

### OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

**PANAMA**

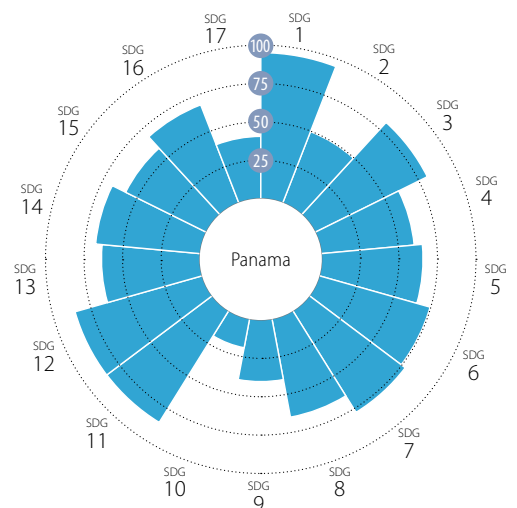
**105** / 163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 69.5

### AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

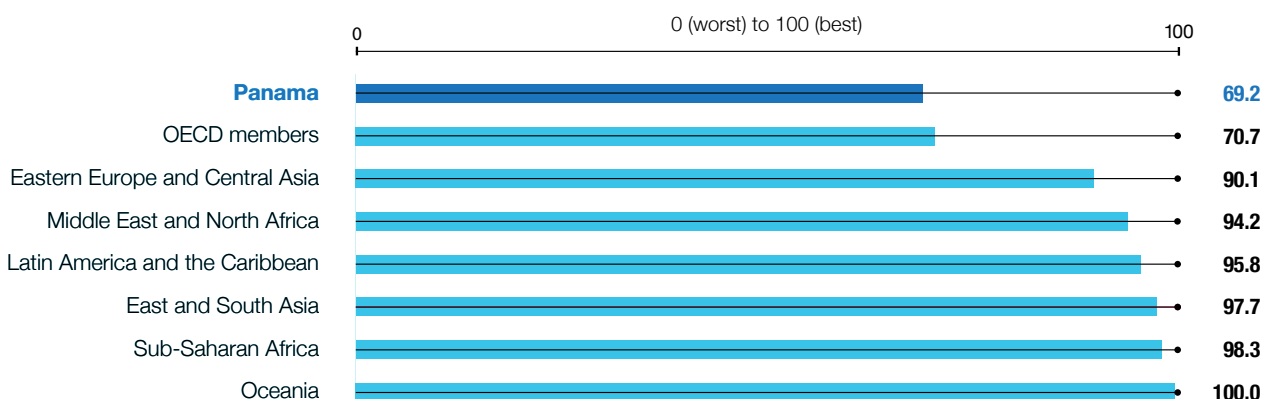


### SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

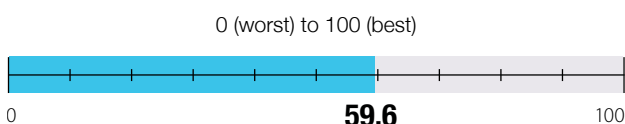


Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

### INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



### STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



### MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

0%

SDG1 – No Poverty		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)		0.8	2022	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)		5.3	2022	●	↔
SDG2 – Zero Hunger		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)		7.5	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)		15.8	2019	●	↔
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)		1.2	2008	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)		22.7	2016	●	↓
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)		2.3	2017	●	↔
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)		2.9	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)		1.0	2015	●	↓
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)		224.5	2019	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)		52	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		8.0	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		14.3	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)		32.0	2020	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)		0.4	2020	●	↔
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)		10.7	2019	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		26	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)		13.9	2019	●	↔
Life expectancy at birth (years)		79.3	2019	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)		74.1	2018	●	↔
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		92.9	2018	●	↓
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		74	2020	●	↔
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)		77	2019	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)		6.6	2021	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)		14.3	2020	●	↓
Net primary enrollment rate (%)		88.7	2020	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)		71.6	2020	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)		98.9	2019	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)		65.2	2015	●	↔
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		112.0	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		67.5	2020	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		22.5	2020	●	↔
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)		94.4	2020	●	↔
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)		84.6	2020	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)		0.9	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)		23.1	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> H <sub>2</sub> O eq/capita)		3038.8	2018	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population with access to electricity (%)		95.8	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		100.0	2019	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)		1.0	2019	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)		17.2	2019	●	↓
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Adjusted GDP growth (%)		-7.1	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)		2.1	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)		46.5	2017	●	↔
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)		11.7	2022	●	↓
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)		0.7	2020	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)		0.5	2015	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)		64.3	2020	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)		79.3	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)		3.1	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	3.4	2019	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)		0.2	2020	●	↔
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)		0.1	2017	●	↔
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Gini coefficient		49.8	2019	●	↔
Palma ratio		3.1	2018	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)		21.3	2018	●	↔
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )		10.5	2019	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)		98.7	2020	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)		64.0	2021	●	↑
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)		1.0	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)		9.4	2019	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)		18.4	2018	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		6.6	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)		8.1	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		3.7	2015	●	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)		0.0	2017	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)		2.5	2020	●	↔
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)		3.1	2018	●	↓
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)		0.0	2020	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)		23.5	2020	●	↔
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)		65.0	2020	●	↔
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)		6.1	2018	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)		0.3	2018	●	↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)		8.9	2018	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.4	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)		33.2	2020	●	↔
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		55.3	2020	●	↔
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		0.7	2021	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		0.3	2020	●	↓
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		1.4	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Homicides (per 100,000 population)		11.1	2020	●	↔
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)		47.3	2018	●	↑
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)		57	2021	●	↔
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)		4.7	2020	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)		96.7	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)		36	2021	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)		2.3	2019	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)		0.0	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)		29.9	2021	●	↑
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)		0.6	2020	●	↓
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)		8.1	2019	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)		13.7	2018	●	↔
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)		71.8	2019	●	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)		59.6	2019	●	↑

\* Imputed data point