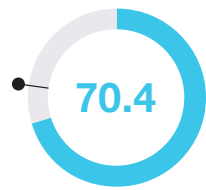


## ▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

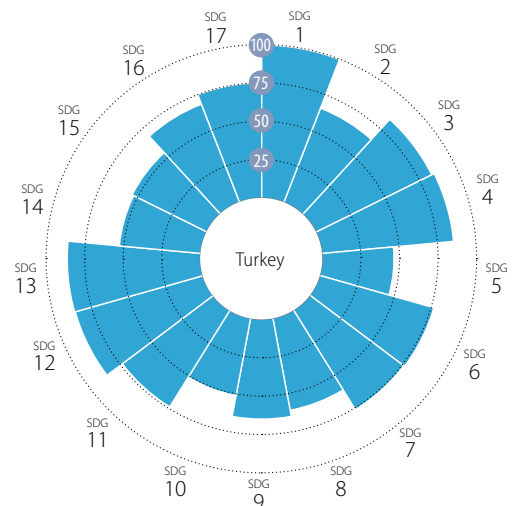
**TURKEY****71 /163**

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 77.2

## ▼ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



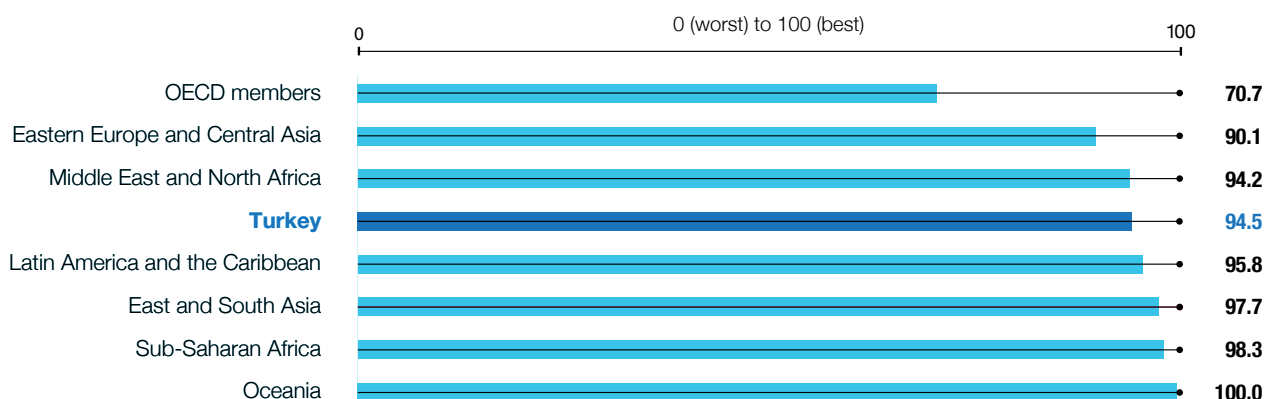
## ▼ SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



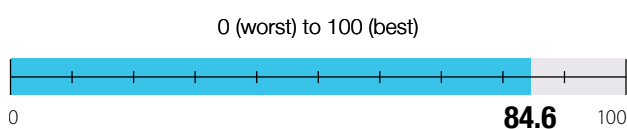
Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable  
 Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

## ▼ INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



## ▼ STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



## ▼ MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

**1%**

## SDG1 – No Poverty

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.0	2022	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.6	2022	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	14.4	2018	●	↑

## SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.0	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.7	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	32.1	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.2	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	↑
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	4.6	2019	●	●

## SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	17	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5.0	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	9.5	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	15.0	2020	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2020	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	15.6	2019	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	47	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	6.7	2019	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78.6	2019	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	19.2	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.0	2018	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	95	2020	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	79	2019	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.4	2021	●	↓
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	8.6	2019	●	↓
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	10.5	2019	●	↑
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	28.0	2019	●	↓

## SDG4 – Quality Education

Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	75.9	2019	●	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	95.2	2019	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	88.8	2019	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.9	2019	●	↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	35.3	2019	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	462.7	2018	●	↑
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	11.0	2018	●	↓
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	25.2	2018	●	↑

## SDG5 – Gender Equality

Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	60.1	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	81.1	2019	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	45.2	2020	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	17.3	2020	●	→
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	10.0	2018	●	↓

## SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	97.0	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.2	2020	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	45.4	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	30.4	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> H <sub>2</sub> O eq/capita)	974.3	2018	●	●
Population using safely managed water services (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	78.4	2020	●	↑

## SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	95.1	2019	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.3	2019	●	→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	15.9	2019	●	↑

## SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.9	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.5	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	68.6	2017	●	↑
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.4	2020	●	→
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2015	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	47.5	2020	●	↓
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	28.8	2019	●	→

## SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Population using the internet (%)	77.7	2020	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	74.8	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.2	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	40.5	2022	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.6	2020	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.0	2017	●	↑
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	4.9	2019	●	↑
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	1.0	2019	●	→
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	NA	NA	●	●
Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)	34.7	2014	●	●

## SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Gini coefficient	41.9	2019	●	→
Palma ratio	1.8	2018	●	→
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	11.1	2018	●	↑

## SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	7.0	2018	●	↑
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	45.2	2019	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	98.3	2020	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	52.0	2021	●	↓
Population with rent overburden (%)	NA	NA	●	●

## SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Electronic waste (kg/capita)	10.2	2019	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	15.1	2018	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.7	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	14.5	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.9	2015	●	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.2	2020	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2019	●	↑

## SDG13 – Climate Action

CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	4.7	2020	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.6	2018	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1.0	2020	●	●
Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO <sub>2</sub> (% , worst 0–100 best)	23.6	2018	●	→

## SDG14 – Life Below Water

Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	3.8	2020	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	50.5	2020	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	57.5	2018	●	→
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	25.5	2018	●	↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	5.5	2018	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●

## SDG15 – Life on Land

Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	2.3	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	4.2	2020	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	→
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.7	2018	●	●

## SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.4	2019	●	↑
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	15.9	2019	●	↑
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	55	2021	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.6	2020	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	98.4	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	38	2021	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.2	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	49.8	2021	●	→
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↑
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	349.5	2019	●	↓

## SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.7	2019	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	30.4	2020	●	↑
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	59.5	2020	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	5.0	2018	●	↑
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	84.6	2019	●	↑

\* Imputed data point