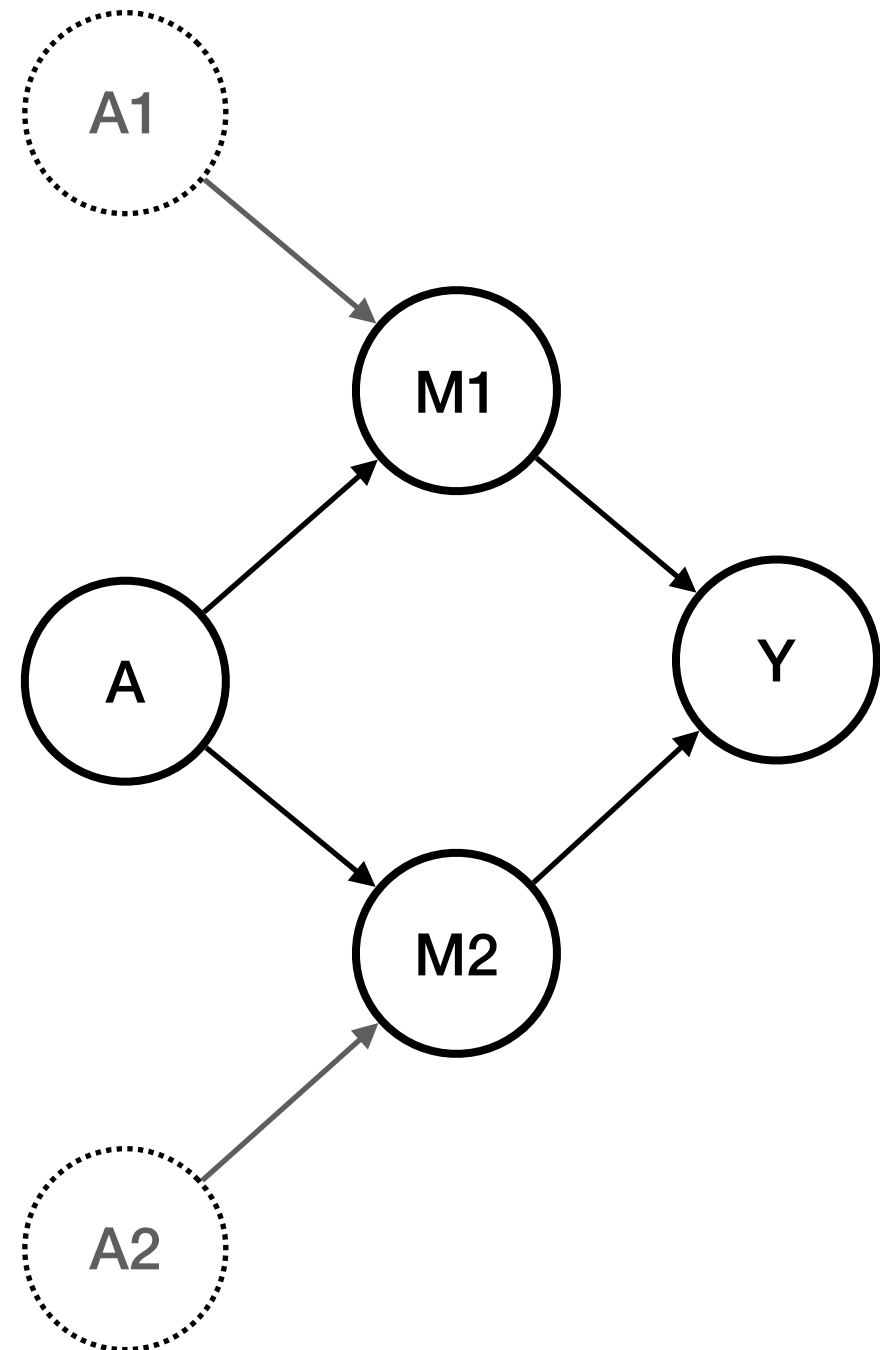
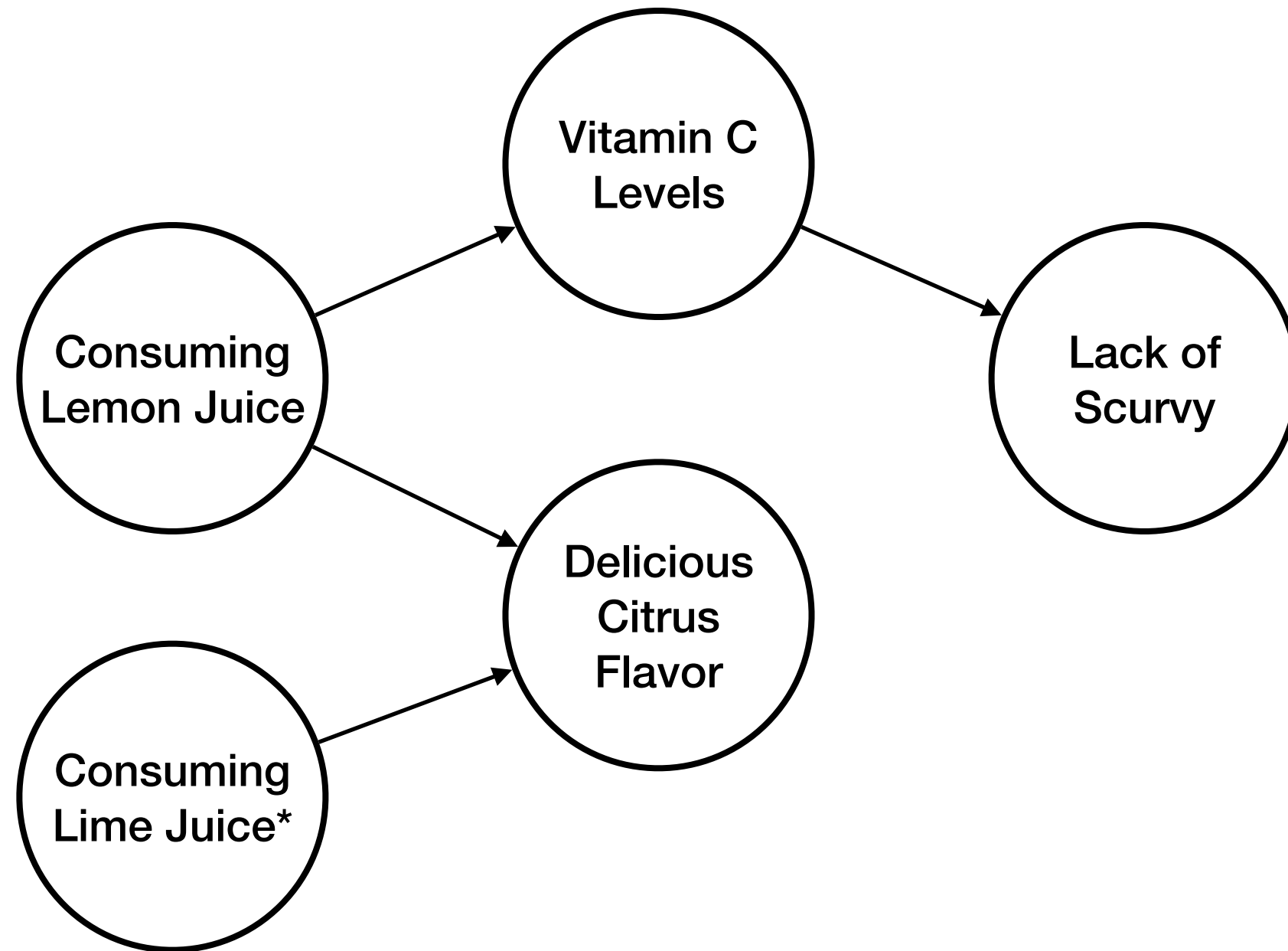


What about mechanisms?

- Does A cause Y via mechanism M1 or M2?
- Big implication for whether we should invest in A1 or A2.
- Gets at the heart of what graphs are useful for: they give us a pointer toward generating actions via intuition.



The lost cure for scurvy



*stored in copper tanks open to the air

https://idlewords.com/2010/03/scott_and_scurvy.htm