

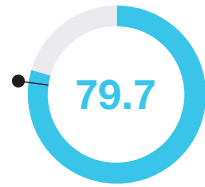
OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

BELGIUM

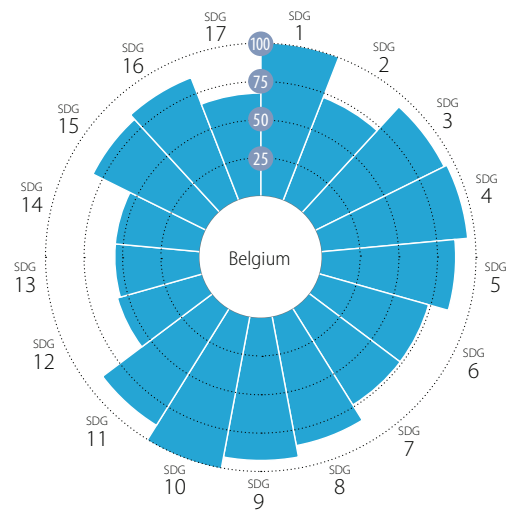
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 77.2

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

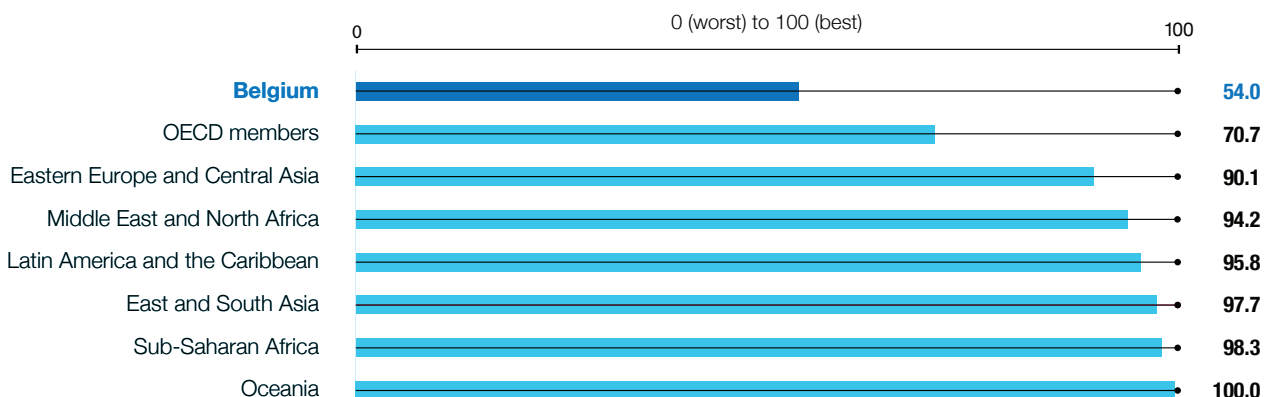


SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

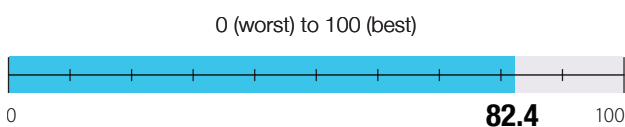


Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

4%

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				Value				Year				Rating				Trend			
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)				0.2				2022				●				↑							
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)				0.2				2022				●				↑							
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)				8.1				2019				●				●							
SDG2 – Zero Hunger																							
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)				2.5				2019				●				↑							
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)				1.6				2014				●				↑							
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)				0.4				2014				●				↑							
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)				22.1				2016				●				↓							
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)				2.4				2017				●				↗							
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)				8.2				2018				●				↑							
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)				0.7				2015				●				↗							
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)				77.2				2018				●				●							
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)				42.3				2019				●				●							
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being																							
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)				5				2017				●				↑							
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)				2.4				2020				●				↑							
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)				4.2				2020				●				↑							
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)				7.7				2020				●				↑							
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)				1.0				2020				●				↗							
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)				10.6				2019				●				↑							
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)				16				2016				●				●							
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)				5.8				2019				●				↑							
Life expectancy at birth (years)				81.4				2019				●				↑							
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)				5.5				2018				●				↑							
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)				NA				NA				●				●							
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)				96				2020				●				↑							
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)				85				2019				●				↑							
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)				6.9				2021				●				↑							
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)				2.6				2019				●				↑							
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)				29.7				2019				●				↓							
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)				15.4				2018				●				●							
SDG4 – Quality Education																							
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)				96.2				2019				●				↑							
Net primary enrollment rate (%)				99.1				2019				●				↑							
Lower secondary completion rate (%)				92.5				2019				●				↑							
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)				NA				NA				●				●							
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)				48.5				2020				●				↑							
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)				500.0				2018				●				↑							
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)				20.0				2018				●				↓							
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)				20.0				2018				●				↓							
SDG5 – Gender Equality																							
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)				NA				NA				●				●							
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)				97.5				2019				●				↑							
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)				84.4				2020				●				↑							
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)				41.3				2020				●				↑							
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)				3.8				2019				●				↑							
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation																							
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)				100.0				2020				●				↑							
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)				99.5				2020				●				↑							
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)				49.1				2018				●				●							
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)				67.9				2018				●				●							
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³ H₂O eq/capita)				6802.1				2018				●				●							
Population using safely managed water services (%)				99.9				2020				●				↑							
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)				88.8				2020				●				↑							
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy																							
Population with access to electricity (%)				100.0				2019				●				↑							
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)				100.0				2019				●				↑							
CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO₂/TWh)				1.1				2019				●				↑							
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)				7.8				2019				●				↗							
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth																							
Adjusted GDP growth (%)				-0.5				2020				●				●							
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)				2.0				2018				●				●							
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)				98.6				2017				●				↑							
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)				0.8				2020				●				↑							
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)				1.6				2015				●				↑							
Employment-to-population ratio (%)				64.5				2020				●				↑							
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)				12.5				2020				●				↑							
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure																							
Population using the internet (%)				91.5				2020				●				↑							
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)				87.0				2019				●				↑							
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)				4.0				2018				●				↑							
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)				64.7				2022				●				●							
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)				3.0				2020				●				↑							
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)				2.8				2018				●				↑							
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)				12.4				2019				●				↑							
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)				37.9				2019				●				↑							
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)				18.3				2020				●				↑							
Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)				25.8				2017				●				↓							
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities																							
Gini coefficient				27.2				2018				●				↑							
Palma ratio				0.9				2019				●				●							
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)				10.5				2019				●				●							
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities																							
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)				* 0.0				2018				●				↑							
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)				12.3				2019				●				↑							
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)				100.0				2020				●				↑							
Satisfaction with public transport (%)				59.0				2021				●				↓							
Population with rent overburden (%)				7.0				2019				●				↑							
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production																							
Electronic waste (kg/capita)				20.4				2019				●				●							
Production-based SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)				15.4				2018				●				●							
SO₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)				11.9				2018				●				●							
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)				12.5				2015				●				↑							
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)				15.6				2015				●				↓							
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)				29.2				2021				●				●							
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)				0.5				2019				●				↑							
SDG13 – Climate Action																							
CO₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO₂/capita)				7.2				2020				●				↗							
CO₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO₂/capita)				5.2				2018				●				↓							
CO₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)				0.0				2020				●				●							
Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO₂ (% , worst 0–100 best)				33.6				2018				●				↗							
SDG14 – Life Below Water																							
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)				94.0				2020				●				↑							
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)				32.0				2020				●				↓							
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)				NA				NA				●				●							
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)				13.0				2018				●				↑							
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)				34.6				2018				●				↓							
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)				0.2				2018				●				●							
SDG15 – Life on Land																							
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)				75.6				2020				●				↗							
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)				85.6				2020				●				↑							
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)				1.0				2021				●				↑							
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)				0.0				2020				●				↑							
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)				4.7				2018				●				●							
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions																							
Homicides (per 100,000 population)				3.1				2002				●				●							
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)				35.6				2018				●				↓							
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)				71				2021				●				↑							
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)				5.2				2020				●				↑							
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)				100.0				2020				●				●							
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)				73				2021				●				↑							
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)				* 0.0				2019				●				●							
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)				0.3				2020				●				●							
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)				11.7				2021				●				↑							
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)				0.7				2020				●				↑							
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)				87.7				2018				●				↑							
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals																							
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)				14.6				2019				●				↑							
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)				0.5				2021				●				↗							
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)				NA				NA				●				●							
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)				67.8				2019				●				●							
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)				45.1				2020				●				↑							
Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)				-45.7				2018				●				↓							
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)				82.4				2019				●				↑							

* Imputed data point