population unable to keep home adequately warm (%)	16.7	2020	red	↑
Share of renewable energy in gross final energy consumption (%)	19.7	2019	orange	↑
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per electricity output (MtCO2/TWh)	1.2	2019	yellow	↑

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Protection of fundamental labour rights (worst 0–1 best)	0.57	2020	orange	↗
Gross disposable income (€/capita)	15,904	2019	yellow	↗
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	18.7	2020	red	↑
Unemployment Rate (% labour force)	16.3	2020	red	↑

SDG8 – (continued)

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
People killed in accidents at work (per 100,000 population)	0.9	2019	green	↑
In work at-risk-of-poverty rate (%)	9.9	2020	yellow	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.9	2015	green	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.3	2019	yellow	↑
R&D personnel (% of active population)	1.2	2019	orange	↑
Patent applications to the European Patent Office (per 1,000,000 population)	13.0	2020	orange	→
Households with broadband access (%)	80	2020	green	↑
Gap in internet access, urban vs rural areas (p.p.)	17	2020	orange	↑
Individuals aged 55 to 74 years old who have basic or above basic digital skills (%)	19	2019	red	↑
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.2	2018	green	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	39.8	2021	green	grey
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.0	2018	green	↑

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Gini Coefficient	31.1	2020	yellow	↑
Palma ratio	1.12	2018	yellow	↑

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Urban population without access to green urban areas in their neighbourhood (%)	6.9	2018	yellow	→
Overcrowding rate among people living with below 60% of median equivalized income (%)	44.6	2020	orange	↓
Recycling rate of municipal waste (%)	21.0	2019	orange	↗
Population living in a dwelling with a leaking roof, damp walls, floors or foundation or rot in window frames or floor (%)	12.3	2020	green	↑
Exposure to air pollution: PM2.5 in urban areas (µg/m³)	14.1	2019	yellow	↑

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Circular material use rate (%)	4.2	2019	red	→
Gross value added in environmental goods and services sector	NA	NA	grey	grey
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	110.1	2015	orange	→
Imported SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	24.8	2015	orange	↓
Production-based emissions of reactive nitrogen (kg/capita)	15.1	2015	orange	↓
Imported emissions of reactive nitrogen (kg/capita)	11.8	2015	orange	↓

SDG13 – Climate Action

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO2/capita)	6.4	2019	red	→
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO2/capita)	1.6	2015	orange	→
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	53.0	2020	green	grey

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Bathing sites of excellent quality (%)	95.7	2019	green	↑
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	62.5	2018	orange	→
Fish caught by bottom trawling or dredging (%)	37.3	2018	orange	↓
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	10.4	2018	green	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	green	grey
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	85.5	2020	yellow	→

SDG15 – Life on Land

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	86.0	2020	yellow	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	90.4	2020	green	↑
Biochemical oxygen demand in rivers (mg O_2/litre)	NA	NA	grey	grey
Nitrate in groundwater (mg NO_3/litre)	NA	NA	grey	grey
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.83	2021	red	↓
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	2.9	2018	orange	grey

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Death rate due to homicide (per 100,000 population)	0.9	2018	green	↑
Population reporting crime in their area (%)	18.2	2020	orange	↓
Gap in population reporting crime in their area, by income (p.p.)	0.0	2020	green	↑
Access to justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.64	2020	yellow	↑
Timeliness of administrative proceedings (worst 0–1 best)	0.48	2020	orange	↓
Constraints on government power (worst 0–1 best)	0.68	2020	yellow	↑
Corruption Perceptions Index (worst 0–100 best)	50	2020	yellow	↗
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	31.1	2018	yellow	↓
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 million USD per 100,000 population)	0.23	2020	green	grey
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.0	2021	yellow	↗

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.13	2020	red	→
Shifted profits of multinationals (billion USD)	2.2	2018	green	↑
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	46	2021	yellow	grey
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	85.4	2019	green	↑