

# Effects of Early Forming Massive Stars

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Disruption of gas collapse, star formation, and cluster assembly

blah blah

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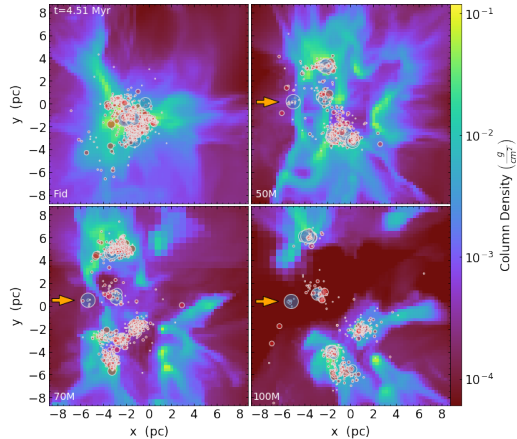
la dee dah

# Torch

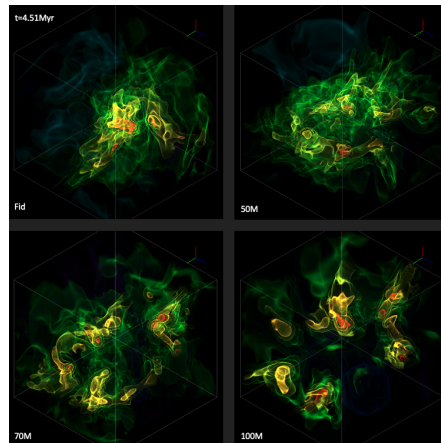
## Stars from gas

- Couples N-body, stellar evolution, and feedback in AMUSE with self-gravitating magnetized gas in MHD code FLASH.
- Resolved dynamics of stars and gas; study star cluster formation within collapsing GMCs.
- Form stars from sink particles which each have a randomized star mass list sampled from the Kroupa (2001) IMF.

# A Controlled Experiment

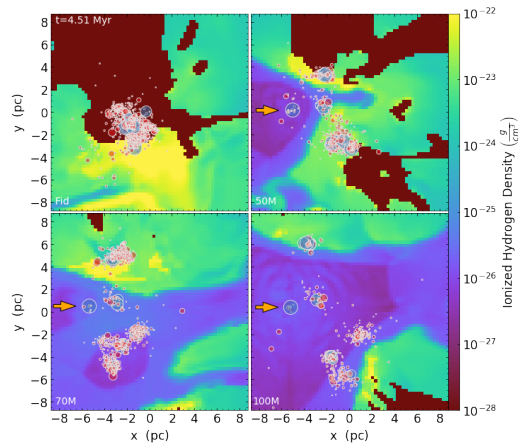
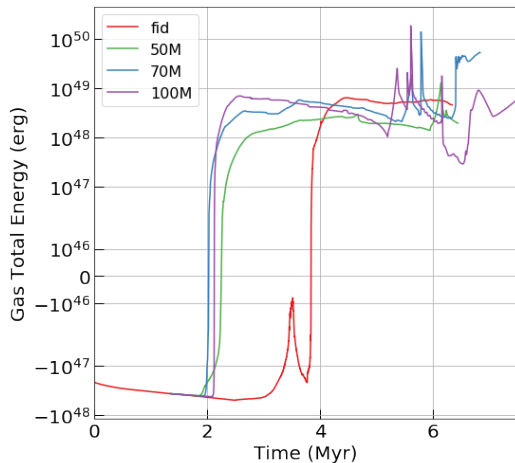


Lewis et al. in prep

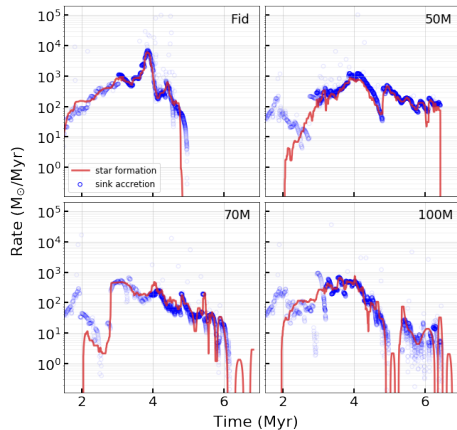
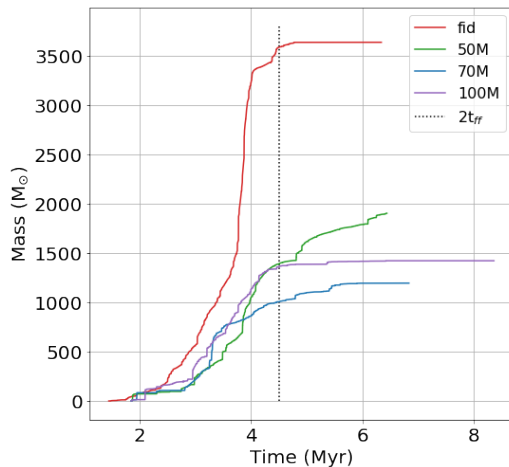


Lewis et al. in prep

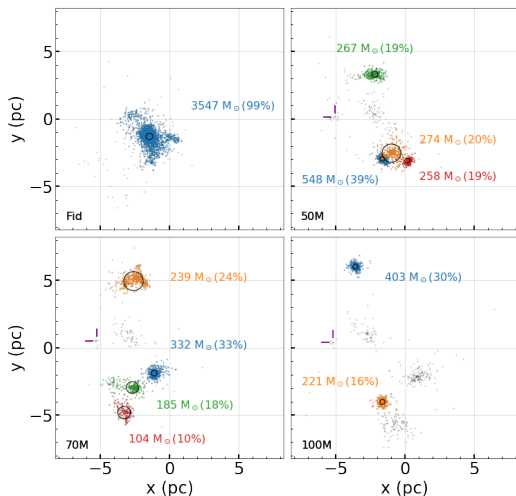
# Effects on Gas



# Effects on Gas Accretion and Star Formation



# Effects on Star Clustering, Cluster Assembly





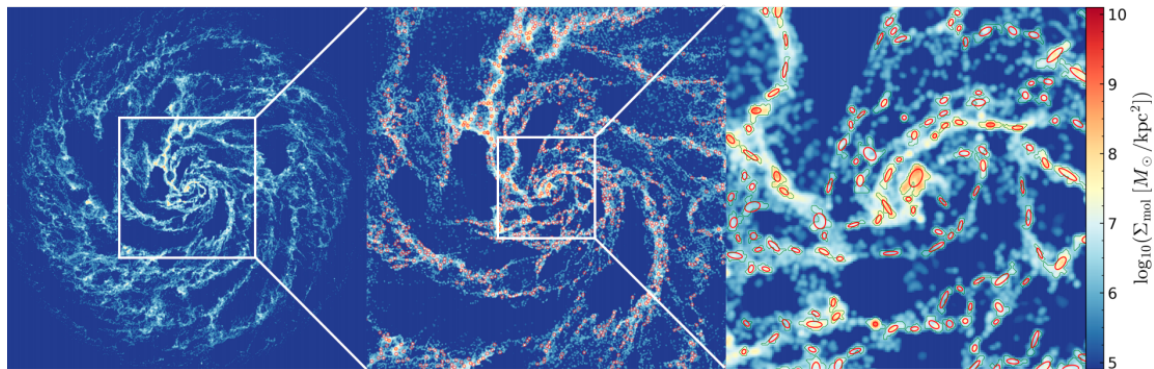
# Effects of Early Forming Massive Stars

- Significantly disrupt the natal gas structure, resulting in fast evacuation from the star forming region.
- The star formation rate is suppressed, reducing the total mass of stars formed.
- Early forming massive stars stifle the hierarchical assembly process of massive star clusters, instead promoting the formation of spatially separate and energetically unbound subclusters.

# The Problem with Initial Conditions

- Self consistent galactic scale simulations with resolution down to sub-tenth parsec scales and include Nbody individual stellar dynamics and individual stellar feedback all at once? A little tough.
- Creating our own isolated clouds from scratch? “Creative liberties...”

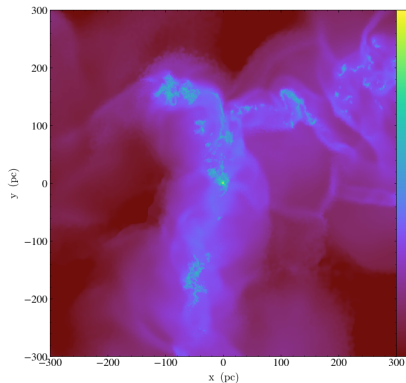
# Clouds from Galactic Simulations



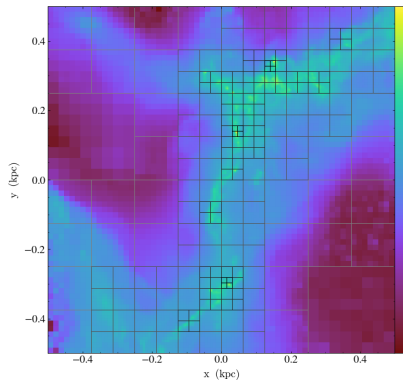
GMC identification [Li, H. et al. 2020]

# From AREPO to FLASH

Try CIC Mapping?



Cloud from raw AREPO data  
represented using SPH kernels



Cloud-in-cell mapping onto AMR  
FLASH grid

# Voronoi Mesh to AMR Grid

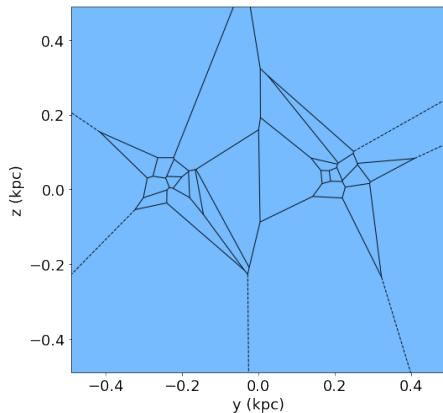


Figure: Voronoi mesh from 20 points

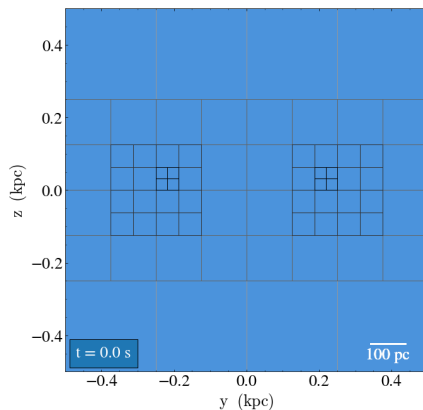
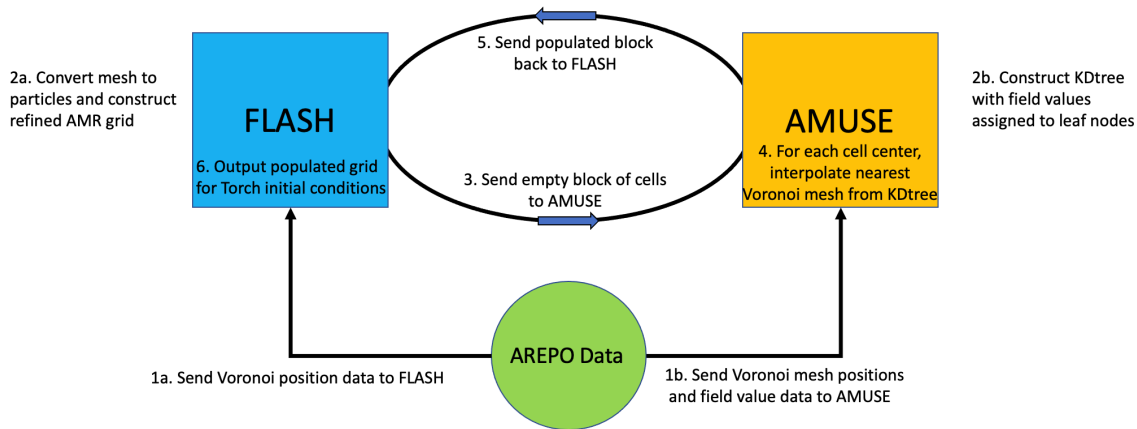


Figure: AMR grid from 20 points

# VorAMR: Logic path



# VorAMR: The Big Wins

- Significantly expands Torch's horizon and moves Torch to "completion".
- Opens wide avenue of collaboration; code bases do not have to be exclusive!
- More accurate visualizations (no more estimating Voronoi meshes as SPH kernels in yt).

Thank You!  
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Questions?