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Basics of Neural Network Programming

Binary Classification

Binary Classification



—————→ 1 (cat) vs 0 (non cat)

		Blue			
Green		255	134	93	22
Red	255	134	202	22	2
	255	231	42	22	4
	123	94	83	2	192
	34	44	187	92	34
	34	76	232	124	94
	67	83	194	202	

Notation



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Logistic Regression

Logistic Regression



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Logistic Regression cost function

Logistic Regression cost function

$$\hat{y} = \sigma(w^T x + b), \text{ where } \sigma(z) = \frac{1}{1+e^{-z}}$$

Given $\{(x^{(1)}, y^{(1)}), \dots, (x^{(m)}, y^{(m)})\}$, want $\hat{y}^{(i)} \approx y^{(i)}$.

Loss (error) function:



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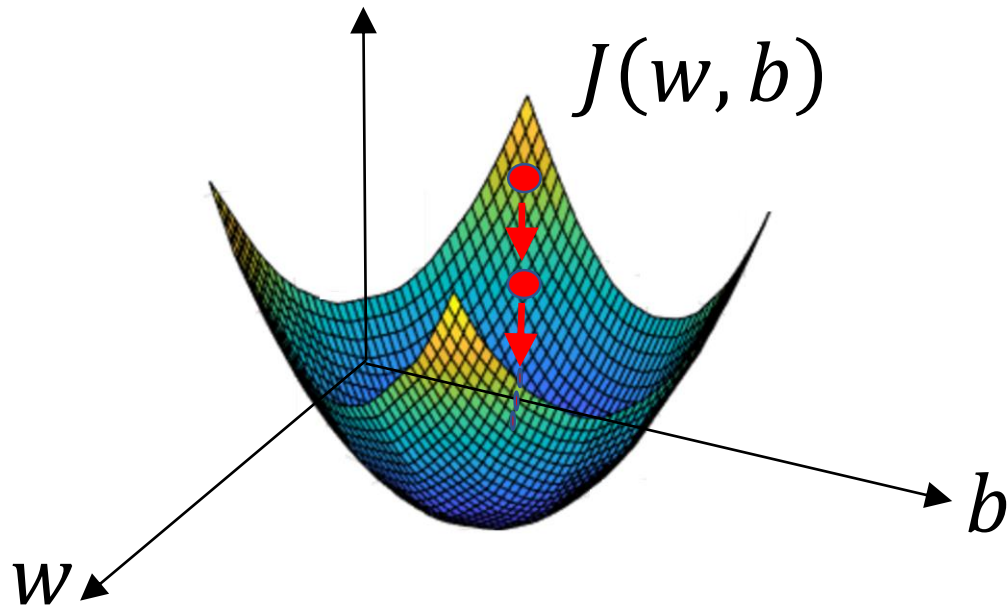
Gradient Descent

Gradient Descent

$$\text{Recap: } \hat{y} = \sigma(w^T x + b), \quad \sigma(z) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-z}}$$

$$J(w, b) = \frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=1}^m \mathcal{L}(\hat{y}^{(i)}, y^{(i)}) = -\frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=1}^m y^{(i)} \log \hat{y}^{(i)} + (1 - y^{(i)}) \log(1 - \hat{y}^{(i)})$$

Want to find w, b that minimize $J(w, b)$



Gradient Descent



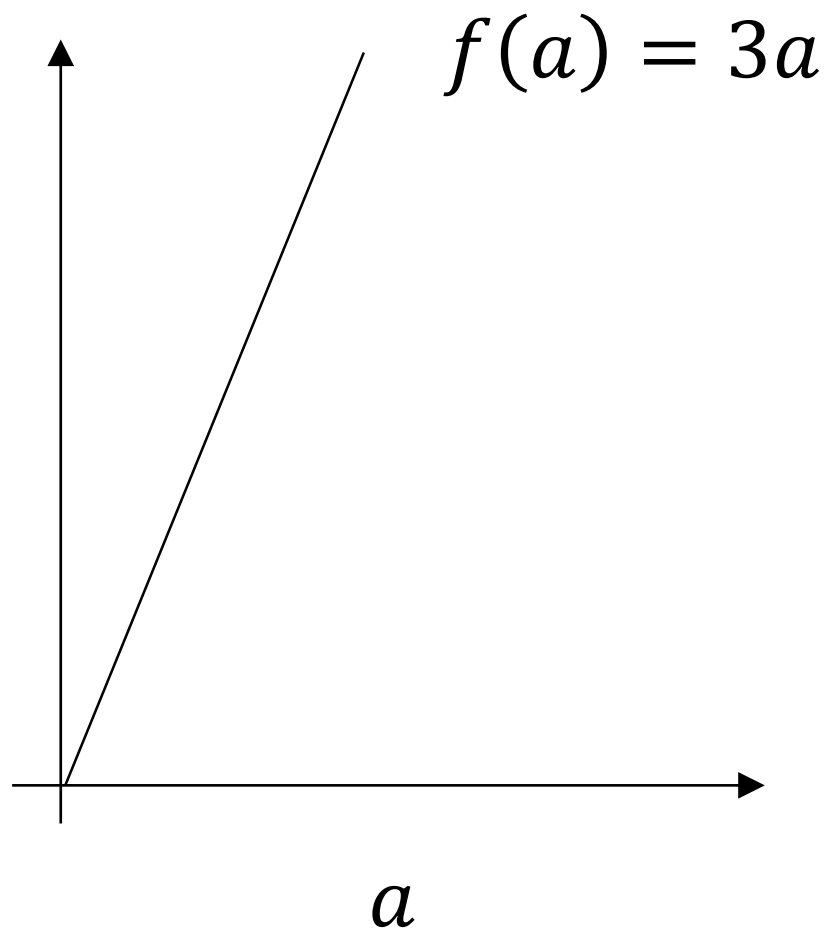


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Derivatives

Intuition about derivatives



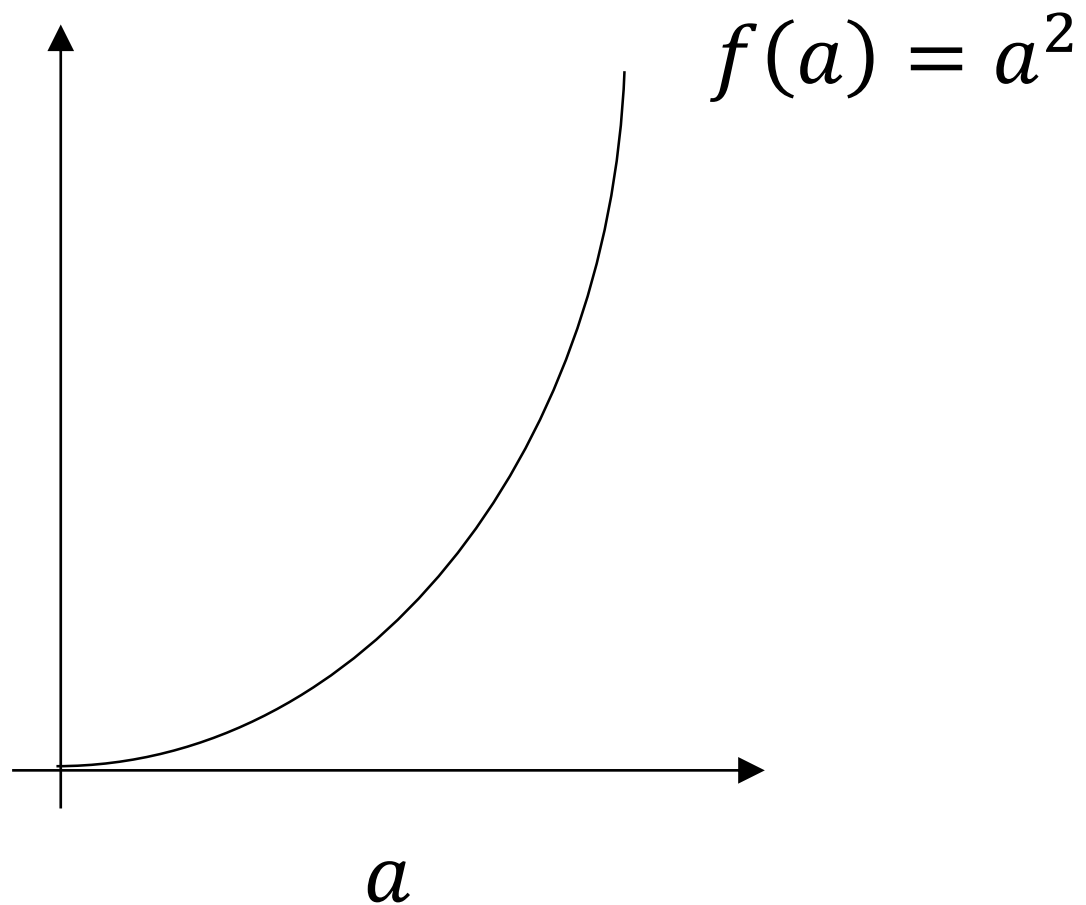


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More derivatives
examples

Intuition about derivatives



More derivative examples



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Computation Graph

Computation Graph

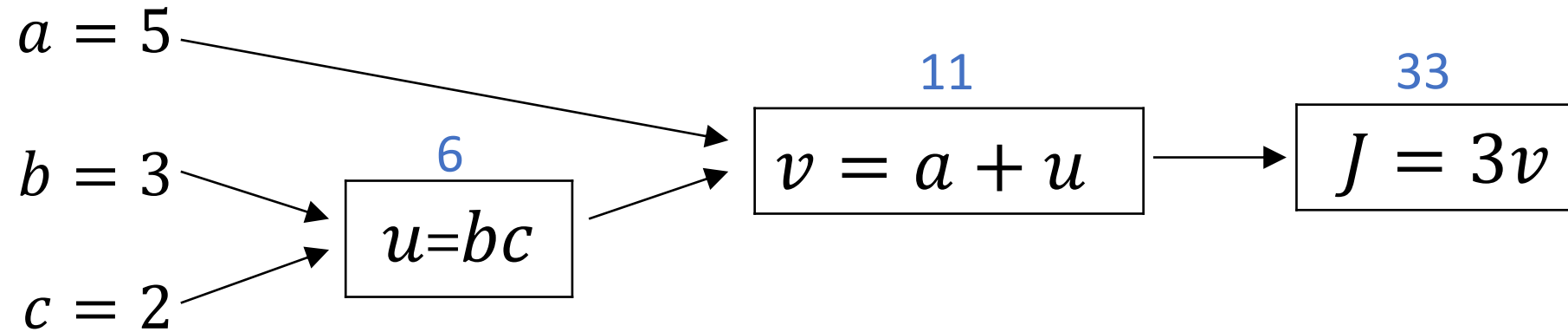


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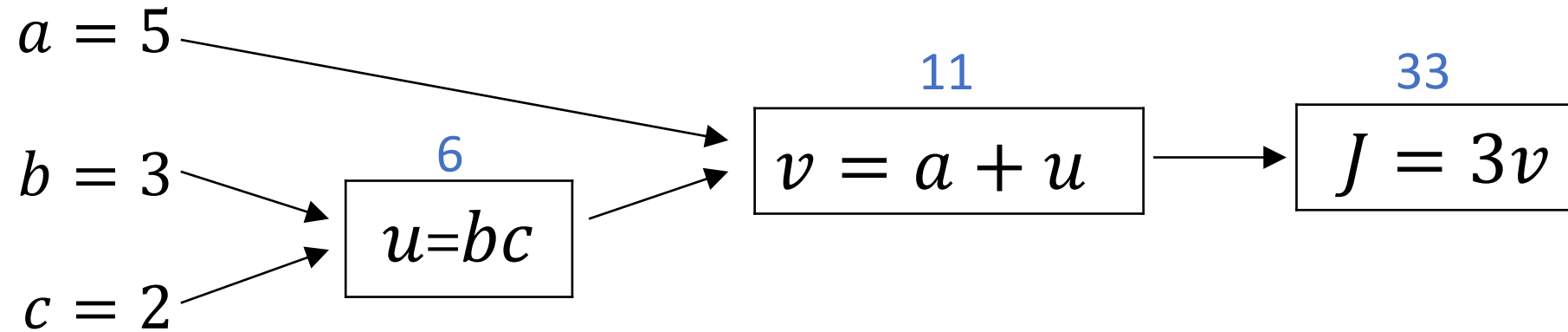
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Derivatives with a Computation Graph

Computing derivatives



Computing derivatives





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Basics of Neural Network Programming

Logistic Regression
Gradient descent

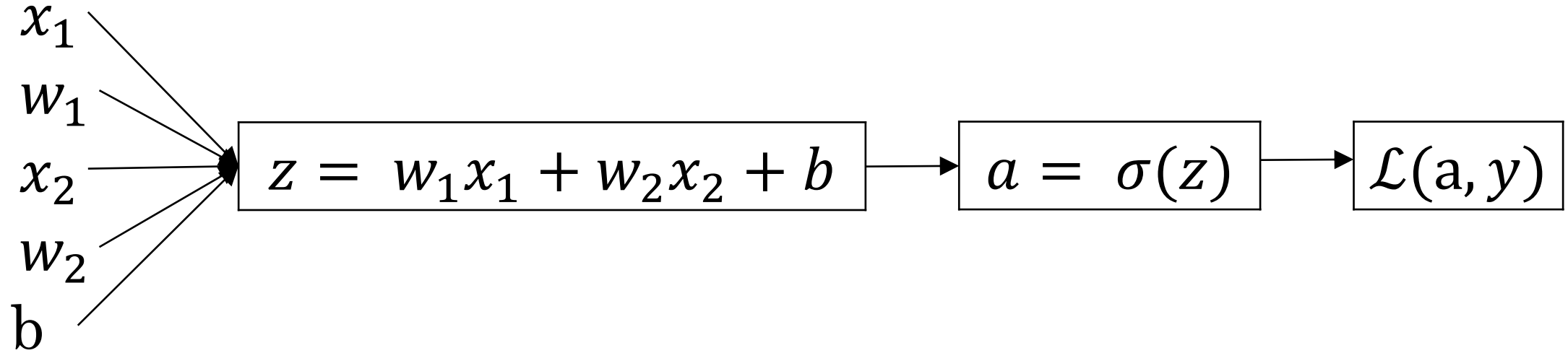
Logistic regression recap

$$z = w^T x + b$$

$$\hat{y} = a = \sigma(z)$$

$$\mathcal{L}(a, y) = -(y \log(a) + (1 - y) \log(1 - a))$$

Logistic regression derivatives





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Basics of Neural Network Programming

Gradient descent
on *m* examples

Logistic regression on m examples

Logistic regression on m examples