TIMOR-LESTE

East and South Asia

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE
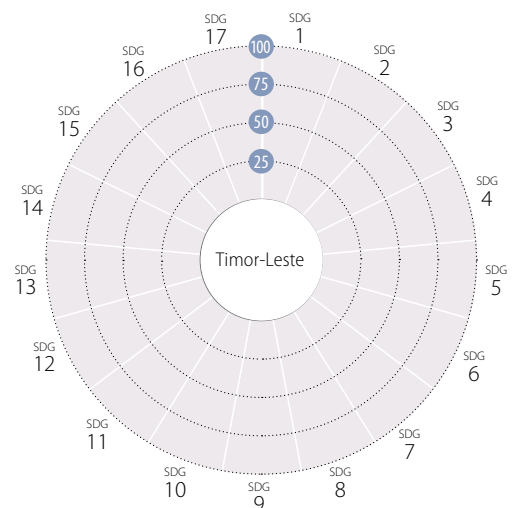
COUNTRY RANKING

TIMOR-LESTE

NA /163

COUNTRY SCORE

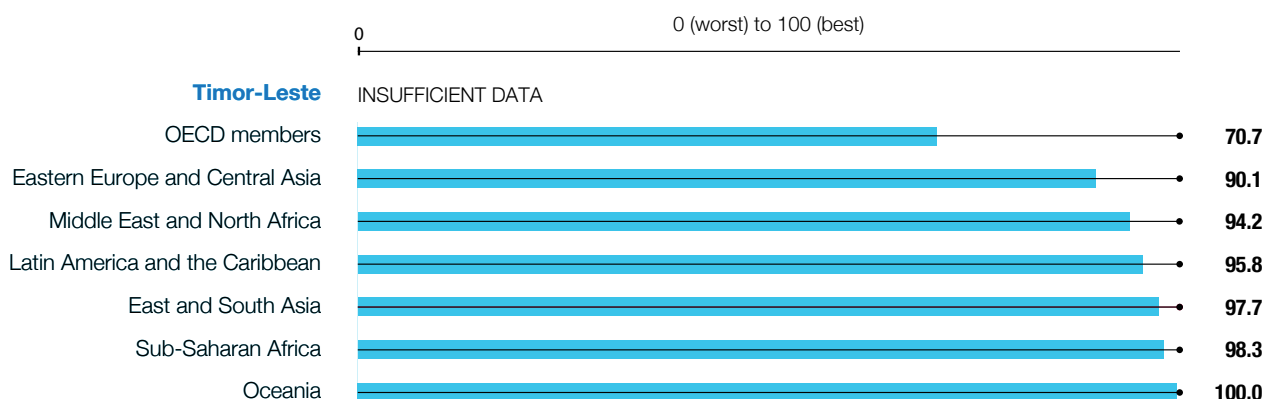**na**

REGIONAL AVERAGE: 65.9
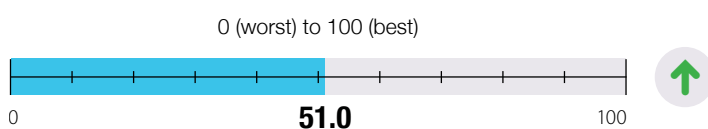
▼ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

Timor-Leste

▼ SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

1 NO POVERTY ↓	2 ZERO HUNGER ↗	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING ↗	4 QUALITY EDUCATION ↗	5 GENDER EQUALITY →	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION ↗
7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY ↗	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH ↑	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE →	10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES ●	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES ↗	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION ●
13 CLIMATE ACTION ●	14 LIFE BELOW WATER ↗	15 LIFE ON LAND →	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS ↑	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS ↑	

■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

▼ INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX

0 (worst) to 100 (best)

Timor-Leste	INSUFFICIENT DATA
OECD members	70.7
Eastern Europe and Central Asia	90.1
Middle East and North Africa	94.2
Latin America and the Caribbean	95.8
East and South Asia	97.7
Sub-Saharan Africa	98.3
Oceania	100.0

▼ STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX

0 (worst) to 100 (best)

0 **51.0** 100 ↑

▼ MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

27%

SDG1 – No Poverty

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	26.6	2022	🔴	↓
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	67.6	2022	🔴	↓

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	22.6	2019	🔴	→
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	51.7	2013	🔴	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	9.9	2013	🟠	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	3.8	2016	🟢	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	🟢	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.6	2018	🟢	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	🔴	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	⚪	⚪

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	142	2017	🔴	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	19.4	2020	🔴	↗
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	42.3	2020	🟠	↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	508.0	2020	🔴	↓
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2020	🟢	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	20.0	2019	🟡	↓
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	140	2016	🟠	⚪
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	11.9	2019	🟡	↗
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69.6	2019	🔴	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	41.9	2015	🟠	⚪
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	56.7	2016	🔴	⚪
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	79	2020	🔴	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	53	2019	🔴	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	⚪	⚪

SDG4 – Quality Education

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	50.2	2019	🔴	↓
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	95.1	2019	🟡	↗
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	90.8	2019	🟢	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	83.5	2018	🔴	⚪

SDG5 – Gender Equality

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	45.9	2016	🔴	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	67.9	2019	🔴	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	84.7	2020	🟢	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	38.5	2020	🟡	→

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	85.5	2020	🟠	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	56.8	2020	🔴	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	28.3	2018	🟡	⚪
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.3	2018	🔴	⚪
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H$_2$O eq/capita)	NA	NA	⚪	⚪

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population with access to electricity (%)	94.7	2019	🟡	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	12.6	2019	🔴	→
CO$_2$ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO$_2$/TWh)	NA	NA	⚪	⚪
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	⚪	⚪

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	2.9	2020	🟢	⚪
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	7.7	2018	🟠	⚪
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	⚪	⚪
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.8	2022	🟢	↑
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	⚪	⚪
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	⚪	⚪

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	29.1	2020	🔴	↗
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	31.0	2019	🔴	↓
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	⚪	⚪
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best) *	0.0	2022	🟠	⚪
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020	🔴	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	⚪	⚪

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Gini coefficient	28.7	2014	🟢	⚪
Palma ratio	1.1	2018	🟡	⚪

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	30.1	2018	🔴	⚪
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m^3)	18.5	2019	🟠	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	81.6	2020	🟠	↗
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	⚪	⚪

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.1	2016	🟢	⚪
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	2.9	2019	🟢	⚪
Production-based SO$_2$ emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	⚪	⚪
SO$_2$ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	⚪	⚪
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	⚪	⚪
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	⚪	⚪
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	⚪	⚪

SDG13 – Climate Action

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
CO$_2$ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO$_2$/capita)	0.4	2020	🟢	↑
CO$_2$ emissions embodied in imports (tCO$_2$/capita)	NA	NA	⚪	⚪
CO$_2$ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	⚪	⚪

SDG14 – Life Below Water

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	19.6	2020	🔴	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	⚪	⚪
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	9.6	2018	🟢	↑
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.0	2018	🟢	↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.0	2018	🟢	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	⚪	⚪

SDG15 – Life on Land

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	45.6	2020	🔴	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	⚪	⚪
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	🟠	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2020	🟡	→
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	⚪	⚪

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.1	2015	🔴	⚪
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	23.8	2017	🟢	⚪
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	⚪	⚪
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	⚪	⚪
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	60.4	2020	🔴	⚪
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	41	2021	🟠	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	9.2	2019	🟠	⚪
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population) *	0.0	2020	🟢	⚪
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.1	2021	🟠	↑
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	⚪	⚪

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.8	2019	🟢	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	⚪	⚪
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	67.0	2019	🟢	↑
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) *	0.0	2019	🟢	↑
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	51.0	2019	🟠	↑

* Imputed data point

5. Country Profiles