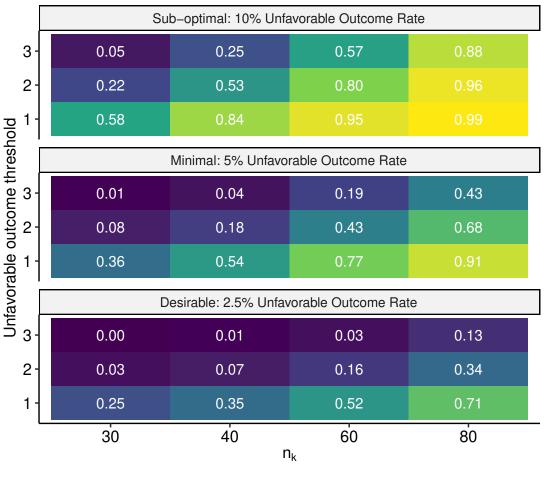Dufault Fig 3. (Top)