

## ▼ Overall Performance

Index score

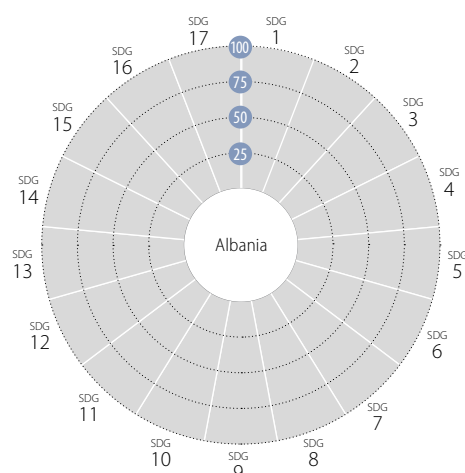


SDG Rank

Albania

NA/34

## ▼ Performance by SDG



## ▼ SDG Dashboards and Trends



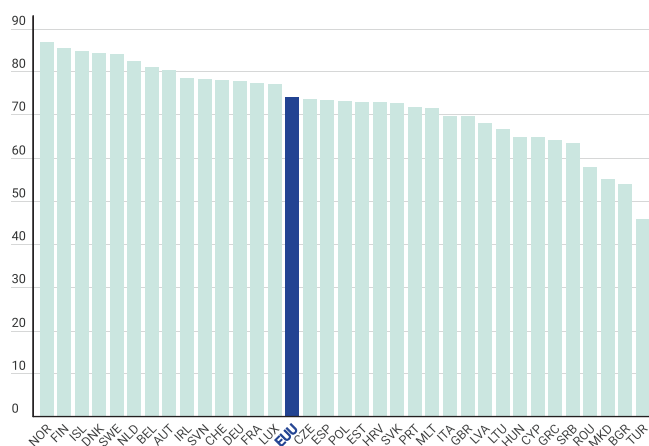
Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable  
Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

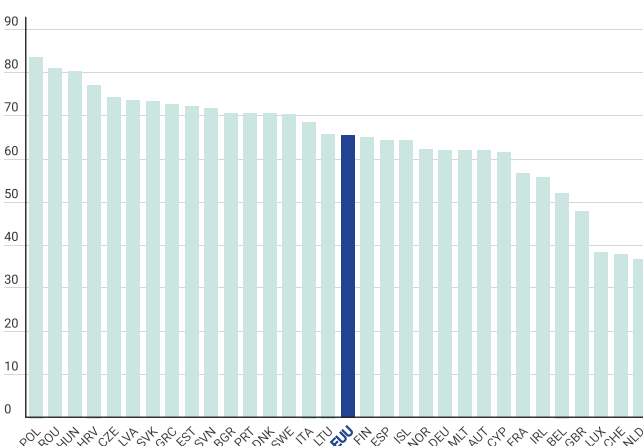
## ▼ Leave No One Behind Index

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## ▼ Spillover Index

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture". The full title of each SDG is available at: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>. Detailed results and methodology available online at <https://www.sdgindex.org/EU>

## SDG1 – No Poverty

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
People at risk of income poverty after social transfers (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Severely materially deprived people (%)	37.1	2019	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$5.50/day (%)	30.5	2021	●	→

## SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	*	21.7	2016	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)		2.38	2017	●	↓
Yield gap closure (%)		NA	NA	●	●
Gross nitrogen balance on agricultural land (kg/hectare)		NA	NA	●	●
Ammonia emissions from agriculture (kg/hectare)		NA	NA	●	●
Exports of pesticides banned in the EU (kg per 1,000 population)		NA	NA	●	●

## SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Life expectancy at birth (years)		79.1	2019	●	↑
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)		4.2	2019	●	●
Population with good or very good perceived health (% of population aged 16 or over)		82.0	2019	●	●
Gap in self-reported health, by income (p.p.)		8.7	2019	●	●
Gap in self-reported unmet need for medical examination and care, by income (p.p.)		13.1	2019	●	●
New reported cases of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)		16.0	2019	●	↗
Standardised preventable and treatable mortality (per 100,000 population aged less than 75)		NA	NA	●	●
Suicide rate (per 100,000 population)		NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		68	2016	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		9.7	2019	●	↑
People killed in road accidents (per 100,000 population)		NA	NA	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		95	2019	●	↑
Population engaging in heavy, episodic drinking at least once a week (%)		NA	NA	●	●
Smoking prevalence (%)		NA	NA	●	●
People covered by health insurance for a core set of services (%)		NA	NA	●	●
Share of total health spending financed by out-of-pocket payments (%)		NA	NA	●	●
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)		5.4	2020	●	↑
Individuals that use the internet to make appointments with a practitioner (%)		NA	NA	●	●

## SDG4 – Quality Education

Participation in early childhood education (% of children between age of 3 and starting age of compulsory primary education)		NA	NA	●	●
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18 to 24)		NA	NA	●	●
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)		419.7	2018	●	→
Underachievers in science (% of population aged 15)		47.0	2018	●	↓
Variation in science performance explained by students' socio-economic status (%)		6.1	2018	●	●
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)		NA	NA	●	●
Adult participation in learning (%)		NA	NA	●	●

## SDG5 – Gender Equality

Unadjusted gender pay gap (% of gross male earnings)		6.8	2018	●	●
Gender employment gap (p.p.)		NA	NA	●	●
Population inactive due to caring responsibilities (% of population aged 20 to 64)		NA	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		29.8	2020	●	●
Positions held by women in senior management positions (%)		NA	NA	●	●
Proportion of ICT specialists that are women (%)		NA	NA	●	●

## SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Population having neither a bath, nor a shower, nor indoor flushing toilet in their household (%)		3.1	2019	●	●
Population connected to at least secondary wastewater treatment (%)		33.6	2018	●	↑
Freshwater abstraction (% of long-term average available water)		2.0	2017	●	↑
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)		5.7	2013	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)		70.7	2020	●	→
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)		47.7	2020	●	→

## SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Population unable to keep home adequately warm (%)		36.8	2019	●	●
Share of renewable energy in gross final energy consumption (%)		36.7	2019	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion per electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)		0.5	2018	●	↑

## SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Protection of fundamental labour rights (worst 0–1 best)		0.48	2020	●	→
Gross disposable income (€/capita)		NA	NA	●	●
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)		NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment Rate (% labour force)		NA	NA	●	●

## SDG8 – (continued)

People killed in accidents at work (per 100,000 population)		NA	NA	●	●
In work at-risk-of-poverty rate (%)		14.6	2019	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)		0.2	2015	●	↑

## SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)		NA	NA	●	●
R&D personnel (% of active population)		NA	NA	●	●
Patent applications to the European Patent Office (per 1,000,000 population)		0.0	2020	●	→
Households with broadband access (%)		85	2019	●	●
Gap in internet access, urban vs rural areas (p.p.)		NA	NA	●	●
Individuals aged 55 to 74 years old who have basic or above basic digital skills (%)		5	2019	●	●
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)		2.3	2018	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)		0.1	2018	●	→

## SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Gini Coefficient	*	33.2	2017	●	●
Palma ratio	*	1.27	2018	●	●

## SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Urban population without access to green urban areas in their neighbourhood (%)		31.6	2018	●	●
Overcrowding rate among people living with below 60% of median equivalized income (%)		70.0	2019	●	●
Recycling rate of municipal waste (%)		NA	NA	●	●
Population living in a dwelling with a leaking roof, damp walls, floors or foundation or rot in window frames or floor (%)		29.5	2019	●	●
Exposure to air pollution: PM <sub>2.5</sub> in urban areas (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )		NA	NA	●	●

## SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Circular material use rate (%)		NA	NA	●	●
Gross value added in environmental goods and services sector		NA	NA	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)		55.4	2015	●	→
Imported SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)		11.1	2015	●	→
Production-based emissions of reactive nitrogen (kg/capita)		14.4	2015	●	↓
Imported emissions of reactive nitrogen (kg/capita)		1.9	2015	●	↑

## SDG13 – Climate Action

CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)		1.9	2019	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)		0.4	2015	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)		868.5	2016	●	●

## SDG14 – Life Below Water

Bathing sites of excellent quality (%)		58.8	2019	●	↑
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)		NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by bottom trawling or dredging (%)		84.3	2018	●	↓
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)		24.7	2018	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.0	2018	●	●
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)		70.7	2020	●	→

## SDG15 – Life on Land

Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)		50.5	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		96.6	2020	●	↑
Biochemical oxygen demand in rivers (mg O <sub>2</sub> /litre)		NA	NA	●	●
Nitrate in groundwater (mg NO <sub>3</sub> /litre)		NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		0.84	2021	●	↓
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.6	2018	●	●

## SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Death rate due to homicide (per 100,000 population)		4.3	2004	●	●
Population reporting crime in their area (%)		0.7	2019	●	●
Gap in population reporting crime in their area, by income (p.p.)		0.0	2019	●	●
Access to justice (worst 0–1 best)		0.56	2020	●	↗
Timeliness of administrative proceedings (worst 0–1 best)		0.52	2020	●	→
Constraints on government power (worst 0–1 best)		0.43	2020	●	↓
Corruption Perceptions Index (worst 0–100 best)		36	2020	●	→
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)		44.3	2018	●	↗
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 million USD per 100,000 population)		0.00	2015	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)		30.6	2021	●	↓

## SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Official development assistance (% of GNI)		NA	NA	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (billion USD)		NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0	2021	●	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)		75.4	2019	●	↑

\* Imputed data point