

Quiz #4

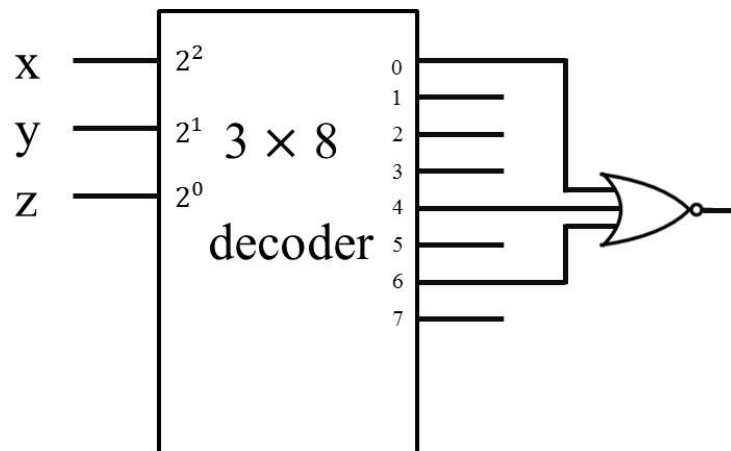
1. Using a **decoder** and a **NOR gate**, design the combinational circuit defined by the following Boolean function: (20 points)

$$F = (y + z)(x' + z)$$

Solution:

x \ yz	00	01	11	10
0	0			
1	0			0

$$F(x, y, z) = \Pi(0, 4, 6)$$



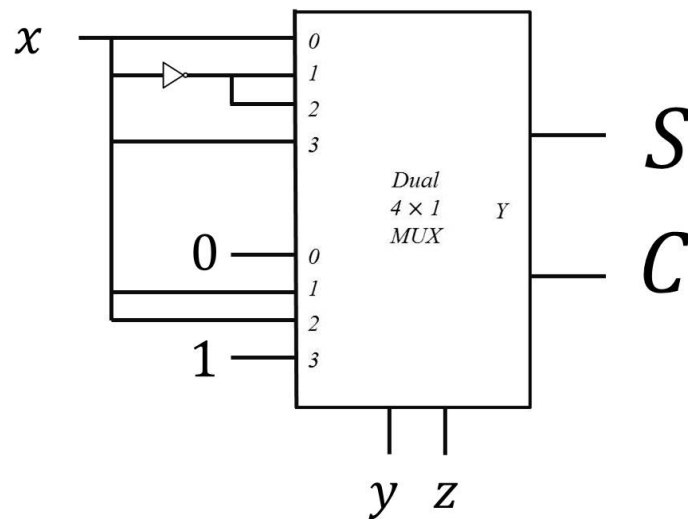
$$\{x'y'z' + xy'z' + xyz'\}' = (x + y + z)(x' + y + z)(x' + y' + z)$$

2. Implement a full adder with two 4×1 multiplexers.
 (20 points)
 Solution:

x	y	z	S	C
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	1	0
0	1	1	0	1
1	0	0	1	0
1	0	1	0	1
1	1	0	0	1
1	1	1	1	1

S	I_0	I_1	I_2	I_3
x'	0	1	1	0
x	1	0	0	1
	x	x'	x'	x

C	I_0	I_1	I_2	I_3
x'	0	0	0	1
x	0	1	1	1
	0	x	x	1



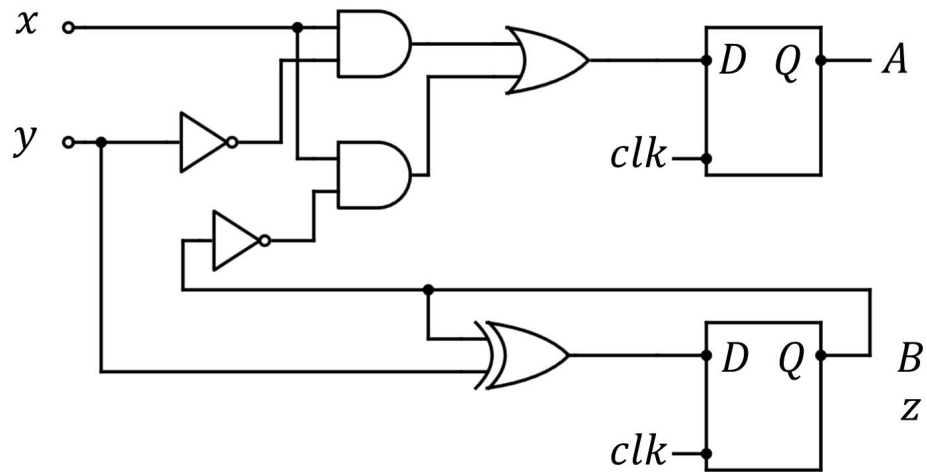
3. A sequential circuit with two D Flip-Flops A and B, two inputs, x and y; and one output z is specified by the following next-state and output equations:

$$A(t+1) = xy' + xB'$$

$$B(t+1) = y \oplus B$$

$$z = B$$

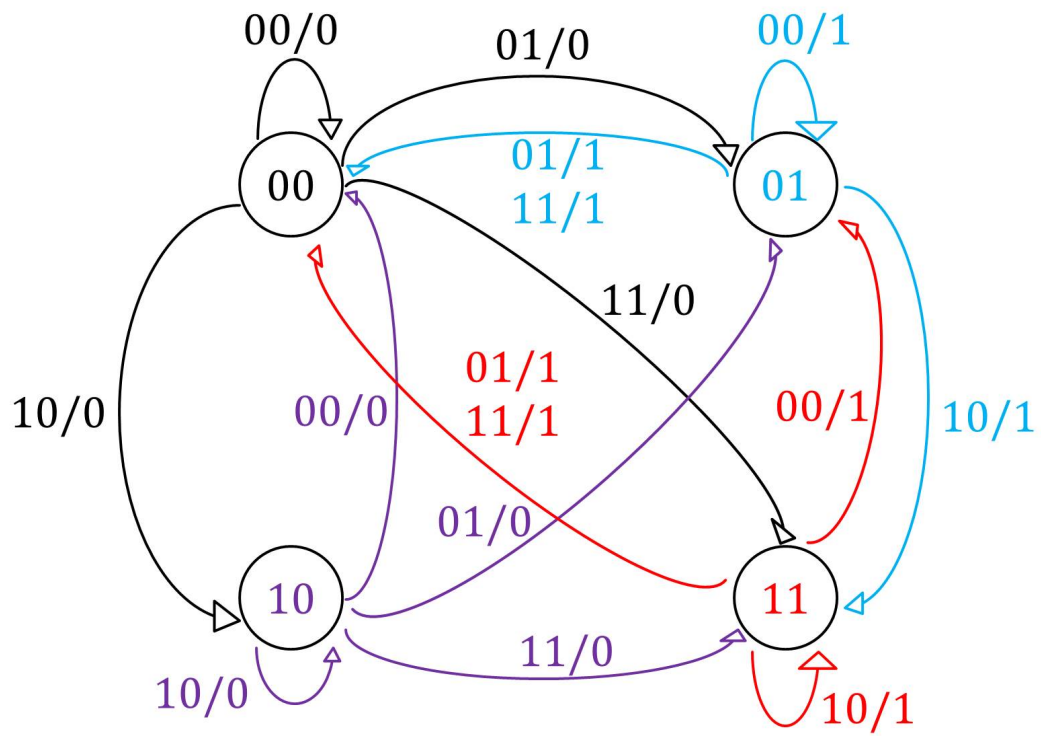
- (a) Draw the logic diagram of the circuit. (15 points)



- (b) List the state table for the sequential circuit. (15 points)

A(t)	B(t)	x	y	A(t+1)	B(t+1)	z
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0	1	0
0	0	1	0	1	0	0
0	0	1	1	1	1	0
0	1	0	0	0	1	1
0	1	0	1	0	0	1
0	1	1	0	1	1	1
0	1	1	1	0	0	1
1	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0	1	0
1	0	1	0	1	0	0
1	0	1	1	1	1	0
1	1	0	0	0	1	1
1	1	0	1	0	0	1
1	1	1	0	1	1	1
1	1	1	1	0	0	1

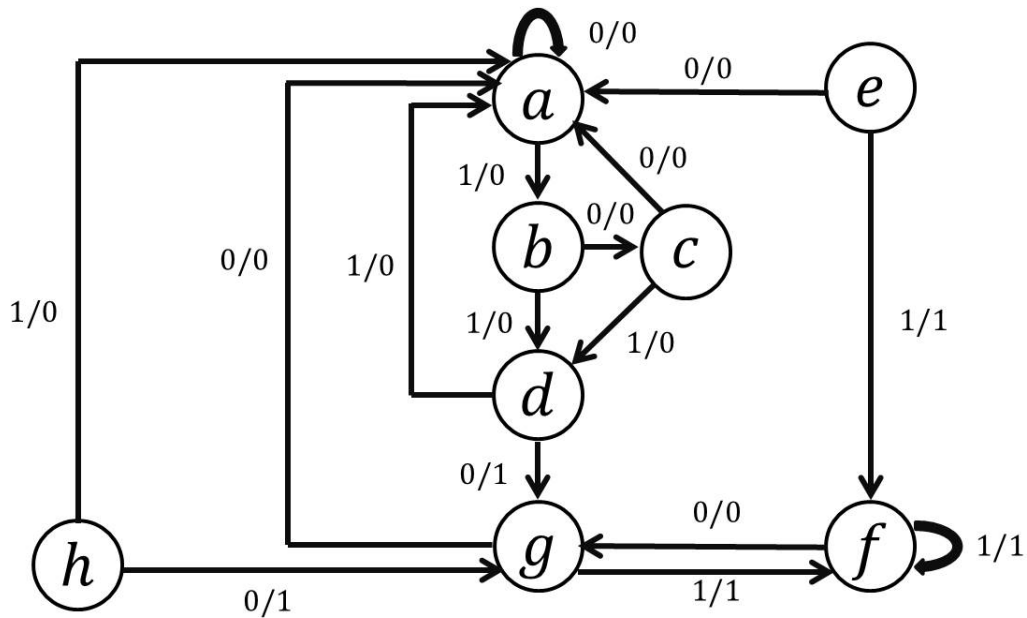
(c) Draw the corresponding state diagram. (15 points)



4. For the following state table:

Present State	Next state		Output	
	x = 0	x = 1	x = 0	x = 1
a	a	b	0	0
b	c	d	0	0
c	a	d	0	0
d	g	a	1	0
e	a	f	0	1
f	g	f	0	1
g	a	f	0	1
h	g	a	1	0

(a) Draw the corresponding state diagram. (5 points)



(b) Tabulate the reduced state table. (5 points)

Present State	Next state		Output	
	x = 0	x = 1	x = 0	x = 1
a	a	b	0	0
b	c	d	0	0
c	a	d	0	0
d	g	a	1	0
e	a	f	0	1
f	g	f	0	1
g	a	f	0	1
h	g	a	1	0

Present State	Next state		Output	
	x = 0	x = 1	x = 0	x = 1
a	a	b	0	0
b	c	d	0	0
c	a	d	0	0
d	e	a	1	0
e	a	f	0	1
f	e	f	0	1

(c) Draw the state diagram corresponding to the reduced state table. (5 points)

