▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING
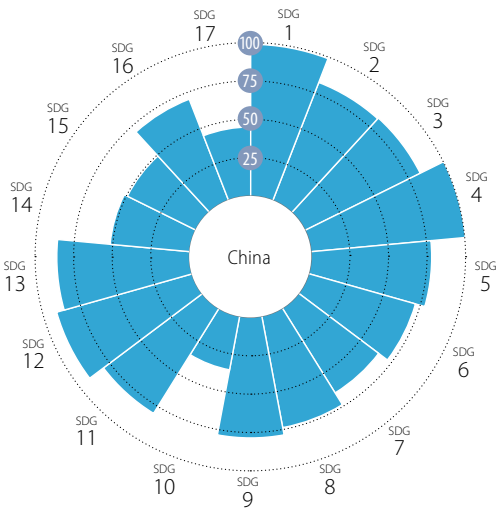
CHINA

56/163

COUNTRY SCORE

72.4

REGIONAL AVERAGE: 65.9

▼ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

▼ SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

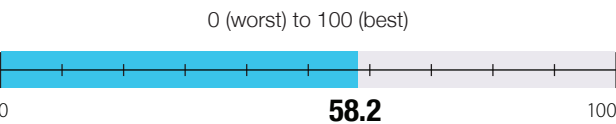|		
1 NO POVERTY ⬆	**2 ZERO HUNGER** ⬈	**3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING** ⬈
4 QUALITY EDUCATION ●	**5 GENDER EQUALITY** ⬈	**6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION** ⬆
7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY ⬈	**8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH** ⬈	**9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE** ⬆
10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES ●	**11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES** ⬈	**12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION** ⬆
13 CLIMATE ACTION ⬈	**14 LIFE BELOW WATER** ➡	**15 LIFE ON LAND** ➡
16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS ⬈	**17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS** ➡	

🟥 Major challenges   🟧 Significant challenges   🟨 Challenges remain   🟩 SDG achieved   ⬛ Information unavailable

⬇ Decreasing   ➡ Stagnating   ⬈ Moderately improving   ⬆ On track or maintaining SDG achievement   ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

▼ INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX

0 (worst) to 100 (best)

OECD members	70.7
Eastern Europe and Central Asia	90.1
Middle East and North Africa	94.2
China	**94.8**
Latin America and the Caribbean	95.8
East and South Asia	97.7
Sub-Saharan Africa	98.3
Oceania	100.0

▼ STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX

0 (worst) to 100 (best)

0   **58.2**   100 ⬈

▼ MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

6%

SDG1 – No Poverty

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	0.1	2022	green	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	1.3	2022	green	↑

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	green	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.8	2017	green	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.9	2017	green	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	6.2	2016	green	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	green	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	6.1	2018	green	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	orange	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	1.9	2019	yellow	●

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	29	2017	green	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.5	2020	green	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	7.3	2020	green	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	59.0	2020	orange	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2020	orange	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	15.9	2019	yellow	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	113	2016	orange	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	17.4	2019	red	→
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.4	2019	yellow	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	9.2	2015	green	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2016	green	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99	2020	green	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	82	2019	green	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.9	2021	yellow	↑

SDG4 – Quality Education

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	NA	NA	grey	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	NA	NA	grey	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	99.5	2011	green	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.8	2018	green	●

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	96.6	2001	green	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	91.7	2019	yellow	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	83.0	2020	green	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	24.9	2020	orange	→

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	94.3	2020	yellow	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	92.4	2020	yellow	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	43.2	2018	yellow	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	9.4	2018	red	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m^3 H$_2$O eq/capita)	305.7	2018	green	●

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	green	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	64.4	2019	orange	↗
CO$_2$ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO$_2$/TWh)	1.3	2019	green	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	9.7	2019	red	→

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	2.5	2020	green	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.8	2018	red	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	80.2	2017	green	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.7	2022	green	↑
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.3	2020	red	→
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015	green	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	70.4	2020	yellow	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	96.7	2019	green	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.8	2018	green	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	81.6	2022	green	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.5	2020	yellow	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	2.1	2018	green	↑

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Gini coefficient	38.5	2016	orange	●
Palma ratio	3.9	2011	red	●

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA	grey	●
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (μg/m^3)	48.6	2019	red	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	91.4	2020	yellow	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	85.0	2021	green	●

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2019	green	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	7.2	2019	yellow	●
Production-based SO$_2$ emissions (kg/capita)	18.0	2018	yellow	●
SO$_2$ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.5	2018	green	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	11.1	2015	green	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.2	2015	green	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	green	●

SDG13 – Climate Action

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
CO$_2$ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO$_2$/capita)	7.4	2020	red	→
CO$_2$ emissions embodied in imports (tCO$_2$/capita)	0.2	2018	green	↑
CO$_2$ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	20.2	2020	green	↑

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	7.1	2020	red	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	35.1	2020	orange	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	25.5	2018	yellow	↓
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	51.1	2018	orange	↓
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	4.3	2018	green	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	green	●

SDG15 – Life on Land

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	10.1	2020	red	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	9.6	2020	red	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2021	red	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	green	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.6	2018	green	●

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.5	2018	green	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA	grey	●
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	94	2021	green	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.3	2020	green	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	NA	NA	grey	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	45	2021	orange	↗
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	grey	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.1	2020	green	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	78.7	2021	red	→
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	yellow	↗

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.5	2019	orange	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	grey	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	16.5	2018	orange	→
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	58.3	2019	green	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	58.2	2019	yellow	↗

* Imputed data point