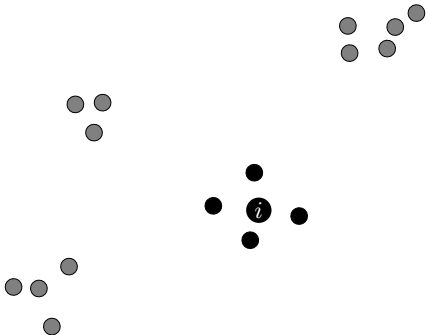1. Select data point i

$$s(i) = \frac{-}{\max\{\quad,\quad\}}$$