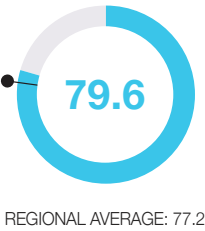


OVERALL PERFORMANCE

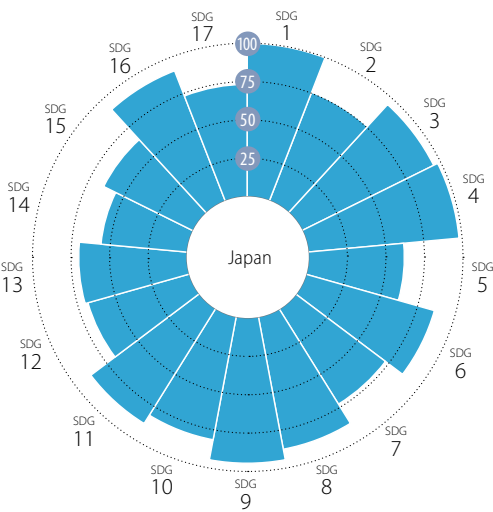
COUNTRY RANKING

JAPAN
19/163

COUNTRY SCORE



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



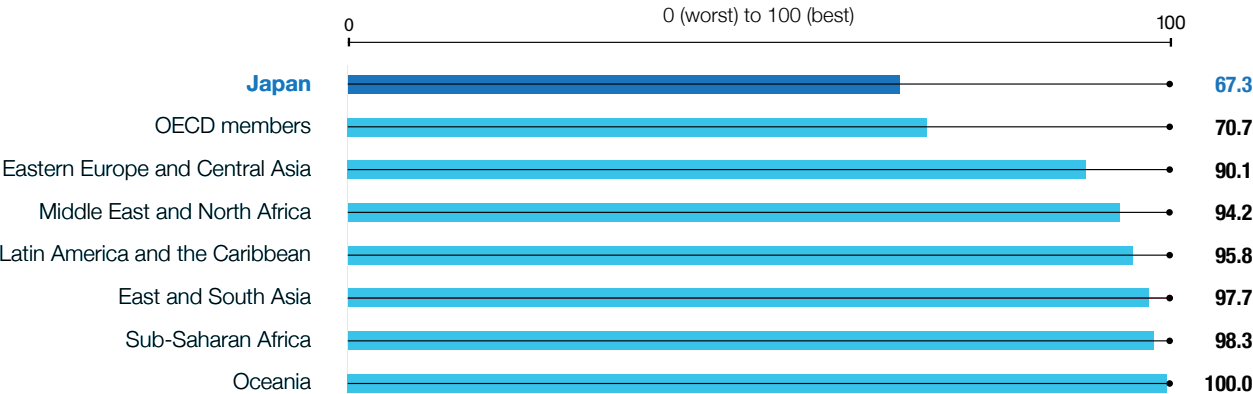
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



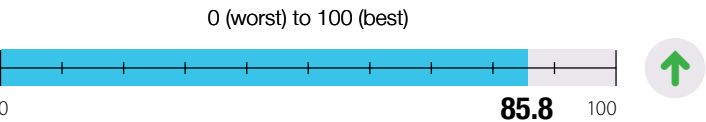
Major challenges: Decreasing, Significant challenges: Stagnating, Challenges remain: Moderately improving, SDG achieved: On track or maintaining SDG achievement, Information unavailable: Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

3%

SDG1 – No Poverty

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.4	2022	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.5	2022	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	15.7	2018	●	●

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.1	2010	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.3	2010	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	4.3	2016	●	↑
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.9	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	↓
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	36.1	2019	●	●

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	5	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	0.8	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	2.5	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	12.0	2020	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	8.3	2019	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	12	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	3.6	2019	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	84.3	2019	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	3.1	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2018	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96	2020	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	85	2019	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.1	2021	●	↑
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	2.3	2015	●	●
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	12.3	2019	●	↑
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	16.7	2019	●	↑

SDG4 – Quality Education

Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	NA	NA	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.8	2019	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 100.0	2019	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	61.5	2019	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	520.0	2018	●	↑
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	7.7	2018	●	↑
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	10.8	2018	●	↑

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	* 67.9	2022	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	104.0	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	74.5	2020	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	9.9	2020	●	→
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	22.5	2020	●	↑

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.1	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.9	2020	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	36.5	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment	75.3	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	1937.4	2018	●	●
Population using safely managed water services (%)	98.6	2020	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	81.4	2020	●	↑

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.1	2019	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	6.3	2019	●	→

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.7	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	0.3	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	98.2	2017	●	↑
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2020	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.0	2015	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	77.8	2021	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	9.8	2014	●	●

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Population using the internet (%)	90.2	2020	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	203.0	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.2	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	65.9	2022	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	1.0	2020	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	3.3	2018	●	↑
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	9.8	2019	●	↑
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	139.5	2019	●	↑
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	NA	NA	●	●
Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)	NA	NA	●	●

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Gini coefficient	32.9	2013	●	●
Palma ratio	1.3	2018	●	●
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	20.0	2018	●	●

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	* 0.0	2018	●	↑
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	11.0	2019	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	●	●
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	62.0	2021	●	↑
Population with rent overburden (%)	9.0	2018	●	↓

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Electronic waste (kg/capita)	20.4	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	12.3	2018	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	5.3	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	2.0	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	14.1	2015	●	↓
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	8.2	2021	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.7	2018	●	↑

SDG13 – Climate Action

CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	8.2	2020	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.7	2018	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.4	2021	●	●
Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO ₂ (% worst 0–100 best)	24.1	2018	●	→

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	67.1	2020	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	59.4	2020	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	60.9	2018	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	10.4	2018	●	↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	10.3	2018	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.0	2018	●	●

SDG15 – Life on Land

Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	65.1	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	64.4	2020	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	5.1	2018	●	●

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2019	●	↑
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	12.4	2019	●	↑
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	76	2021	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	6.2	2020	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	73	2021	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	28.9	2021	●	↑
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	↑
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	38.2	2019	●	↑

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	12.4	2019	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.3	2021	●	↑
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	62.9	2020	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	17.3	2018	●	↑
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	85.8	2019	●	↑

* Imputed data point