

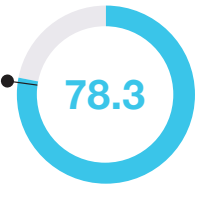
OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

ITALY

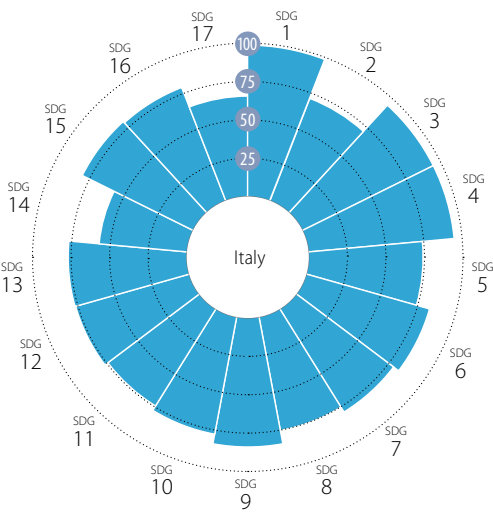
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 77.2

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



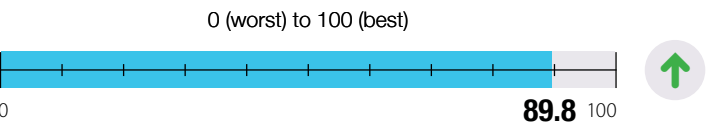
Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable
Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

1%

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	1.0	2022	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	70.5	2020	● ↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	1.3	2022	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	92.2	2019	● ↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	14.2	2018	● →	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.9	2018	● ↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	54.6	2022	● ●
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	● ↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	2.1	2020	● ↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2019	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.4	2018	● ↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2019	● ↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	6.3	2019	● ↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	19.9	2016	● ↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	15.6	2019	● ↑
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	● →	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	47.4	2013	● ●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.3	2018	● ↑	Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)	39.5	2016	● ↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	● →	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	58.9	2018	● ●	Gini coefficient	35.9	2017	● ↓
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	4.5	2019	● ●	Palma ratio	1.3	2018	● →
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	11.3	2018	● ↓
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	2	2017	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.7	2020	● ↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	0.0	2018	● ↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	2.9	2020	● ↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	15.8	2019	● →
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	6.6	2020	● ↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	● ●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2020	● ↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	41.0	2021	● →
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	9.0	2019	● ↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	8.4	2018	● ↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	15	2016	● ●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	5.3	2019	● ↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	17.5	2019	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	83.0	2019	● ↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	7.7	2018	● ●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	4.1	2018	● ↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	4.0	2018	● ●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	8.0	2015	● ↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	92	2020	● ↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	10.7	2015	● ↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	83	2019	● ↑	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	1.7	2020	● ●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.5	2021	● ↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.6	2019	● ↑
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	2.8	2019	● ↑	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	9.3	2019	● ↑	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	5.0	2020	● →
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	18.6	2019	● →	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.5	2018	● →
SDG4 – Quality Education				CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	33.9	2020	● ●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	91.5	2019	● ↑	Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO ₂ (% , worst 0–100 best)	50.9	2018	● →
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	96.5	2019	● ↓	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	97.5	2019	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	76.0	2020	● ↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.9	2018	● ●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	50.0	2020	● ↓
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	28.9	2020	● ↓	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	52.3	2018	● ↓
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	477.0	2018	● →	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	46.4	2018	● ↓
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	8.5	2018	● ↑	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	8.4	2018	● ↓
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	25.9	2018	● ↓	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	● ●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land			
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	* 74.4	2022	● →	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	75.7	2020	● →
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	96.2	2019	● →	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	85.2	2020	● ↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	68.9	2020	● ↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	● →
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	35.7	2020	● ↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	● ↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	7.6	2019	● ↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	3.5	2018	● ●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.9	2020	● ↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.5	2020	● ↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.9	2020	● ↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	17.4	2019	● ↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	30.0	2018	● ●	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	69	2021	● ↑
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment	58.8	2018	● ●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.6	2020	● ↑
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	3058.6	2018	● ●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2020	● ●
Population using safely managed water services (%)	95.8	2020	● ↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	56	2021	● ↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	95.8	2020	● ↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2019	● ●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	1.0	2020	● ●
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	● ↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	23.4	2021	● ↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	● ↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	● ↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.1	2019	● ↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	102.8	2019	● ↓
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	18.1	2019	● ↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.7	2019	● ↑
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.3	2020	● ●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.3	2021	● →
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.4	2018	● ●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	93.8	2017	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	50.5	2019	● ●
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	● →	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	50.4	2020	● ●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.8	2015	● ↑	Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	31.7	2018	● ↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	57.5	2020	● ↑	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	89.8	2019	● ↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	23.5	2020	● ↓				

* Imputed data point