天池布匹缺陷检测比赛 Docker 提交教程

教程参考: 天池官方资料 https://tianchi.aliyun.com/competition/entrance/231759/tab/226

一、安装 docker

sudo apt install docker.io

```
root@iZ2ze2m4m2ejsfo4g70nuiZ:~# apt install docker.io
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
docker.io is already the newest version (18.09.7-Oubuntu1~18.04.4).
The following packages were automatically installed and are no longer required:
   libopts25 sntp
Use 'apt autoremove' to remove them.
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 78 not upgraded.
```

验证安装是否成功:

docker info

二、创建镜像仓库

这里以申请阿里云容器镜像服务(免费),并创建仓库为例,其他仓库如 dockerhub、谷歌、亚马逊、腾讯等详见对应产品说明书。

阿里云容器服务地址为 (https://cr.console.aliyun.com)

注册开通后产品页面如下



第一步切换标签页到命名空间, 创建地址唯一的命名空间



根据大赛要求选择对应的地域,其他的按照自己需求选择或填写



下一步,选择本地仓库,不建议其他选项,完成创建。

创建镜像仓库 ×



点击管理,可查看详情。



按照页面的指令在本地完成登陆:



sudo docker login --username=***** your registry url

三、构建镜像并推送

在安装好 Docker 环境的本机/服务器构建并推送容器镜像。过程中可能会使用 docker 命令,如拉取 docker pull,推送 docker push,构建 docker build 等等。

为简化构建镜像的难度,天池已准备了常用的 Python 基础镜像,可直接拉取使用,更多基础镜像说明

https://tianchi.aliyun.com/forum/postDetail?spm=5176.12586973.0.0.176a22322ijx xm&postId=67720

pytorch:

registry.cn-shanghai.aliyuncs.com/tcc-public/pytorch:latest-py3 registry.cn-shanghai.aliyuncs.com/tcc-public/pytorch:latest-cuda9.0-py3 registry.cn-shanghai.aliyuncs.com/tcc-public/pytorch:1.1.0-cuda10.0-py3

registry.cn-shanghai.aliyuncs.com/tcc-public/pytorch:1.4-cuda10.1-py3

这里我们选择 pytoch1.4 的镜像

registry.cn-shanghai.aliyuncs.com/tcc-public/pytorch:1.4-cuda10.1-py3

1. 准备所需文件

(1) 新建一个文件夹(例如 tianchi_submit_demo)用于存放这次任务镜像所需的文件,文件夹中内容示例,其中在 defect_detection 文件夹中所有内容复制到 tianchi_submit_demo 文件(除了数据),也可以将 defect_detection 改名成 tianchi_submit_demo

(2) 新建一个 Dockerfile 文件(这步很重要,注意是新建一个文件 Dockerfile 在 tianchi_submit_demo 中)文件内容如下:

Base Images

从天池基础镜像构建

FROM registry.cn-shanghai.aliyuncs.com/tcc-public/pytorch:1.4-cuda10.1-py3

把当前文件夹里的文件构建到镜像的根目录下 ADD . /

指定默认工作目录为根目录(需要把 run.sh 和生成的结果文件都放在该文件夹下,提交后才能运行)

WORKDIR /

镜像启动后统一执行 sh run.sh CMD ["sh", "run.sh"]

2. 构建镜像

执行

docker build -t registry.cn-shenzhen.aliyuncs.com/test_for_tianchi/test_for_tianchi_submit:1.0 .
docker build -t registry.cn

shenzhen.aliyuncs.com/test_for_tianchi/test_for_tianchi_submit:1.0 .

注意: registry.~~~是上面创建仓库的公网地址,用**自己仓库地址替换**。地址后面的:

1.0 为自己指定的版本号,用于区分每次 build 的镜像。最后的.是构建镜像的路径,不可以省掉。

```
root@iZze2m4m2ejsfo4g7@nuiZ:-/tianchi_submit_demo# docker build -t registry.cn-shenzhen.aliyuncs.com/test_for_tianchi/test_for_tianchi_submit:1.0 .
Sending build context to Docker daemon 4.096kB
Step 1/4 : FROM registry.cn-shanghai.aliyuncs.com/tcc-public/python:3
3: Pulling from tcc-public/python
Sel55d5aidi: Pull complete
221d80d00ae9: Pull complete
425dBailDiz Pull complete
425dFbaisDoc: Pull complete
425dFbaisDoc: Pull complete
425dFbaisDoc: Pull complete
425dFbaisDoc: Pull complete
427d26afc6a39: Pull complete
427d26afc6a39: Pull complete
45709.00fd07: Pull complete
6579.00fd07: Pull complete
6519.00fd07: Pull complete
652dFaisDoc: Pull complete
653dFaisDoc: Pull complete
654dFaisDoc: Pull complete
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```

3. 进入容器中配置环境

(1) 查看镜像的 ID

docker images

```
jiangbx@ubuntu:~/work/dock/tianchi_submit_demo$ docker images

REPOSITORY TAG IMAGE ID CREATED SIZE

registry.cn-shanghai.aliyuncs.com/jiangbao/test_for_sumbit 1.2 600b3f758f14 10 hours ago 9.75GB
```

(2) 进入容器

docker run -it 600b(image id 自己替换) /bin/bash

```
| Jiangbx@ubuntu:-/work/dock/tianchi_submit_demo$ docker run -it 600b //bin/bash
rootgffabade15405:ff is

Dockerfile bin convertrainLabel.py data_process dev home inference lib64 mnt opt requirements.txt root run.sh sbin sys test.py top usr var

REDOME.nd boot data
returned detect.py etc hubconf.py lib media models proc result.json run runs srv tcdata test_data train.py utils weights
rootsffabade15465:f8
```

(3) 配置环境: 镜像已经安装好了 torch1.4

只需要在安装 cv2 、matplotlib、scipy

pip install opencv-python
pip install matplotlib
pip install scipy

有可能会出先 import cv2 error 错误

importError: libGL.so.1: cannot open shared object file: No such file

or directory

ImportError: libgthread-2.0.so.0: cannot open shared object file: No

such file or directory

解决方法:

apt update apt install libgl1-mesa-glx apt-get install -y libglib2.0-0

(4) 保存镜像:

- 1 退出但不关闭容器: ctrl + P + O
- 2 保存容器为镜像

根据容器的 id(可以在上面的 root 后面信息看到)比如这里就是 ffab

root@ffaba4e154d6:/# jiangbx@ubuntu:~/work/dock/tianchi_submit_demo\$ jiangbx@ubuntu:~/work/dock/tianchi_submit_demo\$ docker run -it 2a49f /bin/bash

或者使用 docker ps

ONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	PORTS	NAMES
faba4e154d6	600b	"/bin/bash"	11 minutes ago	Up 11 minutes		loving_raman
6959accad85	9ee78	"/bin/bash"	10 hours ago	Up 10 hours		strange fermat
4af295c6135	learn/ping	"/bin/bash"	11 hours ago	Up 11 hours		quirky kilby
4f388522311	045aa6	"/bin/bash"	11 hours ago	Up 11 hours		sad thompson

docker commit ffab(容器 id 自己替换) registry.cn·······.(自己的仓库地址)······.:1.0

jiangbx@ubuntu:-/work/dock/tianchi_submit_demo\$ docker commit 04f30 registry.cr bao/test_for_sumbit:1.0 sha256:03cd77489a1d41cdcd602bda4a19b5043079b5a2116aeffaaf3670efde3b9ed8 jiangbx@ubuntu:-/work/dock/tianchi_submit_demo\$

> 其实就是就是上面build生成的镜像reposotory: tog号码 覆盖掉原来的镜像

> > 就是这个景象的reposi tory: tag号码

4. 测试镜像

查看镜像id docker images

jiangbx@ubuntu:~/work/dock/tianchi_submit_demo\$ docker images
REPOSITORY TAG IMAGE ID CREATED SIZE
registry.cn-s ; gbao/test_for_sumbit 1.0 03cd77489a1d 2 minutes ago 9.75GB

1 docker run your_image (自己替换) sh run.sh

| Imagisabuntur-/mort/dock/flanchi_submit_demos docker run 600b sh run.sh
| Imagisabuntur-/mort/dock/flanchi_submit_demos docker run 600b sh run.sh
| Imagisabuntur-/mort/dock/flanchi_submit_demos docker run 600b sh run.sh
| Imagisabuntur-/mort/dock/flanchi_submit_demos docker run 600b sh run.sh
| Imagisabuntur-/mort/dock/flanchi_submit_demos docker run 600b sh run.sh
| Imagisabuntur-/mort/dock/flanchi_submit_demos docker run 600b sh run.sh
| Imagisabuntur-/mort/dock/flanchi_submit_demos docker run 600b sh run.sh
| Imagisabuntur-/mort/dock/flanchi_submit_demos docker run 600b sh run.sh
| Imagisabuntur-/mort/dock/flanchi_submit_demos docker run 600b sh run.sh
| Imagisabuntur-/mort/dock/flanchi_submit_demos docker run 600b sh run.sh
| Imagisabuntur-/mort/docker-flanchi_submit_demos docker-flanchi_submit_demos docker-flanchi_submit_de

开始运行就是没问题了

4. 推送镜像

(1) 查看镜像 id docker images

jiangbx@ubuntu:-/work/dock/tianchi_submit_demo\$ docker images
REPOSITORY TAG IMAGE ID CREATED SIZE
registry.cn-s j gbao/test_for_sumbit 1.0 03cd77489a1d 2 minutes ago 9.75GB

(2) 推送镜像

docker push registry.cn-

shenzhen.aliyuncs.com/test_for_tianchi/test_for_tianchi_submit:1.0 (自己替换仓库地址)

这样就上传成功了

四、提交镜像地址

在左侧【提交结果】中填写推送的镜像路径、用户名和密码,即可提交。根据【我的成绩】中的分数和日志可以查看运行情况。

