RWANDA

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

RWANDA

124 /163

COUNTRY SCORE

59.4

REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6
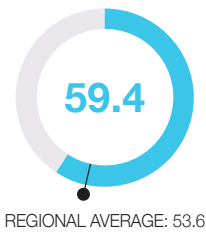
▼ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

Rwanda
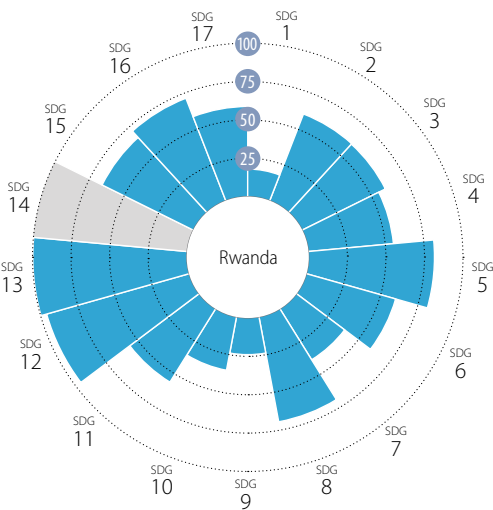
▼ SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

1 NO POVERTY →	2 ZERO HUNGER →	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING ↗	4 QUALITY EDUCATION →	5 GENDER EQUALITY ↗	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION →
7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY ↗	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH ↑	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE ↗	10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES ●	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES →	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION ↑
13 CLIMATE ACTION ↑	14 LIFE BELOW WATER ●	15 LIFE ON LAND ↓	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS →	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS ↗	

■ Major challenges   ■ Significant challenges   ■ Challenges remain   ■ SDG achieved   ■ Information unavailable

↓ Decreasing   → Stagnating   ↗ Moderately improving   ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement   ● Information unavailable

*Note:* The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

▼ INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX

0 (worst) to 100 (best)

OECD members	**70.7**
Eastern Europe and Central Asia	**90.1**
Middle East and North Africa	**94.2**
Latin America and the Caribbean	**95.8**
East and South Asia	**97.7**
Sub-Saharan Africa	**98.3**
Rwanda	**98.9**
Oceania	**100.0**

▼ STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX

0 (worst) to 100 (best)

0   **67.3**   100   ↑
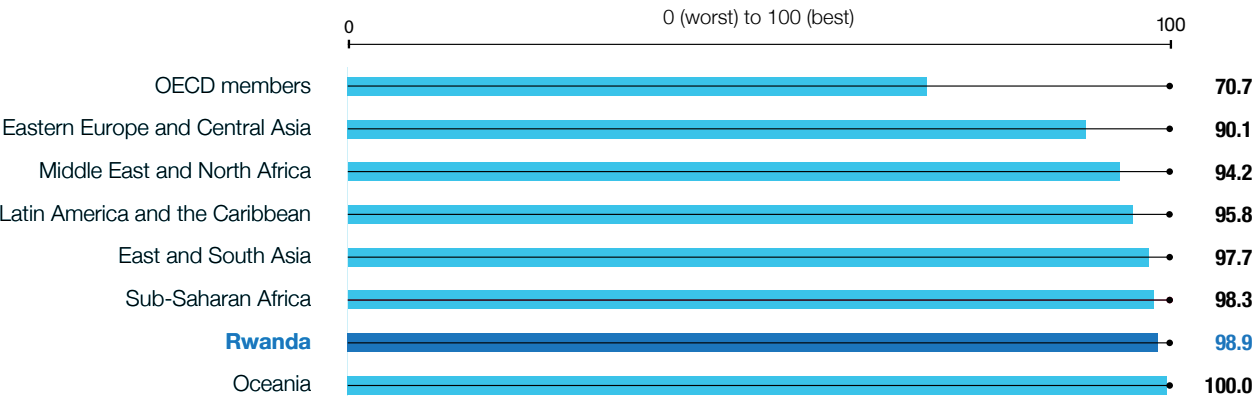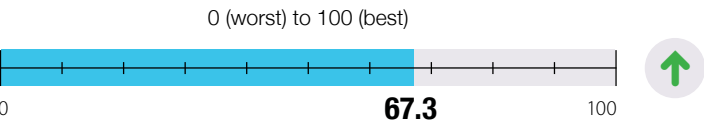
▼ MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

2%

RWANDA

SDG1 – No Poverty

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	47.5	2022	🔴	→
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	74.4	2022	🔴	→

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	35.2	2019	🔴	→
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	33.1	2020	🔴	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.0	2018	🟢	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	5.8	2016	🟢	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	🟢	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.4	2018	🔴	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	🔴	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.0	2019	🟢	⚫

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	248	2017	🔴	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	17.9	2020	🟠	↗
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	40.5	2020	🟠	↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	58.0	2020	🟠	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.3	2020	🟡	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	20.2	2019	🟠	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	121	2016	🟠	⚫
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	29.5	2019	🔴	→
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69.1	2019	🟠	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	41.0	2016	🟠	⚫
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	90.7	2015	🟠	⚫
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	91	2020	🟢	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	54	2019	🔴	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	3.3	2019	🔴	⚫

SDG4 – Quality Education

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	52.7	2019	🔴	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	93.7	2019	🟡	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	42.5	2019	🔴	↗
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	86.5	2018	🟠	↗

SDG5 – Gender Equality

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	62.9	2015	🟠	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	81.6	2019	🟠	↗
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	100.3	2020	🟢	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	61.3	2020	🟢	↑

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	60.4	2020	🔴	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	68.8	2020	🔴	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	6.1	2018	🟢	⚫
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	🔴	⚫
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³ H₂O eq/capita)	312.8	2018	🟢	⚫

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population with access to electricity (%)	37.8	2019	🔴	↗
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	1.5	2019	🔴	→
CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO₂/TWh)	0.9	2019	🟢	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	⚫	⚫

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.1	2020	🔴	⚫
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	11.6	2018	🔴	⚫
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	50.0	2017	🟠	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	1.5	2022	🟢	↑
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	🟡	⚫
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015	🟢	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	26.5	2020	🔴	→
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	42.3	2019	🟠	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.8	2018	🟡	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 0.0	2022	🟠	⚫
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2020	🟠	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.6	2016	🔴	⚫

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Gini coefficient	43.7	2016	🔴	⚫
Palma ratio	2.3	2018	🔴	⚫

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	44.1	2018	🔴	↗
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (μg/m³)	42.3	2019	🔴	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	75.8	2020	🟠	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	47.0	2019	🟠	⚫

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2016	🟡	⚫
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.6	2019	🟢	⚫
Production-based SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)	0.6	2018	🟢	⚫
SO₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2018	🟢	⚫
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	4.6	2015	🟢	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.6	2015	🟢	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.0	2019	🟢	⚫

SDG13 – Climate Action

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
CO₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO₂/capita)	0.1	2020	🟢	↑
CO₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO₂/capita)	0.1	2018	🟢	↑
CO₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2019	🟢	⚫

SDG14 – Life Below Water

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	⚫	⚫
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	⚫	⚫
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	⚫	⚫
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	NA	NA	⚫	⚫
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	NA	NA	⚫	⚫
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	🟢	⚫

SDG15 – Life on Land

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	51.7	2020	🔴	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	29.2	2020	🔴	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	🟡	→
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2020	🟠	↓
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	🟢	⚫

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.6	2015	🟡	⚫
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA	⚫	⚫
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	80	2019	🟢	⚫
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.2	2020	🟢	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	56.0	2020	🔴	⚫
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	53	2021	🟡	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	19.0	2019	🔴	⚫
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2020	🟢	⚫
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	50.7	2021	🔴	→
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	🟢	⚫

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.0	2020	🟠	→
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	⚫	⚫
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	20.7	2019	🟠	↗
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	🟢	⚫
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	67.3	2019	🟡	↑

* Imputed data point