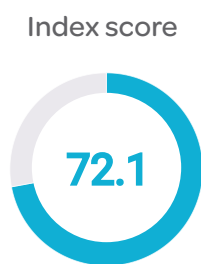
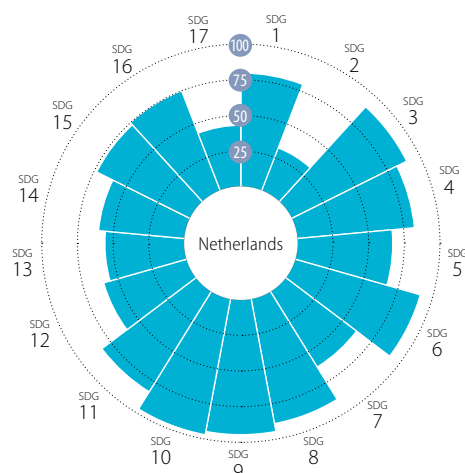


Overall Performance



Performance by SDG



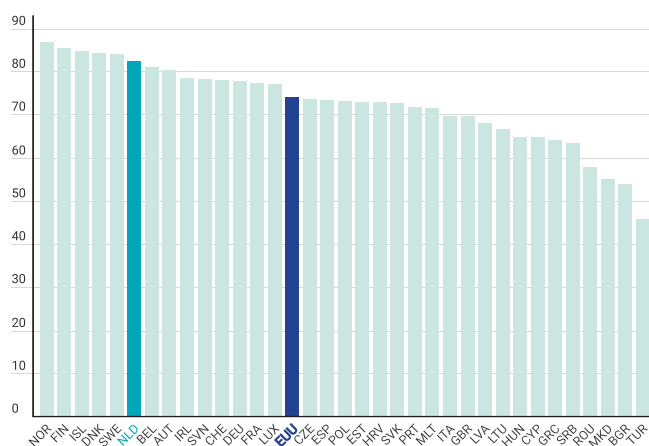
SDG Dashboards and Trends



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

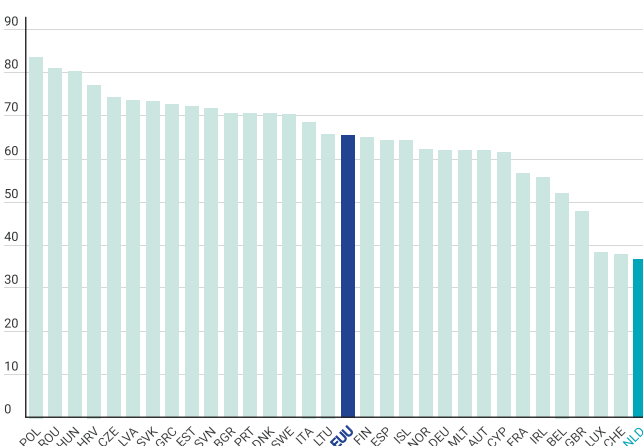
Leave No One Behind Index

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



Spillover Index

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture". The full title of each SDG is available at: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>. Detailed results and methodology available online at <https://www.sdindex.org/EU>

SDG1 – No Poverty

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
People at risk of income poverty after social transfers (%)	13.6	2020	●	↑
Severely materially deprived people (%)	2.1	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$5.50/day (%)	0.4	2021	●	↑

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	14.7	2019	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.52	2017	●	↓
Yield gap closure (%)	76.2	2015	●	●
Gross nitrogen balance on agricultural land (kg/hectare)	165.8	2019	●	↓
Ammonia emissions from agriculture (kg/hectare)	58.4	2018	●	↓
Exports of pesticides banned in the EU (kg per 1,000 population)	468.5	2019	●	●

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.5	2020	●	↑
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	1.4	2019	●	↑
Population with good or very good perceived health (% of population aged 16 or over)	77.9	2020	●	↑
Gap in self-reported health, by income (p.p.)	24.8	2020	●	↓
Gap in self-reported unmet need for medical examination and care, by income (p.p.)	0.7	2020	●	↑
New reported cases of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	5.0	2019	●	↑
Standardised preventable and treatable mortality (per 100,000 population aged less than 75)	193.1	2018	●	↑
Suicide rate (per 100,000 population)	10.7	2018	●	↑
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	14	2016	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	4.0	2019	●	↑
People killed in road accidents (per 100,000 population)	3.4	2019	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	94	2019	●	↑
Population engaging in heavy, episodic drinking at least once a week (%)	5.9	2019	●	●
Smoking prevalence (%)	12	2020	●	↑
People covered by health insurance for a core set of services (%)	99.9	2019	●	↑
Share of total health spending financed by out-of-pocket payments (%)	15.4	2020	●	↑
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.5	2020	●	↑
Individuals that use the internet to make appointments with a practitioner (%)	34	2020	●	↑

SDG4 – Quality Education

Participation in early childhood education (% of children between age of 3 and starting age of compulsory primary education)	90.5	2019	●	↑
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18 to 24)	7.0	2020	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	502.3	2018	●	↑
Underachievers in science (% of population aged 15)	20.0	2018	●	↑
Variation in science performance explained by students' socio-economic status (%)	12.9	2018	●	↓
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	52.3	2020	●	↑
Adult participation in learning (%)	18.8	2020	●	↑

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Unadjusted gender pay gap (% of gross male earnings)	14.6	2019	●	↑
Gender employment gap (p.p.)	8.9	2020	●	↑
Population inactive due to caring responsibilities (% of population aged 20 to 64)	10.5	2020	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	32.9	2020	●	↓
Positions held by women in senior management positions (%)	36.6	2020	●	↑
Proportion of ICT specialists that are women (%)	17.6	2020	●	↑

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Population having neither a bath, nor a shower, nor indoor flushing toilet in their household (%)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Population connected to at least secondary wastewater treatment (%)	99.5	2018	●	↑
Freshwater abstraction (% of long-term average available water)	4.2	2017	●	↑
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ /capita)	49.3	2013	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	97.5	2020	●	↑

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Population unable to keep home adequately warm (%)	2.4	2020	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in gross final energy consumption (%)	8.8	2019	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.2	2019	●	↑

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Protection of fundamental labour rights (worst 0–1 best)	0.83	2020	●	↑
Gross disposable income (€/capita)	26,842	2019	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	5.7	2020	●	↑
Unemployment Rate (% labour force)	3.8	2020	●	↑

SDG8 – (continued)

People killed in accidents at work (per 100,000 population)	0.5	2019	●	↑
In work at-risk-of-poverty rate (%)	5.7	2020	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.9	2015	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	2.2	2019	●	↑
R&D personnel (% of active population)	1.8	2019	●	↑
Patent applications to the European Patent Office (per 1,000,000 population)	372.0	2020	●	↑
Households with broadband access (%)	97	2020	●	↑
Gap in internet access, urban vs rural areas (p.p.)	1	2020	●	↑
Individuals aged 55 to 74 years old who have basic or above basic digital skills (%)	64	2019	●	↑
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.2	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	68.3	2021	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.8	2018	●	↑

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Gini Coefficient	27.5	2020	●	↑
Palma ratio	1.03	2016	●	●

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Urban population without access to green urban areas in their neighbourhood (%)	1.8	2018	●	↑
Overcrowding rate among people living with below 60% of median equivalized income (%)	15.2	2020	●	↑
Recycling rate of municipal waste (%)	56.9	2019	●	↑
Population living in a dwelling with a leaking roof, damp walls, floors or foundation or rot in window frames or floor (%)	14.8	2020	●	↑
Exposure to air pollution: PM _{2.5} in urban areas (µg/m ³)	10.4	2019	●	↑

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Circular material use rate (%)	30.0	2019	●	↑
Gross value added in environmental goods and services sector	2.3	2019	●	↑
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	25.0	2015	●	↑
Imported SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	37.3	2015	●	↓
Production-based emissions of reactive nitrogen (kg/capita)	12.7	2015	●	↓
Imported emissions of reactive nitrogen (kg/capita)	19.5	2015	●	↓

SDG13 – Climate Action

CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	9.1	2019	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	2.9	2015	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	40.7	2020	●	●

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Bathing sites of excellent quality (%)	74.2	2019	●	↑
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	53.1	2018	●	↓
Fish caught by bottom trawling or dredging (%)	31.4	2018	●	↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	19.1	2018	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	●	●
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	96.6	2020	●	↑

SDG15 – Life on Land

Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	79.6	2020	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	87.3	2020	●	↑
Biochemical oxygen demand in rivers (mg O ₂ /litre)	NA	NA	●	●
Nitrate in groundwater (mg NO ₃ /litre)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.94	2021	●	↓
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	6.0	2018	●	●

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Death rate due to homicide (per 100,000 population)	0.6	2018	●	↑
Population reporting crime in their area (%)	15.7	2020	●	↑
Gap in population reporting crime in their area, by income (p.p.)	7.1	2020	●	↓
Access to justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.79	2020	●	↑
Timeliness of administrative proceedings (worst 0–1 best)	0.87	2020	●	↑
Constraints on government power (worst 0–1 best)	0.85	2020	●	↑
Corruption Perceptions Index (worst 0–100 best)	82	2020	●	↑
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	25.8	2018	●	↑
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 million USD per 100,000 population)	3.15	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	9.7	2021	●	↑

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.59	2020	●	↓
Shifted profits of multinationals (billion USD)	-105.9	2018	●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	80	2021	●	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	88.0	2019	●	↑