Du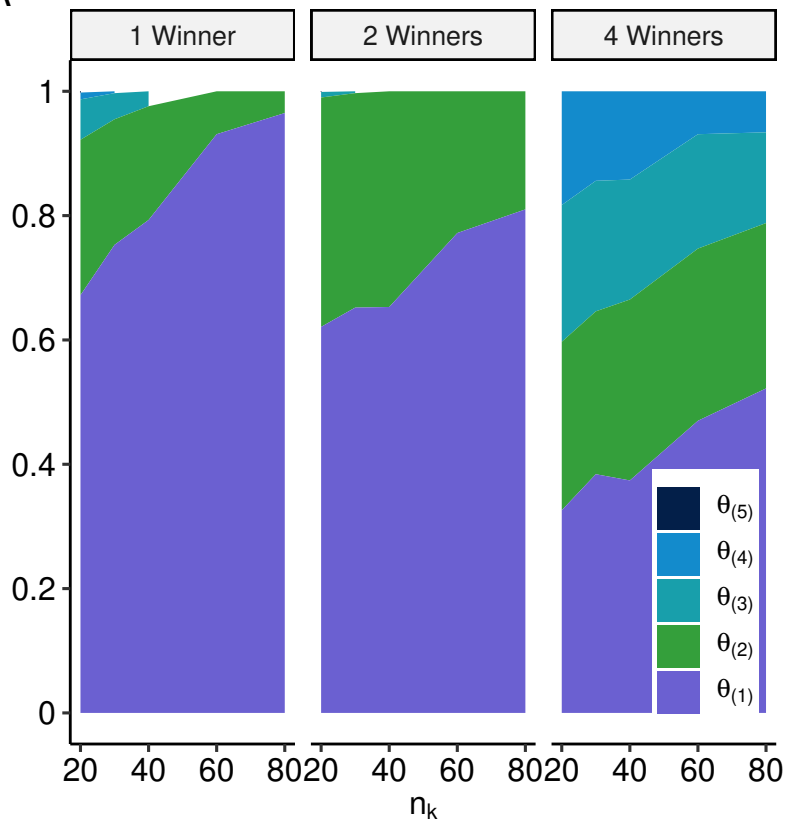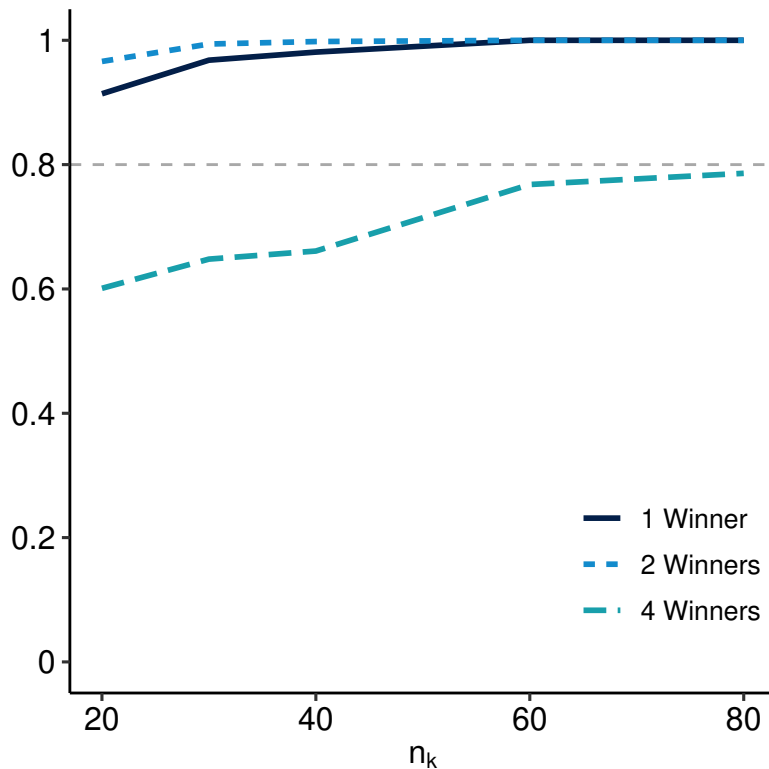fault Fig. 2 (Top)