

# 1 Answers to exercises chapter 1

1.2

The error function is given by

$$\tilde{E}(\mathbf{w}) = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{n}=1}^N \{y(\mathbf{x}_{\mathbf{n}}, \mathbf{w}) - \mathbf{t}_{\mathbf{n}}\}^2 + \frac{1}{2} \|\mathbf{w}\|^2. \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{\partial \tilde{E}(\mathbf{w})}{\partial w_l} = \sum_{n=1}^N \{w_j x_n^j - t_n\} \delta_{lk} x^k + w_l \quad (2)$$

$$= \sum_{n=1}^N \left\{ \sum_{j=0}^M w_j x_n^j x_n^l \right\} - \sum_{n=1}^N t_n x_n^l + w_l \quad (3)$$