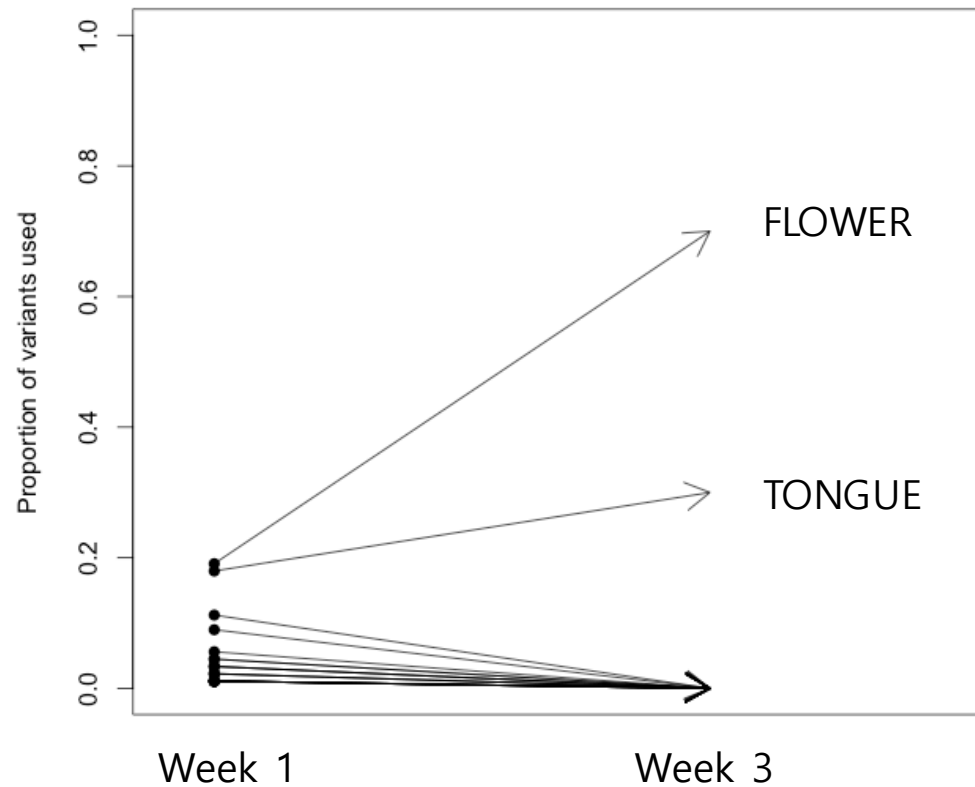
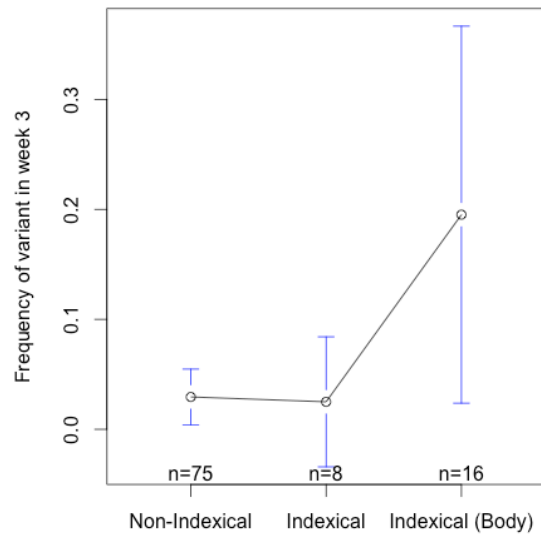


The variants "FLOWER" and "TONGUE" are selected, but what makes these signs special?
Can we predict the frequency of a variant in week 3 based on measurements from week 1?

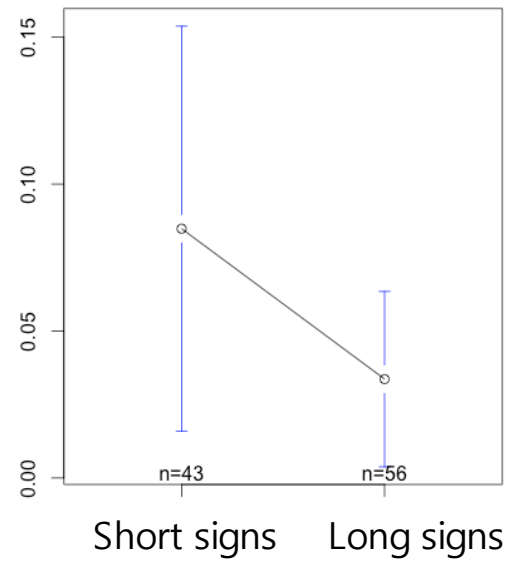


Some patterns in the data:

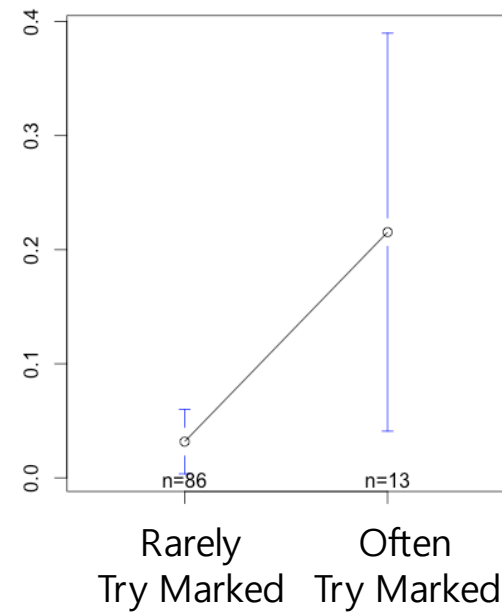
Indexicality



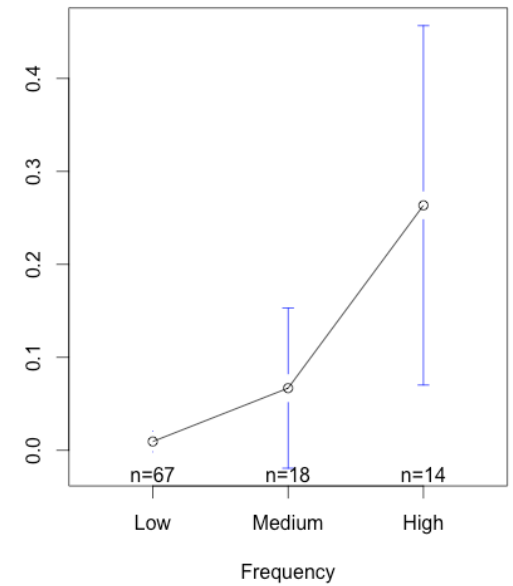
Sign length



Try Marking



Frequency



Are the patterns significant?

Mixed effects model, predicting the frequency of a variant in week 3 by:

Content bias

Indexical

Indexical-body

Length of sign

Estimate	p
-0.01	
+0.08	0.001**
-0.03	0.04*

Conformity Bias

Try Marking (frequent)

Teaching

Try Marking & Teaching

T0 Check

+0.11	0.001**
-0.06	0.81
-0.17	0.07
-0.01	0.73

Frequency Bias

Frequency in week 1

+0.16	<0.0001**
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Details: Mixed effects model with random effects for reference colour, p-values obtained through model comparison.

- A variant is more frequent in week 3 if:

- It indexes the body
- It is quick to produce in week 1

Content

- It is often try-marked in week 1

Conformity

- It is produced frequently in week 1

Frequency