LIBYA

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING
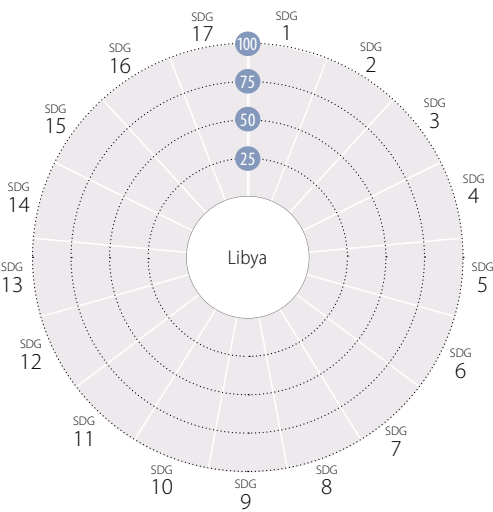
LIBYA

NA /163

COUNTRY SCORE

na

REGIONAL AVERAGE: 66.7

▼ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SDG 17, SDG 1, SDG 2, SDG 3, SDG 4, SDG 5, SDG 6, SDG 7, SDG 8, SDG 9, SDG 10, SDG 11, SDG 12, SDG 13, SDG 14, SDG 15, SDG 16

100 75 50 25

Libya

▼ SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

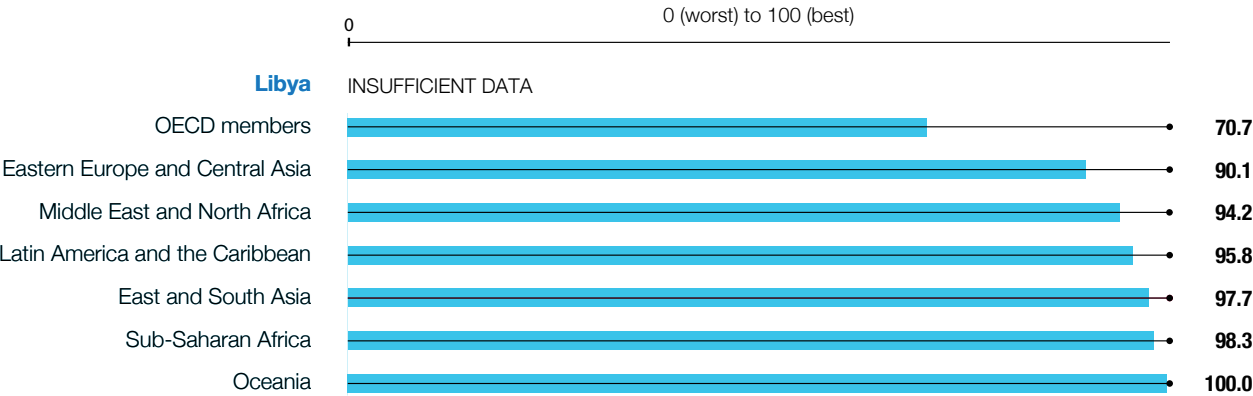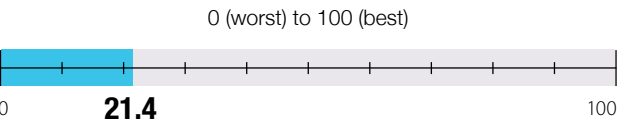| 1 NO POVERTY — ● (Information unavailable) | 2 ZERO HUNGER — ↓ (Decreasing) | 3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING — → (Stagnating) | 4 QUALITY EDUCATION — ● (Information unavailable) | 5 GENDER EQUALITY — → (Stagnating) | 6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION — ↗ (Moderately improving) |
| 7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY — ↓ (Decreasing) | 8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH — ↗ (Moderately improving) | 9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE — ↓ (Decreasing) | 10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES — ● (Information unavailable) | 11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES — ↓ (Decreasing) | 12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION — ↑ (On track) |
| 13 CLIMATE ACTION — → (Stagnating) | 14 LIFE BELOW WATER — → (Stagnating) | 15 LIFE ON LAND — ↗ (Moderately improving) | 16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS — → (Stagnating) | 17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS — ↓ (Decreasing) | |

■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

▼ INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX

0 (worst) to 100 (best)

Region	Score
Libya	INSUFFICIENT DATA
OECD members	70.7
Eastern Europe and Central Asia	90.1
Middle East and North Africa	94.2
Latin America and the Caribbean	95.8
East and South Asia	97.7
Sub-Saharan Africa	98.3
Oceania	100.0

▼ STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX

0 (worst) to 100 (best)

0 — **21.4** — 100 ↓

▼ MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

24%

LIBYA

SDG1 – No Poverty

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	*	NA	NA	
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	*	NA	NA	

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	38.1	2014	red	↓
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	10.2	2014	red	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	32.5	2016	red	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2007	green	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.7	2018	red	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	red	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA		

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	72	2017	yellow	↓
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6.0	2020	green	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	11.1	2020	green	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	59.0	2020	orange	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2020	green	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	18.6	2019	yellow	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	72	2016	yellow	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	21.3	2019	red	↗
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.8	2019	yellow	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	10.9	2013	green	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2013	green	
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	73	2020	red	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	60	2019	orange	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.3	2019	orange	

SDG4 – Quality Education

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	NA	NA		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	NA	NA		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	NA	NA		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.6	2004	green	

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	24.0	2014	red	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	118.1	2019	green	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	56.0	2020	orange	→
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	16.0	2020	red	→

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.9	2020	green	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	92.1	2020	yellow	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	817.1	2018	red	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	9.6	2018	red	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports ($m^3 H_2O$ eq/capita)	NA	NA		

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population with access to electricity (%)	68.5	2019	red	↓
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	NA	NA		
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)	1.5	2019	orange	→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	2.8	2019	red	↓

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-10.6	2020	red	
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	*	NA	NA	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	65.7	2017	yellow	
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	19.5	2022	red	→
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015	green	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	17.8	2014	red	
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	21.4	2019	red	↓
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018	orange	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 0.0	2022	orange	
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2020	orange	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA		

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Gini coefficient	NA	NA		
Palma ratio	NA	NA		

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA		
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)	55.5	2019	red	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	43.0	2019	orange	

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2011	green	
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	11.5	2019	red	
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	27.7	2018	red	
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.5	2018	green	
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	8.9	2015	green	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.0	2015	green	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.5	2018	green	

SDG13 – Climate Action

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
CO_2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO_2/capita)	7.4	2020	red	↗
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO_2/capita)	0.6	2018	yellow	↓
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	20233.9	2018	red	

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2020	red	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	55.6	2020	red	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	20.0	2018	green	↑
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	21.6	2018	yellow	↓
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	31.6	2018	red	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	green	

SDG15 – Life on Land

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2020	red	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2021	green	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	green	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	green	

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA		
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	90.0	2016	red	
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	58	2019	orange	
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	NA	NA		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	17	2021	red	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020	green	
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	55.7	2021	red	→
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA		

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.1	2011	orange	
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	green	
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	21.4	2019	red	↓

* Imputed data point

5. Country Profiles