

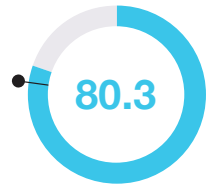
OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

LATVIA

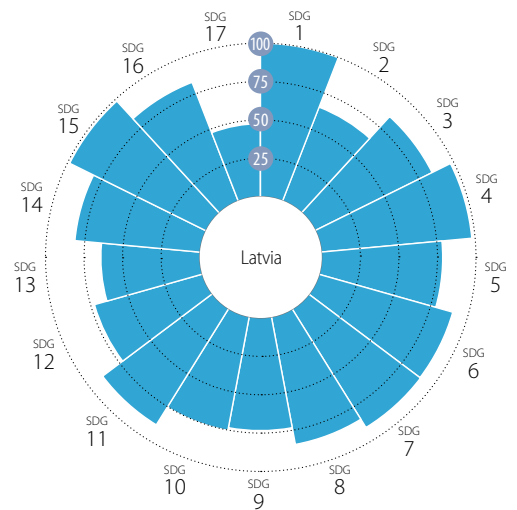
14 / 163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 77.2

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



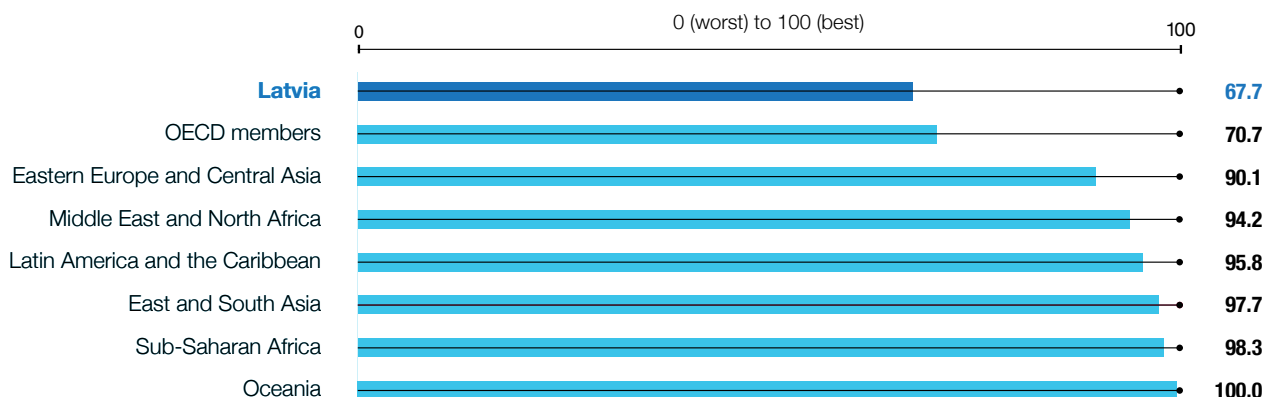
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



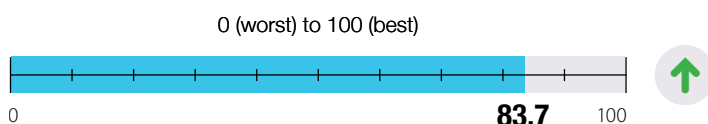
■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

0%

SDG1 – No Poverty		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)		0.3	2022	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)		0.5	2022	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)		16.2	2019	●	→
SDG2 – Zero Hunger		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)		2.5	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)		23.6	2016	●	↓
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)		2.4	2017	●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)		3.0	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)		0.6	2015	●	→
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)		43.9	2018	●	●
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)		22.1	2019	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)		19	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		2.3	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		4.0	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)		23.0	2020	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)		1.0	2020	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)		21.6	2019	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		41	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)		8.1	2019	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)		75.4	2019	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)		12.1	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		99.9	2017	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		99	2020	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)		72	2019	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)		6.4	2021	●	↑
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)		3.5	2019	●	→
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)		44.3	2019	●	↓
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)		22.6	2019	●	↗
SDG4 – Quality Education		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)		97.8	2019	●	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)		98.8	2019	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)		96.9	2019	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)		99.8	2018	●	●
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)		44.2	2020	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)		487.3	2018	●	↑
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)		8.4	2018	●	↑
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)		18.5	2018	●	↓
SDG5 – Gender Equality		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	*	80.6	2022	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		106.3	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		81.7	2020	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		30.0	2020	●	→
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)		20.3	2018	●	→
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)		98.8	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)		92.4	2020	●	↗
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)		1.1	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment		90.7	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)		3666.4	2018	●	●
Population using safely managed water services (%)		96.3	2020	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)		83.4	2020	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population with access to electricity (%)		100.0	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		100.0	2019	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)		1.1	2019	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)		40.6	2019	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Adjusted GDP growth (%)		0.1	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)		3.9	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)		93.2	2017	●	↑
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)		0.8	2020	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)		0.5	2015	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)		71.5	2020	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)		13.6	2020	●	↓
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)		88.9	2020	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)		132.8	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)		3.0	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)		33.1	2022	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)		1.3	2020	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)		0.6	2018	●	→
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)		4.0	2019	●	↓
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)		3.8	2019	●	→
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)		22.3	2020	●	↑
Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)		31.1	2017	●	↑
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Gini coefficient		35.1	2018	●	↓
Palma ratio		1.4	2019	●	→
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)		33.8	2019	●	↓
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	*	0.0	2018	●	↑
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)		12.7	2019	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)		98.0	2020	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)		59.0	2021	●	↓
Population with rent overburden (%)		1.8	2019	●	↑
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Electronic waste (kg/capita)		10.6	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)		8.4	2018	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		4.7	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)		25.5	2015	●	↓
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		7.8	2015	●	↓
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)		7.8	2021	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)		0.7	2019	●	↑
SDG13 – Climate Action		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)		3.6	2020	●	→
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)		3.0	2018	●	↓
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)		13.2	2021	●	●
Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO ₂ (% , worst 0–100 best)		29.2	2018	●	→
SDG14 – Life Below Water		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)		96.2	2020	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)		53.7	2020	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)		5.3	2018	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)		0.2	2017	●	↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)		8.4	2018	●	↗
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)		97.2	2020	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		97.5	2020	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		1.0	2021	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		0.0	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.2	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Homicides (per 100,000 population)		2.6	2020	●	↑
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)		27.8	2019	●	↑
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)		78	2021	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)		4.5	2020	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)		100.0	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)		59	2021	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)		19.3	2021	●	↑
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)		0.6	2020	●	●
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)		179.0	2019	●	↑
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)		8.2	2019	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)		0.1	2021	●	→
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●	
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)		68.1	2019	●	●
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)		59.1	2020	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)		0.4	2018	●	↑
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)		83.7	2019	●	↑