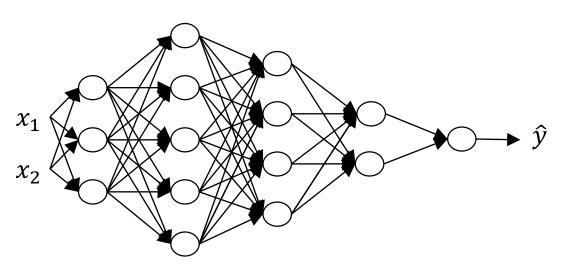


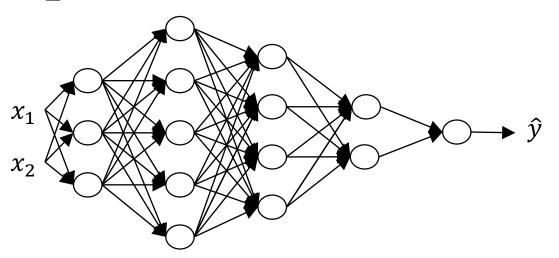
# Deep Neural Networks

Getting your matrix dimensions right

## Parameters $W^{[l]}$ and $b^{[l]}$



## Vectorized implementation

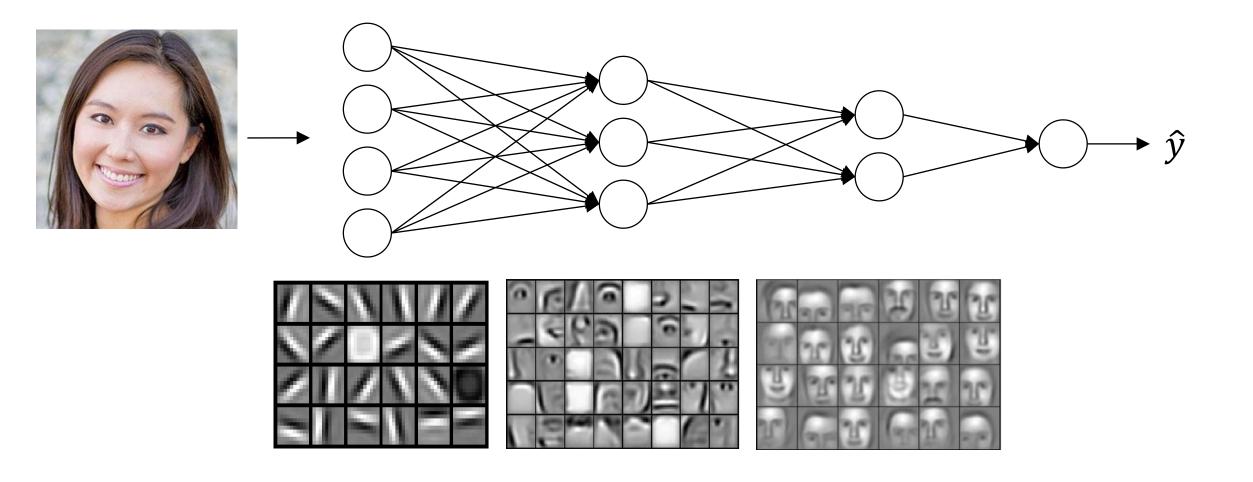




## Deep Neural Networks

Why deep representations?

### Intuition about deep representation



## Circuit theory and deep learning

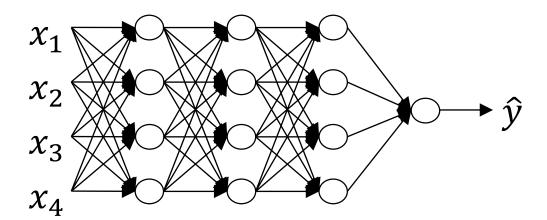
Informally: There are functions you can compute with a "small" L-layer deep neural network that shallower networks require exponentially more hidden units to compute.



# Deep Neural Networks

Building blocks of deep neural networks

#### Forward and backward functions



#### Forward and backward functions



# Deep Neural Networks

Forward and backward propagation

### Forward propagation for layer l

Input  $a^{[l-1]}$ 

Output  $a^{[l]}$ , cache  $(z^{[l]})$ 

### Backward propagation for layer l

Input  $da^{[l]}$ 

Output  $da^{[l-1]}$ ,  $dW^{[l]}$ ,  $db^{[l]}$ 

## Summary