Database Code: TV075

Title: Vegetative Phenology observations at the Andrews Experimental Forest, 2009 - Present

## Abstract:

The vegetation phenology study is part of a larger effort to understand the influence of climate variability and change on trophic interactions in mountainous terrain. Phenology Core Sites were selected to capture the variation in elevation and topography across Lookout Creek watershed. Priority was given to sites with long-term air and soil temperature records (Reference stands) and previous phenology observations (Reference stands and stream gauging stations). Sixteen sites were established. At each site five individuals of from each 18 common species (if occurring within the site) from tree, shrub and herb layers were mapped and marked for observation. Weekly observations are conducted each year beginning in March or April depending on winter conditions and snowpack and continuing through June or July. Plant vegetative and reproductive phenophases are scored using a numbered system adapted to each plant species.

**Keywords:**Air temperature;Biological diversity;Climate change;Environmental gradients;Forest ecology;Microclimate;Phenology;Plant community ecology;Populations;

Date data commenced:2009-03-01

Date data terminated:2015-10-08

Principal Investigator:Mark D Schulze

List of Entities:

- 1. Vegetative Phenology Observations
- 2. Vegetative Phenology Flower and Fruit Estimates
- 3. Vegetative Phenology Text Comments
- 4. Vegetative Phenology Plant Locations

4 Manadatha Dha	-1					
Vegetative Phen		vations				
Plant observa  Attribute List:	tions					
DBCODE	N	N	char(5)	enum		
ENTITY	N	N	numeric(2,0)	range	1.0000 1.0000	number
YEAR	N	Υ	numeric(4,0)	range	2009.000@015.0000	YYYY
PLOT	Υ	N	char(5)	place		
TAG	Υ	N	numeric(4,0)	range	227.0000 9999.0000	number
SAMPLEDAT	TE Y	N	datetime	range	4/14/200910/8/2015 12:00:00 12:00:00 AM AM	YYYY-MM-DD
SPECIES	N	N	char(6)	taxa		
VEG_CODE	N	N	char(9)	enum		
VEG_COM	N	Υ	char(8)	enum		
RPRO_COD	E N	N	char(9)	enum		
RPRO_COM	N	N	char(8)	enum		
_	Vegetative Phenology Flower and Fruit Estimates					
Fruit and Flov	ver maximun	n estimates				
Attribute List: DBCODE	N	N	char(5)	enum		
ENTITY	N	N	numeric(2,0)	range	2.0000 2.0000	number

PLOT	Υ	N	char(5)	place		
TAG	Υ	N	numeric(4,0)	range	237.0000 9220.0000	number
YEAR	Υ	N	numeric(4,0)	range	2010.00002010.0000	YYYY
SPECIES	N	N	char(6)	taxa		
OLD_LEAVES	N	Υ	numeric(4,1)	range	0.0000 35.0000	number
NEW_LEAVES	N	Υ	numeric(4,0)	range	0.0000 50.0000	number
FLOWERS	N	Υ	numeric(4,0)	range	0.0000 900.0000	number
FRUIT	N	Υ	numeric(4,0)	range	0.0000 450.0000	number
3. Vegetative Phenolo	nav Text Co	nmments				
observation text						
Attribute List: DBCODE	N	Υ	char(5)	enum		
ENTITY	N	Υ	numeric(2,0)	range	3.0000 3.0000	number
YEAR	N	Υ	numeric(4,0)	range	2009.000@015.0000	YYYY
PLOT	Υ	N	char(5)	place		
SAMPLEDATE	Υ	N	datetime	range	4/14/20097/6/2015 12:00:00 12:00:00	YYYY-MM-DD
COMMENT_ID	Υ	N	numeric(2,0)	range	AM AM 1.0000 12.0000	number
COMMENT	N	N	char(254)	freetext		
COMMENT2	N	Υ	char(254)	freetext		
4. Vegetative Phenolo	gy Plant L	ocations				
			r point for all plants			
Attribute List: DBCODE	N	N	char(5)	enum		
ENTITY	N	N	numeric(2,0)	range	4.0000 4.0000	number
PLOT	Υ	N	char(5)	place		
TAG	Υ	N	numeric(4,0)	range	227.0000 9999.0000	number
SPECIES	Υ	N	char(6)	taxa		
DISTANCE	N	Υ	numeric(4,1)	range	0.0000 35.0000	m
ANGLE	N	Υ	numeric(3,0)	range	0.0000 360.0000	deg az

Attributes Definitions:

**ANGLE** 

Bearing angle from plot center to study plant (declination 16 East)

COMMENT

Non-conforming observation at plot

COMMENT\_ID

Comment number by plot by sample date COMMENT2 Continuation of non-conforming observation at plot DBCODE FSDB Database Code DISTANCE Distance in meters from plot center to study plant **ENTITY** Entity number **FLOWERS** Peak number of flowers **FRUIT** Peak number of fruit NEW\_LEAVES Maximum number of new leaves OLD\_LEAVES Maximum number of old leaves PLOT Site code RPRO\_CODE Code of observed reproductive stage RPRO\_COM Data comment code; applies to RPRO SAMPLEDATE Date of Observation **SPECIES** Plant species code TAG Plant tag number. Negative tag numbers are temporary tags VEG\_CODE Code of observed vegetative stage VEG\_COM Data comment code, applies to VEG\_CODE YEAR Year of Observation **Enumerated Domains:** Enumerated Domain for Attribute: DBCODE TV075 FSDB Database Code Terrestrial Vegetation 75

Fnumerated Γ	lamain fa	. A ++ =: b + a .	VEC	CODE
Enumerated t	Jomain Ioi	Allinbule	VEG	しんリノヒ

Enumerated Domain for Attribute: ABAM_01.0	VEG_CODE  ABAM Dormant - buds firm, brownish; no green visible through scales
ABAM_02.0	ABAM Buds swollen, scales becoming translucent
ABAM_03.0	ABAM Bud Break - needle tips visible at end of open bud
ABAM_03.5	ABAM First leaf expansion - 1st needles on new shoots are expanded
ABAM_04.0	ABAM Expanding needles <75% full size; new shoots elongating, needles expanding
ABAM_05.0	ABAM Needles >75% full size; most needles on new shoot full size and normal orientation
ABAM_05.5	ABAM Needles medium green, noticeably darker than when first expand
ABAM_06.0	ABAM Needles full size and dark green, difficult to distinguish from old needles from distance
ABAM_07.0	ABAM Buds set at branch tips
ABAM_08.0	ABAM Old needle yellowing/drop
ABAM_09.0	ABAM Old needle drop complete
ABPR_01.0	ABPR Dormant - buds firm, brownish; no green visible through scales
ABPR_02.0	ABPR Buds swollen, scales becoming translucent
ABPR_03.0	ABPR Bud Break - needle tips visible at end of open bud
ABPR_03.5	ABPR First leaf expansion - 1st needles on new shoots are expanded
ABPR_04.0	ABPR Expanding needles <75% full size; new shoots elongating, needles expanding
ABPR_05.0	ABPR Needles >75% full size; most needles on new shoot full size and normal orientation
ABPR_05.5	ABPR Needles medium green-blue, noticeably darker than when first expand
ABPR_06.0	ABPR Needles full size and dark green-blue, difficult to distinguish from old needles from distance
ABPR_07.0	ABPR Buds set at branch tips
ABPR_08.0	ABPR Old needle yellowing/drop
ABPR_09.0	ABPR Old needle drop complete
ACCI_01.0	ACCI Dormant - buds are hard with no separation of scales; usually red or mottled green and red
ACCI_02.0	ACCI Buds swollen - visible separation of bud scales, initially a green/white line appears at separation
ACCI_03.0	ACCI Bud Break; emerging green tip visible at end of separated bud scales
ACCI_04.0	ACCI Emerging leaves; folded leaves are inside a green sheath, which lengthens before opening
ACCI_04.5	ACCI Leaves emerge from green sheath; still folded
ACCI_05.0	ACCI Unfolding leaves < 75% size; leaves are tent-like, but have clearly begun unfolding and expanding
ACCI_06.0	ACCI Leaves >75% size; mature leaves range in size, but are almost flat when fully expanded
ACCI_07.0	ACCI Stem elongation; extension of new green branch
ACCI_08.0	ACCI Majority of leaves have turned color; leaves dropping
ACCI_09.0	ACCI Majority of leaves have turned color; leaves dropping
ACCI_10.0	ACCI majority of leaves have dropped

ACCI_11.0	ACCI Leaf drop complete
ACMA_01.0	ACMA3 Dormant - buds are hard with no separation of scales; usually red or
ACMA_02.0	mottled green and red ACMA3 Buds swollen / elongating
ACMA_03.0	ACMA3 Bud Break leaf tips visible past tip of bud
ACMA_04.0	ACMA3 Emerging leaves, folded
ACMA_05.0	ACMA3 Unfolding leaves < 75% size; leaves are tent-like, but have clearly
ACMA_06.0	begun unfolding and expanding ACMA3 Leaves >75% size; mature leaves range in size, but are almost flat when fully expanded
ACMA_07.0	ACMA3 Leaves dark green
ACMA_08.0	ACMA3 First leaves turning color - yellow or red depending on whether in full sun
ACMA_09.0	ACMA3 Majority of leaves have turned color; leaves dropping
ACMA_10.0	ACMA3 majority of leaves have dropped
ACMA_11.0	ACMA3 Leaf drop complete
CHUM_01.0	CHUM Dormant- buds are compressed with no separation of scales
CHUM_02.0	CHUM Buds swollen/elongating
CHUM_03.0	CHUM Bud Break: leaf tips visible at tip of elongating bud
CHUM_04.0	CHUM Emerging leaves; leaves outside bud, folded
CHUM_05.0	CHUM Unfolded leaves < 75% size, compared to old leaves
CHUM_06.0	CHUM Leaves >75% size, compared to old leaves
COCA_01.0	COCA13 Basal bud dormant, old leaves only
COCA_02.0	COCA13 Basal bud swell/expansion
COCA_03.0	COCA13 Basal bud break
COCA_04.0	COCA13 Emerging leaves, folded
COCA_05.0	COCA13 Leaves unfolding/expanding, <75% full size of old leaves on same
COCA_06.0	plant COCA13 Leaves >75% full size compared to previous years' leaves present on
COLA_01.0	plant COLA3 No new leaves visible above ground, old leaves typically present
COLA_04.0	COLA3 New leaf shoot visible, begins as reddish stem with leaf tightly folded
COLA_04.5	COLA3 new leaf blades visible above ground
COLA_05.0	COLA3 Leaves unfolding, <75% full size of old leaves on same plant
COLA_06.0	COLA3 Leaves >75% full size compared to previous years' leaves present on
CONU_01.0	plant CONU4 Dormant - buds are compressed with no separation of scales
CONU_02.0	CONU4 Buds swollen, separating
CONU_03.0	CONU4 Bud Break - leaf tips visible at tip of elongating bud
CONU_04.0	CONU4 Emerging leaves outside bud, folded
CONU_05.0	CONU4 Unfolding leaves <75% of full size, many oriented parallel or at angle to

branch axis

CONU_06.0	CONU4 Leaves >75%, generally oriented perpendicular to branches
CONU_07.0	CONU4 Leaves dark green
CONU_08.0	CONU4 Leaves beginning to turn color to yellow-orange or red
CONU_09.0	CONU4 Majority of leaves have turned color; leaves dropping
CONU_10.0	CONU4 Majority of leaves have fallen
CONU_11.0	CONU4 Leaf drop complete
LIBO_01.0	LIBO3 Buds dormant, no obvious swelling
LIBO_02.0	LIBO3 Bud swell/elongation
LIBO_03.0	LIBO3 Bud break - leaf tip visible at end of scales
LIBO_04.0	LIBO3 Emerging leaves, folded tight against stem; leaf shape not discernable
LIBO_04.1	LIBO3 Emerging leaves, flat against stem
LIBO_04.2	LIBO3 1st (bottom) pair of leaves unfolded, oriented parallel to stem
LIBO_04.3	LIBO3 1st pair of leaves perpendicular to stem; 2nd pair parallel
LIBO_04.4	LIBO3 2nd pair of leaves perpendicular to stem
LIBO_06.0	LIBO3 1st and 2nd pairs of leaves full sized compared to old leaves
PSME_01.0	PSME Dormant - buds are small and brown/tan with no swelling; no green tint visible through scales
PSME_02.0	PSME Buds swollen - some expansion in width and extension in length; tip of bud becomes light brown or yellow
PSME_03.0	PSME Bud Break - needle tips visible at end of open bud
PSME_03.5	PSME First leaf expansion - 1st needles on new shoots are expanded
PSME_04.0	PSME Expanding needles <75% full size; new shoots elongating, needles expanding
PSME_05.0	PSME Needles >75% full size; most needles on new shoot full size and normal orientation; color still lighter green than old leaves
PSME_05.5	PSME Needles medium green, noticeably darker than when first fully expanded
PSME_06.0	PSME Needles full size and dark green, difficult to distinguish from old needles from distance
PSME_07.0	PSME Buds set at branch tips
PSME_08.0	PSME Old needle yellowing/drop
PSME_09.0	PSME Old needle drop complete
RHMA_01.0	RHMA Dormant - buds are compressed with no separation of scale
RHMA_02.0	RHMA Buds swollen/elongating
RHMA_03.0	RHMA Bud break - leaf tips visible at tip of elongating bud
RHMA_04.0	RHMA Emerging leaves outside bud, folded
RHMA_05.0	RHMA Unfolding leaves <75% of size of old leaves
RHMA_06.0	RHMA Leaves >75% size, compared to old leaves
RHMA_07.0	RHMA Leaves dark green, similar shade to old leaves

RHMA_08.0	RHMA Old leaves turning yellow, dropping
RHMA_09.0	RHMA Old leaf drop complete
RUUR_01.0	RUUR Dormant - no basal buds above ground, buds on plant not swollen
RUUR_02.0	RUUR Buds swollen/elongating (comments designate basal (B), Terminal (T)
RUUR_03.0	and/or Main stem (M)) RUUR Bud Break: leaf tips visible past tip of bud
RUUR_04.0	RUUR Emerging leaves - outside bud, folded
RUUR_05.0	RUUR Unfolding leaves <75% size compared to old leaves
RUUR_06.0	RUUR Leaves >75% size, compared to old leaves
SYRE_01.0	SYRE No new leaves visible above ground, old leaves typically present
SYRE_04.0	SYRE New leaf shoot visible, with leaf tightly folded
SYRE_05.0	SYRE Leaves unfolding, <75% full size of old leaves on same plant
SYRE_06.0	SYRE Leaves >75% full size
TROV_01.0	TROV2 Nothing visible above ground
TROV_04.0	TROV2 Plant has emerged above ground - only bent stem visible or stem and leaves visible, but leaves rolled around stem
TROV_04.5	TROV2 Leaves parallel to stem, beginning to unroll
TROV_05.0	TROV2 Leaves perpendicular to stem, <75% of full size
TROV_06.0	TROV2 Leaves >75% full size
TROV_08.0	TROV2 Leaves turning yellow
TROV_09.0	TROV2 Aboveground vegetation fully dried (or not visible)
TSHE_01.0	TSHE Dormant - buds are small and brown/tan with no swelling; no green tint visible through scales
TSHE_02.0	TSHE Buds swollen - round and swollen; green tint of needles often visible through scales
TSHE_03.0	TSHE Bud Break - needle tips visible at end of open bud
TSHE_03.5	TSHE First leaf expansion - 1st needles on new shoots are expanded
TSHE_04.0	TSHE Expanding needles <75% full size; new shoots elongating, needles expanding
TSHE_05.0	TSHE Needles >75% full size; most needles on new shoot full size and normal orientation; color still lighter green than old leaves
TSHE_05.5	TSHE Needles medium green, noticeably darker than when first fully expanded
TSHE_06.0	TSHE Needles full size and dark green, difficult to distinguish from old needles from distance
TSHE_07.0	TSHE Buds set at branch tips
TSHE_08.0	TSHE Old needle yellowing/drop
TSHE_09.0	TSHE Old needle drop complete
VAME_01.0	VAME Dormant - red buds are compressed with no separation of scales
VAME_02.0	VAME Buds swollen - visible separation of bud scales, and obvious swelling
VAME_03.0	VAME Bud Break; emerging green tip visible at end of separated bud scales
VAME_04.0	VAME Emerging leaves; leaves outside bud, folded

VAME_04.2	VAME First leaf from buds unfolded; others still folded
VAME_04.5	VAME Terminal leaf from buds unfolded
VAME_05.0	VAME Unfolding leaves < 75% size; some leaves full size, but others still
VAME_06.0	expanding, somewhat droopy VAME Leaves >75% size; mature leaves range in size, but are almost flat when
VAME_07.0	fully expanded VAME Leaves noticeably darker green; stem elongation
VAME_08.0	VAME First leaves turning color
VAME_09.0	VAME Majority of leaves have turned color; leaves dropping
VAME_10.0	VAME Majority of leaves fallen
VAME_11.0	VAME Leaf drop complete
VAPA_01.0	VAPA Dormant - red buds are compressed with no separation of scales
VAPA_02.0	VAPA Buds swollen - visible separation of bud scales, and obvious swelling
VAPA_03.0	VAPA Bud Break; emerging green tip visible at end of separated bud scales
VAPA_04.0	VAPA Emerging leaves; leaves outside bud, folded
VAPA_04.2	VAPA First leaf from buds unfolded; others still folded
VAPA_04.5	VAPA Terminal leaves from buds unfolded
VAPA_05.0	VAPA Unfolding leaves < 75% size; some leaves full size, but others still expanding, somewhat droopy
VAPA_06.0	VAPA Leaves >75% size; mature leaves range in size, but are almost flat when
VAPA_07.0	fully expanded VAPA Leaves noticeably darker green; stem elongation
VAPA_08.0	VAPA First leaves turning color
VAPA_09.0	VAPA Majority of leaves have turned color; leaves dropping
VAPA_10.0	VAPA Majority of leaves fallen
VAPA_11.0	VAPA Leaf drop complete
VISE_01.0	VISE3 No new leaves visible above ground, old leaves typically present
VISE_04.0	VISE3 New leaf shoot visible aboveground, leaf rolled tightly
VISE_05.0	VISE3 Leaves unrolling/expanding, <75% full size
VISE_06.0	VISE3 Leaves >75% full size compared to previous years' leaves present on plant
NA	No value assigned
SYRE_03.0	SYRE Bud break - basal buds have broken; very rarely visible in this species without damaging plant
TROV_07.0	TROV2 Leaves full size and dark green; no sign of end of season color change (This is rarely used since we don't generally track into late summer)
Enumerated Domain for Attribute: ABAM_01.0	RPRO_CODE ABAM Reproductive cones not swollen/visible
ABAM_02.0	ABAM Reproductive cones visible, swollen
ABAM_03.0	ABAM Pollen cones open
ABAM_04.0	ABAM Full pollen release

ABAM Pollen release over, cones wilted or dried
ABAM Immature seed cones visible
ABAM Mature seed cones visible
ABAM No cones visible
ABAM Dispersing seed
ABAM Fruiting over - may have residual old cones seed dispersed
ABAM Cones aborted
ABPR Reproductive cones not swollen/visible
ABPR Reproductive cones visible, swollen
ABPR Pollen cones open
ABPR Full pollen release
ABPR Pollen release over, cones wilted or dried
ABPR Immature seed cones visible
ABPR Mature seed cones visible
ABPR No cones visible
ABPR Dispersing seed
ABPR Fruiting over - may have residual old cones seed dispersed
ABPR Cones aborted
ACCI No Flower buds visible
ACCI Flower buds visible, closed
ACCI Flowers open
ACCI Peak flowering, majority of flower buds at stage 3
ACCI Past Peak; majority of flowers have passed stage 3, wilted or petals have dropped
ACCI Flowering over
ACCI Immature (green) fruit visible
ACCI Majority of fruits visible
ACCI Mature Fruits visible - red or reddish brown
ACCI Mature fruits have begun dispersing
ACCI Fruiting over
ACCI Flower or fruit aborted
ACMA3 Dormant - noticeably larger buds at branch tips are hard with no separation of scales; will have flowers and leaves
ACMA3 Flower buds (larger buds near branch tips have firs & lvs) swollen
ACMA3 Terminal buds open, flowers out, petals closed

ACMA_04.0	ACMA3 Peak flowering, majority of flowers open
ACMA_05.0	ACMA3 Majority of flowers past peak;
ACMA_06.0	ACMA3 Flowering over
ACMA_07.0	ACMA3 Immature fruit visible - green samara developing
ACMA_08.0	ACMA3 Majority in stage 7 or aborted
ACMA_09.0	ACMA3 Mature fruit - brown dried samara
ACMA_10.0	ACMA3 Fruiting over - all fruits dispersed
ACMA_11.0	ACMA3 All Flowers or fruits aborted
CHUM_01.0	CHUM No flowers buds visible
CHUM_02.0	CHUM Flower buds visible, closed
CHUM_03.0	CHUM Some flowers open
CHUM_04.0	CHUM Peak Flowering - majority of flowers open
CHUM_05.0	CHUM Past Peak - majority of flowers have wilted or lost petals
CHUM_06.0	CHUM Flowering over
CHUM_07.0	CHUM Immature fruit visible - noticeably swollen green to red capsule
CHUM_08.0	CHUM Majority in stage 7 or aborted
CHUM_09.0	CHUM Mature fruit - brown capsule open and seed exposed
CHUM_10.0	CHUM Fruiting over - all capsules open, seed dispersed
CHUM_11.0	CHUM All flowers or fruits aborted
COCA_01.0	COCA13 Flower buds not present or visible above ground
COCA_02.0	COCA13 Floral bracts visible but closed and green
COCA_03.0	COCA13 Floral bracts open, green; flowers closed
COCA_03.1	COCA13 Floral bracts white, elongated; some flowers open
COCA_04.0	COCA13 Majority of flowers open
COCA_05.0	COCA13 Floral bract turning brown at edges; majority of flowers past peak
COCA_06.0	COCA13 Flowering over
COCA_07.0	COCA13 Immature fruit developing
COCA_08.0	COCA13 Majority have reached stage 7 or aborted
COCA_09.0	COCA13 Mature fruit - bright red
COCA_10.0	COCA13 Fruiting over
COCA_11.0	COCA13 Flowers or fruits aborted
COLA_01.0	COLA3 Flowers buds not visible above ground
COLA_02.0	COLA3 Flower buds visible, closed
COLA_03.0	COLA3 Flowers partly to mostly open

COLA_04.0	COLA3 Flowers fully open, stamens with pollen
COLA_05.0	COLA3 Petals, stamens wilting
COLA_06.0	COLA3 Petals have dropped
COLA_07.0	COLA3 Immature fruit developing, ovaries expanding
COLA_09.0	COLA3 Mature fruits full size, tan or light brown papery capsule
COLA_10.0	COLA3 All capsule tips open seeds dispersed
COLA_11.0	COLA3 Flower or Fruit aborted
CONU_01.0	CONU4 Flower buds absent or present & dormant; floral bracts green, haven't
CONU_02.0	begun elongating CONU4 Floral bracts elongating, green; flowers closed
CONU_03.0	CONU4 Floral bracts elongating turning to white, flowers closed
CONU_03.1	CONU4 floral bract elongated and white, some flowers open
CONU_04.0	CONU4 Peak flowering, majority of flowers open
CONU_05.0	CONU4 Floral bract turning brown at edges; many flowers past peak
CONU_06.0	CONU4 Flowering over
CONU_07.0	CONU4 Immature fruit - noticeably swollen but green
CONU_08.0	CONU4 Majority in stage 7 or aborted
CONU_09.0	CONU4 Ripe fruits - bright red
CONU_10.0	CONU4 Fruiting over - all dropped or removed
CONU_11.0	CONU4 All flowers or fruits aborted
LIBO_01.0	LIBO3 Flower buds not present
LIBO_02.0	LIBO3 Flower buds present, closed and green
LIBO_02.1	LIBO3 Petals visible, closed
LIBO_03.0	LIBO3 Some flowers open
LIBO_04.0	LIBO3 Majority of flowers open
LIBO_05.0	LIBO3 Majority of flowers past peak - petals wilted or dropped
LIBO_06.0	LIBO3 Flowering over
LIBO_07.0	LIBO3 Immature green fruit developing
LIBO_08.0	LIBO3 Majority of have reached stage 7 or aborted
LIBO_09.0	LIBO3 Mature fruit - capsule tan or brown and dried
LIBO_10.0	LIBO3 Fruiting over - all dropped or removed from plant
LIBO_11.0	LIBO3 All flowers or fruits aborted
PSME_01.0	PSME Reproductive cones not swollen/visible
PSME_02.0	PSME Reproductive cones visible, swollen
PSME_03.0	PSME Pollen cones open

PSME_04.0	PSME Full pollen release
PSME_05.0	PSME Pollen release over, cones wilted or dried
PSME_06.0	PSME Immature seed cones visible
PSME_07.0	PSME Mature seed cones visible
PSME_08.0	PSME No cones visible
PSME_09.0	PSME Dispersing seed
PSME_10.0	PSME Fruiting over - may have residual old cones seed dispersed
PSME_11.0	PSME Cones aborted
RHMA_01.0	RHMA Flower buds absent or present but dormant; no separation of scales
RHMA_02.0	RHMA Flower buds swollen, elongating
RHMA_02.5	RHMA Main flower buds partially open, petals visible on at least some flowers
RHMA_03.0	RHMA Main flower bud open, petals visible, closed
RHMA_03.5	RHMA Petals fully open on some flowers
RHMA_04.0	RHMA Peak Flowering - majority of flowers open
RHMA_05.0	RHMA Past Peak - majority of flowers have wilted or lost petals
RHMA_06.0	RHMA Flowering over
RHMA_07.0	RHMA Immature fruit visible, noticeable swelling of fruit since end of flowering
RHMA_08.0	RHMA Majority in stage 7 or aborted
RHMA_09.0	RHMA Mature fruit - rusty brown capsule split open to expose seeds
RHMA_10.0	RHMA Fruiting over - all seeds have dropped
RHMA_11.0	RHMA All flowers or fruits aborted
RUUR_01.0	RUUR Flower buds not visible
RUUR_02.0	RUUR Flower buds present closed
RUUR_03.0	RUUR Flowers open
RUUR_04.0	RUUR Peak flowering, majority of flowers open
RUUR_05.0	RUUR Majority of flowers past peak - petals wilted or dropped
RUUR_06.0	RUUR Flowering over
RUUR_07.0	RUUR Immature fruit noticeably swollen, green
RUUR_08.0	RUUR Majority in stage 7 or aborted
RUUR_09.0	RUUR Mature fruits - purple black
RUUR_10.0	RUUR Fruiting over - all dropped or removed
RUUR_11.0	RUUR All flowers or fruits aborted
SYRE_01.0	SYRE No flower buds or stems visible above ground
SYRE_02.0	SYRE Flowers stems and closed buds visible above ground; no purple visible

SYRE_02.1	SYRE Purple petals visible but closed
SYRE_03.0	SYRE Flowers open
SYRE_04.0	SYRE Majority of flowers on majority of stalks are open
SYRE_05.0	SYRE Majority of flowers have shriveled or lost petals; some flowers still at peak
SYRE_06.0	SYRE Flowering over; no active flowers left
SYRE_07.0	SYRE Immature fruit visible; noticeable swelling but green
SYRE_08.0	SYRE Majority of fruits visible, still immature
SYRE_09.0	SYRE Mature fruits; capsule dark tan to brown significantly larger than sepals
SYRE_10.0	SYRE Fruiting over; all capsules have opens
SYRE_11.0	SYRE Flowers or fruits aborted
TROV_01.0	TROV2 No flower bud visible
TROV_02.0	TROV2 Flower bud visible; at veg stage 4.5 if flowering
TROV_03.0	TROV2 Petals partway to mostly open
TROV_04.0	TROV2 Flower fully open, pollen release from stamens
TROV_05.0	TROV2 Petals turning pink
TROV_05.1	TROV2 Petals fully pink/purple
TROV_06.0	TROV2 Flowering over - petals shriveled or fallen off
TROV_07.0	TROV2 Immature fruit visible, noticeable swelling of fruit since end of flowering
TROV_08.0	TROV2 Immature fruit nearly full size - 1.2 - 2.5 cm - but green
TROV_09.0	TROV2 Fruit mature - yellow or yellow green and fleshy
TROV_10.0	TROV2 Fruiting over
TROV_11.0	TROV2 Flower or fruit aborted
TSHE_01.0	TSHE Reproductive cones not swollen/visible
TSHE_02.0	TSHE Reproductive cones visible, swollen
TSHE_03.0	TSHE Pollen cones open
TSHE_04.0	TSHE Full pollen release
TSHE_05.0	TSHE Pollen release over, cones wilted or dried
TSHE_06.0	TSHE Immature seed cones visible
TSHE_07.0	TSHE Mature seed cones visible
TSHE_08.0	TSHE No cones visible
TSHE_09.0	TSHE Dispersing seed
TSHE_10.0	TSHE Fruiting over - may have residual old cones seed dispersed
TSHE_11.0	TSHE Cones aborted
VAME_01.0	VAME No Flower buds visible

VAME_02.0	VAME Flower buds visible, closed
VAME_03.0	VAME Flowers open
VAME_04.0	VAME Peak flowering, majority of flower buds at stage 3
VAME_05.0	VAME Past Peak; majority of flowers have passed stage 3
VAME_06.0	VAME Flowering over
VAME_07.0	VAME Immature fruit visible - noticeable swelling of green fruit
VAME_08.0	VAME Majority of fruits have swollen noticeably
VAME_09.0	VAME Mature fruits - deep purple
VAME_10.0	VAME Fruiting over
VAME_11.0	VAME Flower or fruit aborted
VAPA_01.0	VAPA No Flower buds visible
VAPA_02.0	VAPA Flower buds visible, closed
VAPA_03.0	VAPA Flowers open
VAPA_04.0	VAPA Peak flowering, majority of flower buds at stage 3
VAPA_05.0	VAPA Past Peak; majority of flowers have passed stage 3
VAPA_06.0	VAPA Flowering over
VAPA_07.0	VAPA Immature fruit visible - noticeable swelling of green fruit
VAPA_08.0	VAPA Majority of fruits have swollen noticeably
VAPA_09.0	VAPA Mature fruits - red and round
VAPA_10.0	VAPA Fruiting over
VAPA_11.0	VAPA Flower or fruit aborted
VISE_01.0	VISE3 Flower buds not present or visible above ground
VISE_02.0	VISE3 Flowers closed, yellow petals not visible
VISE_02.1	VISE3 Flowers closed, yellow petals visible
VISE_03.0	VISE3 Flower partly to mostly open
VISE_04.0	VISE3 Majority of flowers fully open
VISE_05.0	VISE3 Flower wilting, or if multiple flowers majority wilting
VISE_06.0	VISE3 Flowering over
VISE_07.0	VISE3 Immature fruit developing
VISE_08.0	VISE3 If multiple flowers, majority reached stage 7
VISE_09.0	VISE3 Mature fruits - mottled purple capsules
VISE_10.0	VISE3 All capsule have opened, seeds dispersed
VISE_11.0	VISE3 Flower or fruit aborted
NA	No value assigned

COLA\_08.0 COLA3 Fruits have expanded to full size but still green, capsule tips not open

(In practice there is little difference between 7 and 8 in this species)

Enumerated Domain for Attribute: RPRO\_COM

B Plant buried in snow - observation impossible

D Dead plant

E Reproductive tissue entirely or partially eaten by herbivore

EPB Reproductive tissue entirely or partially eaten by herbivore; plant partially buried

in snow

NA No Comment

NEW New plant added in mid-season

P Possible presence of another rpro\_code stage

P1 Possible presence of rpro\_code stage 1.0

P10 Possible presence of rpro\_code stage 10.0

P11 Possible presence of rpro\_code stage 11.0

P2 Possible presence of rpro\_code stage 2.0

P2.1 Possible presence of rpro\_code stage 2.1

P3 Possible presence of rpro\_code stage 3.0

P4 Possible presence of rpro\_code stage 4.0

P5 Possible presence of rpro\_code stage 5.0

P6 Possible presence of rpro\_code stage 6.0

P7 Possible presence of rpro\_code stage 7.0

P8 Possible presence of rpro\_code stage 8.0

P9 Possible presence of rpro\_code stage 9.0

PB Plant is partially buried in snow

PE Reproductive tissue partially eaten by herbivore

T10 Trace of rpro\_code stage 10.0

T11 Trace of rpro\_code stage 11.0

T2 Trace of rpro\_code stage 2.0

T2.1 Trace of rpro\_code stage 2.1

T2.1PE Trace of rpro\_code stage 2.1; reproductive tissue partially eaten by herbivore

T2.5 Trace of rpro\_code stage 2.5

T2PE Trace of rpro\_code stage 2.0; reproductive tissue partially eaten by herbivore

T2T2.1 Trace of rpro\_code stage 2.0; trace of rpro\_code stage 2.1

T3 Trace of rpro\_code stage 3.0

T3.1 Trace of rpro\_code stage 3.1

T3.5 Trace of rpro\_code stage 3.5

T4 Trace of rpro\_code stage 4.0 T5 Trace of rpro\_code stage 5.0 T5.1 Trace of rpro\_code stage 5.1 **T6** Trace of rpro\_code stage 6.0

T6PE Trace of rpro\_code stage 6.0; reproductive tissue partially eaten by herbivore

T7 Trace of rpro\_code stage 7.0

T7PE Trace of rpro\_code stage 7.0; reproductive tissue partially eaten by herbivore

**T8** Trace of rpro\_code stage 8.0 Т9 Trace of rpro\_code stage 9.0

**T2T9** Trace of rpro\_code stage 2.0; trace of rpro\_code stage 9.0

TB Plant buried by treefall; will not be possible to observe in future

W Wilted foliage

Mi Listed RUUR rpro\_code stage applies to multiple points on stem

BaMi Listed RUUR rpro\_code stage applies to basal bud and multiple points on stem

MiP11 Listed RUUR rpro code stage applies to multiple points on stem; possible

presence of rpro\_code stage 11.0

Te Listed RUUR rpro\_code stage applies to terminal bud

Listed RUUR rpro\_code stage applies to basal bud and multiple points on stem; BaMi3Te

terminal bud is rpro code stage 3.0

Listed RUUR rpro\_code stage applies to terminal bud; multiple points on stem Te3Mi

are rpro\_code stage 3.0

BaMi7Te Listed RUUR rpro\_code stage applies to basal bud and multiple points on stem;

terminal bud is rpro\_code stage 7.0

Ва Listed RUUR rpro\_code stage applies to basal bud

## Enumerated Domain for Attribute: VEG\_COM

Ba3MiTe

Listed RUUR veg\_code stage applies to basal bud

Ba1Mi Listed RUUR veg code stage applies to basal bud; multiple points on stem are

veg\_code stage 1.0

Ba1Te Listed RUUR veg\_code stage applies to basal bud; terminal bud is veg\_code

stage 1.0

Listed RUUR veg\_code stage applies to basal bud; multiple points on stem are Ba2Mi

veg code stage 2.0

Ba2Mi5Te Listed RUUR veg\_code stage applies to basal bud; multiple points on stem are

veg\_code stage 2.0; terminal bud is veg\_code stage 5.0

Ba2MiTe Listed RUUR veg\_code stage applies to basal bud; multiple points on stem and

terminal bud are veg\_code stage 2.0

Ba2Te Listed RUUR veg\_code stage applies to basal bud; terminal bud is veg\_code stage 2.0

Ba2TeR Listed RUUR veg\_code stage applies to basal bud; terminal bud is veg\_code

stage 2.0; points on stem are rooted

Ba3Mi Listed RUUR veg\_code stage applies to basal bud; multiple points on stem are veg\_code stage 3.0

Listed RUUR veg\_code stage applies to basal bud; multiple points on stem and

terminal bud are veg\_code stage 3.0

Ва3Те Listed RUUR veg\_code stage applies to basal bud; terminal bud is veg\_code

stage 3.0

Ba4Mi Listed RUUR veg\_code stage applies to basal bud; multiple points on stem are

veg\_code stage 4.0

Ba4MiTe Listed RUUR veg code stage applies to basal bud; multiple points on stem and

terminal bud are veg\_code stage 4.0

Ba4Te Listed RUUR veg\_code stage applies to basal bud; terminal bud is veg\_code

stage 4.0

Ba5Mi Listed RUUR veg\_code stage applies to basal bud; multiple points on stem are

veg\_code stage 5.0

Ba5Mi3Te Listed RUUR veg\_code stage applies to basal bud; multiple points on stem are

veg\_code stage 5.0; terminal bud is veg\_code stage 3.0

Listed RUUR veg code stage applies to basal bud; multiple points on stem are Ba5Mi4Te

veg\_code stage 5.0; terminal bud is veg\_code stage 4.0

Ba5Mi5Te Listed RUUR veg\_code stage applies to basal bud; multiple points on stem are

veg\_code stage 5.0; terminal bud is veg\_code stage 5.0

Ba5MiTe Listed RUUR veg\_code stage applies to basal bud; multiple points on stem and

terminal bud are veg\_code stage 5.0

Listed RUUR veg\_code stage applies to basal bud; multiple points on stem and Ba5MiTeR

terminal bud are veg\_code stage 5.0; points on stem are rooted

Ba5Te Listed RUUR veg\_code stage applies to basal bud; terminal bud is veg\_code

stage 5.0

Ba6Mi Listed RUUR veg\_code stage applies to basal bud; multiple points on stem are

veg\_code stage 6.0

Ba6Te Listed RUUR veg\_code stage applies to basal bud; terminal bud is veg\_code

stage 6.0

BaMi Listed RUUR veg\_code stage applies to basal bud and multiple points on stem

BaMi3Te Listed RUUR veg\_code stage applies to basal bud and multiple points on stem;

terminal bud is veg code stage 3.0

BaMi4Te Listed RUUR veg\_code stage applies to basal bud and multiple points on stem;

terminal bud is veg\_code stage 4.0

BaMi5Te Listed RUUR veg\_code stage applies to basal bud and multiple points on stem;

terminal bud is veg\_code stage 5.0

Listed RUUR veg code stage applies to basal bud and multiple points on stem; **BaMiE** 

leaf tissue eaten by herbivore

**BaMiPE** Listed RUUR veg\_code stage applies to basal bud and multiple points on stem;

leaf tissue partially eaten by herbivore

BaMiTe Listed RUUR veg\_code stage applies to basal bud and multiple points on stem

and terminal bud

BaPB Listed RUUR veg\_code stage applies to basal bud; plant is partially buried in

snow

BaPE Listed RUUR veg\_code stage applies to basal bud; leaf tissue partially eaten by

herbivore

ВаТе Listed RUUR veg code stage applies to basal bud and terminal bud

BaTe5Mi Listed RUUR veg\_code stage applies to basal bud and terminal bud; multiple

points on stem are veg\_code stage 5.0

BaTe6Mi Listed RUUR veg\_code stage applies to basal bud and terminal bud; multiple

points on stem are veg\_code stage 6.0

BaTeE Listed RUUR veg\_code stage applies to basal bud and terminal bud; leaf tissue

eaten by herbivore

Listed RUUR veg\_code stage applies to basal bud and terminal bud; points on **BaTeR** 

stem are rooted

Mi Listed RUUR veg\_code stage applies to multiple points on stem

Mi2Ba Listed RUUR veg code stage applies to multiple points on stem; basal bud is

veg\_code stage 2.0

Мі3Ва Listed RUUR veg\_code stage applies to multiple points on stem; basal bud is

veg\_code stage 3.0

Mi3BaTe Listed RUUR veg\_code stage applies to multiple points on stem; basal bud and

terminal bud are veg\_code stage 3.0

Mi3Te Listed RUUR veg\_code stage applies to multiple points on stem; terminal bud is

veg\_code stage 3.0

Listed RUUR veg\_code stage applies to multiple points on stem; basal bud is Mi4Ra

veg\_code stage 4.0

Listed RUUR veg\_code stage applies to multiple points on stem; basal bud is Mi5Ba veg\_code stage 5.0

Listed RUUR veg\_code stage applies to multiple points on stem; basal bud is

Mi6Ba veg\_code stage 6.0

Listed RUUR veg\_code stage applies to multiple points on stem; terminal bud is

Mi5Te

veg\_code stage 5.0 MiE Listed RUUR veg\_code stage applies to multiple points on stem; leaf tissue eaten by herbivore

MiTe Listed RUUR veg\_code stage applies to multiple points on stem and terminal

MiTe3Ba Listed RUUR veg\_code stage applies to multiple points on stem and terminal

bud; basal bud is veg\_code stage 3.0

Listed RUUR veg code stage applies to terminal bud Te

Te2Ba Listed RUUR veg\_code stage applies to terminal bud; basal bud is veg\_code

stage 2.0

Listed RUUR veg\_code stage applies to terminal bud; basal bud is veg\_code Te3Ba

stage 3.0

Listed RUUR veg\_code stage applies to terminal bud; multiple points on stem Te3Mi

are veg\_code stage 3.0

Te4Ra Listed RUUR veg\_code stage applies to terminal bud; basal bud is veg\_code

stage 4.0

Listed RUUR veg\_code stage applies to terminal bud; multiple points on stem Te4Mi

are veg\_code stage 4.0

Te5Ba Listed RUUR veg\_code stage applies to terminal bud; basal bud is veg\_code

stage 5.0

Te5BaMi Listed RUUR veg\_code stage applies to terminal bud; basal bud and multiple

points on stem are veg\_code stage 5.0

Te5BaPE Listed RUUR veg\_code stage applies to terminal bud; basal bud is veg\_code

stage 5.0; leaf tissue partially eaten by herbivore

Te5Mi Listed RUUR veg\_code stage applies to terminal bud; multiple points on stem

are veg\_code stage 5.0 Te6Ba

Listed RUUR veg\_code stage applies to terminal bud; basal bud is veg\_code

stage 6.0

Te6BaMi Listed RUUR veg code stage applies to terminal bud; basal bud and multiple

points on stem are veg\_code stage 6.0

P4.4PE Possible presence of veg\_code stage 4.4; leaf tissue partially eaten by

herbivore

В Plant buried in snow - observation impossible

D Dead plant

Ε Leaf tissue eaten by herbivore

**EPB** Leaf tissue eaten by herbivore; plant partially buried in snow

EW Leaf tissue eaten by herbivore; wilted foliage

NA No comment

NEW New plant added in mid-season

Р Possible presence of another veg\_code stage

Possible presence of veg\_code stage 1.0

P2 Possible presence of veg\_code stage 2.0

Р3 Possible presence of veg\_code stage 3.0

P3.5 Possible presence of veg\_code stage 3.5

P4 Possible presence of veg\_code stage 4.0

Possible presence of veg\_code stage 4.5 P4.5

P5 Possible presence of veg\_code stage 5.0

P6 Possible presence of veg\_code stage 6.0

P7 Possible presence of veg\_code stage 7.0

P8 Possible presence of veg\_code stage 8.0 PB Plant is partially buried in snow

PE Leaf tissue partially eaten by herbivore

Trace of another veg\_code stage

T1 Trace of veg\_code stage 01.0
T10 Trace of veg\_code stage 10.0

T2 Trace of veg\_code stage 02.0

T11

T2PB Trace of veg\_code stage 02.0; plant partially buried in snow

Trace of veg\_code stage 11.0

T3 Trace of veg\_code stage 03.0

T3.5 Trace of veg\_code stage 03.5

T3PB Trace of veg\_code stage 03.0; plant partially buried in snow

T3PE Trace of veg\_code stage 03.0; leaf tissue partially eaten by herbivore

T4 Trace of veg\_code stage 04.0
T4.1 Trace of veg\_code stage 04.1
T4.2 Trace of veg\_code stage 04.2

T4.2W Trace of veg\_code stage 04.2; wilted foliage

T4.3 Trace of veg\_code stage 04.3

T4.4 Trace of veg\_code stage 04.4

T4.5 Trace of veg\_code stage 04.5

T4.5PE Trace of veg\_code stage 04.5; leaf tissue partially eaten by herbivore

T4PE Trace of veg\_code stage 04.0; leaf tissue partially eaten by herbivore

T4W Trace of veg\_code stage 04.0; wilted foliage

T5 Trace of veg\_code stage 05.0
T5.5 Trace of veg\_code stage 05.5

T5PB Trace of veg\_code stage 05.0; plant partially buried in snow

Trace of veg\_code stage 06.0

T6PB Trace of veg\_code stage 06.0; plant partially buried in snow

T6PE Trace of veg\_code stage 06.0; leaf tissue partially eaten by herbivore

T6W Trace of veg\_code stage 06.0; wilted foliage

T7 Trace of veg\_code stage 07.0

T8 Trace of veg\_code stage 08.0

T9 Trace of veg\_code stage 09.0

T9W Trace of veg\_code stage 09.0; wilted foliage

TB Plant buried by treefall; will not be possible to observe in future

W

Enumerated Domain for Attribute: DBCODE TV075 FSDB Database Code Terrestrial Vegetation 75

Enumerated Domain for Attribute: DBCODE TV075 FSDB D

FSDB Database Code Terrestrial Vegetation 75

Enumerated Domain for Attribute: DBCODE TV075 FSDB Database Code Terrestrial Vegetation 75