UPPER-MIDDLE-INCOME COUNTRIES

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE
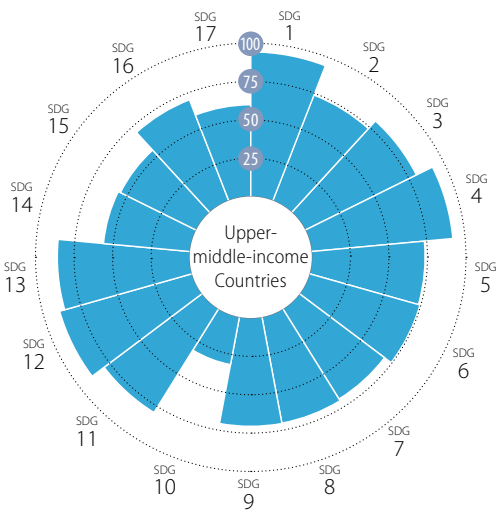
RANKING

UPPER-MIDDLE-INCOME COUNTRIES

NA

AVERAGE

71.5

WORLD AVERAGE: 66.0

▼ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

Upper-middle-income Countries

▼ SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

1 NO POVERTY →	2 ZERO HUNGER ↗	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING ↗
4 QUALITY EDUCATION ↗	5 GENDER EQUALITY ↗	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION ↑
7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY ↗	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH →	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE ↑
10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES ●	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES ↗	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION ↑
13 CLIMATE ACTION ↗	14 LIFE BELOW WATER →	15 LIFE ON LAND →
16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS ↗	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS →	

- 🟥 Major challenges
- 🟧 Significant challenges
- 🟨 Challenges remain
- 🟩 SDG achieved
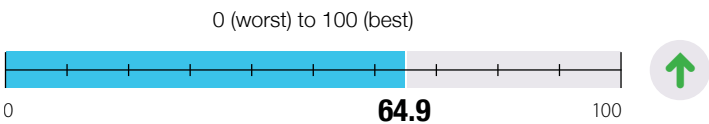- ⬛ Information unavailable
- ↓ Decreasing
- → Stagnating
- ↗ Moderately improving
- ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
- ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

▼ INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX

0 (worst) to 100 (best)

0   100

OECD members	**70.7**
Eastern Europe and Central Asia	**90.1**
Middle East and North Africa	**94.2**
Upper-middle-income countries	**95.2**
Latin America and the Caribbean	**95.8**
East and South Asia	**97.7**
Sub-Saharan Africa	**98.3**
Oceania	**100.0**

▼ STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX

0 (worst) to 100 (best)

0   **64.9**   100 ↑
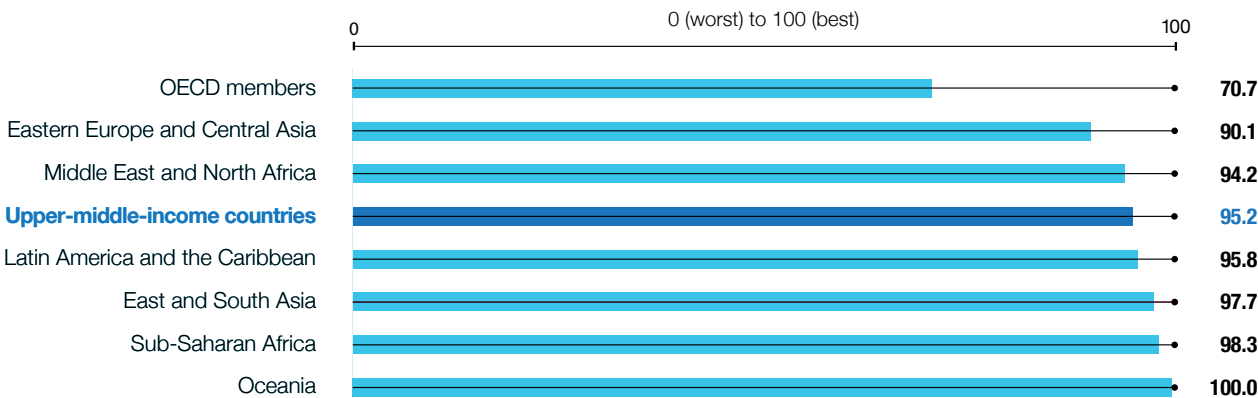
▼ MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

0%

SDG1 – No Poverty

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	2.1	2022	yellow	↓
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	5.1	2022	yellow	↗

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	4.4	2019	green	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.9	2019	yellow	↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.3	2019	green	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	14.1	2016	yellow	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	yellow	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.0	2018	green	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	orange	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	19.1	2019	yellow	•

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	39	2017	green	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5.2	2020	green	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	10.2	2020	green	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	66.8	2020	orange	↗
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.8	2020	orange	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	16.6	2019	yellow	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	84	2016	orange	•
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	17.2	2019	red	→
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.4	2019	yellow	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	24.0	2019	green	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.9	2018	green	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	92	2020	green	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	78	2019	yellow	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.8	2021	yellow	↑

SDG4 – Quality Education

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	88.6	2020	yellow	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	96.7	2020	yellow	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	93.0	2020	green	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.4	2020	green	•

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	87.1	2022	green	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	94.1	2019	yellow	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	75.3	2020	green	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	24.9	2020	orange	→

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	95.7	2020	yellow	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	92.0	2020	yellow	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	35.2	2018	yellow	•
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	16.2	2018	orange	•
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³ H₂O eq/capita)	613.5	2018	green	•

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.4	2019	green	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	75.8	2019	yellow	↗
CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO₂/TWh)	1.3	2019	orange	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	13.7	2019	orange	↗

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.0	2020	yellow	•
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.3	2018	green	•
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	71.8	2017	yellow	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	7.0	2022	yellow	→
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.4	2020	red	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2015	green	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	72.7	2020	yellow	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	88.9	2019	green	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.3	2018	green	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	60.4	2022	green	•
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.5	2020	yellow	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.5	2018	green	↑

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Gini coefficient	40.9	2019	red	•
Palma ratio	3.2	2019	red	•

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	20.2	2018	orange	•
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (μg/m³)	36.4	2019	red	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	93.6	2020	yellow	↗
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	71.6	2021	yellow	↑

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2019	green	•
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	8.1	2019	orange	•
Production-based SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)	16.3	2018	green	•
SO₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.0	2018	green	•
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	13.6	2015	green	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.0	2015	green	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.2	2021	green	•

SDG13 – Climate Action

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
CO₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO₂/capita)	6.2	2020	red	→
CO₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO₂/capita)	0.4	2018	green	↑
CO₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1147.8	2021	yellow	•

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	23.1	2020	red	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	45.9	2020	red	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	26.7	2018	yellow	↓
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	35.2	2018	yellow	↓
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	8.5	2018	yellow	→
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	green	•

SDG15 – Life on Land

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	21.3	2020	red	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	21.1	2020	red	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	red	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2020	yellow	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.7	2018	green	•

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	6.7	2020	red	→
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	28.1	2019	green	↑
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	76	2021	green	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.8	2020	green	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	96.2	2020	yellow	•
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	41	2021	orange	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	5.4	2019	yellow	→
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.3	2020	green	•
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	62.1	2021	red	•
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	yellow	↗

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.3	2020	orange	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	•	•
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	20.3	2019	orange	→
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	34.5	2019	•	•
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	64.9	2019	green	↑

* Imputed data point