

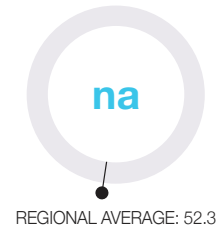
## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

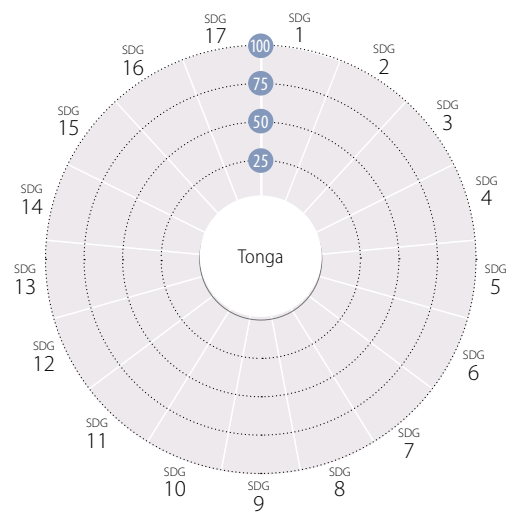
TONGA

**NA** /163

COUNTRY SCORE



## AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

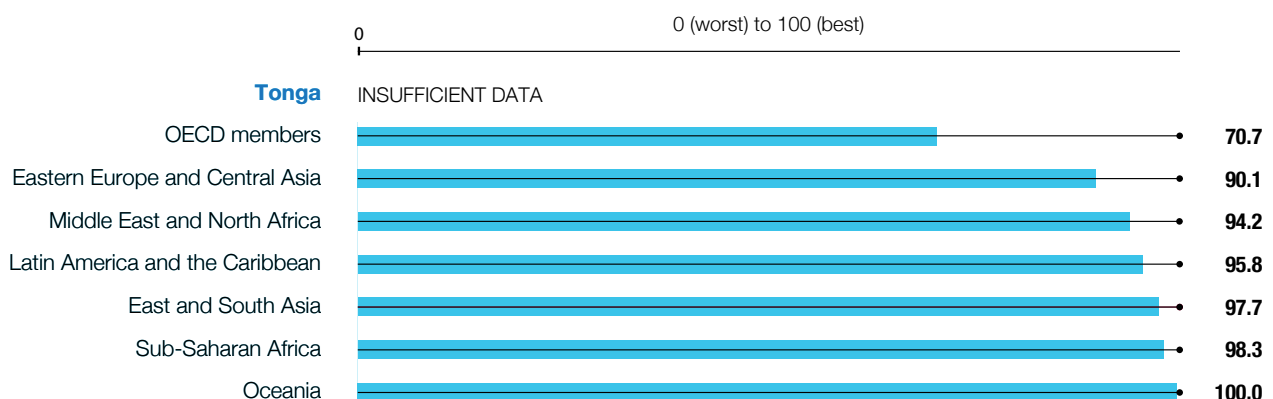


## SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

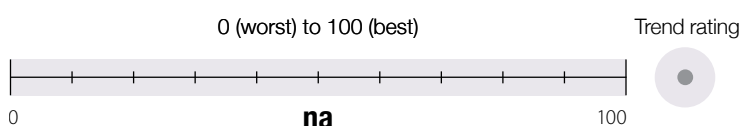


Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

## INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



## STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



## MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

**35%**

## SDG1 – No Poverty

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.1	2022	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	5.0	2022	●	↑

## SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.2	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.1	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	48.2	2016	●	↓
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	NA	NA	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	●	↓
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●

## SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	52	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5.0	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	11.4	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	10.0	2020	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	24.8	2019	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	73	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	33.0	2019	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72.6	2019	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	30.0	2016	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	95.5	2012	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99	2020	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	56	2019	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●

## SDG4 – Quality Education

Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	94.6	2020	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.4	2020	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	76.4	2020	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.4	2018	●	●

## SDG5 – Gender Equality

Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	49.9	2019	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.9	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	67.6	2020	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	7.4	2020	●	↑

## SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	98.7	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	92.9	2020	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.3	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> H <sub>2</sub> O eq/capita)	NA	NA	●	●

## SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Population with access to electricity (%)	98.4	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	76.4	2019	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	3.8	2019	●	→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●

## SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.1	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	3.8	2022	●	↑
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●

## SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Population using the internet (%)	41.2	2017	●	●
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	59.4	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.3	2020	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●

## SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Gini coefficient	37.6	2015	●	●
Palma ratio	1.6	2018	●	●

## SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	10.1	2019	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.8	2020	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●

## SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.5	2012	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	3.3	2019	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●

## SDG13 – Climate Action

CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.4	2020	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●

## SDG14 – Life Below Water

Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	19.2	2020	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	67.3	2020	●	↑
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	0.7	2018	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.1	2009	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●

## SDG15 – Life on Land

Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	26.1	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2021	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●

## SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.9	2019	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	7.4	2016	●	●
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	97.7	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	26.1	2019	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	24.6	2021	●	↑
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●

## SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.9	2019	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●

\* Imputed data point