

## Overall Performance

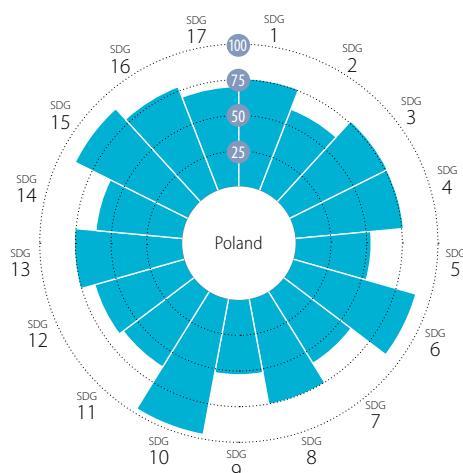
Index score



SDG Rank

**Poland**  
**15**/34

## Performance by SDG



## SDG Dashboards and Trends

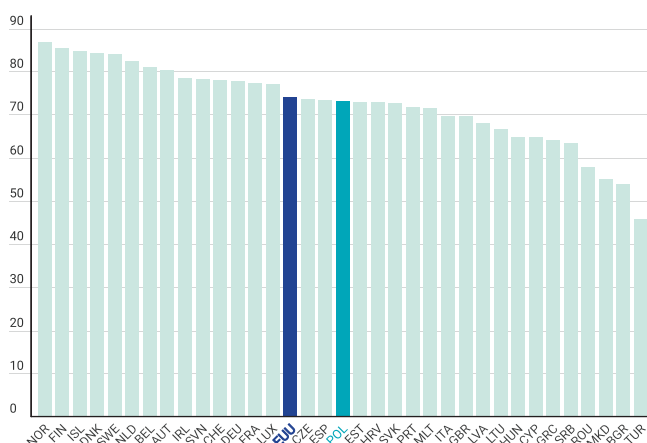


■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable  
↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement ● Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".  
 The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

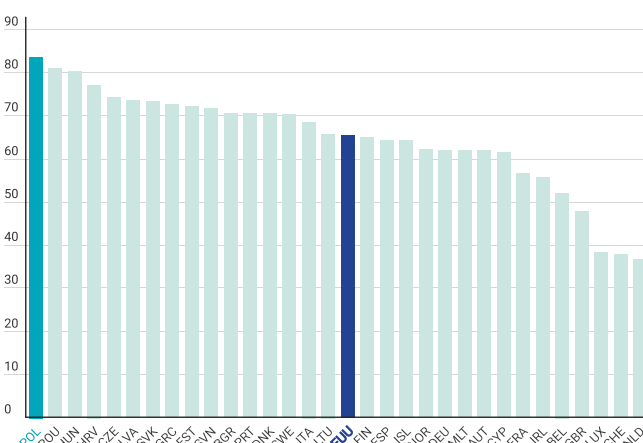
## Leave No One Behind Index

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## Spillover Index

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture". The full title of each SDG is available at: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>. Detailed results and methodology available online at <https://www.sdindex.org/EU>

## SDG1 – No Poverty

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
People at risk of income poverty after social transfers (%)	14.8	2020	●	↑
Severely materially deprived people (%)	3.6	2019	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$5.50/day (%)	0.9	2021	●	↑

## SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	19.0	2019	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.35	2017	●	↓
Yield gap closure (%)	44.5	2015	●	●
Gross nitrogen balance on agricultural land (kg/hectare)	47.4	2019	●	↓
Ammonia emissions from agriculture (kg/hectare)	20.4	2018	●	↑
Exports of pesticides banned in the EU (kg per 1,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●

## SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.6	2020	●	↓
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	2.6	2019	●	↑
Population with good or very good perceived health (% of population aged 16 or over)	59.9	2019	●	↑
Gap in self-reported health, by income (p.p.)	25.7	2019	●	↓
Gap in self-reported unmet need for medical examination and care, by income (p.p.)	2.1	2019	●	↑
New reported cases of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	15.0	2019	●	↑
Standardised preventable and treatable mortality (per 100,000 population aged less than 75)	354.9	2018	●	↓
Suicide rate (per 100,000 population)	11.7	2018	●	↑
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	38	2016	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	4.4	2019	●	↑
People killed in road accidents (per 100,000 population)	7.7	2019	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	93	2019	●	↑
Population engaging in heavy, episodic drinking at least once a week (%)	1.1	2019	●	↑
Smoking prevalence (%)	26	2020	●	↓
People covered by health insurance for a core set of services (%)	93.3	2020	●	↑
Share of total health spending financed by out-of-pocket payments (%)	26.7	2020	●	↑
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.0	2021	●	↑
Individuals that use the internet to make appointments with a practitioner (%)	11	2020	●	↑

## SDG4 – Quality Education

Participation in early childhood education (% of children between age of 3 and starting age of compulsory primary education)	90.3	2019	●	↑
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18 to 24)	5.4	2020	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	513.0	2018	●	↑
Underachievers in science (% of population aged 15)	13.8	2018	●	↑
Variation in science performance explained by students' socio-economic status (%)	12.6	2018	●	↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	42.4	2020	●	↑
Adult participation in learning (%)	3.7	2020	●	↑

## SDG5 – Gender Equality

Unadjusted gender pay gap (% of gross male earnings)	8.5	2019	●	↑
Gender employment gap (p.p.)	15.7	2020	●	↓
Population inactive due to caring responsibilities (% of population aged 20 to 64)	30.9	2020	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	27.7	2020	●	↑
Positions held by women in senior management positions (%)	22.8	2020	●	↑
Proportion of ICT specialists that are women (%)	15.0	2020	●	↑

## SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Population having neither a bath, nor a shower, nor indoor flushing toilet in their household (%)	1.6	2019	●	↑
Population connected to at least secondary wastewater treatment (%)	74.0	2018	●	↑
Freshwater abstraction (% of long-term average available water)	6.9	2017	●	↑
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	9.0	2013	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	98.3	2020	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	90.5	2020	●	↑

## SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Population unable to keep home adequately warm (%)	4.2	2019	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in gross final energy consumption (%)	12.2	2019	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion per electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.9	2019	●	↑

## SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Protection of fundamental labour rights (worst 0–1 best)	0.66	2020	●	↓
Gross disposable income (€/capita)	17,306	2019	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	12.9	2020	●	↑
Unemployment Rate (% labour force)	3.2	2020	●	↑

## SDG8 – (continued)

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
People killed in accidents at work (per 100,000 population)	1.1	2019	●	↑
In work at-risk-of-poverty rate (%)	9.6	2020	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.4	2015	●	↑

## SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.3	2019	●	↑
R&D personnel (% of active population)	1.0	2019	●	↑
Patent applications to the European Patent Office (per 1,000,000 population)	12.8	2020	●	↓
Households with broadband access (%)	90	2020	●	↑
Gap in internet access, urban vs rural areas (p.p.)	3	2020	●	↑
Individuals aged 55 to 74 years old who have basic or above basic digital skills (%)	16	2019	●	↑
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.2	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	31.1	2021	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.9	2018	●	↑

## SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Gini Coefficient	28.5	2019	●	↑
Palma ratio	0.99	2018	●	↑

## SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Urban population without access to green urban areas in their neighbourhood (%)	5.4	2018	●	↑
Overcrowding rate among people living with below 60% of median equivalized income (%)	45.2	2019	●	↑
Recycling rate of municipal waste (%)	34.1	2019	●	↑
Population living in a dwelling with a leaking roof, damp walls, floors or foundation or rot in window frames or floor (%)	6.0	2020	●	↑
Exposure to air pollution: PM <sub>2.5</sub> in urban areas (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	19.3	2019	●	↑

## SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Circular material use rate (%)	10.3	2019	●	↓
Gross value added in environmental goods and services sector	2.2	2018	●	↑
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	34.0	2015	●	↑
Imported SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	12.2	2015	●	↑
Production-based emissions of reactive nitrogen (kg/capita)	16.2	2015	●	↓
Imported emissions of reactive nitrogen (kg/capita)	3.8	2015	●	↑

## SDG13 – Climate Action

CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	8.5	2019	●	↓
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.0	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	382.7	2019	●	●

## SDG14 – Life Below Water

Bathing sites of excellent quality (%)	21.6	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	51.0	2018	●	↓
Fish caught by bottom trawling or dredging (%)	38.8	2018	●	↓
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	4.8	2018	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	87.3	2020	●	↑

## SDG15 – Life on Land

Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	87.3	2020	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	91.1	2020	●	↑
Biochemical oxygen demand in rivers (mg O <sub>2</sub> /litre)	3.0	2018	●	↓
Nitrate in groundwater (mg NO <sub>3</sub> /litre)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.97	2021	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.0	2018	●	●

## SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Death rate due to homicide (per 100,000 population)	0.5	2018	●	↑
Population reporting crime in their area (%)	4.4	2019	●	↑
Gap in population reporting crime in their area, by income (p.p.)	0.0	2019	●	↑
Access to justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.66	2020	●	↑
Timeliness of administrative proceedings (worst 0–1 best)	0.49	2020	●	↓
Constraints on government power (worst 0–1 best)	0.54	2020	●	↓
Corruption Perceptions Index (worst 0–100 best)	56	2020	●	↓
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	9.1	2018	●	↑
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 million USD per 100,000 population)	0.03	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	28.8	2021	●	↓

## SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.14	2020	●	↑
Shifted profits of multinationals (billion USD)	5.9	2018	●	↑
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	46	2021	●	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	89.1	2019	●	↑