

Overall Performance

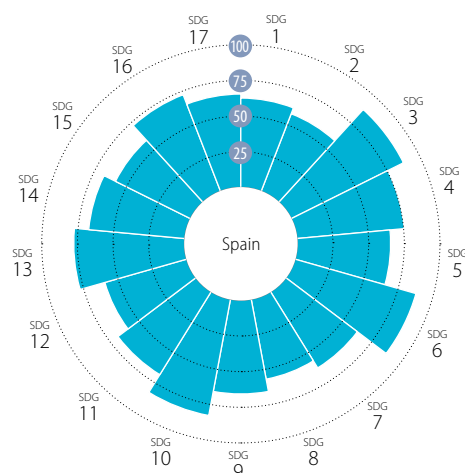
Index score



SDG Rank

Spain
22/34

Performance by SDG



SDG Dashboards and Trends



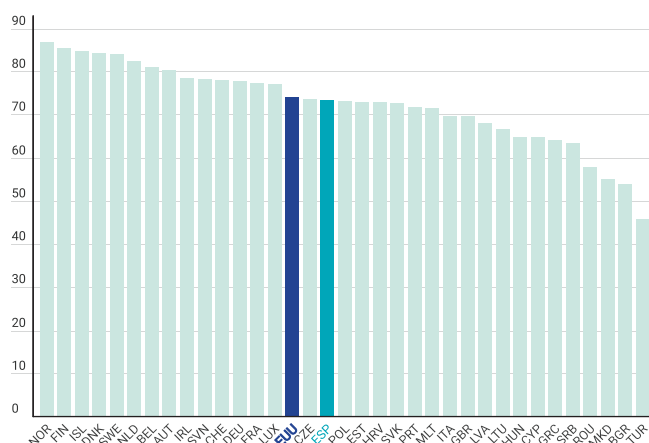
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

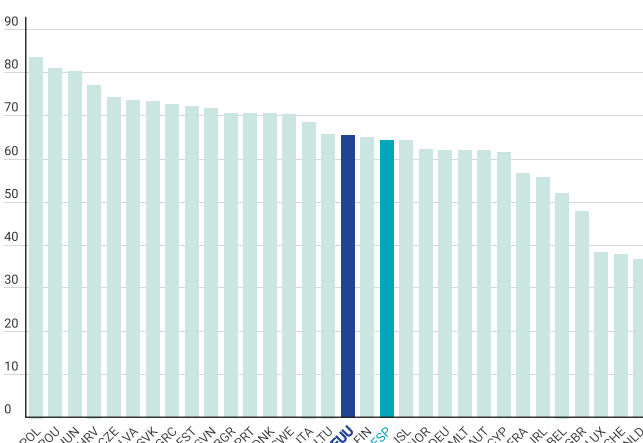
Leave No One Behind Index

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



Spillover Index

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture". The full title of each SDG is available at: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>. Detailed results and methodology available online at <https://www.sdgindex.org/EU>

SDG1 – No Poverty

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
People at risk of income poverty after social transfers (%)	21.0	2020	●	→
Severely materially deprived people (%)	7.0	2020	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at \$5.50/day (%)	2.0	2021	●	→

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	16.0	2019	●	→
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.42	2017	●	↓
Yield gap closure (%)	45.7	2015	●	●
Gross nitrogen balance on agricultural land (kg/hectare)	49.3	2017	●	↑
Ammonia emissions from agriculture (kg/hectare)	18.5	2018	●	↑
Exports of pesticides banned in the EU (kg per 1,000 population)	110.9	2019	●	●

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.4	2020	●	↑
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	4.4	2019	●	→
Population with good or very good perceived health (% of population aged 16 or over)	73.0	2020	●	↑
Gap in self-reported health, by income (p.p.)	16.5	2020	●	↑
Gap in self-reported unmet need for medical examination and care, by income (p.p.)	0.6	2020	●	↑
New reported cases of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	9.3	2019	●	↑
Standardised preventable and treatable mortality (per 100,000 population aged less than 75)	177.9	2018	●	↑
Suicide rate (per 100,000 population)	7.2	2018	●	↑
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	10	2016	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.1	2019	●	↑
People killed in road accidents (per 100,000 population)	3.7	2019	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96	2019	●	↑
Population engaging in heavy, episodic drinking at least once a week (%)	1.6	2019	●	↑
Smoking prevalence (%)	24	2020	●	↑
People covered by health insurance for a core set of services (%)	100.7	2020	●	↑
Share of total health spending financed by out-of-pocket payments (%)	29.4	2019	●	↓
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.5	2021	●	↑
Individuals that use the internet to make appointments with a practitioner (%)	40	2020	●	↑

SDG4 – Quality Education

Participation in early childhood education (% of children between age of 3 and starting age of compulsory primary education)	97.3	2019	●	↑
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18 to 24)	16.0	2020	●	↓
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	486.7	2018	●	↑
Underachievers in science (% of population aged 15)	21.3	2018	●	↓
Variation in science performance explained by students' socio-economic status (%)	10.0	2018	●	↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	47.4	2020	●	↑
Adult participation in learning (%)	11.0	2020	●	↑

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Unadjusted gender pay gap (% of gross male earnings)	11.9	2019	●	↑
Gender employment gap (p.p.)	11.4	2020	●	→
Population inactive due to caring responsibilities (% of population aged 20 to 64)	24.8	2020	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	42.2	2020	●	↑
Positions held by women in senior management positions (%)	29.3	2020	●	↑
Proportion of ICT specialists that are women (%)	19.8	2020	●	→

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Population having neither a bath, nor a shower, nor indoor flushing toilet in their household (%)	0.2	2020	●	↑
Population connected to at least secondary wastewater treatment (%)	86.6	2016	●	●
Freshwater abstraction (% of long-term average available water)	23.7	2017	●	↓
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ /capita)	24.0	2013	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	99.6	2020	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	95.7	2020	●	↑

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Population unable to keep home adequately warm (%)	10.9	2020	●	↓
Share of renewable energy in gross final energy consumption (%)	18.4	2019	●	→
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	0.9	2019	●	↑

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Protection of fundamental labour rights (worst 0–1 best)	0.75	2020	●	↑
Gross disposable income (€/capita)	20,346	2019	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	17.3	2020	●	→
Unemployment Rate (% labour force)	15.5	2020	●	↑

SDG8 – (continued)

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
People killed in accidents at work (per 100,000 population)	1.8	2019	●	↑
In work at-risk-of-poverty rate (%)	11.8	2020	●	→
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.4	2015	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.3	2019	●	→
R&D personnel (% of active population)	1.0	2019	●	↑
Patent applications to the European Patent Office (per 1,000,000 population)	38.3	2020	●	→
Households with broadband access (%)	95	2020	●	↑
Gap in internet access, urban vs rural areas (p.p.)	6	2020	●	↑
Individuals aged 55 to 74 years old who have basic or above basic digital skills (%)	31	2019	●	↑
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.8	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	55.8	2021	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.2	2018	●	↑

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Gini Coefficient	32.1	2020	●	↑
Palma ratio	1.26	2018	●	↑

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Urban population without access to green urban areas in their neighbourhood (%)	3.9	2018	●	↑
Overcrowding rate among people living with below 60% of median equivalized income (%)	16.6	2020	●	↑
Recycling rate of municipal waste (%)	34.7	2019	●	↑
Population living in a dwelling with a leaking roof, damp walls, floors or foundation or rot in window frames or floor (%)	19.7	2020	●	↓
Exposure to air pollution: PM _{2.5} in urban areas (µg/m ³)	11.8	2019	●	↑

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Circular material use rate (%)	10.0	2019	●	→
Gross value added in environmental goods and services sector	2.1	2019	●	↓
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	29.4	2015	●	↑
Imported SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	21.5	2015	●	↓
Production-based emissions of reactive nitrogen (kg/capita)	15.2	2015	●	↓
Imported emissions of reactive nitrogen (kg/capita)	9.8	2015	●	↓

SDG13 – Climate Action

CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	5.4	2019	●	→
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.3	2015	●	→
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	111.8	2020	●	●

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Bathing sites of excellent quality (%)	88.4	2019	●	↑
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	32.1	2018	●	→
Fish caught by bottom trawling or dredging (%)	42.8	2018	●	→
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	10.8	2018	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.6	2018	●	●
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	85.7	2020	●	→

SDG15 – Life on Land

Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	57.6	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	51.3	2020	●	→
Biochemical oxygen demand in rivers (mg O ₂ /litre)	NA	NA	●	●
Nitrate in groundwater (mg NO ₃ /litre)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.85	2021	●	↓
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	3.6	2018	●	●

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Death rate due to homicide (per 100,000 population)	0.6	2018	●	↑
Population reporting crime in their area (%)	14.1	2020	●	↓
Gap in population reporting crime in their area, by income (p.p.)	3.6	2020	●	↓
Access to justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.73	2020	●	↑
Timeliness of administrative proceedings (worst 0–1 best)	0.57	2020	●	↓
Constraints on government power (worst 0–1 best)	0.73	2020	●	↑
Corruption Perceptions Index (worst 0–100 best)	62	2020	●	↑
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	14.4	2018	●	↑
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 million USD per 100,000 population)	1.93	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	20.4	2021	●	↑

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.24	2020	●	→
Shifted profits of multinationals (billion USD)	23.1	2018	●	↑
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	65	2021	●	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	88.9	2019	●	↑