

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

ROMANIA

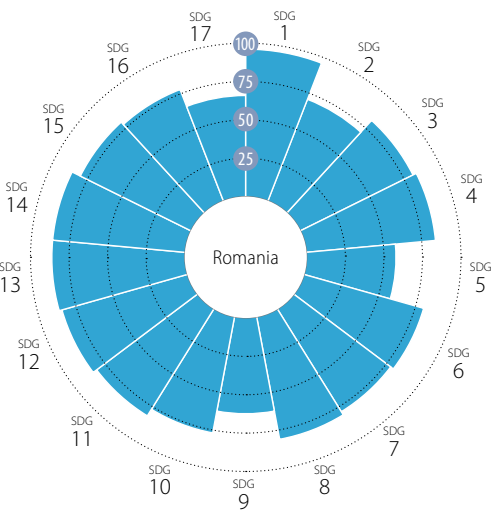
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 71.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



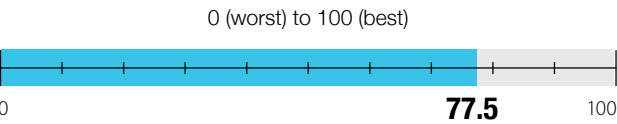
Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable
Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

2%

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	1.4	2022	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	78.5	2020	● ↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	3.1	2022	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	87.7	2019	● ↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	● ↑	Gini coefficient	35.8	2018	● →
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	12.8	2002	● →	Palma ratio	1.3	2019	● →
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.5	2002	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.5	2016	● ↓	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	14.4	2018	● →
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	● →	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	14.2	2019	● ↗
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	6.0	2018	● ↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	89.8	2018	● →
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	● ↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	58.0	2021	● ↓
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	1.6	2019	● →	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2019	● →
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	19	2017	● ↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	11.4	2019	● →
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.5	2020	● ↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	17.0	2018	● →
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	6.9	2020	● ↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.8	2018	● →
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	64.0	2020	● ↗	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	20.2	2015	● ↓
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2020	● ↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.9	2015	● ↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.0	2019	● →	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	1.2	2020	● →
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	59	2016	● →	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	10.3	2019	● →	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	3.7	2020	● →
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.6	2019	● ↗	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.8	2018	● ↓
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	36.4	2018	● →	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	10.0	2020	● →
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	97.1	2018	● ↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	87	2020	● ↗	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	88.6	2020	● ↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	71	2019	● →	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	58.2	2020	● →
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.5	2021	● ↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	● →
SDG4 – Quality Education				Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	2.3	2012	● →
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	84.5	2019	● →	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.1	2018	● ↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	87.3	2019	● ↓	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● →
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	88.5	2019	● ↓	SDG15 – Life on Land			
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.4	2018	● →	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	76.0	2020	● →
SDG5 – Gender Equality				Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	60.8	2020	● →
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	46.5	2004	● ↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	● →
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	94.7	2019	● ↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	● ↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	69.3	2020	● ↓	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.5	2018	● →
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	21.9	2020	● ↗	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.5	2020	● ↑
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2020	● ↑	Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	7.7	2019	● ↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	87.1	2020	● ↑	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	66	2021	● ↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	6.0	2018	● →	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.3	2020	● ↓
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	30.4	2018	● →	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2020	● →
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	1948.6	2018	● →	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	45	2021	● ↓
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	● →
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	● ↑	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020	● →
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	● ↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	24.9	2021	● ↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.2	2019	● →	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	● ↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	18.3	2019	● ↓	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.9	2019	● ↑
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	2.7	2020	● →	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● →
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.3	2018	● →	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	29.7	2019	● ↓
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	57.8	2017	● ↓	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	55.6	2019	● →
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.7	2022	● ↑	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	77.5	2019	● ↑
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	● ↑				
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2015	● ↑				

* Imputed data point