

Overall Performance

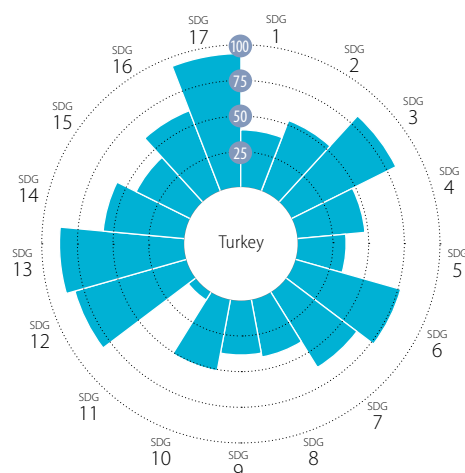
Index score



SDG Rank

Turkey
34/34

Performance by SDG



SDG Dashboards and Trends

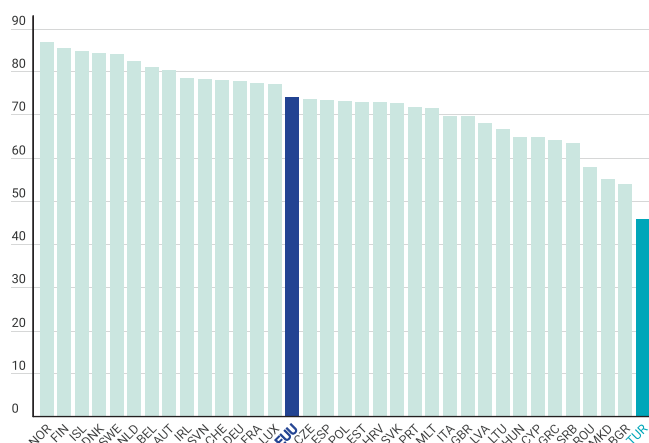


■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement ● Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

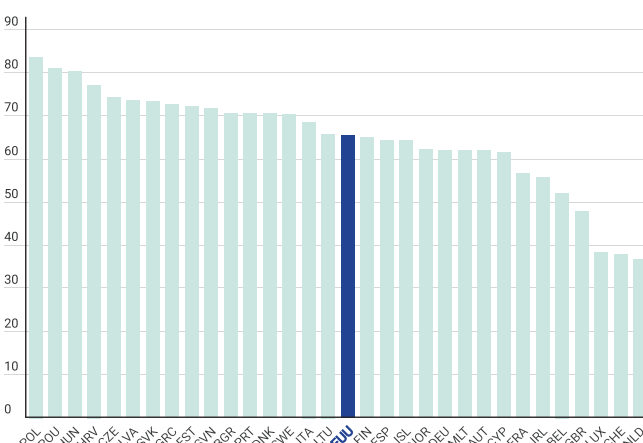
Leave No One Behind Index

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



Spillover Index

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



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SDG1 – No Poverty

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
People at risk of income poverty after social transfers (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Severely materially deprived people (%)	26.3	2019	●	↗
Poverty headcount ratio at \$5.50/day (%)	7.8	2021	●	↗

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.3	2019	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.25	2017	●	↗
Yield gap closure (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Gross nitrogen balance on agricultural land (kg/hectare)	NA	NA	●	●
Ammonia emissions from agriculture (kg/hectare)	25.0	2018	●	↓
Exports of pesticides banned in the EU (kg per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Life expectancy at birth (years)	79.1	2019	●	↑
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	2.9	2019	●	↑
Population with good or very good perceived health (% of population aged 16 or over)	66.4	2019	●	↑
Gap in self-reported health, by income (p.p.)	10.6	2019	●	↑
Gap in self-reported unmet need for medical examination and care, by income (p.p.)	8.5	2019	●	↑
New reported cases of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	16.0	2019	●	↗
Standardised preventable and treatable mortality (per 100,000 population aged less than 75)	306.0	2018	●	↑
Suicide rate (per 100,000 population)	4.5	2018	●	↑
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	47	2016	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	10.0	2019	●	↑
People killed in road accidents (per 100,000 population)	8.2	2018	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	97	2019	●	↑
Population engaging in heavy, episodic drinking at least once a week (%)	0.4	2019	●	↑
Smoking prevalence (%)	NA	NA	●	●
People covered by health insurance for a core set of services (%)	98.8	2019	●	↑
Share of total health spending financed by out-of-pocket payments (%)	22.1	2019	●	↑
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.9	2020	●	↓
Individuals that use the internet to make appointments with a practitioner (%)	27	2020	●	↑

SDG4 – Quality Education

Participation in early childhood education (% of children between age of 3 and starting age of compulsory primary education)	43.2	2019	●	↗
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18 to 24)	26.7	2020	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	462.7	2018	●	↑
Underachievers in science (% of population aged 15)	25.2	2018	●	↑
Variation in science performance explained by students' socio-economic status (%)	11.0	2018	●	↓
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	36.2	2020	●	↑
Adult participation in learning (%)	5.8	2020	●	↗

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Unadjusted gender pay gap (% of gross male earnings)	-1.3	2014	●	●
Gender employment gap (p.p.)	38.1	2020	●	↗
Population inactive due to caring responsibilities (% of population aged 20 to 64)	58.8	2020	●	↗
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	17.3	2020	●	↗
Positions held by women in senior management positions (%)	17.5	2020	●	↗
Proportion of ICT specialists that are women (%)	16.8	2020	●	↗

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Population having neither a bath, nor a shower, nor indoor flushing toilet in their household (%)	0.9	2019	●	↑
Population connected to at least secondary wastewater treatment (%)	60.8	2018	●	↑
Freshwater abstraction (% of long-term average available water)	23.3	2017	●	↓
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ /capita)	13.2	2013	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	78.4	2020	●	↗

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Population unable to keep home adequately warm (%)	19.2	2019	●	↓
Share of renewable energy in gross final energy consumption (%)	NA	NA	●	●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.3	2019	●	↗

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Protection of fundamental labour rights (worst 0–1 best)	0.44	2020	●	↗
Gross disposable income (€/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	32.0	2020	●	↓
Unemployment Rate (% labour force)	13.2	2020	●	↓

SDG8 – (continued)

People killed in accidents at work (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
In work at-risk-of-poverty rate (%)	13.2	2019	●	↗
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2015	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.1	2019	●	↑
R&D personnel (% of active population)	0.6	2019	●	↑
Patent applications to the European Patent Office (per 1,000,000 population)	7.0	2020	●	↗
Households with broadband access (%)	91	2020	●	↑
Gap in internet access, urban vs rural areas (p.p.)	NA	NA	●	●
Individuals aged 55 to 74 years old who have basic or above basic digital skills (%)	6	2019	●	↗
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.2	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	40.5	2021	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.4	2018	●	↓

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Gini Coefficient	* 41.9	2019	●	●
Palma ratio	1.84	2018	●	↗

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Urban population without access to green urban areas in their neighbourhood (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Overcrowding rate among people living with below 60% of median equivalized income (%)	66.3	2019	●	↗
Recycling rate of municipal waste (%)	11.5	2019	●	↗
Population living in a dwelling with a leaking roof, damp walls, floors or foundation or rot in window frames or floor (%)	36.9	2019	●	↗
Exposure to air pollution: PM _{2.5} in urban areas (µg/m ³)	NA	NA	●	●

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Circular material use rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Gross value added in environmental goods and services sector	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	23.6	2015	●	↑
Imported SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	10.7	2015	●	↗
Production-based emissions of reactive nitrogen (kg/capita)	14.5	2015	●	↓
Imported emissions of reactive nitrogen (kg/capita)	2.9	2015	●	↑

SDG13 – Climate Action

CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	4.9	2019	●	↗
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.5	2015	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	2.0	2019	●	●

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Bathing sites of excellent quality (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	57.5	2018	●	↗
Fish caught by bottom trawling or dredging (%)	25.5	2018	●	↗
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	5.5	2018	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	3.8	2020	●	↗

SDG15 – Life on Land

Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	2.3	2020	●	↗
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	4.2	2020	●	↗
Biochemical oxygen demand in rivers (mg O ₂ /litre)	NA	NA	●	●
Nitrate in groundwater (mg NO ₃ /litre)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.88	2021	●	↓
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.7	2018	●	●

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Death rate due to homicide (per 100,000 population)	1.4	2018	●	↑
Population reporting crime in their area (%)	10.9	2019	●	↗
Gap in population reporting crime in their area, by income (p.p.)	0.0	2019	●	↑
Access to justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.56	2020	●	↑
Timeliness of administrative proceedings (worst 0–1 best)	0.41	2020	●	↓
Constraints on government power (worst 0–1 best)	0.28	2020	●	↓
Corruption Perceptions Index (worst 0–100 best)	40	2020	●	↓
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	30.6	2018	●	↓
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 million USD per 100,000 population)	0.25	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	49.8	2021	●	↗

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (billion USD)	5.0	2018	●	↑
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0	2021	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	84.6	2019	●	↑

* Imputed data point