NIGERIA

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

NIGERIA

139 /163

COUNTRY SCORE

54.2

REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6
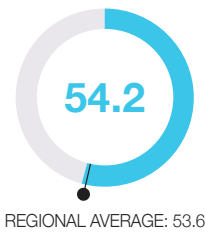
▼ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG
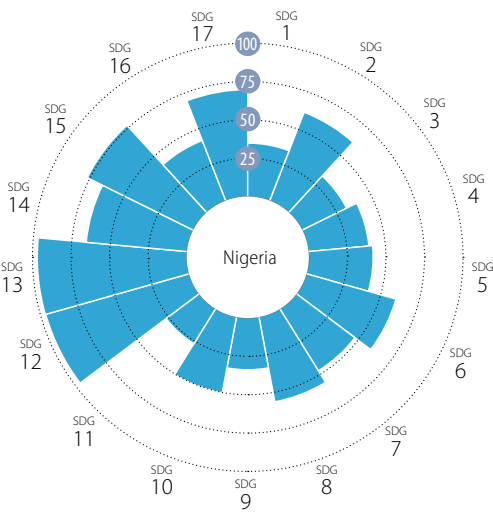
▼ SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

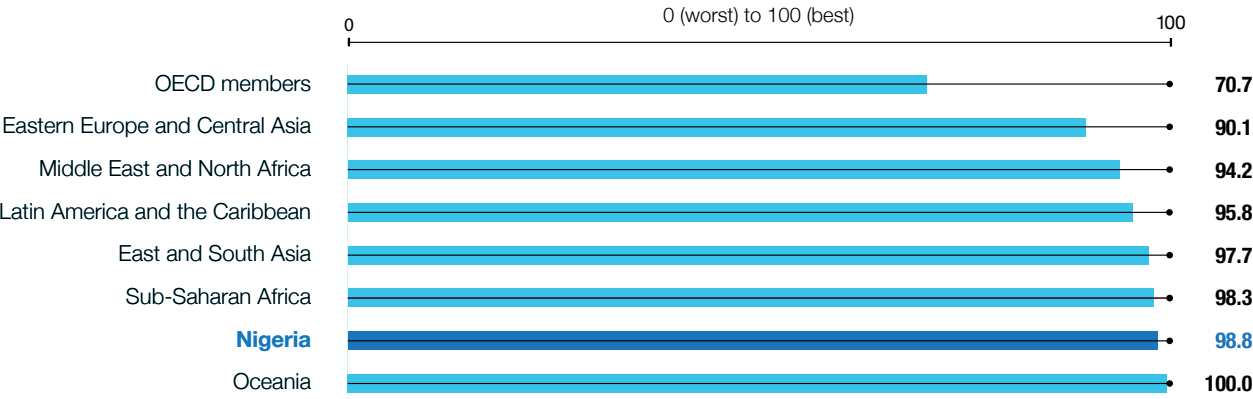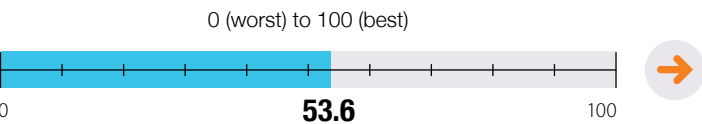|		
1 NO POVERTY — ↓	2 ZERO HUNGER — →	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING — →
4 QUALITY EDUCATION — ●	5 GENDER EQUALITY — ↗	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION — ↗
7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY — →	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH — →	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE — →
10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES — ●	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES — ↓	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION — ↑
13 CLIMATE ACTION — ↑	14 LIFE BELOW WATER — →	15 LIFE ON LAND — ↓
16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS — →	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS — ●	

■ Major challenges   ■ Significant challenges   ■ Challenges remain   ■ SDG achieved   ■ Information unavailable

↓ Decreasing   → Stagnating   ↗ Moderately improving   ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement   ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

▼ INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX

0 (worst) to 100 (best)   0 — 100

OECD members	70.7
Eastern Europe and Central Asia	90.1
Middle East and North Africa	94.2
Latin America and the Caribbean	95.8
East and South Asia	97.7
Sub-Saharan Africa	98.3
Nigeria	**98.8**
Oceania	100.0

▼ STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX

0 (worst) to 100 (best)

0 — **53.6** — 100   →

▼ MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

5%

SDG1 – No Poverty

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	32.8	2022	●	↓
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	44.4	2022	●	↓

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	14.6	2019	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	31.5	2020	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.8	2018	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	8.9	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.0	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.5	2018	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	↓
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	2.4	2019	●	●

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	917	2017	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	35.5	2020	●	→
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	113.8	2020	●	→
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	219.0	2020	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.4	2020	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	16.9	2019	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	307	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	20.8	2019	●	→
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62.6	2019	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	106.0	2017	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	43.3	2018	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	54	2020	●	↗
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	44	2019	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.5	2021	●	↓

SDG4 – Quality Education

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	NA	NA	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	66.0	2010	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	47.1	2010	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	75.0	2018	●	●

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	35.6	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	74.0	2019	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	80.4	2020	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	7.2	2020	●	→

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	77.6	2020	●	↗
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	42.7	2020	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	9.7	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.2	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports ($m^3 H_2O$ eq/capita)	177.1	2018	●	●

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population with access to electricity (%)	55.4	2019	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	13.0	2019	●	→
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO$_2$/TWh)	4.4	2019	●	→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	75.1	2019	●	↑

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.6	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population) *	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	39.7	2017	●	↓
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	9.6	2022	●	↓
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↗
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	35.5	2020	●	↗
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	35.9	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.6	2018	●	→
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	39.0	2022	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2020	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2007	●	●

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Gini coefficient	35.1	2018	●	●
Palma ratio	2.2	2018	●	●

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	53.3	2018	●	↓
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (μg/m^3)	83.6	2019	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	12.0	2020	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	54.0	2021	●	→

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.5	2009	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	2.3	2019	●	●
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.4	2018	●	●
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.7	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	6.7	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2015	●	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.1	2020	●	●

SDG13 – Climate Action

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO$_2$/capita)	0.6	2020	●	↑
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO$_2$/capita)	0.2	2018	●	↑
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1060.8	2020	●	●

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2020	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	37.1	2020	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	10.2	2018	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	8.2	2018	●	↓
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.5	2018	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●

SDG15 – Life on Land

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	80.4	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	73.7	2020	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	→
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.6	2020	●	↓
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	67.8	2017	●	●
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	52	2021	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.5	2020	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	42.6	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	24	2021	●	●
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	31.5	2019	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population) *	0.0	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	39.7	2021	●	↓
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↑

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) *	0.0	2019	●	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	53.6	2019	●	→

* Imputed data point

5. Country Profiles