capstone_prj_scrub_part1

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1 Data Science Project

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• Email:

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2 IMPORTS

If you are running this notebook without restarting the kernel replace '%load_ext autoreload' in imports with '%reload_ext autoreload'

```
[1]: # Importing packages
     import pandas as pd
     from pandasql import sqldf
     import numpy as np
     import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
     import seaborn as sns
     import pickle
     import gzip
     import shutil
     import os
     import sqlite3
     import db_to_sqlite
     from sqlite3 import Error
     import csv
     from pathlib import Path
     import subprocess
     import io
     from icecream import ic
     import warnings
     warnings.filterwarnings(action='ignore', category=FutureWarning)
     from functions_all import *
```

%load_ext autoreload
%autoreload 2
%matplotlib inline

3 OBTAIN

3.1 Data

3.1.1 Data source and data description

Data is from FBI Crime Data Explorer NIBRS data for Colorado from 2009-2019

The data dictionary is and a record description are available.

The description of the main and reference tables is in data/README.md file. The agency implemented some changes to the files structure in 2016 and removed the sqlite create and load scripts from the zip directories. Another fact worth mentioning is that files 'nibrs_property_desc.csv' from 2014 and 2015 have duplicated nibrs_property_desc_ids (unique identifier in the nibrs_property_desc table) which complicated the loading of the data.

All 2016-2019 files need to be cleaned up because FBI changed the file format. There is a YEAR column that needs to be removed as well as the legacy columns from the previous years need to be added up. It's a tedious job and it needs to be done once and the files need to be backed up.

In order to clean the tables up the following needs to be done

- 1. Remove all **DATA** YEAR columns from each file, it's the first column
- 2. Files that do not need any changes beyond **DATA_YEAR** column removal
 - nibrs_arrestee_weapon.csv nibrs_bias_motivation.csv nibrs_criminal_act.csv nibrs_property_desc.csv nibrs_suspect_using.csv nibrs_suspected_drug.csv nibrs_victim_circumstances.csv nibrs_victim_injury.csv nibrs_victim_offender_rel.csv nibrs_victim_offense.csv nibrs_weapon.csv
- 3. in nibrs_arestee.csv file:
- a. between **ARRESTEE_SEQ_NUM** and **ARREST_DATE** there should be an **arrest_num** column
- b. Between **CLEARANCE_IND** and **AGE_RANGE_LOW_NUM** should be a **ff_line_number** column.
- 4. in nibrs_incident file: a.between NIBRS_MONTH_ID and CARGO_THEFT_FLAG column incident_number b.between DATA_HOME and ORIG_FORMAT column ddocname c.between ORIG_FORMAT and DID column ff_line_number
- 5. in nibrs_month.csv file: a.between REPORT_DATE and UPDATE_FLAG add prepared_date column b.between ORIG_FORMAT and DATA_HOME column ff_line_number c.column MONTH_PUB_STATUS removed
- 6. in nibrs_offender.csv file: a.between ETHNICITY_ID and AGE_RANGE_LOW_NUM column ff_line_number

- 7. in **nibrs offense.csv** file:
 - a. the last column ff_line_number should be added
- 8. in **nibrs_property.csv** file:
 - a. the last column ff line number should be added
- 9. in **nibrs** victim.csv file:
 - a. between RESIDENT_STATUS_CODE and AGE_RANGE_LOW_NUM two columns agency data year and ff line number (in that order) should be added

3.1.2 Using an already created sqlite database

The notebook with database creation is here. The referenced database is in data/sqlite/db/production1 db. It takes 2.5 minutes to run the database creation script.

```
[3]: # Uncomment the line below if you are re-running the code part for main tables_□ → OR if you want to re-run all of the code

# withought re-running the database creating notebook>>> Run the first command_□ → only if you want to re-use production1

# database and comment it out if you re-ran the create database notebook just_□ → before switching to this one.

!cp data/sqlite/db/production1_backup.db data/sqlite/db/production1.db

!cp data/sqlite/db/production1.db data/sqlite/db/production1_backup.db
```

```
[4]: # Initiating a cursor
conn = sqlite3.connect('data/sqlite/db/production1.db')
cur = conn.cursor()
```

```
[5]: q="""SELECT name FROM sqlite_master WHERE type='table'"""

df=table_query(q, cur)

df
```

```
[5]:
                                name
     0
                            agencies
     1
                agency_participation
     2
                        cde_agencies
     3
                nibrs_activity_type
     4
                           nibrs_age
     5
                  nibrs_arrest_type
     6
              nibrs_assignment_type
     7
                     nibrs bias list
                nibrs_location_type
     8
     9
                 nibrs_offense_type
     10
               nibrs_prop_desc_type
     11
                  nibrs_victim_type
```

```
13
               nibrs_cleared_except
    14
                 nibrs_criminal_act
    15
            nibrs_criminal_act_type
    16
            nibrs_drug_measure_type
    17
                    nibrs_ethnicity
    18
                        nibrs_injury
    19
            nibrs_justifiable_force
    20
               nibrs prop loss type
    21
                 nibrs_relationship
    22
          nibrs_suspected_drug_type
    23
                   nibrs_using_list
    24
                  nibrs_weapon_type
    25
                            ref_race
    26
                           ref_state
    27
                     nibrs_arrestee
    28
              nibrs_arrestee_weapon
    29
              nibrs_bias_motivation
    30
                         nibrs_month
    31
                     nibrs_incident
    32
                     nibrs_offender
    33
                      nibrs_offense
    34
                     nibrs_property
                nibrs property desc
    35
    36
                nibrs_suspect_using
    37
               nibrs_suspected_drug
    38
                        nibrs_victim
    39
         nibrs_victim_circumstances
    40
                nibrs_victim_injury
    41
          nibrs_victim_offender_rel
    42
               nibrs_victim_offense
    43
                        nibrs_weapon
[6]: q="SELECT * FROM nibrs_incident"
     df=table_query(q, cur)
     df
[6]:
                                       nibrs_month_id incident_number
              agency_id
                          incident_id
     0
                   1971
                             51264520
                                               4814762
                                                               09000019
                   1971
     1
                                                               09000053
                             51264521
                                               4814762
    2
                   1971
                             51264523
                                               4814762
                                                               09000082
     3
                    1971
                             51264524
                                               4814762
                                                               09000092
     4
                    1971
                                               4814762
                                                               09000097
                             51264525
    2819458
                   2023
                            120337425
                                               8226741
                   2023
                                               8226741
    2819459
                            119323671
    2819460
                   2023
                            119323654
                                               8226741
```

nibrs_circumstances

```
2819461
               2023
                       120333220
                                          8211417
2819462
               2023
                                          8219079
                       120337420
        cargo_theft_flag submission_date
                                                   incident_date
0
                                             2009-01-05 00:00:00
1
                                             2009-01-13 00:00:00
2
                                             2009-01-17 00:00:00
3
                                             2009-01-20 00:00:00
4
                                             2009-01-21 00:00:00
                                 11-Feb-20
                                                       17-Dec-19
2819458
                        N
2819459
                                 13-Jan-20
                                                       21-Dec-19
2819460
                                 13-Jan-20
                                                       19-Dec-19
                                 11-Feb-20
2819461
                                                       13-Oct-19
2819462
                        N
                                 11-Feb-20
                                                       24-Nov-19
        report_date_flag incident_hour
                                          cleared_except_id cleared_except_date \
0
                                                            6
                                                            6
1
2
                                                            6
                                      19
3
                        R
                                                            6
4
                                                            6
2819458
                                       9
                                                            6
2819459
                                      14
                                                            6
                                                            6
2819460
                                      22
                                                            6
2819461
                                      13
2819462
                                      13
                                                            6
                                                                    ddocname
         incident_status data_home
0
                        0
                                   С
                                      2009_01_C00320000_09000019_INC_NIBRS
                        0
                                   С
                                      2009_01_C00320000_09000053_INC_NIBRS
1
2
                                   C 2009_01_C00320000_09000082_INC_NIBRS
                        0
3
                        0
                                   С
                                      2009_01_C00320000_09000092_INC_NIBRS
                                      2009_01_C00320000_09000097_INC_NIBRS
4
                        0
                                   С
2819458
                        0
                                   С
2819459
                        0
                        0
                                   С
2819460
                                   С
2819461
                        0
2819462
                        0
                                   С
        orig_format ff_line_number
                                           did
0
1
2
3
```

```
4
                   F
2819458
                                       65195613
2819459
                   F
                                       63283836
2819460
                   F
                                       63283811
2819461
                   F
                                       65196826
2819462
                   F
                                       65196843
```

[2819463 rows x 17 columns]

[7]: df.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 2819463 entries, 0 to 2819462

Data columns (total 17 columns):

	·	_
#	Column	Dtype
0	agency_id	int64
1	incident_id	int64
2	nibrs_month_id	int64
3	incident_number	object
4	cargo_theft_flag	object
5	submission_date	object
6	incident_date	object
7	report_date_flag	object
8	incident_hour	object
9	<pre>cleared_except_id</pre>	int64
10	<pre>cleared_except_date</pre>	object
11	incident_status	int64
12	data_home	object
13	ddocname	object
14	orig_format	object
15	ff_line_number	object
16	did	object
dtyp	es: int64(5), object(12)
	_	

dtypes: int64(5), object(12) memory usage: 365.7+ MB

4 SCRUB, part 1

4.1 SQL/cleaning tables

4.1.1 Main tables

[8]: # df at this point is the main incident table, I am displaying it's info df.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 2819463 entries, 0 to 2819462
Data columns (total 17 columns):

```
Dtype
    Column
 #
    ----
    agency_id
 0
                          int64
 1
    incident_id
                          int64
 2
    nibrs month id
                         int64
 3
    incident_number
                         object
    cargo_theft_flag
                         object
    submission_date
                         object
 6
    incident_date
                         object
    report_date_flag
 7
                         object
    incident_hour
 8
                         object
    cleared_except_id
                         int64
 10 cleared_except_date object
 11 incident_status
                         int64
 12 data_home
                         object
 13 ddocname
                         object
 14 orig_format
                          object
 15 ff_line_number
                         object
 16 did
                          object
dtypes: int64(5), object(12)
memory usage: 365.7+ MB
```

Dropping unneeded tables

```
[9]: [('agencies',),
       ('agency_participation',),
       ('cde_agencies',),
       ('nibrs_age',),
       ('nibrs bias list',),
       ('nibrs_location_type',),
       ('nibrs_offense_type',),
       ('nibrs_victim_type',),
       ('nibrs_cleared_except',),
       ('nibrs_ethnicity',),
       ('nibrs_relationship',),
       ('nibrs_weapon_type',),
       ('ref_race',),
       ('nibrs_bias_motivation',),
       ('nibrs_incident',),
       ('nibrs_offender',),
       ('nibrs_offense',),
       ('nibrs_victim',),
       ('nibrs_victim_offender_rel',),
       ('nibrs_weapon',)]
     Incidents table
[10]: #Listing columns in the incidents table
      df.columns
[10]: Index(['agency_id', 'incident_id', 'nibrs_month_id', 'incident_number',
             'cargo_theft_flag', 'submission_date', 'incident_date',
             'report_date_flag', 'incident_hour', 'cleared_except_id',
             'cleared_except_date', 'incident_status', 'data_home', 'ddocname',
             'orig_format', 'ff_line_number', 'did'],
            dtype='object')
[11]: # statement1='DROP TABLE incident_main'
      # cur.execute(statement1)
[12]: # Creating a list of columns to leave in the incidents table
      incdnt_clmns_to_lv=['agency_id','incident_id','incident_date','incident_hour']
      # Due to the fact that sqlite has a limitation of not being able to drop_{\sqcup}
       \hookrightarrow columns,
      # I need to create a new table with only the columns I need.
      create_new_table('nibrs_incident', 'incident_main', incdnt_clmns_to_lv, cur)
```

```
agency_id incident_id
[12]:
                                              incident_date incident_hour
                             51264520 2009-01-05 00:00:00
      0
                    1971
                    1971
      1
                             51264521 2009-01-13 00:00:00
      2
                    1971
                             51264523 2009-01-17 00:00:00
                                                                        19
      3
                    1971
                             51264524 2009-01-20 00:00:00
      4
                    1971
                             51264525 2009-01-21 00:00:00
      2819458
                    2023
                            120337425
                                                  17-Dec-19
                                                                         9
                    2023
      2819459
                            119323671
                                                  21-Dec-19
                                                                        14
      2819460
                    2023
                            119323654
                                                  19-Dec-19
                                                                        22
                    2023
                                                  13-Oct-19
      2819461
                            120333220
                                                                        13
      2819462
                    2023
                            120337420
                                                  24-Nov-19
                                                                        13
      [2819463 rows x 4 columns]
     Offense table
[13]: # Main offense table columns
      q='SELECT * FROM nibrs_offense'
      df=table_query(q,cur)
      df.head()
[13]:
         offense_id incident_id offense_type_id attempt_complete_flag
                                                                          \
           53563151
                        51264520
                                                27
      1
           53563402
                        51264521
                                                14
                                                                        С
                                                                        С
      2
           53558278
                        51264523
                                                16
                                                                        С
      3
           53558279
                        51264523
                                                35
      4
           53563403
                        51264524
                                                46
                                                                        С
         location_id num_premises_entered method_entry_code ff_line_number
      0
                  20
      1
                  20
      2
                  22
      3
                  22
      4
                  25
[14]: # Creating a list with columns to leave in the main offense table
      offns_clmns_to_lv=['offense_id','incident_id','offense_type_id', 'location_id']
      # Due to the fact that sqlite has a limitation of not being able to drop_{\sqcup}
      →columns.
      # I need to create a new table with only the columns I need.
      create_new_table('nibrs_offense', 'offense_main', offns_clmns_to_lv, cur)
```

```
[14]:
               offense_id incident_id offense_type_id location_id
                 53563151
                              51264520
      0
                                                      27
                                                                   20
      1
                 53563402
                              51264521
                                                      14
                                                                   20
      2
                 53558278
                              51264523
                                                      16
                                                                   22
      3
                                                                   22
                 53558279
                              51264523
                                                      35
      4
                 53563403
                              51264524
                                                      46
                                                                   25
      3201138
                141844716
                             116813642
                                                       5
                                                                   18
      3201139
               141852632
                             116813645
                                                      35
                                                                    8
      3201140
                141848922
                             116813645
                                                      16
                                                                    8
      3201141
                             116813666
                                                      16
                                                                   38
                141844745
      3201142
                141848949
                             116813669
                                                      49
                                                                   20
      [3201143 rows x 4 columns]
```

```
Offender table
```

```
[15]: # Main offender table columns

q='SELECT * FROM nibrs_offender'
df=table_query(q, cur)
df.columns
```

[16]:	offender_id	incident_id	age_id	age_num	sex_code	race_id	ethnicity_id
0	57702592	51264520	5	25	M	1	
1	57702593	51264521					
2	57702595	51264523	5	20	M	1	
3	57702596	51264524					
4	57702597	51264525	5	55	M	1	
•••			•••	•••		•••	
3197986	133662374	117658122	5	35	M	1	2
3197987	133662375	117658122	5	24	M	1	2

```
3197988
           133652539
                        117658122
                                       5
                                               30
                                                         Μ
                                                                 1
                                                                              2
3197989
                                       5
                                               30
           133662412
                        117658140
                                                         М
                                                                 1
                                                                              1
3197990
           133652562
                        117658144
                                       5
                                               12
                                                                 1
                                                                              2
```

[3197991 rows x 7 columns]

```
[17]: # Using reference table values in the offender main table. Replacing codes with
      →values comprehensible to humans.
     # I am doing it to simplify creating a dashboard later.
     df=add_update_clmn('offender_main','ref_race', 'race', 'race_desc', 'race_id',u
      →cur)
     df=add_update_clmn('offender_main', 'nibrs_age', 'age_group', 'age_name', _
      → 'age_id', cur)
     df=add_update_clmn('offender_main','nibrs_ethnicity', 'ethnicity', u
      df=update_value('offender_main', 'sex_code', "'F'", "'Female'", cur)
     df=update_value('offender_main', 'sex_code', "'M'", "'Male'", cur)
     df=update_value('offender_main', 'sex_code', "'U'", "'Unknown'", cur)
     q='SELECT * FROM offender_main'
     df=table_query(q,cur)
     df.head()
[17]:
        offender_id incident_id age_id age_num sex_code race_id ethnicity_id \
           57702592
                        51264520
                                                   Male
     0
                                     5
                                            25
                                                              1
     1
           57702593
                        51264521
     2
           57702595
                        51264523
                                     5
                                            20
                                                   Male
                                                              1
     3
           57702596
                        51264524
     4
           57702597
                        51264525
                                     5
                                            55
                                                   Male
                                                              1
         race
                  age_group ethnicity
     O White Age in Years
                                None
                                None
     1
        None
                       None
     2 White Age in Years
                                None
                       None
                                None
     3
        None
     4 White Age in Years
                                None
[18]: df.columns
```

'race_id', 'ethnicity_id', 'race', 'age_group', 'ethnicity'],

[18]: Index(['offender_id', 'incident_id', 'age_id', 'age_num', 'sex_code',

dtype='object')

[20]: # Main victim table columns

```
[19]: # Creating a list with columns to leave in the main offender table. I am
       → dropping all obsolete old columns
      ofndr_clmns_to_lv=['offender_id', 'incident_id', 'age_num', 'sex_code',
             'race', 'age_group', 'ethnicity']
      # Due to the fact that sqlite has a limitation of not being able to drop_
      \hookrightarrow columns,
      # I need to create a new table with only the columns I need, drop the old table,
       \rightarrow and rename the new one.
      create_new_table('offender_main', 'offender_main_tmp', ofndr_clmns_to_lv, cur, u
       →drop_rename=True)
[19]:
               offender_id incident_id age_num sex_code
                                                             race
                                                                       age_group \
      0
                  57702592
                                51264520
                                              25
                                                      Male White
                                                                   Age in Years
                  57702593
                                51264521
      1
                                                             None
                                                                            None
      2
                  57702595
                                51264523
                                              20
                                                      Male White
                                                                   Age in Years
      3
                  57702596
                                51264524
                                                             None
                                                                            None
      4
                  57702597
                                51264525
                                              55
                                                      Male White
                                                                   Age in Years
                                              •••
      3197986
                 133662374
                               117658122
                                              35
                                                      Male
                                                            White
                                                                  Age in Years
                                                      Male
      3197987
                 133662375
                               117658122
                                              24
                                                            White
                                                                   Age in Years
      3197988
                 133652539
                               117658122
                                              30
                                                      Male White Age in Years
      3197989
                 133662412
                               117658140
                                              30
                                                      Male White Age in Years
      3197990
                 133652562
                               117658144
                                              12
                                                      Male White Age in Years
                             ethnicity
      0
                                  None
      1
                                  None
      2
                                  None
      3
                                  None
      4
                                  None
      3197986 Not Hispanic or Latino
      3197987 Not Hispanic or Latino
      3197988 Not Hispanic or Latino
      3197989
                   Hispanic or Latino
      3197990 Not Hispanic or Latino
      [3197991 rows x 7 columns]
     Victim table
```

```
df=table_query(q, cur)
      df.columns
[20]: Index(['victim_id', 'incident_id', 'victim_seq_num', 'victim_type_id',
             'assignment_type_id', 'activity_type_id', 'outside_agency_id', 'age_id',
             'age_num', 'sex_code', 'race_id', 'ethnicity_id',
             'resident_status_code', 'agency_data_year', 'ff_line_number',
             'age_range_low_num', 'age_range_high_num'],
            dtype='object')
[21]: # Creating a list with columns to leave in the main victim table
      vctm_clmns_to_lv=['victim_id', 'incident_id', 'victim_type_id',
                         'age_id', 'age_num', 'sex_code', 'race_id',
                         'ethnicity id', 'resident status code']
      # Due to the fact that sqlite has a limitation of not being able to drop_{\sqcup}
      →columns,
      # I need to create a new table with only the columns I need.
      create_new_table('nibrs_victim', 'victim_main', vctm_clmns_to_lv, cur)
[21]:
               victim_id incident_id victim_type_id age_id age_num sex_code \
                55514644
                              51264520
                                                     5
                                                             5
                                                                    23
      0
                                                                              М
                                                             5
      1
                55514645
                              51264521
                                                     4
                                                                    49
                                                                              F
      2
                55514647
                              51264523
                                                     8
      3
                55514648
                              51264524
                                                     4
                                                             5
                                                                    28
                                                                              F
                55514649
                              51264525
                                                     4
                                                             5
                                                                    16
                                                                              Μ
                                                             5
                                                                              F
      3229635 130091066
                            118751536
                                                                    40
                                                     4
      3229636 130095316
                            118751542
                                                     4
                                                             5
                                                                    31
                                                                              F
                                                             5
      3229637 130095315
                             118751542
                                                     4
                                                                    33
                                                                              М
                                                             5
                                                                              F
      3229638 130091076
                            118742446
                                                     4
                                                                    19
      3229639 130085633
                            118751549
                                                             5
                                                                    37
                                                                              М
              race_id ethnicity_id resident_status_code
      0
                                  2
                    1
      1
                    1
                                  3
                                                        N
      2
      3
                    1
                                  3
                                                        R
      4
                    1
                                  3
                                                        R
                    8
                                  2
      3229635
                                                       R
      3229636
                    1
                                  2
                                                        N
                                  2
      3229637
                    1
                                                       N
      3229638
                    1
                                  3
                                                        R
```

q='SELECT * FROM nibrs_victim'

3229639 1 2 R

[3229640 rows x 9 columns]

```
[22]: # Using reference table values in the victim main table. Replacing codes with
      → values comprehensible to humans.
     # I am doing it to simplify creating a dashboard later
     df=add_update_clmn('victim_main','ref_race', 'race', 'race_desc', 'race_id',__
      ⇔cur)
     df=add_update_clmn('victim_main','nibrs_age', 'age_group', 'age_name', |
      →'age_id', cur)
     df=add_update_clmn('victim_main', 'nibrs_ethnicity', 'ethnicity', u
      df=add_update_clmn('victim_main','nibrs_victim_type', 'victim_type', u
      df=update_value('victim_main', 'sex_code', "'F'", "'Female'", cur)
     df=update value('victim main', 'sex code', "'M'", "'Male'", cur)
     df=update value('victim main', 'sex code', "'U'", "'Unknown'", cur)
     df=update_value('victim_main', 'resident_status_code', "'R'", "'Resident'", cur)
     df=update_value('victim_main', 'resident_status_code', "'N'", "'Non-resident'", |
      ⇒cur)
     df=df=update_value('victim_main', 'resident_status_code', "'U'", "'Unknown'", |
      →cur)
     q='SELECT * FROM victim_main'
     df=table_query(q, cur)
     df.head()
[22]: victim_id incident_id victim_type_id age_id age_num sex_code race_id \
        55514644
                     51264520
                                                               Male
                                           5
                                                 5
                                                        23
                                                                         1
         55514645
                     51264521
                                           4
                                                 5
                                                        49
                                                             Female
                                                                         1
     1
     2
         55514647
                     51264523
                                           8
     3
         55514648
                     51264524
                                           4
                                                 5
                                                        28
                                                             Female
                                                                         1
         55514649
                     51264525
                                                  5
                                                        16
                                                               Male
       ethnicity_id resident_status_code
                                                 age_group \
                                         race
     0
                 2
                              Resident White Age in Years
```

```
2
                                             None
                                                            None
      3
                   3
                                  Resident White
                                                   Age in Years
      4
                   3
                                  Resident White
                                                   Age in Years
                      ethnicity
                                              victim_type
         Not Hispanic or Latino Law Enforcement Officer
      1
                        Unknown
                                               Individual
      2
                                           Society/Public
                            None
      3
                        Unknown
                                               Individual
      4
                        Unknown
                                               Individual
[23]: df.columns
[23]: Index(['victim_id', 'incident_id', 'victim_type_id', 'age_id', 'age_num',
             'sex code', 'race id', 'ethnicity id', 'resident status code', 'race',
             'age_group', 'ethnicity', 'victim_type'],
            dtype='object')
[24]: # Creating a list with columns to leave in the main victim table. I am dropping
       \rightarrow all obsolete old columns.
      vctm_clmns_to_lv=['victim_id', 'incident_id', 'age_num',
             'sex_code', 'resident_status_code', 'race',
             'age_group', 'ethnicity', 'victim_type']
      # Due to the fact that sqlite has a limitation of not being able to drop_
      →columns,
      # I need to create a new table with only the columns I need, drop the old table,
       \rightarrow and rename the new one.
      create_new_table('victim_main', 'victim_main_tmp', vctm_clmns_to_lv, cur,_
       →drop_rename=True)
[24]:
               victim_id incident_id age_num sex_code resident_status_code \
      0
                55514644
                              51264520
                                            23
                                                   Male
                                                                     Resident
                                                 Female
                                                                 Non-resident
      1
                55514645
                              51264521
                                            49
      2
                55514647
                              51264523
                                                 Female
                                                                     Resident
      3
                55514648
                              51264524
                                            28
      4
                55514649
                              51264525
                                            16
                                                   Male
                                                                     Resident
      3229635 130091066
                             118751536
                                                 Female
                                            40
                                                                     Resident
      3229636 130095316
                             118751542
                                            31
                                                 Female
                                                                 Non-resident
                                                                 Non-resident
      3229637 130095315
                             118751542
                                            33
                                                   Male
      3229638 130091076
                             118742446
                                            19
                                                 Female
                                                                     Resident
      3229639 130085633
                             118751549
                                                   Male
                                                                     Resident
                                            37
```

Non-resident White

Age in Years

1

3

```
age_group \
                                                     race
      0
                                                    White Age in Years
      1
                                                    White
                                                           Age in Years
      2
                                                     None
                                                                   None
      3
                                                    White Age in Years
      4
                                                    White Age in Years
      3229635 Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Age in Years
      3229636
                                                    White Age in Years
      3229637
                                                    White
                                                          Age in Years
      3229638
                                                    White Age in Years
      3229639
                                                    White Age in Years
                            ethnicity
                                                    victim_type
      0
               Not Hispanic or Latino Law Enforcement Officer
      1
                              Unknown
                                                     Individual
      2
                                 None
                                                 Society/Public
      3
                              Unknown
                                                     Individual
      4
                              Unknown
                                                     Individual
      3229635 Not Hispanic or Latino
                                                     Individual
      3229636 Not Hispanic or Latino
                                                     Individual
      3229637 Not Hispanic or Latino
                                                     Individual
                                                     Individual
      3229638
                              Unknown
                                                     Individual
      3229639 Not Hispanic or Latino
      [3229640 rows x 9 columns]
     Weapon table
[25]: # Main weapon table columns
      q='SELECT * FROM nibrs_weapon'
      df=table_query(q, cur)
      df.columns
[25]: Index(['weapon_id', 'offense_id', 'nibrs_weapon_id'], dtype='object')
[26]: # Creating a list with columns to leave in the main weapon table
      wpn_clmns_to_lv=['weapon_id', 'offense_id']
      # Due to the fact that sqlite has a limitation of not being able to drop_{\sqcup}
      →columns,
      # I need to create a new table with only the columns I need.
      create_new_table('nibrs_weapon', 'weapon_main', wpn_clmns_to_lv, cur)
```

```
[26]:
              weapon_id offense_id
                            53563151
      0
                     12
      1
                     12
                            53558280
      2
                     12
                            53563153
      3
                     12
                            53579810
      4
                     12
                            53572975
      551044
                     12
                          138305073
      551045
                      3
                          138310667
      551046
                     12
                          141818270
      551047
                     12
                          141833579
      551048
                      3
                          141833723
      [551049 rows x 2 columns]
[27]: cur.execute("""SELECT name FROM sqlite_master WHERE type='table'""").fetchall()
[27]: [('agencies',),
       ('agency_participation',),
       ('cde_agencies',),
       ('nibrs age',),
       ('nibrs_bias_list',),
       ('nibrs_location_type',),
       ('nibrs_offense_type',),
       ('nibrs_victim_type',),
       ('nibrs_cleared_except',),
       ('nibrs_ethnicity',),
       ('nibrs_relationship',),
       ('nibrs_weapon_type',),
       ('ref_race',),
       ('nibrs_bias_motivation',),
       ('nibrs_incident',),
       ('nibrs_offender',),
       ('nibrs_offense',),
       ('nibrs_victim',),
       ('nibrs_victim_offender_rel',),
       ('nibrs_weapon',),
       ('incident_main',),
       ('offense_main',),
       ('offender_main',),
       ('victim_main',),
       ('weapon_main',)]
[28]: q='SELECT * FROM weapon_main'
      df=table_query(q, cur)
      df.count()
```

```
offense_id
                    551049
      dtype: int64
[29]: q='SELECT * FROM nibrs_weapon_type'
      df=table_query(q, cur)
      df
[29]:
          weapon_id weapon_code
                                                       weapon_name shr_flag
                 21
                             11A
                                               Firearm (Automatic)
      1
                 22
                             12A
                                               Handgun (Automatic)
                                                                           N
      2
                 23
                                                 Rifle (Automatic)
                             13A
                                                                           N
      3
                 24
                             14A
                                               Shotgun (Automatic)
                                                                           N
      4
                 25
                                        Other Firearm (Automatic)
                             15A
                                                                           N
      5
                 26
                              55
                                      Pushed or Thrown Out Window
                                                                           Υ
      6
                 27
                              75
                                                                           Y
                                                          Drowning
      7
                 28
                              80
                                  Strangulation - Include Hanging
                                                                           Υ
      8
                  1
                              01
                                                           Unarmed
                                                                           N
                                                           Firearm
      9
                  2
                                                                           Y
                              11
                  3
      10
                              12
                                                           Handgun
                                                                           Y
                  4
      11
                              13
                                                             Rifle
                                                                           Y
                                                           Shotgun
      12
                  5
                              14
                                                                           Y
      13
                  6
                              15
                                                     Other Firearm
                                                                           Y
                  7
                              16
                                        Lethal Cutting Instrument
                                                                           N
      14
                  8
                                    Club/Blackjack/Brass Knuckles
      15
                              17
                                                                           N
      16
                  9
                              20
                                         Knife/Cutting Instrument
                                                                           Y
      17
                              30
                                                                           Y
                 10
                                                      Blunt Object
                              35
      18
                 11
                                                     Motor Vehicle
                                                                           N
      19
                 12
                              40
                                                                           Y
                                                  Personal Weapons
      20
                 13
                              50
                                                            Poison
                                                                           Y
      21
                 14
                              60
                                                        Explosives
                                                                           Y
      22
                                            Fire/Incendiary Device
                                                                           Y
                 15
                              65
      23
                 16
                              70
                                   Drugs/Narcotics/Sleeping Pills
                                                                           Y
      24
                 17
                              85
                                                      Asphyxiation
                                                                           Y
                              90
                                                                           Y
      25
                 18
                                                             Other
      26
                 19
                              95
                                                           Unknown
                                                                           N
      27
                 20
                              99
                                                              None
                                                                           N
[30]: # Intermediatly (to be dropped later) adding 'weapon_name' column tou
      →weapon_main table, plus 'weapon' column
      add_update_clmn('weapon_main', 'nibrs_weapon_type', 'weapon_name', __
       cur.execute('ALTER TABLE weapon_main ADD COLUMN weapon')
      # Making sure the columns are there
      q='SELECT * FROM weapon_main'
      df=table_query(q, cur)
```

[28]: weapon_id

551049

```
df.head()
[30]:
        weapon id offense id
                                    weapon name weapon
                12
                      53563151 Personal Weapons
                                                   None
      1
                     53558280 Personal Weapons
                12
                                                  None
      2
                12
                     53563153 Personal Weapons
                                                  None
      3
                12
                     53579810 Personal Weapons
                                                  None
      4
                12
                     53572975 Personal Weapons
                                                  None
[31]: # A snippet to change weapon main by adding a weapon name and a weapon columns,
      ⇒based on nibrs_weapon_type table values
      # the final weapont_main will have only 2 columns offense_id and weapon with 5_{\sqcup}
      →unique values 'Unarmed', 'Unknown',
      # 'Other weapon', 'Non-automatic firearm', 'Automatic firearm'.
      # Anything with 'automatic' is mapped to 'Automatic firearm'
      # 'Unknown' - to 'Unknown'
      # 'Unarned' or 'None' - to 'Unarmed'
      # 'Firarm', 'Handgun', 'Rifle', 'Shotgun', 'Personal Weapons' or 'Other Firearm'
      → to 'Non-automatic firearm'
      # the rest of values are mapped to 'Other weapon'
      # I could've possibly done it by creating a dataframe, using dictionary to
      →update the values
      # and kicking it back to the database.
      statement="UPDATE weapon_main SET weapon='Automatic firearm' WHERE weapon_name_
      →like ('%Automatic%')"
      cur.execute(statement)
      statement="UPDATE weapon_main SET weapon=weapon_name WHERE_
      ⇒weapon name='Unknown'"
      cur.execute(statement)
      statement="UPDATE weapon main SET weapon='Unarmed' WHERE weapon name in_
      cur.execute(statement)
      statement="UPDATE weapon main SET weapon='Non-automatic firearm' \
      WHERE weapon_name in ('Firarm', 'Handgun', 'Rifle', 'Shotgun', 'Personal⊔
      ⇔Weapons','Other Firearm')"
      cur.execute(statement)
      statement="UPDATE weapon_main SET weapon='Other weapon' WHERE weapon is Null"
      cur.execute(statement)
```

```
# Creating a list with columns to leave in the main weapon table.
      wpn_clmns_to_lv=['offense_id', 'weapon']
      # Due to the fact that sqlite has a limitation of not being able to drop_{\sqcup}
      →columns,
      # I need to create a new table with only the columns I need, drop the old table,
       \rightarrow and rename the new one.
      df=create_new_table('weapon_main', 'weapon_main_tmp', wpn_clmns_to_lv, cur,__
       →drop_rename=True)
[32]: q='SELECT * FROM weapon_main'
      df=table_query(q, cur)
      df.groupby('weapon').nunique()
[32]:
                              offense_id
      weapon
                                    2679
      Automatic firearm
      Non-automatic firearm
                                  424464
      Other weapon
                                  107672
      Unarmed
                                    2803
      Unknown
                                   10263
     Dropping unneeded tables
[33]: # Dropping all the original incident, offense, offender, victim and weapon
       \rightarrow tables
      table_list_to_drop=['nibrs_victim','nibrs_offense','nibrs_incident','nibrs_weapon','nibrs_offe
      for table in table_list_to_drop:
          string=table
          statement='DROP TABLE'+' '+string
          cur.execute(statement)
      cur.execute("""SELECT name FROM sqlite master WHERE type='table'""").fetchall()
[33]: [('agencies',),
       ('agency_participation',),
       ('cde_agencies',),
       ('nibrs_age',),
       ('nibrs_bias_list',),
       ('nibrs_location_type',),
       ('nibrs_offense_type',),
       ('nibrs_victim_type',),
       ('nibrs_cleared_except',),
       ('nibrs_ethnicity',),
       ('nibrs_relationship',),
       ('nibrs_weapon_type',),
       ('ref_race',),
```

```
('nibrs_bias_motivation',),
       ('nibrs_victim_offender_rel',),
       ('incident_main',),
       ('offense_main',),
       ('offender_main',),
       ('victim_main',),
       ('weapon_main',)]
[34]: # Dropping all obsolete reference tables
      table_list_to_drop=['nibrs_age', 'nibrs_victim_type', 'nibrs_ethnicity', 'ref_race', _
       for table in table_list_to_drop:
          string=table
          statement='DROP TABLE'+' '+string
          cur.execute(statement)
      cur.execute("""SELECT name FROM sqlite_master WHERE type='table'""").fetchall()
[34]: [('agencies',),
       ('agency participation',),
       ('cde_agencies',),
       ('nibrs bias list',),
       ('nibrs_location_type',),
       ('nibrs_offense_type',),
       ('nibrs_cleared_except',),
       ('nibrs_relationship',),
       ('nibrs_bias_motivation',),
       ('nibrs_victim_offender_rel',),
       ('incident_main',),
       ('offense_main',),
       ('offender_main',),
       ('victim_main',),
       ('weapon_main',)]
```

Uncomment the following 2 cells, run them and comment out again if you want to re-run the code above.

```
[35]: cur.close()
    conn.commit()
    conn.close()
```

```
[36]: # !cp data/sqlite/db/production1_backup.db data/sqlite/db/production1.db # !rm data/sqlite/db/production1_backup.db
```

At this point victim_main, offender_main and weapon_main tables are ready. I am creating an intermediate database to avoid the need to recreate the main one if I make a mistake.

4.1.2 Agencies

```
[37]: # stmnt="DROP TABLE table name"
      # cur.execute(stmnt)
```

The cell below is to close a production 1 db/cursor (commit too) and to use production 1

```
db as a spring board moving forward. Uncomment the cell, run it to copy production1
     to production2 plus production2 backup and comment it out again
[38]: | cp data/sqlite/db/production1.db data/sqlite/db/production2.db
      !cp data/sqlite/db/production2.db data/sqlite/db/production2_backup.db
[39]: # Initiating a cursor
      conn = sqlite3.connect('data/sqlite/db/production2.db')
      cur = conn.cursor()
[40]: cur.execute("""SELECT name FROM sqlite_master WHERE type='table'""").fetchall()
[40]: [('agencies',),
       ('agency_participation',),
       ('cde_agencies',),
       ('nibrs_bias_list',),
       ('nibrs_location_type',),
       ('nibrs_offense_type',),
       ('nibrs_cleared_except',),
       ('nibrs relationship',),
       ('nibrs_bias_motivation',),
       ('nibrs_victim_offender_rel',),
       ('incident_main',),
       ('offense_main',),
       ('offender_main',),
       ('victim_main',),
       ('weapon_main',)]
[41]: # Checking if production1 copied correctly into production2
      q='SELECT * FROM weapon_main'
      df=table query(q, cur)
      df.groupby('weapon').nunique()
[41]:
                             offense_id
      weapon
      Automatic firearm
                                   2679
      Non-automatic firearm
                                 424464
```

```
Other weapon
                            107672
Unarmed
                              2803
Unknown
                             10263
```

agencies table

preparing agencies table before comparing it to cde_agencies table

```
[42]: q='SELECT * from agencies'
      df=table_query(q, cur)
      df.columns
[42]: Index(['yearly agency id', 'agency id', 'data year', 'ori', 'legacy ori',
             'covered_by_legacy_ori', 'direct_contributor_flag', 'dormant_flag',
             'dormant_year', 'reporting_type', 'ucr_agency_name', 'ncic_agency_name',
             'pub_agency_name', 'pub_agency_unit', 'agency_status', 'state_id',
             'state_name', 'state_abbr', 'state_postal_abbr', 'division_code',
             'division_name', 'region_code', 'region_name', 'region_desc',
             'agency_type_name', 'population', 'submitting_agency_id', 'sai',
             'submitting agency name', 'suburban area flag', 'population group id',
             'population_group_code', 'population_group_desc',
             'parent_pop_group_code', 'parent_pop_group_desc', 'mip_flag',
             'pop_sort_order', 'summary_rape_def', 'pe_reported_flag',
             'male_officer', 'male_civilian', 'male_total', 'female_officer',
             'female_civilian', 'female_total', 'officer_rate', 'employee_rate',
             'nibrs_cert_date', 'nibrs_start_date', 'nibrs_leoka_start_date',
             'nibrs_ct_start_date', 'nibrs_multi_bias_start_date',
             'nibrs off eth start date', 'covered flag', 'county name', 'msa name',
             'publishable_flag', 'participated', 'nibrs_participated'],
            dtype='object')
[43]: df.head()
[43]:
                                                        ori legacy_ori \
         yearly_agency_id agency_id data_year
      0
                 18262016
                                1826
                                            2016 CD0010000 CD0010000
      1
                                            2016 CD0010100 CD0010100
                 18272016
                                1827
      2
                                            2016 CD0010200 CD0010200
                 18282016
                                1828
      3
                 18292016
                                1829
                                            2016 CD0010300 CD0010300
                 18302016
                                1830
                                            2016 CD0010400 CD0010400
        covered_by_legacy_ori direct_contributor_flag dormant_flag dormant_year \
      0
                                                    N
                                                                  N
      1
                                                     N
                                                                  N
      2
                                                     N
                                                                  N
      3
                                                     N
                                                                  N
      4
                                                     N
                                                                  N
        reporting_type ... nibrs_leoka_start_date nibrs_ct_start_date
                     Ι
                                       01-MAR-03
                                                            01-FEB-14
      0
                     Ι
                                       01-MAR-03
                                                            01-FEB-14
      1
      2
                     Ι
                                       01-JAN-06
                                                            01-FEB-14
                     Ι
      3
                                       01-MAR-03
                                                            01-FEB-14
                     I ...
                                       01-SEP-12
                                                            01-JUL-14
```

```
0
                           01-JAN-16
                                                     01-APR-13
                                                                           N
      1
                           01-JAN-16
                                                     01-APR-13
                                                                           N
      2
                           01-JAN-16
                                                     01-APR-13
                                                                           N
      3
                           01-JAN-16
                                                     01-APR-13
                                                                           N
                           01-FEB-16
                                                     01-APR-13
                                                                           N
                       county_name
                                                                     msa_name
      0
                             ADAMS
                                                  Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO
      1
         DOUGLAS; ADAMS; ARAPAHOE
                                                  Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO
      2
                       WELD; ADAMS Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO; Greeley, CO
      3
                             ADAMS
                                                  Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO
                             ADAMS
      4
                                                  Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO
        publishable_flag participated nibrs_participated
      0
                        Y
                        Y
                                     Y
                                                          Y
      1
      2
                        Y
                                     Y
                                                          Y
      3
                        Y
                                     Y
                                                          Y
      [5 rows x 59 columns]
[44]: # Dropping all unused columns
      agncs_to_lv_agnctbl=['agency_id', 'data_year',
              'pub_agency_name',
              'county_name']
      df=create_new_table('agencies', 'agencies_tmp', agncs_to_lv_agnctbl, cur, __
       →drop_rename=True)
[45]: q='SELECT * from agencies'
      df=table_query(q, cur)
      df.head()
[45]:
         agency_id data_year pub_agency_name
                                                               county_name
      0
              1826
                          2016
                                         Adams
                                                                     ADAMS
      1
              1827
                          2016
                                        Aurora
                                                DOUGLAS; ADAMS; ARAPAHOE
      2
              1828
                          2016
                                      Brighton
                                                              WELD; ADAMS
      3
              1829
                          2016
                                 Commerce City
                                                                     ADAMS
      4
                                      Thornton
              1830
                          2016
                                                                     ADAMS
[46]: df['agency_id'].nunique()
[46]: 236
```

nibrs_multi_bias_start_date nibrs_off_eth_start_date covered_flag

cde_agencies table

Preparing cde_agencies table befor comparing it to agencies table

```
[47]: q='SELECT * from cde_agencies'
      df=table_query(q, cur)
      df.head()
[47]:
                                                                agency name \
         agency id
                          ori legacy ori
              1904 C00180000 C00180000
                                           Douglas County Sheriff's Office
      1
              1995
                   C00370100 C00370100
                                                    Limon Police Department
                                          Huerfano County Sheriff's Office
      2
              1954 C00280000 C00280000
      3
              1937 C00230500 C00230500
                                                     Silt Police Department
                                                Nederland Police Department
              1870
                    CD0070800 CD0070800
                    agency_type_id agency_type_name tribe_id campus_id city_id
        short_name
           Douglas
                                 2
                                             County
      0
      1
             Limon
                                 1
                                                City
                                                                           1135
      2
          Huerfano
                                 2
                                             County
              Silt
                                                                           1186
      3
                                 1
                                                City
      4 Nederland
                                 1
                                                City
                                                                           1156
        past_10_years_reported covered_by_id covered_by_ori covered_by_name \
      0
                            10
      1
                            10
                             7
      2
      3
                            10
      4
                             5
        staffing_year total_officers total_civilians icpsr_zip icpsr_lat icpsr_lng
                                                                   39.3264 -104.926
      0
                 2016
                                 309
                                                  161
                                                           80109
                                   5
                                                                   38.9937 -103.508
      1
                 2016
                                                    1
                                                           80828
      2
                 2016
                                  10
                                                   13
                                                           81089
                                                                   37.6878
                                                                             -104.96
      3
                 2016
                                   6
                                                    0
                                                           81652
                                                                   39.5994
                                                                             -107.91
                 2016
                                   5
                                                    1
                                                           80466
                                                                   40.0948 -105.398
      [5 rows x 44 columns]
[48]: df.columns
[48]: Index(['agency_id', 'ori', 'legacy_ori', 'agency_name', 'short_name',
             'agency_type_id', 'agency_type_name', 'tribe_id', 'campus_id',
             'city_id', 'city_name', 'state_id', 'state_abbr', 'primary_county_id',
             'primary_county', 'primary_county_fips', 'agency_status',
             'submitting_agency_id', 'submitting_sai', 'submitting_name',
             'submitting_state_abbr', 'start_year', 'dormant_year', 'current_year',
             'revised_rape_start', 'current_nibrs_start_year', 'population',
             'population_group_code', 'population_group_desc',
             'population_source_flag', 'suburban_area_flag', 'core_city_flag',
             'months_reported', 'nibrs_months_reported', 'past_10_years_reported',
```

```
'covered_by_id', 'covered_by_ori', 'covered_by_name', 'staffing_year',
             'total_officers', 'total_civilians', 'icpsr_zip', 'icpsr_lat',
             'icpsr_lng'],
            dtype='object')
[49]: # Dropping all the columns that seem to be irrelevant. Long and lat coordinates,
      → are useless due to the fact that they are
      # either of a center of a zipcode or a center of a county. Either way is {}^{t}
       \rightarrow useless
      agncs_to_lv_cdeagnctbl=['agency_id', 'agency_name', 'short_name',
             'primary_county_id',
             'primary_county',
             'current_year',
             'icpsr_zip']
      df=create_new_table('cde_agencies', 'cde_agencies_tmp', agncs_to_lv_cdeagnctbl,_
       [50]: q='SELECT * from cde_agencies'
      df=table_query(q, cur)
      df.head()
[50]:
         agency_id
                                         agency_name short_name primary_county_id \
      0
              1904
                     Douglas County Sheriff's Office
                                                        Douglas
                                                                                273
      1
              1995
                             Limon Police Department
                                                           Limon
                                                                                292
      2
              1954 Huerfano County Sheriff's Office
                                                                                283
                                                       Huerfano
      3
                              Silt Police Department
                                                            Silt
                                                                                278
              1937
      4
              1870
                         Nederland Police Department Nederland
                                                                                261
        primary_county current_year icpsr_zip
      0
              Douglas
                                2016
                                         80109
      1
               Lincoln
                                2016
                                         80828
      2
              Huerfano
                                2016
                                         81089
      3
              Garfield
                                2016
                                         81652
      4
               Boulder
                                2016
                                         80466
          Comparing cde_agencies and agencies tables to use one of them moving forward
[51]: df['agency_id'].nunique()
[51]: 304
[52]: q="SELECT distinct(agency_id) FROM agencies where agency_ID not in (SELECT_
      →agency_id FROM cde_agencies)"
      df=table_query(q, cur)
      df
```

```
[52]:
        agency_id
     0
            29074
[53]: stmnt="SELECT * FROM agencies where agency_ID=29074"
     df = pd.DataFrame(cur.execute(stmnt))
     df
[53]:
                                                                          3
              2018 Division of Gaming Criminal Enforcement and In...
        29074
                                                                 JEFFERSON
     1 29074
                   Division of Gaming Criminal Enforcement and In... JEFFERSON
[54]: stmnt="SELECT distinct(agency_id) FROM incident_main where agency_id not in_
     df = pd.DataFrame(cur.execute(stmnt))
[54]: Empty DataFrame
     Columns: []
     Index: []
[55]: clmns_to_lv_cdeagnctbl=['agency_id',
                            'primary_county',
                           'icpsr_zip']
     df=create_new_table('cde_agencies', 'cde_agencies_tmp', clmns_to_lv_cdeagnctbl,_
```

Conclusion

There are more counties (and their names are spelled out rather than merged together) in cde_agencies. Also there are zip codes in cde_agencies. There are 223 zip codes out of 511 active zip codes in Colorado. * There are 14 agencies that have records in incident_main table but are missing from agencies table while they are present in cde_agencies. * There is one agency (agency_id=29074), it is a Division of Gaming Criminal Enforcement in Jefferson county, that is in agencies table but is not in cde_agencies. However, this agency has no incident records.

The final conclusion that only **cde_agencies** table will be used moving forward.

4.1.3 Other tables

There are cleaned-up tables: * cde_agencies * incident_main * offense_main * victim_main * offender_main * weapon_main

There are tables that need to be cleaned and joined with the main tables: * nibrs_bias_list * nibrs_location_type * nibrs_offense_type * nibrs_cleared_except * nibrs_relationship * nibrs_bias_motivation * nibrs_victim_offender_rel

There are several tables that need to be deleted: * agencies * agency_participation * nibrs_criminal_act * nibrs_criminal_act_type * nibrs_victim_offense > Agencies and

agency_participation are being dropped as explained above.

```
[56]: # Deleting the tables above
      table_list_to_drop=['agencies', 'agency_participation']
      for table in table_list_to_drop:
          string=table
          statement='DROP TABLE'+' '+string
          cur.execute(statement)
      cur.execute("""SELECT name FROM sqlite_master WHERE type='table'""").fetchall()
[56]: [('nibrs_bias_list',),
       ('nibrs_location_type',),
       ('nibrs_offense_type',),
       ('nibrs_cleared_except',),
       ('nibrs_relationship',),
       ('nibrs_bias_motivation',),
       ('nibrs_victim_offender_rel',),
       ('incident_main',),
       ('offense_main',),
       ('offender_main',),
       ('victim_main',),
       ('weapon_main',),
       ('cde_agencies',)]
```

Bias table

Adding bias type info to the main bias table

```
[57]: q="SELECT * FROM nibrs_bias_list"
df = table_query(q, cur)
df
```

bias_name	bias_code	bias_id	[57]:
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	16	23	0
Anti-Physical Disability	51	24	1
Anti-Mental Disability	52	25	2
Anti-Male	61	26	3
Anti-Female	62	27	4
Anti-Transgender	71	28	5
Anti-Gender Non-Conforming	72	29	6
Anti-White	11	1	7
Anti-Black or African American	12	2	8
Anti-American Indian or Alaska Native	13	3	9
Anti-Asian	14	4	10
Anti-Multi-Racial Group	15	. 5	11
Anti-Jewish	21	6	12

```
13
           7
                    22
                                                                Anti-Catholic
14
           8
                     23
                                                              Anti-Protestant
15
           9
                    24
                                                       Anti-Islamic (Muslem)
          10
                     25
16
                                                          Anti-Other Religion
17
          11
                    26
                                                  Anti-Multi-Religious Group
18
          12
                    27
                                                    Anti-Atheist/Agnosticism
19
          13
                    31
                                                                    Anti-Arab
                                                     Anti-Hispanic or Latino
20
          14
                    32
21
          15
                    33
                                                 Anti-Not Hispanic or Latino
22
          16
                    41
                                                  Anti-Male Homosexual (Gay)
                     42
23
          17
                                           Anti-Female Homosexual (Lesbian)
24
          18
                     43
                         Anti-Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, or Transgender, M...
25
          19
                     44
                                                            Anti-Heterosexual
                     45
26
          20
                                                                Anti-Bisexual
27
          21
                    88
                                                                          None
          22
                    99
28
                                                                       Unknown
29
          30
                    28
                                                                  Anti-Mormon
30
          31
                    29
                                                      Anti-Jehovah's Witness
          32
                    81
                                                       Anti-Eastern Orthodox
31
32
          33
                    82
                                                         Anti-Other Christian
33
          34
                    83
                                                                Anti-Buddhist
34
          35
                    84
                                                                   Anti-Hindu
35
          36
                    85
                                                                     Anti-Sikh
```

```
[58]: # Intermediatly (to be dropped later) adding 'bias_name' column to bias_main_

→ table

bias_clmns_to_lv=['bias_id', 'offense_id']

# Due to the fact that sqlite has a limitation of not being able to drop_

→ columns,

# I need to create a new table with only the columns I need.

create_new_table('nibrs_bias_motivation', 'bias_main', bias_clmns_to_lv, cur)

add_update_clmn('bias_main', 'nibrs_bias_list', 'bias_name', 'bias_name', __

→ 'bias_id', cur)
```

```
[58]:
                bias_id offense_id bias_name
      0
                     21
                            53563151
                                           None
                     21
      1
                            53563402
                                           None
      2
                     21
                                           None
                            53558278
      3
                     21
                                           None
                            53558279
      4
                     21
                            53563403
                                           None
      3201153
                     21
                           132477865
                                           None
                                           None
      3201154
                     21
                           132483473
```

```
21
      3201156
                         132486743
                                        None
      3201157
                    21
                         132485724
                                        None
      [3201158 rows x 3 columns]
[59]: # Making sure the columns are there
      q='SELECT * FROM bias_main'
      df=table_query(q, cur)
      df.bias_name.unique()
[59]: array(['None', 'Anti-Black or African American', 'Anti-White',
             'Anti-Physical Disability', 'Anti-Hispanic or Latino',
             'Anti-Not Hispanic or Latino', 'Anti-Female Homosexual (Lesbian)',
             'Anti-Asian',
             'Anti-Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, or Transgender, Mixed Group (LGBT)',
             'Anti-Jewish', 'Anti-Male Homosexual (Gay)',
             'Anti-American Indian or Alaska Native', 'Anti-Catholic',
             'Anti-Multi-Racial Group', 'Anti-Mental Disability',
             'Anti-Islamic (Muslem)', 'Anti-Other Religion',
             'Anti-Multi-Religious Group', 'Unknown', 'Anti-Protestant',
             'Anti-Bisexual', 'Anti-Heterosexual', 'Anti-Atheist/Agnosticism',
             'Anti-Transgender', 'Anti-Other Christian', 'Anti-Arab',
             "Anti-Jehovah's Witness", 'Anti-Female',
             'Anti-Gender Non-Conforming', 'Anti-Buddhist'], dtype=object)
[60]: bias_to_lv_biasmot=['offense_id',
             'bias name']
      df=create_new_table('bias_main', 'bias_main_tmp', bias_to_lv_biasmot, cur,_u
       →drop_rename=True)
[61]: q='SELECT * FROM bias_main'
      df=table query(q, cur)
      df.groupby('bias_name').nunique()
[61]:
                                                           offense_id
      bias_name
      Anti-American Indian or Alaska Native
                                                                   30
      Anti-Arab
                                                                    8
                                                                   25
      Anti-Asian
      Anti-Atheist/Agnosticism
                                                                    2
      Anti-Bisexual
                                                                   10
      Anti-Black or African American
                                                                  426
      Anti-Buddhist
                                                                    1
      Anti-Catholic
                                                                   11
      Anti-Female
                                                                    1
```

3201155

21

132486411

None

```
Anti-Female Homosexual (Lesbian)
                                                              47
Anti-Gender Non-Conforming
                                                                1
Anti-Heterosexual
                                                                1
Anti-Hispanic or Latino
                                                              214
Anti-Islamic (Muslem)
                                                              50
Anti-Jehovah's Witness
                                                                3
Anti-Jewish
                                                              106
Anti-Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, or Transgender, Mi...
                                                           128
Anti-Male Homosexual (Gay)
                                                              162
Anti-Mental Disability
                                                              11
Anti-Multi-Racial Group
                                                              48
Anti-Multi-Religious Group
                                                               19
Anti-Not Hispanic or Latino
                                                              63
Anti-Other Christian
                                                                4
Anti-Other Religion
                                                              27
Anti-Physical Disability
                                                               16
Anti-Protestant
                                                              17
Anti-Transgender
                                                              12
Anti-White
                                                              169
None
                                                         3199416
Unknown
                                                              130
```

Location in the offense table

Leaving all location types in. However, I might reconsider later to change to Home/Residence, Other and Unknown only

```
[62]: # Adding a new column to offense table with location_names

add_update_clmn('offense_main','nibrs_location_type', 'location_name',

→'location_name', 'location_id', cur)

q='SELECT * FROM offense_main'
df=table_query(q, cur)
df.location_name.unique()
```

[63]: df.groupby('location_name').nunique()

[63]:		offense_id	incident_id	offense_type_id \	
	location_name				
	ATM Separate from Bank	1156	1018	29	
	Abandoned/Condemned Structure	734	623	30	
	Air/Bus/Train Terminal	12132	11537	40	
	Amusement Park	1062	989	34	
	Arena/Stadium/Fairgrounds/Coliseum	1995	1846	34	
	Auto Dealership New/Used	5926	5158	36	
	Bank/Savings and Loan	31810	25871	37	
	Bar/Nightclub	32853	30359	45	
	Camp/Campground	1555	1353	35	
	Church Synagogue/Temple	9121	8185	40	
	Commercial/Office Building	56070	50351	46	
	Community Center	4230	3880	38	
	Construction Site	20817	18551	36	
	Convenience Store	50154	45250	46	
	Cyberspace	3395	2922	18	
	Daycare Facility	1075	1010	33	
	Department/Discount Store	198684	180624	44	
	Dock/Wharf/Freight/Modal Terminal	582	543	27	
	Drug Store/Dr. s Office/Hospital	30523	27818	45	
	Farm Facility	1487	1303	32	
	Field/Woods	19348	17574	43	
	Gambling Facility/Casino/Race Track	3259	2948	37	
	Government/Public Building	26425	24250	44	
	Grocery/Supermarket	71688	66204	43	
	Highway/Road/Ally	484729	419285	49	
	Hotel/Motel/Etc.	51263	43426	47	
	Industrial Site	3672	3076	33	
	Jail/Prison	18809	17807	39	
	Lake/Waterway	1169	1035	32	
	Liquor Store	13177	11780	40	
	Military Installation	122	110	22	
	Other/Unknown	172321	158785	50	
	Park/Playground	25124	22156	46	
	Parking Lot/Garage	384128	342816	50	

^{&#}x27;School-College/University', 'Shopping Mall', 'Camp/Campground',

^{&#}x27;Dock/Wharf/Freight/Modal Terminal', 'Farm Facility',

^{&#}x27;Amusement Park', 'Gambling Facility/Casino/Race Track',

^{&#}x27;Abandoned/Condemned Structure',

^{&#}x27;Arena/Stadium/Fairgrounds/Coliseum', 'Shelter-Mission/Homeless',

^{&#}x27;ATM Separate from Bank', 'Daycare Facility', 'Rest Area',

^{&#}x27;Military Installation', 'Tribal Lands', 'Community Center',

^{&#}x27;Cyberspace'], dtype=object)

Rental Stor. Facil.	17790	15143	39
Residence/Home	1156469	1029236	50
Rest Area	361	320	29
Restaurant	51034	46226	44
School-College/University	31454	27295	43
School-Elementary/Secondary	52122	46659	42
School/College	35013	32177	40
Service/Gas Station	20883	18670	41
Shelter-Mission/Homeless	1086	1023	33
Shopping Mall	7332	6436	39
Specialty Store	86896	78668	46
Tribal Lands	108	104	21

location_id

location_name	
ATM Separate from Bank	1
Abandoned/Condemned Structure	1
Air/Bus/Train Terminal	1
Amusement Park	1
Arena/Stadium/Fairgrounds/Coliseum	1
Auto Dealership New/Used	1
Bank/Savings and Loan	1
Bar/Nightclub	1
Camp/Campground	1
Church Synagogue/Temple	1
Commercial/Office Building	1
Community Center	1
Construction Site	1
Convenience Store	1
Cyberspace	1
Daycare Facility	1
Department/Discount Store	1
Dock/Wharf/Freight/Modal Terminal	1
Drug Store/Dr. s Office/Hospital	1
Farm Facility	1
Field/Woods	1
Gambling Facility/Casino/Race Track	1
Government/Public Building	1
Grocery/Supermarket	1
Highway/Road/Ally	1
Hotel/Motel/Etc.	1
Industrial Site	1
Jail/Prison	1
Lake/Waterway	1
Liquor Store	1
Military Installation	1
Other/Unknown	1

```
Park/Playground
                                                 1
Parking Lot/Garage
                                                 1
Rental Stor. Facil.
                                                 1
Residence/Home
                                                 1
Rest Area
                                                 1
Restaurant
                                                 1
School-College/University
                                                 1
School-Elementary/Secondary
                                                 1
School/College
Service/Gas Station
                                                 1
Shelter-Mission/Homeless
                                                 1
Shopping Mall
                                                 1
Specialty Store
                                                 1
Tribal Lands
                                                 1
```

[64]: df.nunique()

[64]: offense_id 3201143
 incident_id 2819189
 offense_type_id 51
 location_id 46
 location_name 46
 dtype: int64

Offense type in the offense table

Adding offense type info to the main offense table

```
[65]: q='SELECT * from nibrs_offense_type'
df=table_query(q, cur)
df
```

offense_name	offense_code	offense_type_id	5]:
Not Specified	23*	58	0
Justifiable Homicide	09C	1	1
False Pretenses/Swindle/Confidence Game	26A	2	2
Statutory Rape	36B	3	3
Sexual Assault With An Object	11C	4	4
	•••	•••	
Human Trafficking, Involuntary Servitude	64B	60	59
Purchasing Prostitution	40C	61	60
Identity Theft	26F	63	61
Hacking/Computer Invasion	26G	64	62
Animal Cruelty	720	62	63

crime_against ct_flag hc_flag hc_code offense_category_name

0 Property N Y 06 Larceny/Theft Offenses

1 Not a Crime N N Homicide Offenses

2	Property		Y	Y		Fraud Offenses
3	Person		N	Y		Sex Offenses
4	Person		N	Y	02	Sex Offenses
	•••	•••	•••	•••		•••
59	Person		N	Y		Human Trafficking
60	Society		N	Y		Prostitution Offenses
61	Property		N	Y		Fraud Offenses
62	Property		N	Y		Fraud Offenses
63	Society		N	N		Animal Cruelty

[64 rows x 8 columns]

```
[66]: # Adding a new column to offense table with offense_type name

add_update_clmn('offense_main','nibrs_offense_type', 'offense_name',

→'offense_name', 'offense_type_id', cur)

add_update_clmn('offense_main','nibrs_offense_type', 'crime_against',

→'crime_against', 'offense_type_id', cur)

add_update_clmn('offense_main','nibrs_offense_type', 'offense_category_name',

→'offense_category_name',

'offense_type_id', cur)
```

[66]:		offense_id	incident_id	offense_type_id	location_id	\	
	0	53563151	51264520	27	20		
	1	53563402	51264521	14	20		
	2	53558278	51264523	16	22		
	3	53558279	51264523	35	22		
	4	53563403	51264524	46	25		
	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••		
	3201138	141844716	116813642	5	18		
	3201139	141852632	116813645	35	8		
	3201140	141848922	116813645	16	8		
	3201141	141844745	116813666	16	38		
	3201142	141848949	116813669	49	20		
			location_name			offense_name	\
	0		Residence/Home		Aggra	vated Assault	
	1		Residence/Home		Theft From	Motor Vehicle	
	2		School/College		Drug/Narcot	ic Violations	
	3		School/College		Drug Equipme	nt Violations	
	4		Other/Unknown			${\tt Impersonation}$	
			•••			•••	
	3201138	Park	ing Lot/Garage	Destruction/Da	mage/Vandalis	m of Property	
	3201139	Department/	Discount Store			nt Violations	
	3201140	Department/	Discount Store		Drug/Narcot	ic Violations	

```
Residence/Home
      3201142
                                                      Burglary/Breaking & Entering
              crime_against
                                                offense_category_name
      0
                    Person
                                                     Assault Offenses
      1
                  Property
                                               Larceny/Theft Offenses
      2
                                               Drug/Narcotic Offenses
                    Society
      3
                    Society
                                               Drug/Narcotic Offenses
      4
                                                      Fraud Offenses
                  Property
                  Property Destruction/Damage/Vandalism of Property
      3201138
      3201139
                    Society
                                               Drug/Narcotic Offenses
      3201140
                    Society
                                               Drug/Narcotic Offenses
      3201141
                    Society
                                               Drug/Narcotic Offenses
                                        Burglary/Breaking & Entering
      3201142
                  Property
      [3201143 rows x 8 columns]
[67]: # Dropping all unused columns
      offns to lv offnstbl=['offense id', |
      -'incident id', 'location name', 'offense name', 'crime against', 'offense category name']
      df=create_new_table('offense_main', 'offense_main_tmp', offns_to_lv_offnstbl,__
       [68]: q='SELECT * from offense main'
      df=table_query(q, cur)
      df.head()
[68]:
        offense_id incident_id
                                  location_name
                                                               offense_name \
      0
           53563151
                       51264520 Residence/Home
                                                         Aggravated Assault
                       51264521 Residence/Home
                                                   Theft From Motor Vehicle
      1
           53563402
      2
           53558278
                       51264523 School/College
                                                   Drug/Narcotic Violations
      3
           53558279
                       51264523 School/College
                                                 Drug Equipment Violations
                                  Other/Unknown
           53563403
                       51264524
                                                              Impersonation
        crime_against
                       offense_category_name
              Person
                            Assault Offenses
      0
      1
            Property Larceny/Theft Offenses
      2
             Society Drug/Narcotic Offenses
      3
             Society Drug/Narcotic Offenses
            Property
                              Fraud Offenses
```

Drug/Narcotic Violations

Victim-offender relationship

3201141

Park/Playground

Adding victim-offender relationship info to the main victim table

```
[69]: cur.execute("""SELECT name FROM sqlite_master WHERE type='table'""").fetchall()
```

```
[69]: [('nibrs_bias_list',),
       ('nibrs_location_type',),
       ('nibrs_offense_type',),
       ('nibrs_cleared_except',),
       ('nibrs relationship',),
       ('nibrs_bias_motivation',),
       ('nibrs victim offender rel',),
       ('incident_main',),
       ('offender_main',),
       ('victim_main',),
       ('weapon_main',),
       ('cde_agencies',),
       ('bias_main',),
       ('offense_main',)]
[70]: q='SELECT * from nibrs relationship'
     df=table_query(q, cur)
     df.head()
[70]:
        relationship_id relationship_code \
     1
                      2
                                       ΒE
     2
                      3
                                       BG
                      4
                                       CF
     3
                      5
                                       CH
                                  relationship_name
     0
                            Victim Was Acquaintance
                              Victim Was Babysittee
     1
                    Victim Was Boyfriend/Girlfriend
     3 Victim Was Child of Boyfriend or Girlfriend
                                   Victim Was Child
[71]: q='SELECT * from nibrs_victim_offender_rel'
     df=table_query(q, cur)
     df.head()
[71]:
        victim_id offender_id relationship_id nibrs_victim_offender_id
         55514644
     0
                      57702592
                                             16
                                                                 16117589
                      57702597
     1
         55514649
                                             20
                                                                15965036
     2
                                             21
                      57702601
         55514652
                                                                 15965035
                                              3
     3
         55514653
                      57702602
                                                                 15965034
         55514655
                      57702604
                                              5
                                                                 15965033
[72]: add_update_clmn('nibrs_victim_offender_rel','nibrs_relationship',__
      'relationship_id', cur)
```

```
[72]:
              victim_id_offender_id_relationship_id_nibrs_victim_offender_id_\
     0
               55514644
                            57702592
                                                                        16117589
      1
               55514649
                            57702597
                                                   20
                                                                       15965036
      2
                            57702601
                                                   21
               55514652
                                                                       15965035
      3
                                                    3
               55514653
                            57702602
                                                                        15965034
               55514655
                                                    5
                            57702604
                                                                        15965033
      794152 128903173
                           133669903
                                                   24
                                                                       40271007
                                                   24
      794153 128898322
                           133669913
                                                                       40261336
                                                    3
     794154
             128897289
                           133685015
                                                                       40271074
                                                   21
      794155
             128897328
                           133680303
                                                                       40271089
             128898519
                                                   16
     794156
                           133685096
                                                                       40271100
                            relationship_name
      0
                   Victim was Otherwise Known
      1
                         Victim Was Stepchild
      2
                            Victim Was Spouse
      3
              Victim Was Boyfriend/Girlfriend
      4
                             Victim Was Child
     794152
                          Victim Was Stranger
                          Victim Was Stranger
      794153
             Victim Was Boyfriend/Girlfriend
      794154
                            Victim Was Spouse
      794155
      794156
                   Victim was Otherwise Known
      [794157 rows x 5 columns]
[73]: # Dropping all unused columns
      clmns_to_lv_rlshnshptbl=['victim_id', 'offender_id', 'relationship_name']
      df=create_new_table('nibrs_victim_offender_rel',_
       clmns_to_lv_rlshnshptbl, cur, drop_rename=True)
[74]: q='SELECT * from nibrs_victim_offender_rel'
      df=table_query(q, cur)
      df.head()
[74]:
         victim_id offender_id
                                               relationship_name
          55514644
                                      Victim was Otherwise Known
      0
                       57702592
      1
          55514649
                       57702597
                                            Victim Was Stepchild
      2
                                               Victim Was Spouse
          55514652
                       57702601
      3
          55514653
                       57702602
                                 Victim Was Boyfriend/Girlfriend
          55514655
                       57702604
                                                Victim Was Child
```

```
[75]: stmnt='ALTER TABLE nibrs_victim_offender_rel RENAME to victim_offender_rel'
      cur.execute(stmnt)
[75]: <sqlite3.Cursor at 0x1cb6f69f880>
[76]: cur.execute("""SELECT name FROM sqlite master WHERE type='table'""").fetchall()
[76]: [('nibrs_bias_list',),
       ('nibrs_location_type',),
       ('nibrs_offense_type',),
       ('nibrs_cleared_except',),
       ('nibrs_relationship',),
       ('nibrs_bias_motivation',),
       ('incident_main',),
       ('offender_main',),
       ('victim_main',),
       ('weapon_main',),
       ('cde_agencies',),
       ('bias_main',),
       ('offense_main',),
       ('victim_offender_rel',)]
     Dropping all reference tables
[77]: table_list_to_drop=['nibrs_bias_list',
                           'nibrs_location_type',
                           'nibrs offense type',
                           'nibrs_cleared_except',
                           'nibrs_relationship',
                           'nibrs_bias_motivation']
      for table in table_list_to_drop:
          string=table
          statement='DROP TABLE'+' '+string
          cur.execute(statement)
      cur.execute("""SELECT name FROM sqlite master WHERE type='table'""").fetchall()
[77]: [('incident_main',),
       ('offender_main',),
       ('victim_main',),
       ('weapon_main',),
       ('cde_agencies',),
       ('bias_main',),
       ('offense_main',),
       ('victim_offender_rel',)]
```

4.1.4 Combining all tables into one based on offense table

Incident table

Adding agencies info into the main incident table and dropping the cde_agencies table. Replacing '' in the incident table hour column to '0'.

```
[78]: q='SELECT * from incident_main'
      df=table_query(q, cur)
      df.info()
     <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
     RangeIndex: 2819463 entries, 0 to 2819462
     Data columns (total 4 columns):
          Column
                          Dtype
          ----
                          ____
          agency_id
                          int64
      0
          incident_id
                          int64
      1
      2
          incident_date object
          incident_hour object
     dtypes: int64(2), object(2)
     memory usage: 86.0+ MB
[79]: q='SELECT * from cde_agencies'
      df=table_query(q, cur)
[79]:
            agency_id primary_county icpsr_zip
                 1904
                              Douglas
                                          80109
      1
                 1995
                              Lincoln
                                          80828
      2
                 1954
                             Huerfano
                                          81089
      3
                 1937
                             Garfield
                                          81652
      4
                 1870
                              Boulder
                                          80466
      2099
                 1828
                                Adams
                                          80601
      2100
                 1904
                              Douglas
                                          80109
      2101
                 1842
                             Arapahoe
                                          80110
                            Jefferson
      2102
                 1963
                                          80033
      2103
                 2039
                                 Park
                                          80420
      [2104 rows x 3 columns]
[80]: remove_dups('cde_agencies', 'cde_agencies_nodups', conn, cur, drop_rename=True)
[80]:
           index agency_id primary_county icpsr_zip
      0
               0
                        1904
                                    Douglas
                                                 80109
      1
               1
                        1995
                                    Lincoln
                                                 80828
      2
               2
                       1954
                                   Huerfano
                                                 81089
      3
               3
                       1937
                                   Garfield
                                                81652
      4
               4
                       1870
                                    Boulder
                                                 80466
             778
                                                80642
      299
                      23212
                                       Weld
```

```
300
             843
                      23131
                                  Arapahoe
      301
            1003
                      25267
                                    Moffat
      302
            1009
                      23240
                                San Miguel
                                               81435
      303
                                     Eagle
            1311
                      25314
      [304 rows x 4 columns]
[81]: add_update_clmn('incident_main','cde_agencies', 'primary_county', __
       add_update_clmn('incident_main','cde_agencies', 'icpsr_zip', 'icpsr_zip',u
       →'agency_id', cur)
[81]:
               agency_id
                                             incident_date incident_hour \
                          incident_id
      0
                    1971
                                       2009-01-05 00:00:00
                             51264520
                    1971
      1
                             51264521
                                       2009-01-13 00:00:00
      2
                    1971
                             51264523
                                       2009-01-17 00:00:00
                                                                       19
      3
                    1971
                                       2009-01-20 00:00:00
                             51264524
      4
                    1971
                             51264525
                                       2009-01-21 00:00:00
      2819458
                    2023
                            120337425
                                                 17-Dec-19
                                                                        9
      2819459
                    2023
                            119323671
                                                                       14
                                                 21-Dec-19
                                                                       22
      2819460
                    2023
                            119323654
                                                 19-Dec-19
      2819461
                    2023
                            120333220
                                                 13-Oct-19
                                                                       13
      2819462
                    2023
                            120337420
                                                 24-Nov-19
                                                                       13
              primary_county icpsr_zip
      0
                  Kit Carson
                                 80807
                  Kit Carson
      1
                                 80807
      2
                  Kit Carson
                                 80807
      3
                  Kit Carson
                                 80807
                  Kit Carson
      4
                                 80807
                       •••
      2819458
                      Morgan
                                 80701
      2819459
                      Morgan
                                 80701
      2819460
                      Morgan
                                 80701
      2819461
                      Morgan
                                 80701
      2819462
                      Morgan
                                 80701
      [2819463 rows x 6 columns]
[82]: q='SELECT * from incident_main'
      df=table_query(q, cur)
      df
[82]:
               agency_id incident_id
                                             incident_date incident_hour \
```

2009-01-05 00:00:00

```
2
                     1971
                                         2009-01-17 00:00:00
                                                                          19
                              51264523
      3
                     1971
                              51264524
                                         2009-01-20 00:00:00
      4
                                         2009-01-21 00:00:00
                     1971
                              51264525
      2819458
                     2023
                             120337425
                                                   17-Dec-19
                                                                           9
                     2023
                             119323671
                                                   21-Dec-19
                                                                          14
      2819459
                                                                          22
      2819460
                     2023
                             119323654
                                                   19-Dec-19
      2819461
                     2023
                             120333220
                                                                          13
                                                   13-Oct-19
      2819462
                     2023
                             120337420
                                                   24-Nov-19
                                                                          13
              primary_county icpsr_zip
      0
                  Kit Carson
                                   80807
      1
                  Kit Carson
                                   80807
      2
                  Kit Carson
                                   80807
      3
                  Kit Carson
                                   80807
                   Kit Carson
      4
                                   80807
      2819458
                       Morgan
                                   80701
      2819459
                       Morgan
                                   80701
                                   80701
      2819460
                       Morgan
      2819461
                       Morgan
                                   80701
      2819462
                       Morgan
                                  80701
      [2819463 rows x 6 columns]
[83]: df.incident_hour.isna().sum()
[83]: 0
[84]: update_value('incident_main', 'incident_hour', "''", '25', cur)
[84]:
               agency_id incident_id
                                               incident_date
                                                               incident_hour
      0
                     1971
                              51264520
                                         2009-01-05 00:00:00
                                                                           22
      1
                     1971
                              51264521
                                         2009-01-13 00:00:00
                                                                           25
                     1971
                                         2009-01-17 00:00:00
                                                                           19
      2
                              51264523
      3
                     1971
                                         2009-01-20 00:00:00
                                                                           25
                              51264524
      4
                     1971
                              51264525
                                         2009-01-21 00:00:00
                                                                           25
                     2023
                                                                            9
      2819458
                             120337425
                                                   17-Dec-19
      2819459
                     2023
                             119323671
                                                   21-Dec-19
                                                                           14
      2819460
                     2023
                             119323654
                                                   19-Dec-19
                                                                           22
      2819461
                     2023
                             120333220
                                                   13-Oct-19
                                                                           13
      2819462
                     2023
                             120337420
                                                   24-Nov-19
                                                                           13
              primary_county icpsr_zip
      0
                   Kit Carson
                                  80807
```

51264521 2009-01-13 00:00:00

```
1
                  Kit Carson
                                  80807
      2
                  Kit Carson
                                  80807
      3
                  Kit Carson
                                  80807
      4
                  Kit Carson
                                  80807
      2819458
                      Morgan
                                 80701
                      Morgan
      2819459
                                 80701
      2819460
                      Morgan
                                 80701
                      Morgan
      2819461
                                 80701
                      Morgan
      2819462
                                 80701
      [2819463 rows x 6 columns]
[85]: stmnt="DROP TABLE cde_agencies"
      cur.execute(stmnt)
[85]: <sqlite3.Cursor at 0x1cb6f69f880>
     Creating dataframes and saving them to pickle files to finalize working with sqlite
     tables
[86]: cur.execute("""SELECT name FROM sqlite master WHERE type='table'""").fetchall()
[86]: [('incident_main',),
       ('offender_main',),
       ('victim_main',),
       ('weapon_main',),
       ('bias_main',),
       ('offense_main',),
       ('victim_offender_rel',)]
[87]: q='SELECT * from incident_main'
      df_incident=table_query(q, cur)
      with open('data/pickled_dataframes/incident.pickle', 'wb') as f:
          pickle.dump(df_incident, f)
[88]: with open('data/pickled_dataframes/incident.pickle', 'rb') as f:
          df_incident=pickle.load(f)
      df_incident.head()
[88]:
                                                       incident_hour primary_county \
         agency_id incident_id
                                        incident_date
      0
                                 2009-01-05 00:00:00
                                                                  22
                                                                          Kit Carson
              1971
                       51264520
      1
              1971
                       51264521
                                 2009-01-13 00:00:00
                                                                  25
                                                                          Kit Carson
      2
              1971
                       51264523
                                 2009-01-17 00:00:00
                                                                  19
                                                                          Kit Carson
                                                                          Kit Carson
      3
              1971
                       51264524
                                 2009-01-20 00:00:00
                                                                  25
      4
              1971
                       51264525 2009-01-21 00:00:00
                                                                  25
                                                                          Kit Carson
        icpsr_zip
```

```
0
            80807
      1
            80807
      2
            80807
      3
            80807
      4
            80807
[89]: len(df_incident)
[89]: 2819463
[90]: q='SELECT * from offense_main'
      df_offense=table_query(q, cur)
      with open('data/pickled dataframes/offense.pickle', 'wb') as f:
          pickle.dump(df_offense, f)
[91]: with open('data/pickled dataframes/offense.pickle', 'rb') as f:
          df_offense=pickle.load(f)
      df_offense.head()
[91]:
                                                                offense_name \
         offense_id incident_id
                                   location name
           53563151
                        51264520 Residence/Home
                                                          Aggravated Assault
      0
      1
           53563402
                        51264521
                                  Residence/Home
                                                    Theft From Motor Vehicle
      2
           53558278
                                  School/College
                                                    Drug/Narcotic Violations
                        51264523
                                  School/College
      3
                        51264523
                                                  Drug Equipment Violations
           53558279
                                   Other/Unknown
      4
           53563403
                        51264524
                                                               Impersonation
        crime_against
                        offense_category_name
      0
               Person
                             Assault Offenses
             Property Larceny/Theft Offenses
      1
      2
              Society Drug/Narcotic Offenses
      3
                       Drug/Narcotic Offenses
              Society
      4
             Property
                               Fraud Offenses
[92]: len(df_offense)
[92]: 3201143
[93]: q='SELECT * from offender_main'
      df_offender=table_query(q, cur)
      with open('data/pickled_dataframes/offender.pickle', 'wb') as f:
          pickle.dump(df_offender, f)
[94]: with open('data/pickled_dataframes/offender.pickle', 'rb') as f:
          df_offender=pickle.load(f)
      df_offender.head()
[94]:
         offender_id incident_id age_num sex_code
                                                               age_group ethnicity
                                                      race
            57702592
                         51264520
                                       25
                                                    White Age in Years
                                              Male
                                                                              None
```

```
1
             57702593
                          51264521
                                                       None
                                                                      None
                                                                                None
       2
                                         20
                                                                                None
             57702595
                          51264523
                                                Male White
                                                              Age in Years
       3
             57702596
                          51264524
                                                       None
                                                                      None
                                                                                None
       4
             57702597
                          51264525
                                         55
                                                Male
                                                      White
                                                              Age in Years
                                                                                None
[95]: len(df_offender)
[95]: 3197991
[96]: q='SELECT * from victim main'
       df_victim=table_query(q, cur)
       with open('data/pickled_dataframes/victim.pickle', 'wb') as f:
           pickle.dump(df_victim, f)
[97]: with open('data/pickled_dataframes/victim.pickle', 'rb') as f:
           df_victim=pickle.load(f)
       df_victim.head()
[97]:
          victim_id
                     incident_id age_num sex_code resident_status_code
                                                                           race \
           55514644
                        51264520
                                       23
                                              Male
                                                                Resident
                                                                          White
       1
           55514645
                        51264521
                                       49
                                            Female
                                                           Non-resident
                                                                          White
       2
           55514647
                        51264523
                                                                           None
       3
           55514648
                        51264524
                                       28
                                            Female
                                                                Resident
                                                                          White
                                              Male
           55514649
                        51264525
                                       16
                                                                Resident
                                                                          White
                                      ethnicity
             age_group
                                                              victim_type
        Age in Years
                        Not Hispanic or Latino Law Enforcement Officer
       1 Age in Years
                                        Unknown
                                                               Individual
                                           None
                                                          Society/Public
       2
                  None
       3 Age in Years
                                        Unknown
                                                               Individual
       4 Age in Years
                                        Unknown
                                                               Individual
[98]: len(df_victim)
[98]: 3229640
[99]: q='SELECT * from weapon_main'
       df_weapon=table_query(q, cur)
       with open('data/pickled_dataframes/weapon.pickle', 'wb') as f:
           pickle.dump(df_weapon, f)
[100]: with open('data/pickled_dataframes/weapon.pickle', 'rb') as f:
           df_weapon=pickle.load(f)
       df_weapon.head()
[100]:
          offense_id
                                      weapon
       0
                      Non-automatic firearm
            53563151
```

1

53558280 Non-automatic firearm

```
2
            53563153 Non-automatic firearm
       3
            53579810 Non-automatic firearm
       4
            53572975 Non-automatic firearm
[101]: len(df_weapon)
[101]: 551049
[102]: q='SELECT * from bias_main'
       df_bias=table_query(q, cur)
       with open('data/pickled_dataframes/bias.pickle', 'wb') as f:
           pickle.dump(df_bias, f)
[103]: with open('data/pickled_dataframes/bias.pickle', 'rb') as f:
           df_bias=pickle.load(f)
       df_bias.head()
[103]:
          offense_id bias_name
            53563151
                          None
            53563402
       1
                          None
       2
            53558278
                          None
       3
            53558279
                          None
            53563403
                          None
[104]: len(df_bias)
[104]: 3201158
[105]: q='SELECT * from victim_offender_rel'
       df_rel=table_query(q, cur)
       with open('data/pickled_dataframes/relationship.pickle', 'wb') as f:
           pickle.dump(df_rel, f)
[106]: with open('data/pickled_dataframes/relationship.pickle', 'rb') as f:
           df_rel=pickle.load(f)
       df_rel.head()
「106]:
          victim_id offender_id
                                                 relationship_name
       0
           55514644
                        57702592
                                       Victim was Otherwise Known
                                              Victim Was Stepchild
       1
           55514649
                        57702597
       2
           55514652
                        57702601
                                                 Victim Was Spouse
                        57702602 Victim Was Boyfriend/Girlfriend
       3
           55514653
           55514655
                        57702604
                                                  Victim Was Child
[107]:
      len(df_rel)
[107]: 794157
```

```
[108]: cur.close()
    conn.commit()
    conn.close()
```

It takes 13 minutes to run this notebook from top to bottom

The next step is working with the data frames in scrub, part 2 notebook