

# Homework 1

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## 1

(a)

$$T = 1, 2, \dots, n$$

$$I = 1, 2, \dots, m$$

Denote  $x_{it}$  as the amount of air conditioners that was produced in site  $i$  during month  $t$ ,  $\forall i \in I, \forall t \in T$

Denote  $y_t$  as the amount of air conditioners inventory that was left in month  $t$ ,  $\forall t \in T$

$$\min \sum_{t=1}^6 \sum_{i \in I} C_i^P x_{it} + \sum_{t=1}^6 C^H y_t$$

$$s.t. \ y_{t-1} + \sum_{i \in I} x_{it} - D_t = y_t, \forall t \in [1, 2, \dots, 6]$$

$$y_0 = I$$

$$x_{it} L_i \leq K, \forall i \in I$$

$$x_{it}, y_t \geq 0, \forall t \in [1, 2, \dots, 6], \forall i \in I$$

(b)

Denote  $x_{it}$  as the amount of air conditioners that was produced in site  $i$  during month  $t$ ,  $\forall i \in I, \forall t \in T$

Denote  $y_t$  as the amount of air conditioners inventory that was left in month  $t$ ,  $\forall t \in T$

Denote  $z_t$  as the amount of air conditioners that was sold during month  $t$ ,  $\forall t \in T$

$$\max \sum_{t=1}^6 600z_t - \sum_{t=1}^6 \sum_{i \in I} C^P x_{it} - \sum_{t=1}^6 C^H y_t$$

$$s.t. \ y_{t-1} + \sum_{i \in I} x_{it} - D_t = y_t, \forall t \in [1, 2, \dots, 6]$$

$$y_0 = I$$

$$x_{it} L_i \leq K, \forall i \in I$$

$$z_t \leq D_t \ \forall t \in [1, 2, \dots, 6]$$

$$x_{it}, y_t, z_t \geq 0, \forall t \in [1, 2, \dots, 6], \forall i \in I$$

(c)

*OptimalSolution*

sites	month 1	month 2	month 3	month 4	month 5	month 6
Hsinchu	1800	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
Taoyuan	1600	1600	1600	1600	1600	1600

*ObjectiveValue* : 8784000

## 2

(a)

$I = [1, 2, \dots, n]$

Denote  $x_i$  as whether district  $i$  has an ambulance,  $\forall i \in I$

Denote  $w_i$  as  $\min_{j \in I} (D_{ij}x_j + M(1 - x_j)) \leq B$ ,  $\forall i \in I$

Denote  $y_i$  as the binary variable whether for district  $i$ , there exists a district that has at least one ambulance and the travel time is less than or equal to  $B$

$$y_i = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } w_i \leq B \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$\max \sum_{i \in I} H_i y_i$$

s.t.  $M$  is a very large number

$$w_i \leq D_{ij}x_j + M(1 - x_j), \forall j \in I, \forall i \in I$$

$$w_i - B \leq M(1 - y_i)$$

$$\sum_{i \in I} x_i = p$$

$$x_i, y_i \in [0, 1], \forall i \in I$$

(b)

$I = [1, 2, \dots, n]$

Denote  $x_i$  as how many ambulances there are in district  $i$ ,  $\forall i \in I$

Denote  $y_{ij}$  as how many ambulances there are in district  $j$  and the travel time between district  $i$  and district  $j$  is less than or equal to  $B$ ,  $\forall i \in I, \forall j \in I$

$$y_{ij} = \begin{cases} x_j & \text{if } D_{ij} \leq B \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Denote  $w_i$  as the binary variable whether for district  $i$ , the amount of ambulances that the travel time to district  $i$  is greater than or equal to 2,  $\forall i \in I$

$$w_i = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } \sum_{j \in I} y_{ij} \geq 2 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$\max \sum_{i \in I} H_i w_i$$

s.t.  $M$  is a very large number

$$\sum_{j \in I} -2 \leq M w_i, \forall i \in I$$

$$y_{ij} \leq x_j, \forall i \in I, \forall j \in I$$

$$D_{ij} - B \leq M(x_j - y_{ij}), \forall i \in I, \forall j \in I$$

$$\sum_{i \in I} x_i = p$$

$$x_i, w_i \in [0, 1], \forall i \in I$$

$$y_{ij} \in [0, 1], \forall i \in I, \forall j \in I$$

(c)

$$I = [1, 2, \dots, n]$$

Denote  $x_i$  as how many ambulances there are in district  $i$ ,  $\forall i \in I$

Denote  $y_{ijk}$  as how many ambulances there are in district  $j$  and the travel time between district  $i$  and district  $j$  is less than or equal to  $B_k, \forall i \in I, \forall j \in I, \forall k \in [1, 2, 3]$

$$y_{ijk} = \begin{cases} x_j & \text{if } D_{ij} \leq B_k \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Denote  $A_k$  as the minimum value of ambulances needed,  $A_1 = 2, A_2 = 1, A_3 = 3$   
Denote  $w_{ik}$  as the binary variable whether for district  $i$ , the amount of ambulances that the travel time to district  $i$  is greater than or equal to  $A_k$ ,  $\forall i \in I, \forall k \in [1, 2, 3]$

$$w_{ik} = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } \sum_{j \in I} y_{ijk} \geq A_k \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$z_i = \max(w_{i2}, w_{i3}), \forall i \in I$$

$$v_i = \min(w_{i1}, z_i), \forall i \in I$$

$$\max \sum_{i \in I} H_i v_i$$

s.t.  $M$  is a very large number

$$y_{ijk} \leq x_j, \forall i \in I, \forall k \in [1, 2, 3]$$

$$\sum_{i \in I} x_i = p$$

$$\sum_{j \in I} y_{ijk} - A_k \leq M w_{ik}, \forall i \in I, \forall k \in [1, 2, 3]$$

$$D_{ij} - B_k \leq M(1 - y_{ijk}), \forall i \in I, \forall j \in I, \forall k \in [1, 2, 3]$$

$$x_i \in [0, 1], \forall i \in I$$

$$y_{ijk} \in [0, 1], \forall i \in I, \forall j \in I, \forall k \in [1, 2, 3]$$

$$w_{ik} \in [0, 1], \forall i \in I, \forall k \in [1, 2, 3]$$

$$z_i \geq w_{ik}, \forall k \in [2, 3], \forall i \in I$$

$$v_i \leq w_{i1}, \forall i \in I$$

$$v_i \leq z_i, \forall i \in I$$

### 3

(a)

Denote  $x_{ij}$  as whether item  $i$  is in bag  $j$ ,  $\forall i \in I, \forall j \in [1, 2]$

$$\max \sum_{i \in I} \sum_{j=1}^2 x_{ij} V_i$$

$$s.t. \sum_{i \in I} x_{ij} W_i \leq K \quad \forall j \in [1, 2]$$

$$x_{ij} \in [0, 1], \forall i \in I, \forall j \in [1, 2]$$

(b)

Denote  $x_{ij}$  as whether item  $i$  is in bag  $j$ ,  $\forall i \in I, \forall j \in [1, 2]$

$$\max \sum_{i \in I} \sum_{j=1}^2 x_{ij} V_i$$

$$s.t. x_{2j} + x_{3j} \leq 1, \quad \forall j \in [1, 2]$$

$$x_{4j} + x_{5j} + x_{6j} \leq 2, \quad \forall j \in [1, 2]$$

$$\sum_{i=8}^{12} \sum_{j=1}^2 x_{ij} \geq 2$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^2 \sum_{j=1}^2 x_{ij} \geq 1 - (x_{31} + x_{32})$$

$$\sum_{i \in I} x_{ij} W_i \leq K, \quad \forall j \in [1, 2]$$

$$x_{ij} \in [0, 1], \forall i \in I, \forall j \in [1, 2]$$

(c)

Denote  $x_{ij}$  as whether item  $i$  is in bag  $j$ ,  $\forall i \in I, \forall j \in [1, 2]$

Denote  $z_i$  as whether item  $i$  and item  $i+1$  were both carried,  $\forall i \in [1, 2, \dots, n-1]$

Denote  $y_{ij}$  as whether item  $i$  and item  $i+1$  were both carried in bag  $j$   $\forall i \in [1, 2, \dots, n-1], \forall j \in [1, 2]$

$$\max \sum_{i \in I} \sum_{j=1}^2 x_{ij} V_i + \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} A_i z_i + \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} \sum_{j=1}^2 y_{ij} B_i$$

$$s.t. \sum_{i \in I} x_{ij} W_i \leq K, \forall j \in [1, 2]$$

$$z_i \leq \sum_{j=1}^2 (x_{ij} + x_{(i+1)j}), \forall i \in [1, 2, \dots, n-1]$$

$$y_{ij} \leq x_{ij} + x_{(i+1)j}, \forall j \in [1, 2], \forall i \in [1, 2, \dots, n-1]$$

$$x_{ij} \in [0, 1], \forall i \in I, \forall j \in [1, 2]$$

$$z_i \in [0, 1], \forall i \in [1, 2, \dots, n-1]$$

$$y_{ij} \in [0, 1], \forall i \in [1, 2, \dots, n-1], \forall j \in [1, 2]$$

## 4

$I = [1, 2, \dots, n]$

Denote  $T$  as how many days in a cycle

Denote  $Q_i$  as how many units of item  $i$  were purchased every cycle,  $\forall i \in I$

$$\min \frac{K}{T} + \sum_{i \in I} \frac{Q_i h_i}{2}$$

$$s.t. Q_i = D_i T, \forall i \in I$$

$$Q_i \geq 0, \forall i \in I$$

$$T \geq 0$$

