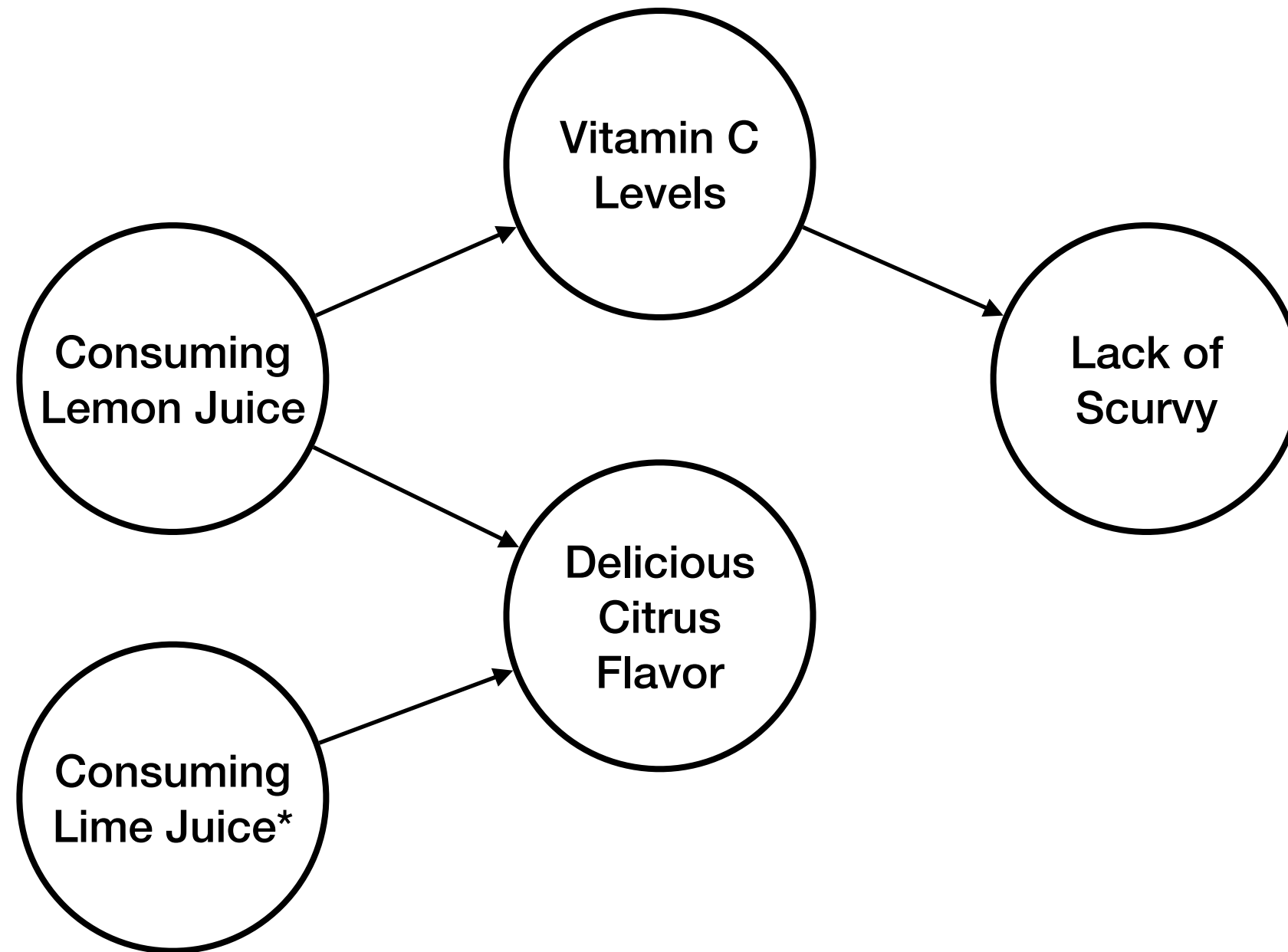


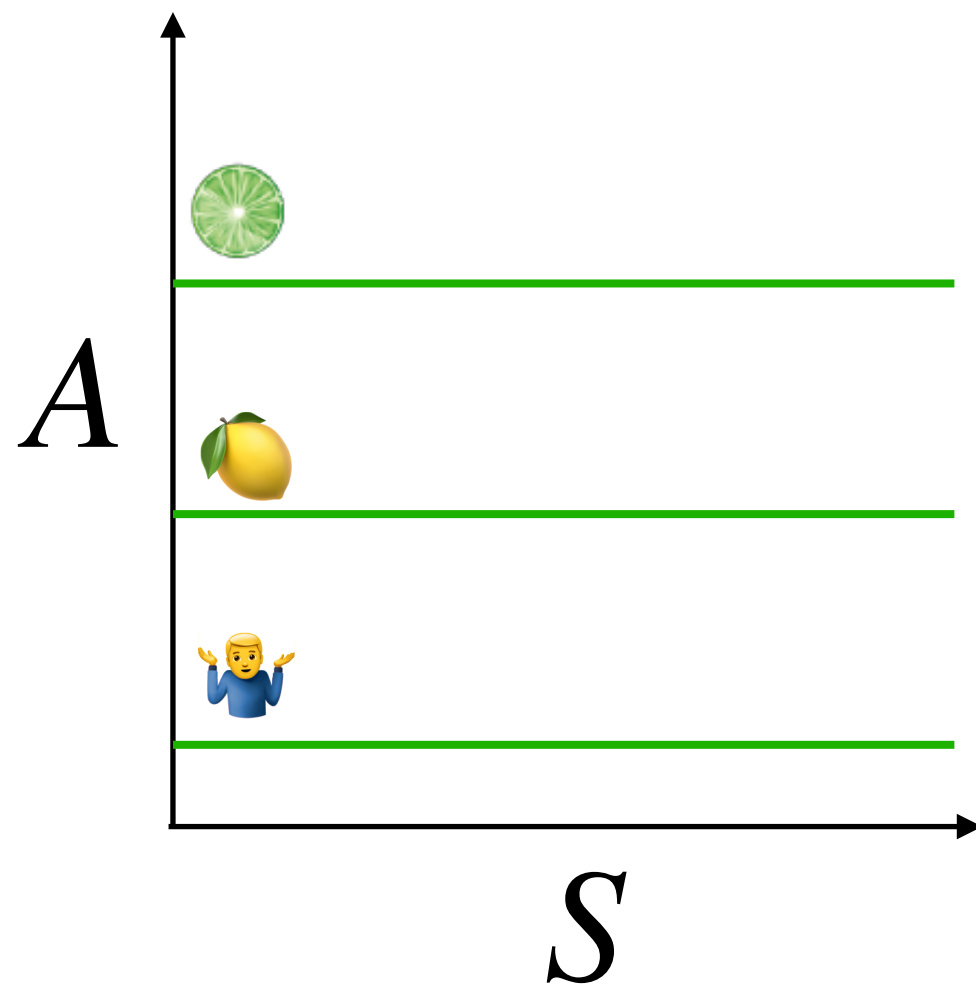
The lost cure for scurvy



*stored in copper tanks open to the air

https://idlewords.com/2010/03/scott_and_scurvy.htm

What if we had just ignored the mechanism* and tested?



$$E[Y \mid \text{🍋}]$$

$$E[Y \mid \text{🍋}]$$

$$E[Y \mid \text{🙄}]\text{}$$