

# Seanie Lee

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## Education

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### KAIST (Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology)

PH.D IN ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

- Supervised by [Sung Ju Hwang](#) and [Juho Lee](#)
- Research interest: Safety Alignment.

Daejeon, S.Korea

Mar. 2022 - present

### KAIST (Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology)

M.S. IN ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

- Supervised by [Sung Ju Hwang](#) and [Juho Lee](#)
- Master Thesis: [Data augmentation for natural language processing](#)

Daejeon, S.Korea

Mar. 2020 - Feb. 2022

### Yonsei University

B.A. IN LIBRARY AND INFORMATION SCIENCE

Seoul, S.Korea

Mar. 2011 - Feb. 2018

## Experience

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### Apple

INTERNSHIP

- Machine Learning Research, hosted by [Raviteja Vemulapalli](#).

Seattle, US

October 2025 - May 2026

### Krafton

INTERNSHIP

- Research Internship

Seoul, Korea

July 2025 - Oct 2025

### Mila

INTERNSHIP

- Research internship at Mila, advised by [Yoshua Bengio](#).

Montreal, Canada

January 2024 - June 2024

### Apple

INTERNSHIP

- Research internship at Siri team, hosted by [Anders Johannsen](#).

Cambridge, UK

May 2023 - September 2023

### Singapore National University

INTERNSHIP

- Remote internship at Deep Learning lab, supervised by [Kenji Kawaguchi](#).

Singapore

July 2022 - September 2022

### Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology

TEACHING ASSISTANT

- Deep Reinforcement Learning, AI611
- Mathematics for AI, AI503
- Deep Learning, AI502

Daejeon, S.Korea

Mar. 2020 - Dec. 2021

### 42 Maru

INTERNSHIP

- Research on Question Answering, Semi-supervised Learning, Domain Generalization

Seoul, S.Korea

Feb. 2019 - Jan. 2020

## Awards

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2023 **Apple AI/ML PhD Fellowship**, Recipient of [Apple Scholars in AI/ML](#)

Cupertino, US

2022 **Google Travel Grant**, NeurIPS 2022

US

2019 **Silver Medal**, Named Entity Recognition in [NAVER NLP Challenge](#)

Seoul, Korea

# Presentation

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## Seminar at Korea University.

PRESENTATION OF LARGE SCALE SET-ENCODING

- Synthetic Data Generation for LLM Safeguards
- ICLR 2025, ACL Findings 2025

Seoul, Korea

May. 2025

## Seminar at Hanyang University.

PRESENTATION OF LARGE SCALE SET-ENCODING

- Synthetic Data Generation for LLM Safeguards
- ICLR 2025, ACL Findings 2025

Seoul, Korea

April. 2025

## Tech. Talk, Nuremberg Institute of Technology Georg Simon Ohm.

PRESENTATION OF LARGE SCALE SET-ENCODING

- Scalable Set Encoding with Universal Mini-Batch Consistency and Unbiased Full Set Gradient Approximation
- ICML 2023

Nürnberg, Germany

Oct. 2023

## Tech. talk, Samsung SDS.

PRESENTATION OF LARGE SCALE SET-ENCODING

- Scalable Set Encoding with Universal Mini-Batch Consistency and Unbiased Full Set Gradient Approximation
- ICML 2023

Seoul, South Korea

22.May. 2023

## Tech. talk, NAVER corp.

PRESENTATION OF INFO-HCVAE

- Generating Diverse and Consistent QA pairs from Contexts with Information-Maximizing Hierarchical Conditional VAEs
- ACL 2020 Long paper

Online, South Korea

04.Dec. 2020

# Publication

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(\* indicates equal contribution)

## PREPRINT

### Rethinking Reward Models for Multi-Domain Test-Time Scaling

Arxiv

DONG BOK LEE\*, SEANIE LEE\*, SANGWOO PARK, MINKI KANG, JINHEON BAEK, DONGKI KIM, DOMINIK WAGNER, JIONGDAO JIN, HEEJUN LEE, TOBIAS BOCKLET, JINYU WANG, JINGJING FU, SUNG JU HWANG, JIANG BIAN AND LEI SONG

2025

- [\[paper\]](#)[\[code\]](#)

### HoliSafe: Holistic Safety Benchmarking and Modeling with Safety Meta Token for Vision-Language Model

Arxiv

YOUNGWAN LEE, KANGSAN KIM, KWANYONG PARK, ILCAHE JUNG, SOOJIN JANG, SEANIE LEE, YONG-JU LEE AND SUNG JU HWANG

2025

- [\[paper\]](#)[\[code\]](#)

## CONFERENCES

### FedSVD: Adaptive Orthogonalization for Private Federated Learning with LoRA

NeurIPS

SEANIE LEE\*, SANGWOO PARK\*, DONG BOK LEE\*, DOMINIK WAGNER, HAEBIN SEONG, TOBIAS BOCKLET, JUHO LEE, SUNG JU HWANG

2025

- [\[paper\]](#)[\[code\]](#)

### Distilling LLM Agent into Small Models with Retrieval and Code Tools

NeurIPS Spotlight

MINKI KANG, JONGWON JEONG, SEANIE LEE, JAEWOONG CHO AND SUNG JU HWANG

2025

- [\[paper\]](#)[\[code\]](#)

### Reliable Decision-Making via Calibration-Oriented Retrieval-Augmented Generation

NeurIPS

CHAEYUN JANG, DEUKHWAN CHO, SEANIE LEE, JUHO LEE AND HYUNGI LEE

2025

- [\[paper\]](#)

### Trajectory Balance with Asynchrony: Decoupling Exploration and Learning for Fast, Scalable LLM Post-Training

NeurIPS

BRIAN R. BARTOLDSON, SIDDARTH VENKATRAMAN, JAMES DIFFENDERFER, MOKSH JAIN, TAL BEN-NUN, SEANIE LEE, MINSU KIM, JOHAN OBANDO-CERON, YOSHUA BENGIO AND BHAVYA KAILKHURA

2025

- [\[paper\]](#)[\[code\]](#)

## **SafeRoute: Adaptive Model Selection for Efficient and Accurate Safety Guardrails in Large Language Models**

*ACL Findings*

**SEANIE LEE\***, DONG BOK LEE\*, DOMINIK WAGNER, MINKI KANG, HAEBIN SEONG, TOBIAS BOCKLET, JUHO LEE, SUNG JU HWANG

2025

- [\[paper\]](#) [\[code\]](#)

## **Personalized Fine-Tuning with Controllable Synthetic Speech from LLM-Generated Transcripts for Dysarthric Speech Recognition**

*Interspeech*

DOMINIK WAGNER, ILJA BAUMANN, NATALIE ENGERT, **SEANIE LEE**, ELMAR NÖTH, KORBINIAN RIEDHAMMER AND TOBIAS BOCKLET

2025

- [\[paper\]](#)

## **HarmAug: Effective Data Augmentation for Knowledge Distillation of Safety Guard Models**

*ICLR*

**SEANIE LEE\***, HAEBIN SEONG\*, DONG BOK LEE, MINKI KANG, XIAOYIN CHEN, DOMINIK WAGNER, YOSHUA BENGIO, JUHO LEE, SUNG JU HWANG

2025

- [\[paper\]](#) [\[code\]](#)

## **Learning Diverse Attacks on Large Language Models for Robust Red-teaming and Safety Tuning**

*ICLR*

**SEANIE LEE**, MINSU KIM, LYNN CHERIF, DAVID DOBRE, JUHO LEE, SUNG JU HWANG, KENJI KAWAGUCHI, GAUTHIER GIDEL, YOSHUA BENGIO, NIKOLAY MALKIN, MOKSH JAIN

2025

- [\[paper\]](#) [\[code\]](#)

## **Optimized Speculative Sampling for GPU Hardware Accelerators**

*EMNLP*

DOMINIK WAGNER, **SEANIE LEE**, ILJA BAUMANN, PHILIPP SEEBERGER, KORBINIAN RIEDHAMMER, TOBIAS BOCKLET

2024

- [\[paper\]](#) [\[code\]](#)

## **Drug Discovery with Dynamic Goal-aware Fragment**

*ICML*

SEUL LEE, **SEANIE LEE**, KENJI KAWAGUCHI, SUNG JU HWANG

2024

- [\[paper\]](#) [\[code\]](#)

## **Effective and Efficient Conversation Retrieval for Dialogue State Tracking with Implicit Text Summaries**

*NAACL*

**SEANIE LEE**, JIANPENG CHENG, JORIS DRIESSEN, ALEXANDRU COCA, ANDERS JOHANNSEN

2024

- [\[paper\]](#)

## **Self-Supervised Dataset Distillation for Transfer Learning**

*ICLR*

DONG BOK LEE\*, **SEANIE LEE\***, JOONHO KO, KENJI KAWAGUCHI, JUHO LEE, SUNG JU HWANG

2024

- [\[paper\]](#) [\[code\]](#)

## **DiffusionNAG: Task-guided Neural Architecture Generation with Diffusion Models**

*ICLR*

SOHYUN AHN\*, HAYEON LEE\*, JAEHYEONG JO, **SEANIE LEE**, SUNG JU HWANG

2024

- [\[paper\]](#) [\[code\]](#)

## **Scalable Set Encoding with Universal Mini-Batch Consistency and Unbiased Full Set Gradient Approximation**

*ICML*

JEFFREY WILLETTE\*, **SEANIE LEE\***, BRUNO ANDREIS, KENJI KAWAGUCHI, JUHO LEE, SUNG JU HWANG

2023

- [\[paper\]](#) [\[code\]](#)

## **Margin-based Neural Network Watermarking**

*ICML*

BYUNGJOO KIM, SUYOUNG LEE, **SEANIE LEE**, SOOEL SON, SUNG JU HWANG

2023

- [\[paper\]](#)

## **Self-Supervised Set Representation Learning for Unsupervised Meta-Learning**

*ICLR*

DONG BOK LEE\*, **SEANIE LEE\***, KENJI KAWAGUCHI, YUNJI KIM, JIHWAN BANG, JUNG-WOO HA, SUNG JU HWANG

2023

- [\[paper\]](#)

## **Self-Distillation for Further Pre-training of Transformers**

*ICLR*

**SEANIE LEE**, MINKI KANG, JUHO LEE, SUNG JU HWANG, KENJI KAWAGUCHI

2023

- [\[paper\]](#) [\[code\]](#)

## **Set-based Meta-Interpolation for Few-Task Meta-Learning**

*NeurIPS*

**SEANIE LEE\***, BRUNO ANDREIS\*, KENJI KAWAGUCHI, SUNG JU HWANG

2022

- [\[paper\]](#) [\[code\]](#)

## On Divergence Measures for Bayesian Pseudocoresets

NeurIPS

BALHAE KIM, JUNGWON CHOI, SEANIE LEE, YOONHO LEE, JUNG-WOO HA, JUHO LEE

2022

- [paper]

## Set Based Stochastic Subsampling

ICML

BRUNO ANDREIS, SEANIE LEE, A. TUAN NGUYEN, JUHO LEE, EUNHO YANG, SUNG JU HWANG

2022

- [paper]

## Sequential Reptile: Inter-Task Gradient Alignment for Multilingual Learning

ICLR

SEANIE LEE\*, HAE BEOM LEE\*, JUHO LEE, SUNG JU HWANG

2022

- [paper]

## Learning to Perturb Word Embeddings for Out-of-distribution QA

ACL

SEANIE LEE\*, MINKI KANG\*, JUHO LEE, SUNG JU HWANG

2021

- [paper][code]

## Contrastive Learning with Adversarial Perturbations for Conditional Text Generation

ICLR

SEANIE LEE\*, DONG BOK LEE\*, SUNG JU HWANG

2021

- [paper][code]

## Meta-GMVAE: Mixture of Gaussian VAE for Unsupervised Meta-Learning

ICLR

DONG BOK LEE, DONGCHAN MIN, SEANIE LEE, SUNG JU HWANG

2021

- [paper][code]

## Generating Diverse and Consistent QA pairs from Contexts with Information-Maximizing Hierarchical Conditional VAEs

ACL

DONG BOK LEE\*, SEANIE LEE\*, WOOTAE JEONG, DONGHWAN KIM, SUNG JU HWANG

2020

- [paper] [code][video]

## g2pM: A Neural Grapheme-to-Phoneme Conversion Package for Mandarin Chinese Based on a New Open Benchmark Dataset

INTERSPEECH

KYUBYONG PARK\*, SEANIE LEE\*

2020

- [paper][code]

## References

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### Sung Ju Hwang

Advisor

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR IN KAIST.

2020-2025

e-mail: sjhwang82@kaist.ac.kr.

### Juho Lee

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2020-2025

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### Yoshua Bengio

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FULL PROFESSOR AT UNIVERSITÉ DE MONTRÉAL AND SCIENTIFIC DIRECTOR OF MILA – QUEBEC AI INSTITUTE.

2024-2025

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### Kenji Kawaguchi

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2022-present

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### Nikolay Malkin

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CHANCELLOR'S FELLOW AT UNIVERSITY OF EDINBURGH, SCHOOL OF INFORMATICS

2024

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