

अ

अ तापतोङ [á táp] *v. t.* to bite.
टोक्नु.

अगू [águu] *n.* father's younger
brother. काका.

अगू च्योमबो [águu tʃómbo] *n.*
father's elder brother. ठूलो बा.

अङ [áj] *conj.* also. पनि.

अङदुङ [ãɗɗuŋ] *n.* a traditional
dress worn by Yolmo women.
चुबा.

अछ्या [átʃha] *excl.* exclamation.
ओहो.

अचाले [átsale] *adj.* wrong. गलत.

अजि [ádzi] *n.* elder sister. दिदी.

अदा [áda] *n.* older brother. दाइ.

अनि [áni] *n.* father's younger
sister. बाको बाहिनी.

अनि [áni] *conj.* and. अनि. [Source:
Nepali]

अनि च्योमबो [áni tʃómbo] *n.*

father's elder sister. बाको दिदी.

अपे [apé] *excl.* oh. ओहो.

अबा [ába] *n.* father. बाबु.

अमा [áma] *n.* mother. आमा.

अमबाक [ãmbak] *n.* guava. अम्बा.
[Source: Nepali]

अराक [árak] *n.* a strong alcohol.
रक्सी.

अरु [áru] *n.* a large clay jug.
घ्याम्यो. See: phumba.

अल [ál] *n.* a lake. ताल्.

अलोङ [àlon] *n.* traditional large
earrings, worn over the ear.
टप्.

अस्याङ [áʃaŋ] *n.* uncle; mother's
younger brother. मामा.
[Source: Nepali]

अस्याङ च्योमबो [áʃaŋ tʃómbo] *n.*
uncle; mother's elder brother.
ठूलो अशाङ. [Source: Nepali]

इ

इबि रेरे [ibi rèrè] *n.* asparagus.
कुरिलो.

इहनार [inar] *n.* a large well. इनार.

उ

उपतोङ [úp] *v. t.* to cover. छोप्नु.

उपा [úpa] *n.* owl. उल्लु.

उहरतोङ [ùr] *v. i.* to fly. उड्नु.

ऊ

ऊ फेरतोङ [úu phér] *v. i.* to
breathe. सास फेरनु. [Source:

úu Yolmo phér- Nepali]
ऊहसु [ùusu] *n.* coriander. धनियाँ.

ऐ

ऐरमाङ [érmaŋ] *n.* Szechuan
pepper, a plant, leaves used in
cooking and medicine.
Botanical name: *Zanthoxylum*.
तिमुर. [see image on right, तल
तसबिर हेर्नुस]



ऐरका [érka] Variant: értan. *n.*
monsoon, June - August.
मौसम.

ए

ऐ [ée] *part.* call used to attract a
person's attention. ओहो.

ओ

ओहङ्दोङ [òŋ] *v. i.* to come.
आउनु.

ओहगे [òŋge] *v. cop.* copula verb,
general fact copula used when
the clause is general and

accepted knowledge. हुन्छ.

ओहजेराङ [òzeran] *adj.* enough ;
that much. एतिने.

ओहमदोङ [òm] *v. t.* to convince
or woo somebody. फकाउनु.

[alt. spelling होमदोङ]
 ओहमा [òma] *n.* milk; breast. दुध,
 स्तन. [alt. spelling होमा]
 ओहनडा [ònda] *adv.* that way.
 त्योस्तो. [alt. spelling होनडा]
 ओहराङ [òraŋ] *pr.* first person

plural inclusive. हामी. [alt.
 spelling होराङ]
 ओरमु [òrmu] *adv.* that way.
 त्योसारि.
 ओहरता [òrta] *n.* a fence. बार.
 [alt. spelling होर्ता]

ओ

ओ [óo] *voc.* invocation. है.
 ओह [òo] *postp.* there, indicating a
 distance. Can also be used to
 indicate a person, generally
 someone not present. त्यहाँ.
 ओकेल [óokel] *n.* a mortar and
 pestle used for pounding rice
 into flour. ओकल. [Source:
 Nepali]

ओहदि [òodi] *dem.* that. त्यो.
 ओहदिगि पेहदि [òodigi pèdi]
conj. therefore. त्यसकारण.
 ओनज्यु [òondzu] *n.* a traditional
 Tibetan blouse worn by
 women. कमिज. Syn: tòtfe.
 ओहलेगि [òolegi] *conj.* and then.
 अनि.

क

काह [kà] *adj.* open. खोलेको.
 काहदोङ [kà] *v. t.* like. मन
 पराउनु.
 काह पेहदोङ [kà pè] *v. t.* to open.
 खोल्नु.
 काइतो [káito] *n.* shawl. पछ्यौरा.
 कागाति [kágati] *n.* lemon. कागती.
 [Source: Nepali]
 काहङ [kàn] *adj.* full. पुरा.
 काहङ [kàn] *n.* hill. डाँडा.
 काहङ-दोङ [kàn] *v. i.* to fill up.
 भर्नु.

काङ्बा [kánba] *n.* leg. खुट्टो.
 काङ्बा जुहबु [kánba dzùbu] *n.*
 toe. खुट्टाको औलो.
 काङ्बा लास्या [kánba láfa] *n.*
 thigh. फिला.
 काहङ्जे [kàʒe] *q.* how many. कति.
 काति [káti] *n.* a nail. कीला.
 [Source: Gurung]
 काथा [kátha] *n.* a dagger. छुरी.
 [Source: Nepali]
 कादहा [kàda] *n.* a khata, a silk
 scarf, usually white, given in

blessing. खता.
 काहन पेदि [kàn pèdi] *q.* how,
 pertaining to action. कोसारि.
 कानचि [kántʃi] *adj.* younger or
 youngest. कन्छि.
 [Source: Nepali]
 काहनडा [kànda] *q.* how, in which
 way. कोसारि.
 काहनदि [kàndi] *q.* which. कुन.
 काहनमु [kànmu] *q.* how,
 describing physical property.
 कस्तो.
 काहपु [kàpu] *adj.* old, animate.
 बूढो.
 काम साबु [kám sànbu] *adj.* fine.
 बढिया.
 कामदोड [kám] *v. i.* to dry. सुक्नु.
 कामबु [kàmbu] *adj.* dry. सुख्खा.
 काहमबु [kàmbu] *n.* a bottle.
 शिशो.
 कामा [káma] *adj.* steep. उकालो.
 कामा [káma] *adj.* uphill. उकालो.
 काहमु [kàmu] *adj.* an older
 woman. बज्यै.
 कायु [káyu] *n.* small ceramic cup.
 कचौरा.
 कारतोड [kár] *v. t.* to trick. चल्नु.
 कारतोड [kár] *v. t.* to weigh
 something. जोख्नु.
 कारा [kára] *n.* belt, or cloth
 wrapped around the waist.
 पेटी.
 काराड [káraṅ] *class.* A numeral
 classifier used as a way of
 emphasising the number of

items or people. वटा.
 काराई [kárāy] *n.* a pot for
 cooking made of iron. कराई.
 [Source: Nepali].
 कारु [kāru] *n.* barley. जौ.
 कारता [kárta] *n.* knife. चुक्क.
 [Source: Nepali]
 कारपा [kárpa] *adj.* spicy. पिरो.
 कारपु [kárpu] *adj.* white. सेतो.
 कारमा [kárma] *n.* minute. मिनेट.
 कारमा [kárma] *n.* star. तारा.
 कारसे [kārse] *adj.* a colour close
 to white, but not quite, such as
 grey or tan. फिका सेतो.
 काहलज्यु [kàldʒun] *n.* packet.
 पोको.
 काहलतोड [kàl] *v. i.* to go,
 perfective aspect. जानु. See:
 qò.
 काहलदा [kàlda] *n.* a jug for
 water; a bag. दानी, झोला.
 काहला [kàla] *q.* where. कहाँ.
 कालाड सेह [kálaṅ sè] *n.* lapsi, a
 small, green, sour fruit. लपसि.
 कालाम [kálām] *n.* a pen, for
 writing. कलाम. [Source:
 Nepali]
 काहवान [kàwan] *n.* cucumber.
 काँक्रो.
 कातोड [káa] *v. i.* to stop. अडिनु.
 कि [kí] *conj.* or. कि.
 किताब [kítāb] *n.* book. कितब.
 [Source: Nepali]
 किपा [kípa] *n.* caste. जात.
 किपु [kípu] *adj.* lucky. भाग्यमानी.

किस्विय [kíʃi] *n.* flea. उपियाँ.

कीदोड [kíi] *v. t.* to bind. कस्तु.

कुदोड [kú] *v. t.* to rub in. दल्लु.

Syn: t̪ùl ; m̪úr.

कुह [kù] *num.* nine. नौ.

कुकु [kúku] *n.* cuckoo bird.

कोयाली.

कुङ जुहङ [kún dzùŋ] *n.* elbow.

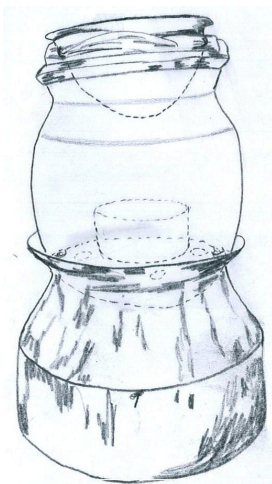
कुहिना.

कुङगा [kúnga] *n.* holder for butter candles. मैन बत्ति राख्ने बस्तु.

कुहङमु [kùŋmu] *n.* night. रात.

कुहङमु नुहप फे [kùŋmu nùp phé]
n. midnight. आधारत.

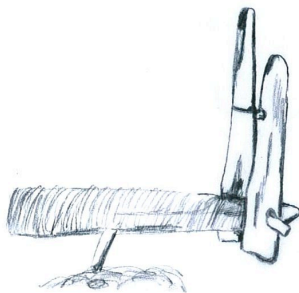
कुहङसे [kùŋse] *n.* evening. बेलुका.



कुनडे [kúnḍe] *n.* the large, bottom pot in which the t̪hán is placed and on which sits the háḍa. ठूलो जग भाँडा रक्सी बनाउनेको लिग. [see image

above for distilling process,
तल तसबिर हेर्नुस]

कुनिङ [kúniŋ] *n.* a thresher, made of wood. झाँट्ने कल. [see image below, तल तसबिर हेर्नुस]



कुहपच्यु [kùptʃu] *num.* ninty. नब्बे.

कुहबा [kùba] *num.* ninth. नवौं.

कुमेन [kúmen] *n.* thief. चोर.

कुहर पेहतोड [kùr pè] *v. i.* to bend over. निहुरनु.

कुरच्यि [kùrtʃi] *n.* chair. मेच.

कुहरस्यीड [kùrʃiŋ] *n.* sugarcane. उखु.

कुहल [kùl] *n.* a spirit that lives in the family home. घरमा बस्ने कुल.

कुहलबा [kùlba] *adj.* slow; late. दिलो, अबेर.

कुस्या [kúʃa] *n. h.* hat, honorific. टोपी.

कूदोड [kúu] *v. i.* to wait. पर्खनु.

केदोड [ké] *v. t.* to visit. घुम्नु. Syn: khór.

केहडु [kèḍu] *n.* dried vegetables. गुन्द्रुक.

केहनदोड [kèn] *v. t.* to wear.

लगाउनु.
 केफा [képha] *n.* hip. नितम्ब.
 केमबा [kémba] *n.* tongs. चिम्टा.
 Syn: tsímṭa.
 के [kée] *n.* noise. हल्ला.
 केहदोड [kèe] *v. t.* split. चरकनु.
 के क्याहपतोड [kée kyàp] *v. i.* to
 call. बोलाउनु.
 केहदाड लाहड [kèedaŋ lāŋ] *adj.*
 happy. खुसी.
 केमु क्यापतोड [kéemu kyàp] *v. i.*
 to laugh. हांसु.
 कोदोड [kó] *v. t.* to dig. खान्नु.
 कोहदोड [kò] *v. t.* to need. चाहिने
 हुनु.
 कोह [kò] *n.* door. ढोका.
 कोहकपा [kòkpa] *n.* garlic. लसुन.
 कोहगा [kòga] *n.* kitchen; a
 fireplace. चुलो, चुलहा.
 कोहड-तोड [kòŋ] *v. i.* to crouch.
 कोपरिनु.
 कोहताराड [kòtaraŋ] *postp.*
 including. लगायत.
 कोहनदोड [kòn] *v. t.* to wear.
 लाउनु.
 कोहपस्या [kòpṣa] *n.* shoes. जुता.
 कोहमबा [kòmba] *n.* temple.
 स्तुपा.

कोमसिन [kómsin] *adj.* thirsty.
 तिर्खा लघु.
 कोहरको [kòrko] *n.* basket. टोकरी.
 कोरतोड [kór] *v. i.* to walk
 around. घुम्नु.
 कोहरमो [kòrmo] *adj.* round.
 गोलो.
 कोहलज्या [kòldza] *n.* lock. ताला.
 कोलदोड [kól] *v. t.* to boil
 something, often used in
 reference to distilling árak.
 उमाल्नु.
 कोहलेला [kòlela] *adj.* quiet ;
 slowly. शान्त, बीसदतारे.
 कोहलो चेमा [kòlo tséema] *n.*
 leafy green vegetable. राजमाक
 तकार.
 कोहलमो [kòlmo] *n.* a lake. ताल्.
 कोबा [kóoba] *n.* skin. छाला.
 कोमा [kóoma] *n.* chin. सिउँदो.
 कोहार [kóhar] *n.* porcupine.
 दुम्सी.
 काउली [kaulikopi] *n.* cauliflower.
 काउली. [Source: Nepali]
 क्वेहला [kwèla] *n.* clothing. लुगा.
 क्वेहला कोहनदोड [kòn] *v. t.* to
 put on clothes. लुगा लाउनु.
 क्रेमु [krému] *n.* scarf. उपर्ना, दोपट्टा.

ख

खा [khá] *n.* mouth. मुख.
 खाज्यु [khádzu] *n.* saliva. थुक्.

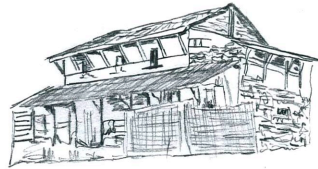
खाट [khát] *n.* bed. खाट.
 खाप [kháp] *n.* needle. सियो.

खापे [khápe] *n.* branch. हाँगो.
 खामबु [khámbu] *n.* peach. आरु.
 खारनुप [khárnup] *n.* the day
 before yesterday. असति.
 खारबेसारे [khárbesare] *n.*
 strawberry. कौवाकाफल.
 खालडि [kháldi] *num.* forty.
 चालिस.
 खालडि च्यु [kháldi tǔ] *num.*
 fifty. पचास.
 खालजि [kháldzi] *num.* twenty.
 बीस.
 खालजि डि [kháldzi ñi] *num.*
 twentytwo. बाइस.
 खालजि च्यो [kháldzi tǔi] *num.*
 twentyone. एककाइस.
 खालजि च्यु [kháldzi tǔ] *num.*
 thirty. तीस.
 खालजि सुम [kháldzi súm] *num.*
 twenty three. तयइस.
 खालज्यो [kháldzo] *n.* health.
 स्वास्त्य.
 खाल्डि [kháldi] *n.* pocket. खल्लि.
 [Source: Nepali]
 खालमा [khálma] *n.* kidney.
 मृगौला.
 खालस्यि [khálfī] *num.* eighty.
 अस्सी.
 खालस्यि च्यु [khálfī tǔ] *num.*
 ninety. नब्बे.
 खालसुम [khálsu] *num.* sixty.
 साठी.
 खालसुम च्यु [khálsu tǔ] *num.*
 seventy. सत्ती.
 खावा [kháwa] *n.* snow. हिउँ.

खावा काहड [kháwa kàn] *n.*
 mountain peak. चुचुरो. [see
 image below, तल तसबिर हेर्नुस]



खासा [khása] *adj.* Nepali. नेपाली.
 खि [khí] *n.* dog. कुकुर.
 खिप [khíp] *n.* pin. आलपिन.
 खिबा [khíba] *n.* caterpillar.
 झुसिल्लिरा.
 खिम [khím] *n.* house. घर. [see
 image below, तल तसबिर हेर्नुस]



खिम ज्ये [khím dze] *n.* neighbour.
 छिमेकी.
 खिमबु [khimbu] *n.* a fork. काँटा,
 चम्चा.
 खिमबु [khimbu] *n.* spoon. चम्चा.
 खुङ [khún] *pr.* they, them; the
 third person plural pronoun.
 तिमीहरू, तपाईंहरू.
 खुतोङ [khú] *v. aux.* can. सक्नु.
 खुर [khúr] *n.* hoof. खुर. [Source:

Nepali]

खुरतोङ [khúr] *v. t.* to carry something. बोक्नु.

खुरपु [khúrpu] *n.* load. भारी.

खुरा [khúra] *n.* bread. रोटी.

खै [khé] *pr.* second person plural. तिमी.

खेनदि [khéndi] *adj.* bitter. तीतो.

खेनदि कोहरिलो [khéndi kòrilo] *n.* zucchini. तितो कोरिलो.

[Source: Nepali]

खेरतोङ [khér] *v. t.* to take away, take with. लैजानु.

खेस्या [khéʃa] *n.* deer. मिरग.

खेमबु [khémbu] *n.* the head lama. ढुलो लामा.

खो [khó] *pr.* third person singular, male. उनि.

खोटे [khóte] *adj.* crippled. लङ्गडो.

खोपि [khópi] *n.* room. ताउं; कोटा.

खोप तिबा [khóp tíba] *n.* tattoo. गोदना.

खोरतोङ [khór] *v. t.* to visit. भेट्न जानु. Syn: ké.

खोलमो [khólmo] *n.* a small well. इनार. See: inar.

ग

गाहडा [gàḍa] *adj.* dark. जादा.

[Source: Nepali]

गाहनजि [gàndzi] *n.* singlet. गन्जी.

[Source: Nepali]

गाहरिला [gàrila] *adv.* at the time. घडी.

गाहराम मेहना [gàram mèna] *n.* garam masala. मसला. [Source: Nepali]

गुहनदरि [gùndri] *n.* a straw mat.

गुन्द्रि. [Source: Nepali]

गुहरि [gùri] *n.* cat. बिरालो.

गेहद पाले [gèd pále] *n.* gate keeper. पाले. [Source: Nepali; English]

गेहदा [gèda] *n.* rhinoceros. गैंडा.

गोहनडे [gòṇde] *n.* flour cooked with water to make a paste-like substance. देडो. Syn: tsám̐ba.

गोहरोङ [gòroṅ] *adj.* Gurung. गुरुङ.

गोह [gòo] *n.* head. टाउको.

गिलाहस [glàs] *n.* glass. ग्लास. [Source: English]

ङ

ङा [ṅá] *num.* five. पाँच.

ङादोङ [ṅá] *v. t.* to cut,

specifically grass. काट्नु घाँस.
 डाह [ɲà] *pr.* I, me; the first person singular. म.
 डापच्यु [ɲáptʃu] *num.* fifty. पचास.
 डाबा [ɲába] *num.* fifth. पाँचौं.
 डाभाङ [ɲámaŋ] *n.* tail. पुच्छुर.
 डाहरमु [ɲàrmu] *adj.* sweet.
 गुलियो.
 डुतदोङ [ɲù] *v. i.* to cry. रुनु.
 डुल [ɲùl] *n.* silver. चाँदी.

डो छ्यामु [ɲó tʃhamu] *adj.*
 embarrassed. लज्जित.
 डोङ [ɲóŋ] *n.* egg of a reptile or fish. माछा कि सर्पाको अण्डा.
 डोदोङ [ɲó] *v. t.* to roast. भुट्नु.
 डोम्बु [ɲómbu] *adj.* green; blue.
 हरियो, नीलो.
 डोमसे [ɲómse] *adj.* green, pale or non-typical, many colours of blue also fall into this category. फिका नीलो की नीलो.

कय

क्याकपा [kyákpa] *n.* feces. दिसा.
 क्याकपा ताङतोङ [kyákpa táŋ] *v.*
i. to defecate. मल त्याग गर्नु.
 क्याहगार [kyàgar] *n.* millet.
 कोदो.
 क्याज्यु [kyàdzu] *num.* eighty.
 अस्सी.
 क्यादोङ [kyá] *v. i.* to float. उत्रनु.
 क्याहप [kyàp] *n.* back. पिटु.
 क्याहप [kyàp] *adj.* closed. बन्दा.
 क्याहपतोङ [kyàp] *v. t. ; v. i.* to fall.
 Also has extensive other uses by itself, or in compounds, see: choke; fry; hit. खन्नु, सास रोकिनु, तार्नु, कुट्नु.
 क्याहपरे [kyàpre] *n.* buckwheat.
 फारप.
 क्याहपला [kyàpla] *postp.* behind.
 पछाडि.
 क्याहपस्या [kyàpʃar] *n.* ginger.

अदुवा.
 क्याहमि [kyàmi] *adj.* foreign.
 विदेशी.
 क्यालबु [kyàlbu] *n.* king. राजा.
 क्याहवा [kyàwa] *n.* funeral. अर्गुङ.
 क्याहसा [kyàsa] *n.* market; a town or city. बजार, शहर.
 क्यादोङ [kyáa] *v. i.* to feel cold.
 जाडो लाग्नु.
 क्याहबा [kyàaba] *adj.* fat. मोटो.
 क्याबु [kyáabu] *n.* cold, of weather. जाडो.
 kyábu dàwa the cold months, November - January.
 क्युदोङ [kyú] *v. i.* to vomit. छाहनु.
 क्युदोङ [kyú] *v. t.* to leave. छोड्नु.
 क्युहबु [kyùbu] *n.* father-in-law.
 ससुरा.
 क्युहमा [kyùma] *n.* intestines, guts and also umbilical cord.

आन्द्रा.
 क्युहमु [kyùmu] *n.* mother-in-law.
 सासु.
 क्युहमा [kyùma] *n.* a member of
 the Brahmin caste. बाहुन.
 क्युरतोङ [kyúr] *v. t.* to throw, to
 drop deliberately. फ्याँक्नु.
 क्युरपु [kyúrpu] *adj.* sour. अमिलो.
 क्येह [kyè] *num.* eight. आठ.
 क्येदोङ [kyé] *v. t.* to give birth.
 ब्याउनु.

क्येपा [kyépa] *n.* waist. कम्मर.
 क्येहपा [kyèp] *n.* a turn or a time.
 चोटि.
 क्येहबा [kyèba] *num.* eighth. आठौं.
 क्येहवा [kyèwa] *n.* a wooden
 paddle used for stirring. थुमी.
 क्ये तहाल [kyé thál] Variant: kyé
 thál thál. *adj.* light or pale, of
 colour. फिका.
 क्योङदोङ [kyòŋ] *v. t.* to carry.
 बोक्नु.

ख्य

ख्या [khyá] *pr.* second person
 plural. तपाईं.
 ख्यवा [khwá] *n.* sauce. झोल.
 ख्येमु [khyému] *adj.* cheap. सस्तो.

ख्योगा [khyóbo] *n.* husband.
 श्रीमान.
 ख्योपिङ्या [khyópiŋa] *n.* man.
 केति मान्छे.

ग्य

ग्याह [gyaa] *n.* place. ठाउँ.
 ग्युग्युबा ; ग्युबा [gyùguyba] *adj.*
 fast. छिटो.
adv. soon. चाँदै.

ग्युबाराङ [gyùbaran] *adv.* soon.
 चाँदै.
 ग्येलदोङ [gyèl] *v. i.* to fall over.
 लड्नु.

च्या

च्याह [tʃà] *n.* chicken. कुखुरो.
 च्याह [tʃà] *n.* tea. चिया.
 च्याह पाहकतु [tʃà pàktu] *n.* tea

leaves used to make Tibetan
 tea, come in a brick rather
 than loose. चिया पत्ती.
 च्याकटि [tʃákʈi] *n.* small round

mat made of straw used for sitting on. चकटी. [Source: Nepali]
 च्याङ [tʃãŋ] *v. t.* to suffice. पुसु.
 च्याहङ [tʃãh] *n.* west. पाश्चिम.
 च्याहङ [tʃãh] *n.* storage basket made of thick matting. बोकरी.
 च्याङ [tʃhãŋ] *n.* a flock of birds. गुट.
 च्याङ्गि [tʃãŋgi] *n.* iron tripod put into fire for cooking pots. ओघान.
 च्याङ्बु [tʃãŋbu] *adj.* clever. चलाख.
 च्याजुङमा [tʃãdzumma] *n.* bird; Adam's apple. चरो, रुद्रघण्टि.
 च्यापाल [tʃãpal] *n.* sandals. चप्पल. [Source: Nepali]
 च्याहरो [tʃãro] *n.* crow. काग.
 च्याल क्याहपतोङ [tʃãl kyap] *v. i.* swim. पुरी खेलनु.
 च्यालदोङ [tʃãl] *v. t.* pay. तिर्नु.
 च्याहवा [tʃãwa] *n.* manure. मल.
 च्या [tʃãa] *adj.* iron. फलाम.
 च्यि [tʃi] *q.* what. के.
 च्यि अङ [tʃi ʔãŋ] *adj.* any; anything; some; something; none; nothing. केही; केही; कुनै; केही पनि.
 च्यि इनाङ [tʃi ínaŋ] *n.* कुनै कुरा.
 च्यिङदोङ, पेटी [tʃiŋ] *v. t.* to wear a belt. पेटी लाउनु.
 च्यिङ्गि [tʃiŋgi] *num.* twelve. बार.
 च्यिङ्गिबा [tʃiŋgiba] *num.* twelfth. बाह्रौं.

च्यिनि [tʃiɲi] *n.* sugar. चिनी.
 [Source: Nepali]
 च्यिपे [tʃiɲpe] *q.* why. किन.
 च्यिपे लाहपना [tʃiɲpe lãpna] *conj.* because. किनभने.
 च्यिमबा [tʃiɲmba] *n.* liver. कलेजो.
 च्यी [tʃiɲi] *num.* one. एक.
 च्यीराङ [tʃiɲiraŋ] *adj.* alone; same; lonely; only. एकलै, जस्तो, एकान्त, मत्रै.
 च्यु [tʃu] *num.* ten. दस.
 च्युज्यि [tʃuɲdzi] *num.* eleven. एघार.
 च्युज्यिबा [tʃuɲdziba] *num.* eleventh. एघारौं.
 च्युटु [tʃuɲtu] *num.* sixteen. सोर.
 -च्युतोङ [-tʃu] *v. d.* to cause to. हुन लसु.
 च्युपतिन [tʃuɲptin] *num.* seventeen. सत्र.
 च्युपदोङ [tʃuɲp] *v. t.* to imprison. थुन्नु.
 च्युपस्यि [tʃuɲpɲi] *num.* fourteen. चौध.
 च्युपसुम [tʃuɲpsu] *num.* thirteen. टायर.
 च्युबा [tʃuhuba] *n.* traditional Tibetan-style coat worn by men, where one sleeve is worn and the other hangs at the back. कोट्.
 च्युबा [tʃubã] *num.* tenth. दसौं.
 च्युरकुह [tʃuɲrku] *num.* nineteen. उननाइस.
 च्ये [tʃe] *n.* tongue. जिब्रो.
 च्येङा [tʃeŋa] *num.* fifteen. पन्ध्र.

च्येच्ये [tʃétʃe] *n.* mother's younger sister. सानी आमा.

च्येच्ये च्योमबो [tʃétʃe tʃómbo] *n.* mother's elder sister. ठुली आमा.

च्येन [tʃén] *n.* tiger; lion. बाघ, सिंह.

च्येनदि [tʃéndi] *adj.* heavy. गर्हुंगो.

च्येपक्ये [tʃépkye] *num.* eighteen. अठार.

च्येमि [tʃéemi] *adj.* small. सानो.

च्येमु कोडा [tʃèmu kòɳa] *n.* egg. अन्डा, फुल.

च्येहमेनदो [tʃèmendo] *n.* egg. फुल, अन्डा.

च्योड [tʃòŋ] *n.* chives. छ्यापी.

च्योडतोड [tʃòŋ] *v. i.* to run. कुदनु, दगुनु.

च्योहतोड [tʃò] *v. i.* to finish, used as imperative of sin 'finish'. टुंगिनु.

च्योहलदोड [tʃòl] *v. t.* to do. गर्नु. [Source: Nepali]

छ्य

छ्याच्याबा [tʃhá tʃába] *adj.* broken. भाचेको.

छ्याउकि [tʃháuki] *n.* army barracks. छाउनी. [Source: Nepali]

छ्याक [tʃhák] *n. h.* hand, honorific. हात.

छ्याङ [tʃhán] *n.* an alcohol made from fermented grain. रक्सी.

छ्याङगोला [tʃhángela] *n.* drunkard. जड्याहा.

छ्यादुङ [tʃhádun] *n.* blacksmith. कामी.

छ्यादोड [tʃhá] *v. t.* to break. भाच्नु.

छ्यानदोड [tʃhán] *v. t.* to choose. छान्नु. [Source: Nepali]

छ्यामदोड [tʃhám] *v. t.* to dance. नाच्नु.

छ्यारे [tʃháre] *adj.* straight. सीधा.

छ्यालदा [tʃhálɖa] *n.* necklace. साङलो. *sér tʃhálɖa*

छ्यालदा क्याहपति [tʃhálɖa kyàpti] *adj.* bound. हात गारदिले.

छिचड [tʃiŋ] *n.* urine. पिसाब.

छिचदुङ तादोड [tʃiɖun tán] *v. i.* to urinate. पिसाब फेरनु.

छिचपा [tʃhípa] *adj.* Hindu. हिन्दु.

छिचपा [tʃiɳpa] *adj.* thin, of people. पाटालो.

छ्यु [tʃhú] *n.* water. पानी.

छ्यु [tʃhú sən] *n.* larger copper urn for carrying water. पानिको गाग्रि.

छ्यु च्यारा [tʃhú tʃára] *n.* waterfall. झर्ना.

छ्युकपु [tʃhúkpu] *adj.* rich. धनी.

छ्युजे [tʃhúdze] *n.* time; hour.
समय, घण्टा.

छ्युजे [tʃhúdze] *n.* watch. घडी.

छ्युदा [tʃhúda] *n.* millstone. घट्ट.
See: lāgor.

छ्युरपि [tʃhúrpi] *n.* cheese. छुर्पी.
[Source: Nepali]

छ्ये [tʃhé] *n.* book. कितब. Syn:
kitab.

छ्ये [tʃhé] *v. i. h.* eat ; drink.
खानुहुन्छ.

छ्येपतोड [tʃhép] *v. d.* to give to
each other. एक अर्को दिनु.

छ्येपारे [tʃhépare] *n.* lizard.

छ्युचन्द्रो.

छ्येमा [tʃhéman] *n.* saliva. थुक.
tʃhéman tór to spit.

tʃhéman kyàp to spit at
someone or something.

tʃhéman kyúr to spit out.

छ्येमे [tʃhéme] *n.* candle made of
ghee or mustard oil used for
worship. मैन बत्ति.

छ्ये [tʃhée] *n.* grass. घाँस.

छ्यो [tʃhó] *n.* island. टापु.

छ्योदो [tʃhódo] *n.* lip. ओठ.

छ्योमबो [tʃhómbo] *adj.* big. ठूलो.

छ्योरतेन [tʃhórten] *n.* stupa.
स्तुपा.

ज्य

ज्याहगि [dʒàgi] *n.* the grits,
inedible bits of rice. पिन्ने अन्न.

ज्याहङ्गु [dʒàngu] *adj.* blue or
green. नीलो.

ज्याहतोड [dʒàa] *v. d.* put. रोख्नु.
See: dʒò.

ज्याहमबाला [dʒàmbala] *n.* The
god of wealth, also known as
Kubur to Hindus. कुबेर.

ज्याहमबु [dʒàmbu] *adj.* fine,
small. मसिनो.

ज्याहरा [dʒàra] *n.* snack. खाजा.

ज्यिहपतोड [dʒìp] *v. t.* to suck.
चुसु.

ज्युहदोड [dʒù] *v. t.* to sew grain.
रोप्नु.

ज्येति [dʒèti] *adj.* elder. जेठो.
[Source: Nepali]

ज्योदोड [dʒò] *v. imp.* put,
imperative form of the verb
dʒàa. रोख्नुस.

ज्या

ज्या [ʒàa] *v. i.* to leave. छोड्नु.

झ

झि [ɲi] *num.* two. दुइ.

झिह [ɲi] *pr.* first person plural exclusive. हामी.

झि सेतोङ [ɲi tsé] *v. i.* to sleep.
निन्द्र बिम्जेको.

झिकाराङ [ɲikaraŋ] *adj.* both.
दुवै.

झिज्यु [ɲidʒu] *num.* twenty. बीस.

झिहपतोङ [ɲip] *v. t.* to swallow
something. निल्नु.

झिपु [ɲipu] *num.* dual. दुइजना.

झिबा [ɲiba] *num.* second. दोस्रो.

झिहमा [ɲima] *n.* sun; day. सूर्य,
दिन.

झिहमा दुहपतोङ [ɲima dʊpton] *n.* sunset. सूर्यास्त.

झिहमा फे [ɲima phé] *n.* midday.
मध्यान्ह.

झिमु [ɲimu] *postp.* with. -संग.

झिलोदोङ [ɲilo] *v. i.* to feel
sleepy. थाक्नु.

झाह [ɲa] *n.* fish. माछा.

झाहाङ [ɲalaŋ] *n.* raspberry.
ऐसलु.

झाहलतोङ [ɲal] *v. i.* to lay
down, or to sleep. सुत्नु.

झुङ [ɲuŋ] *n.* drill. बर्मा.

झोम [ɲum] *n.* north. उत्तर.

झोतोङ [ɲé] *v. d.* to pass. पार गर्नु.

झोतोङ [ɲé] *v. t.* to chase.
लेखदत्नु.

झोन [ɲén] *n.* ally, friend or
relative. मित्रा.

झोहनदोङ [ɲèn] *v. t.* to listen.
मन्नु.

झोबुल [ɲébul] *n.* pillow. सिरानी.

झोरतोङ [ɲér] *v. t.* to annoy.
लख्नि.

झोहदोङ [ɲò] *v. t.* to buy. किन्नु.

झोकपा [ɲókpa] *adj.* dirty.
फोहोर.

झोङदोङ [ɲòŋ] *v. i.* to suffer
hardship. दुख पाउनु.

झोङबा [ɲòŋba] *n.* an insane
person. पागल.

च

चादोङ [tsá] *v. t.* to play. खेल्नु.

चामबा [tsamba] *n.* flour,
uncooked. पिठो. Syn: gònɲe.

चामा [tsáma] *n.* the small pot that
sits in the haḍa and collects
the distilled alcohol. Usually

made of clay. भाँडा हाडा भित्र
रक्सी बनाउनेको लगि.

चारङ्गि [tsárnj] *n.* root. जरा.

चारमु [tsármu] *n.* a large, shallow
basket with large holes made
of woven bamboo used for
storing leafy vegetables. ठूलो
सम्म चिपछिपे डोको. [see image
below, तल तसबिर हेर्नुस]



चाह [tsà] *n.* vein. नसा.

चाला [tsáala] *postp.* below. तल.

चिक चिबा [tsík tsíba] *n.* mole.

छुचुन्द्रो.

चिकपा [tsíkpa] *n.* wall. पर्खाल.

चिमटा [tsímṭa] *n.* tongs. चिम्टा.

See: kémba. [Source: Nepali]

चिमा [tsíma] *n.* ribs. करड.

चिरतोड [tsír] *v. t.* to squeeze.

निचर्नु.

चीकपा [tsókpu] *adj.* stupid. मूर्खा.

चुकुल [tsúkul] *n.* latch. चुक्कुल.

[Source: Nepali]

चुङ्गे [tsúnṅbe] *n.* mouse; rat. मुसो,
मुसो.

चुबु [tsúbu] *adj.* good or nice.

रामाइलो.

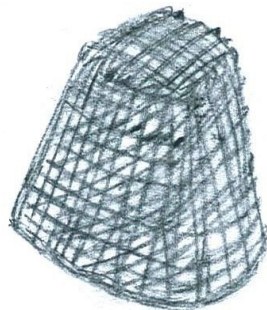
चुमदोड [tsúm] *v. t.* to close. बन्द
गर्नु.

चेहतेरे [tsètre] *n.* bird. बगेर.

चेमदोड [tsém] *v. t.* to sew cloth.

सिलाउनु.

tsémgandi tailor. दमाइ.



चेमा [tséma] *n.* a curry made of
vegetables; vegetable. तरकारी,
तरकारी.

चेमे [tséme] *n.* game. खेल.

चेलबा [tsélba] *n.* a large conical
basket loosely woven for
carrying and transporting
things. टोकरी. [see image
above, तल तसबिर हेर्नुस]

चेमा [tséema] *n.* leafy greens.
सागपात.

चोहङ्दोड [tsòṅ] *v. t.* to sell. बेच्नु.

चोप [tsóp] *n.* pickle. अचार.

चोहरा [tsòra] *n.* a hand hoe. खुपी.

छ

छा [tshá] *n.* salt. नून.

छाउ [tsháw] *n.* grandson; a nephew, who is the person's brother's son. नाति, जाति.

छाकपालिङ [tshákpaliŋ] *n.* insect. पतन्त्र.

छापरे [tshápré] *adj.* salty. तुनिलो.

छापा [tshápa] *adj.* hot. घरि.
tshápa dàwa hot months,
February to April.

छामु [tshámu] *n.* granddaughter; a niece, being a person's brother's daughter. नातिनी, भतिजी.

छारक्या [tshárkya] *n.* vulture.
गिद्ध.

छालदोङ [tshál] *v. t.* to choke.
सास रोकिनु.

छावा [tsháwa] *n.* fever. जरो.

छिदोङ [tshí] *v. i.* to burn with something hot. जल्नु.

छीङगोर [tshíingor] *n.* knee. घुँडा.

छुर [tshúr] *postp.* side, this. वारी.

छुरपे [tshúrpe] *adv.* this way.
त्योस्तो.

छुहरु [tʃüru] *n.* a long necklace
made of round coral beads.
माला.

छे [tshé] *n.* colour. रंग.

छेछेवे [tshétshébe] *adj.* ripe.
पाकेको.

छेरतोङ [tshér] *v. i.* to be sad.
उदास.

छेरसि [tshérsi] *adj.* lazy. आल्छी.

छोप [tshóp] *n.* food offered
during religious event. प्रसाद.

छोलदोङ [tshól] *v. t.* to search.
खोज्नु.

छोलम [tshólam] *n.* top of the
head, where the hair parts.
सिउँदो.

ज

जाहगेङम [dzàge] *n.* pants. पाइन्ट.

जाहङमु [dzàngmu] *n.* vagina.
योनि.

जाहति [dzàti] *n.* group. समुह.
[Source: Nepali]

जाहतोङ [dzà] *v. i.* to climb up.

उकतु.

जाबेरज्यासति [dzáberdzasti] *n.*
force. जब्बरजस्त. [Source:
Nepali]

जाहम्मा alt. टाहम्माराङ
[dzàmma] *adj.* all. जम्मा.

जिहङ्बा [dziŋba] *n.* neck. गर्दन.
 जिहतोङ [dzi] *v. i.* to fear. डराउनु.
 जिह्बा [dziba; dziba] *adj.* afraid.
 डर.
 जुहबु [dzübu] *n.* body. जीउ.
 जुहमदोङ [dzüm] *v. t.* to take,

often forcefully. पक्रनु.
 जेहबु [dzèbu] *adj.* beautiful. सुन्दर.
 जेहवा [dzèwa] *adj.* lame. खोरण्डो.
 जोह तेमु [dzò tèmu] *adj.* easy.
 सजिलो.
 जोहरतोङ [dzòr] *v. t.* to get.
 पाउनु.

ज़

ज़िहतोङ [zi] *v. i.* to get drunk.
 मात्नु.

ज़ोहदोङ [zò] *v. t.* to make.
 बनाउनु.

ट

टा [tá] *n.* hair on the head. कपाल.
 टाह [tá] *n.* enemy. शत्रु.
 टाह [tá] *n.* pheasant. कालिज.
 टाहतोङ [tá] *v. t.* to bind. बन्ध्नु.
 टाङगा [táŋga] *adj.* flat. सम्म.
 टाङदोङ [tán] *v. i.* to swell. सुनिनु.
 टाहङमाराङ [tánmaran] Variant:
 tánseran; tánse. *adj.* every.
 हारेक.
 टाहङमु [tánmu] *adj.* cold. चिसो.
 टाङा [tána] *n.* money. पैसा. Syn:
 dèba.
 टाङ्याङ [tázan] *n.* tent. पाल.
 टाटे [táte] *n.* scar. खथ.
 टापदोङ [táp] *v. t.* to winnow.
 निफान्नु.
 टाहबा [tába] *n.* a Buddhist monk.

भिछु.
 टाहबु [tábu] *n.* horse. घोडा.
 टालति [tálti] *v. t.* to patch. टल्नु.
 [Source: Nepali]
 टाहलु [tálu] *adj.* dirty. फोहोर.
 टास्यि देले [táŋi dèle] *excl.*
 greetings. नमस्ते.
 टाहतोङ [táa] *v. i.* to study, not
 commonly used. पढ्नु.
 टाहतोङ [táa] *v. i.* to recover. निको
 हुनु.
 टिहदोङ [ti] *v. t.* to pull along.
 तान्नु.
 टिका [tika] *n.* tika, a blessing
 given by placing a tika on the
 forehead. टिका.
 tika kyàpton put a tika on
 somebody.

टिङ्बुर [tɪŋbur] *n.* a boil. पिलो.
 टिहपसा [tɪpsa] *n.* a shadow.
 छाया.
 टिहमा [tɪma] *n.* aroma or smell.
 सुँघ्ना.
 टिहमा नामदोङ [tɪma nám] *v. t.*
 to smell. सुँघ्नु.
 टिलबु [tɪlbu] *n.* a small prayer
 bell. घन्टि.
 टिहलेराङ [tɪle] *postp.* like. जस्तो.
 टीहदोङ [tɪi] *v. t.* to ask. सोड्नु.
 टुह [tù] *num.* six. छ.
 टुहकच्यु [tùktʃu] *num.* sixty. साठी.
 टुकतोङ [túk] *v. t.* to gather. काड्नु.
 टुहकपा [túkpa] *num.* sixth. छैटौं.
 टुङ [túŋ] *n.* button. टाँक.
 टुप काहला [tùp kàla] *adj.*
 joyfully, with pleasure.
 आनान्दाले.
 टुलदोङ [tùl] *v. t.* to rub in. दल्नु.
 Syn: múr ; kú.
 टूदोङ [túu] *v. t.* to pick, to pick

up. उघिन्नु.
 टेह [tè] *n.* advice. सल्लाह.
 tɛ pèdon give advice. सल्लाह
 गर्नु.
 टेहमबा च्येहदोङ [tèmba tʃè] *v. t.*
 to forget. भुल्नु.
 टोहदोङ [tò] *v. t.* to read; to study.
 पढ्नु, पढ्नु.
 टोह [tò] *n.* wheat. गहुँ.
 गोह चामपा [tò tsámpa] *n.*
 wholemeal wheat flour. आत्ता.
 टोहमबो [tòmbo] *adj.* warm. तातो.
 टोकारि [tókari] *n.* large basket
 made of bamboo. टोकरी.
 [Source: Nepali]
 टोहमाङ [tòman] *n.* ant. कमिला.
 टोहल [tòlkar] *n.* the goddess
 known as Green Tara in Hindu
 culture. हरियो तारा.
 टोहलमा [tòlma] *n.* the goddess
 known as White Tara in Hindu
 culture. सेतो तारा.
 टोहसा [tòsa] *n.* school. बिद्यालय.

ठ

ठादोक [thádok] *adj.* jealous.
 इस्स्यलु.
 ठावा [tháwa] *n.* eagle. चील.
 ठावा [tháwa] Variant: thwá. *n.*
 mallet. मुङ्गो.

ठा [tháa] *n.* blood. रगत.
 ठिबा [thíba] *n.* bile. पित्त.
 ठु [thú] *n.* ruler. फुट.
 ठुकपा [thúkpa] *n.* quarrel. बझ्नु.
 ठुदोङ [thú] *v. t.* to wash. धुनु.

ड

डाहङा [d̪aŋa] *adv.* manner. आकार,
डङग. [Source: Nepali]
डाहमबा [d̪amba] *n.* cheek. गाला.
डाहलो [d̪alo] *adj.* spherical. डल्लो;
गोलाकार.
डीहतोड [d̪i] *v. i.* to match; to fit;
to go together. मिल्नु, मिलाउनु.
डीबु [d̪ibu] *adj.* some one or
some thing that is agreeable or

compatible. मिलस्सार.
डुह [d̪u] *n.* grain. अन्न.
डुहक [d̪uk] *n.* dragon. प्वाँखे सरप.
डेहडे [d̪eɖe] *n.* insect. गुह किरा.
डेहबा [d̪eba] *n.* money. पैसा. See:
[t̪aga].
डोहदोड [d̪o] *v. i.* to go. जानु. For
imperfective form see: kâl.
डोहमबो [d̪ombo] *n.* guest. पाहुना.

त

ताह [t̪a] *part.* an emphatic marker.
त. [Source: Nepali]
ताडदोड [t̪aɖ] *v. t.* to send. पठाउनु.
ताडदोड [t̪aɖ] *v. t.* to throw, to
scatter. छर्नु.
ताहडदोड [t̪aɖ] *v. t.* to count. गन्नु.
ताहडदोड [t̪aɖ] *v. i.* to open.
खोलनु.
ताङगु [t̪aŋgu] *n.* rhododendron.
गुराँस.
ताङज्युह [t̪aɖd̪zu] *n.* a traditional
shirt worn by men under their
t̪húba. कमिज.
ताङलिमु चेमा [t̪aɖlimu tséema]
n. green leafy vegetables,
similar to t̪ègini tséema but
grown in a garden. हरियो साग.
ताहज्यि [t̪aɖi] *adv.* before. अघि.
ताहजे [t̪aɖe] *adv.* now. अहिले.

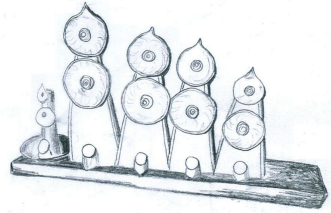
तादोड [t̪a] *v. i.* to look. हेर्नु.
v.t. to watch. हेर्नु.
ताहपतोड [t̪ap] *v. t.* to scatter.
छर्नु.
ताहपदोड [t̪ap] *v. i.* to fall,
animate objects falling from
an abject. खस्नु.
ताहपसे [t̪apse] *adv.* now. अहिले.
ताम [t̪am] *n.* language; word.
भाषा, कुरा.
ताम स्येकतोड [t̪am jék] *v. i.*
gossip. गफ गर्नु.
ताहमदोड [t̪am] *v. t.* to tie, bind
or weave. बाँध्नु, दालो बुन्नु.
तामबे [t̪ambe] *n.* story. कथा.
तामया पेहदोड [t̪amya pè] *v. i.* to
converse. कुरा गर्नु. See: t̪am.
t̪amya l̪ap converse.
तारि [t̪ari] *n.* axe. बन्चरो.

ताहरा [tāra] *n.* buttermilk. मही.
ताहलदा [tālda] *postp.* later. भरे.
तादोड [tāa] *v. t.* to wear jewellery
or glasses. जुहारि लाउनु.
ताह [tāa] *adv.* now. अब.
तिह रुड्बु [ti rùṅbu] *adj.* deep.
गहिरो.
तिकिस [tikis] *n.* a back apron, a
traditional item of clothing,
worn by married women.
पोहगंगेप.
तिङग [tíngi] *adj.* next. अर्को.
तिङदोड [tín] *v. i.* to spread
something like a cloth. सहमत
गर्नु.
तिङबा, काङ्बा [tínba] *n.* foot.
खुट्टा
तिङला [tínla] *postp.* after. पिछ्छ,
पछ्छाडि.
तिहङल [tínal] *adj.* be sad,
worried or upset. दुखी, पीर.
तिहन [tín] *num.* seven. सात.
तिहनज्यु [tindzu] *num.* seventy.
सत्री.
तिहनडा [tinda] *n.* week. हप्ता.
तिहनबा [tinba] *num.* seventh.
सातौं.
तिपाामा [tipáama] *n.* bee. मौरी.
Syn: tii.
तिहपा [tipa] *n.* smoke. धुवाँ.
तिबिच्यि [tíbitjǐ] *adj.* few. अलि
अलि, थोरै, केही.
तिबिरेरे [tibirere] *adj.* some. अलि
कति.
तिया [tiya] *n.* navel. नाइटो.

तिहरिङ [tiring] *n.* today. आज.
तिल [tíl] *n.* sesame. तील.
तिस्याल क्याहपतोड [tíʃal kyàp] *v.*
t. to drag. घिस्नु.
तीहदोड [tii] *v. i.* to burn. बल्नु.
तीप [tiip] *n.* a bee. मौरी. Syn:
tipáama.
तीप चाड [tiip tshán] *n.* beehive.
माहुरिको चाका.
तु [tú] *n.* vagina. योनि.
तुहपु [tùkpu] *n.* suffering and
hardship. दुखि.
तेहगिनि छेमा [tègini tséema] *n.*
green leafy vegetable, not
grown but found in the
forests. निउरातो तकारि.
तुहङदा [tùṅda] *n.* a hit. पिट्ने.
तुहङदोड [tùṅ] *v. t.* to hit; to
thresh. पिट्नु, पिट्नु.
तुङबो जुक [túnbo dzùk] *adj.*
ancient. प्राचीन.
तुपतोड [túp] *v. t.* to cut. काट्नु.
तेहतोड [tè] *v. i.* to sit; to reside;
auxiliary verb used to give
imperfective aspect. बस्नु, बस्नु.
तेनदोड [tén] *v. t.* to show. देखाउनु.
तेनदोड [tén] *v. t.* to pull
something out. कस्नु, तान्नु.
तेहनदोड [tèn] *v. i.* to go out.
निस्कनु.
तेनमु [ténmu] *n.* a show or
display. रमिता.
तेफुला [téphula] *dem.* there. थाहाँ.
तेबा [téba] *n.* ladder. भर्याङ्ग.
तेमबा [témba] *adj.* correct; right.

ठिक, ठिक.
 तेहमबा साहलतोङ [tɛmba sàl] *v.*
i. to remember. संझनु.
 तेमु [tɛmu] *n.* a religious festival.
 जात्रा.
 तेरतोङ [tér] *v. d.* to give. दिनु.
 तेहरमा [tèrma] *n.* plate. थाल,
 रिकापी.
 तो [tó] *n.* cooked rice. भात.
 तोह [tò] *n.* stone. ढुंगा.
 तोका [tóka] *n.* the toggle that
 does up a tóko. तोलोको टाँक.
 See: tóko.
 तोको [tóko] *n.* a shirt in the
 Nepali style. चोली. See: tóka.
 तोहकपा [tòkpa] *n.* upper part of
 foot. खुट्टा. See: tòkpagi kyàp.
 तोहकपागि क्याहपतोङ [tòkpagi
 kyàp] *v. t.* kick. लात् हान्नु. See:
 tòkpa.
 तोहङबा [tòŋba] *adj.* empty.
 खाली.
 तोहङबा [tòŋba] *n.* face. चेर.
 तोहङबु [tòŋbu] *adj.* narrow.
 साँगुरो.
 तोहङबो [tòŋbo] *n.* tree. रुख.
 तोहङबो [tòŋbo] *num.* first. पहिलो.
 तोहङला [tòŋla] *postp.* before.
 अगाडि.
 तोहच्ये [tòtʃe] *n.* a traditional
 Tibetan blouse worn by
 women. कमिज. Syn: òndzu.
 तोहम [tòm] *n.* bear. भालु.

तोरमा [tóрма] *n.* a small statue
 made of rice and offered to
 the gods. Unpainted ones last
 one day and are eaten, those
 painted red are kept for three
 days and not eaten. लामा पीठो
 मूर्ति. [see image below, माथि
 तसबिर हेर्नुस]



तोहरियाङ [tòriyan] *n.* cucumber.
 काँक्रो.
 तोरयाङ [tóryan] *n.* sponge
 gourd. घिरौले.
 तोलबो [tòlbo] *n.* hole. प्वाल.
 तोह [tò] *postp.* indication a
 distance that is far but still
 visible. त्यहाँ.
 तोहदोङ [tò] *v. t.* to put down.
 दबाउनु.
 तोज्यि [toózi] *n.* a hoe. कुटो.
 तोदि [tóodi] *dem.* this, that. यो,
 त्यो.
 तोहदि [tòodi] *dem.* a distant, but
 still visible item. त्यो.
 तोबा [tóoba] *adj.* hungry. भोक
 लयु.

थ

था रिङ्बु [thá rɪŋbu] *adj.* far. टाढा.

थाकपा [thákpa] *n.* rope. देरी.

थाङ छ्ये [thán tʃhé] *adj.* tired.
थकाइ.

थाङ सालतोङ [thán sál] *v. i.* to rest. आराम लिनु.

थाङकु [thánku] *n.* a thangka, a religious image. थाङ्का.

थाङनाङ [thánnaŋ] *adj.* ragged and worn. फाटेको.

थाल [thál] *class.* numeral classifier, used only for emphasis of number. Used for people or objects. -बटा.

थाला राङ [thála ráŋ] *adj.* brown.
खैरो.

थालबि [thálbi] *n.* dirt. धुलो.

थाला [thála] *n.* second. सेकेण्ड.

थाला [thála] *n.* dust. धूलो.

थिङबु [thɪŋbu] Variant: thɪŋ. *adj.* dark, of colour. गारि.

थिदोङ [thí] *v. t.* to join. गाँस्नु.

थीबरि [thíbri] *n.* kettle. किटली.

थुकपा [thúkpa] *n.* a thick porridge made from rice or ground millet. थुक्पा.

थुकपु [thúkpɪ] *adj.* thick. बाक्लो.

थुङदोङ [thún] *v. t.* to drink. पिउनु.

थुच्ये छ्ये [thútʃe tʃhé] *excl.* thank you. धन्यवाद.

थुदोङ [thú] *v. t.* to meet. भेट्नु.

थेका [théka] *adj.* straight. सीधा.

थेतोङ [thé] *v. i.* to hear. सुन्नु.

थेनतोङ [thén] *v. i.* to go out.
निकस गर्नु.

थेनतोङ [thén] *v. t.* to stretch something. पसारनु.

थेरे [thére] *n.* a cloth used for sealing pots while making raksi. बस्त्र बन्द गर्नेको लागि.

थेमि [théemi] *adj.* short. छोटो.

थेमु [théemu] *adj.* shallow.
चिपछिपे.

थोङ [thón] *n.* plough. हालो.

थोङदोङ [thón] *v. t.* to see. देख्नु.

थोङदोङ [thón] *v. t.* to be seen.
देखिनु.

थोदोङ [thó] *v. t.* to cradle. दुइटा हातमा झोल्याउनु.

थोमबो [thómbo] *adj.* high, or tall.
अग्लो.

थोला [thóla] *postp.* above. माथि.

थोदोङ [thóo] *v. t.* to take. लिनु.

द

दाह [dà] *n.* bow and arrow. घनुष

र बाण, बाण र घनुष.

दाहकला [dākla] *n.* raisin. दाख.

दाग [dāg] *n.* base of a tree, used only for trees. पिँघ.

दाहगारमु [dāgarmu] *n.* moon. चन्द्रमा.

दाहङ [dāŋ] *n.* yesterday. हिजो.

दाहङ तेहरिङ [dāŋ tērīŋ] *adv.* nowadays. हिजोआज, आजबोले.

दाहङदोङ [dāŋ] *v. t.* to have enough of something. पुगु.

दाहङ्ग्ये [dāŋgye] *adj.* many. देखै.

दाहङ्गा [dāŋga] *n.* strips of cloth in the the five colours used in prayer. कपडा मानेको लागि.

दापा [dāpa] *n.* parcel. पुलिन्दा. [Source: possibly Nepali]

दाहमदोङ [dām] *v. t.* to choose. छान्नु.

दाहरि [dāri] *n.* carpet. दरी. [Source: Nepali]

दाहर [dār] *n.* a wick for butter candles, made by twisting fibers clockwise. बत्ति.

दाहला [dāla] *dem.* here. यहाँ.

दाहलो [dālo] *n.* basket. दालो.



[Source: Nepali] [see image]

above, मथि तसबिर हेर्नुस]

दाहवा [dāwa] *n.* month. महिना.

दाहसाइन मेहनदो [dāsain mēndo] *n.* marigold. सयपत्रि फुल. See: mēndo. [Source: dāsain Nepali and mēndo Yolmo]

दाहदोङ [dāa] *v. t.* to lick. चाट्नु.

दाहलु [dāalu] *n.* an earth worm. गँड्यौलो.

दिह [dī] *dem.* this; the third singular pronoun, used for inanimate objects, animals and human referents in narratives that have already been introduced. यो, यो.

दिउ [dīw] *n.* a traditional bracelet, if made of gold then called a sérdiw. बाला. sérdiw gold bracelet.

दिनला [dinla] *postp.* in front of something. अगाडि.

दुह [dù] *v. cop.* the copular used something is new to the speaker. The use of the emphatic marker creates a meaning best defined as 'surprise'. हो; छ.

दुहप [dùp] *n.* incense. धुप.

देहङ्गे [dēze] *conj.* if. भने.

देहनडा [dēnda] *adv.* to do something in this way. यो जस्तै.

देहनमु [dēnmu] *adv.* this way, like this. योस्तो.

देहलेगि [dēlegi] *conj.* from there.

त्यहाँबाट.
 देहस्य [dèʃ] *n.* country. देश.
 [Source: Nepali]
 देक [dèk] *n.* coin. सिक्का.
 देहदोड [dèe] *v. t.* to touch. छुनु.

दोहगान [dógan] *n.* shop. पसल.
 [Source: Nepali, Gurung]
 दोहप [dòp] *n.* bushland. झाडी.
 दोहरज्ये [dòrdʒe] *n.* a dorge, a religious item. दोर्जे.

न

ना [ná] *part.* also; too; as well;
 'what about...'. पनि.
 नाहदोड [nà] *v. i.* to be sore or ill.
 बिरामी जुनु.
 ना चुसे [ná tsùse] *adj.* dark.
 अघ्यारो.
 नाहकपु [nàkpu] *adj.* black. कालो.
 नाहङ दिहना [nàŋ dina] *n.* the
 day after tomorrow. पर्सि.
 नाङगानदि [nàŋgandi] *n.* beggar.
 माग्ने.
 नाङगो [nàŋgo] *adj.* naked. नाङगो.
 [Source: Nepali]
 नाङदोड [nàŋ] *v. d.* to ask for
 something, polite form. माग्नु.
 नाङदोड [nàŋ] *v. d.* to give, polite
 form used in requests. दिनु.
 नाहङबार [nàŋbar] *n.* tomorrow.
 भोलि.
 नाङमा [nàŋma] *n.* Buddhist. बौद्ध.
 नाहङमा [nàŋma] *n.* the inner
 layer of a basket. दालोको बिन्ना.
 नाहङला [nàŋla] *postp.* inside;
 among. भित्र, मध्य.
 नाहदि [nàdi] *adj.* ill or sick.
 बिरामी.

नाहनिङ [nàniŋ] *n.* last year.
 अगाडि वर्षा.
 नापस्याल [nápʃal] *n.* snot, or
 nasal mucus. सिँगान.
 नम क्याप [nám kyàp] *n.* rain.
 पानी पार्नु.
 नम तिङ [nám tíŋ] *n.* sky. आकाश.
 नाहम [nàm] *q.* when. कहिले.
 नाम था [nám thá] *n.* thunder,
 lightning. चट्याङ.
 नाहम सुमु [nám súmu] *adj.* early.
 सवेरै.
 नाम सेदोड [nám sé] *v. i.* to
 darken, of the sky. अन्धकार
 आउनु.
 नामजो [nám dzo] *n.* ear. कान.
 नामदा [nám da] *adj.* dirty. फोहोर.
 नामलि [námli] *n.* headstrap.
 नामलो. [Source: Nepali]
 नामसाङ [nám saŋ] *n.* a thought.
 विचार.
 नामसाङ ताङदोड [nám saŋ tán]
v. t. to think about things.
 सोच्नु.
 नामा [náma] *n.* brother's wife;
 son's wife. भाउज्यु, बहरी, बुहरी.

नाहमाङ [nàmaŋ] *adv.* never.
 कहिले पनि.
 नारिवाल [náriwal] *n.* coconut.
 नरिवाल. [Source: Nepali]
 नासुम [náasum] *n.* nose. नाक.
 नासो [náaso] *n.* a gift. उपहार.
 नि [ní] *part.* adds politeness to the utterance. न.
 निङ [níŋ] *n.* heart. मुटु.
 निङछया [níŋtʃa] *n.* “poor thing!”
 Used as an exclamation.
 बिचरा.
 निङबा [níŋba] *adj.* old. पुरानो.
 निमाबा [nímaba] *n.* a large, sour citrus. निम्बुवा.
 नुङछया [núŋtʃa] *n.* an idea.
 बिचार.
 नुम [núm] *n.* oil. तेल.
 नुहरपु [núrpʊ] *n.* diamond. हीर.
 नुहरमा [núрма] *n.* a type of alcoholic drink. रक्सी.
 नेकि [néki] *n.* a smaller cooking pot, often made of bronze.
 भाँडो.

नेहनतोङ [nèn] *v. i.* to sing. गाउनु.
 नेहपा [nèpa] *n.* sick person; sore.
 बिरामी मन्छे, काष्ठजनक.
 नेमदोङ [ném] *v. t.* to squeeze.
 थिच्नु.
 ने [née] *n.* oats. जाऊ.
 ने कोर [née kór] *n.* pilgrimage.
 तीथयात्रा.
 नेदोङ [née] *v. t.* to think. मन्मा सोच्नु.
 नेनदि [néendi] *adj.* hurt. घाइते.
 नेसा [néesa] *n.* a resting place near a road. चौतारा.
 नोहङदोङ [nòŋ] *v. t.* to spoil.
 बिग्रनु.
 नोमबो [nómbo] *adj.* sharp. तीखो, धारिलो.
 नोहमो [nòmo] *n.* younger sister.
 बहिनी.
 नोहरगुनमा [nòrgunma] *n.* the Hindu goddess Laxmi, as worshiped by some Yolmo people. लक्ष्मी.
 नोह [nò] *n.* younger brother.
 भाइ.

प

पटप [páʈap] *n.* bamboo, large.
 बाँस.
 पटि [páʈi] *n.* side. पट्टि.
 पहलङ [pàlaŋ] *n.* cow. गाई.
 पाहक [pàk] *n.* dumpling. चाम्पा.
 पाकपा [pàkpa] *n.* motorbike.

मोटर साइकल.
 पाकपुर [pàkpur] *n.* metal pot used to serve tsám̐ba. चाम्बाको भाँडा. See: tsám̐ba.
 पाहकपे चामबा [pàkpe tsám̐ba] *n.* wheat flour. आंठा.

पाहका [pàka] *adj.* married. पाक्का.
[Source: Nepali]

पाङगेप [pángep] *Variant:*
pánđeŋ. *n.* a traditional apron,
worn by married women.
पोहगंगेप.

पाङजा [pándza] *n.* grassy field.
भाँसको बारि.

पाहङपाङबा [pānpaŋba] *adj.* wet.
भिजेको.

पाटुका [pátuka] *n.* a belt worn by
men over their tʃhúba. पेटी.
[Source: Nepali]

पादि काहङ [pádi kàŋ] *num.* one
thousand. हजार. [Source:
Nepali]

पादि च्यु [pádi tʃú] *num.* ten
thousand. दस हजार. [Source:
pádi Nepali and tʃú Yolmo]

पानबु [pānbu] *n.* the rim of a
basket. ढालोको बिट.

पानि बुह [pānima bù] *n.*
dragonfly. गाइने कीरो.
[Source: source of first word
is probably Nepali - panima is
lit. 'water-on']

पाबा [pāba] *n.* tree bark. बोक्रा.

पाहरकिला [pàrkila] *postp.*
between. बिचमा.

पारतोड [pár] *v. t.* to light a
candle. बल्नु.

पारा कुना [pára kúna] *n.* cave.
गुफा.

पालि [páli] *n.* roof. छत, छानी.

पाहलबा [pālba] *n.* frog. भ्यागुतो.

पालाङ चेमा [páluŋ tséma] *n.*

spinach. पलुङ्गो.

पासागि छेमा [pásagi tséma] *n.*
mustard greens. रायको सग.

पाहतोड [pàa] *v. t.* to hold. थान्नु.

पाहमा [pàama] *n.* wedding. बिहा.

पालो [páalo] *n.* a turn. पालो.
[Source: Nepali]

पि [pí] *v. t.* to take off. फुकाल्नु.

पिहच्या [pitʃa] *conj.* or ; again.
कि.

पिहज्या [piʒa] *n.* baby; child.
बच्चा, केटाकेटी.

पिटुलि [pítuli] *n.* bird. चरो.

पिचु [pítsu] *postp.* downhill.
तलतिर.

पिहतीरी [pitiri] *n.* porcupine.
दुम्सी.

पिरका [pírka] *n.* stool. पिक्रा.
[Source: Nepali]

पिरमा [pírma] *n.* semolina. सुजि.

पराल [páral] *n.* straw. पराल.
[Source: Nepali]

पिहरु [píru] *n.* coral, or a
necklace made of coral. रातो
माला.

पिहरु [píru] *adj.* small. सानो.

पिहरु यु [píru yú] *n.* a necklace
worn for a wedding, made of
turquoise and coral. बिहा
माला.

पु [pú] *n.* body hair. रौ.

पुह [pù] *n.* son. छोरा.

पुहङगा [pùŋga] *n.* mustard. तोरी.

पुहङगु [pùŋgu] *n.* donkey. गध्रा.



पुजि [pùzi] *n.* a wooden tumbler with lid specifically for raksī. काठको कचौरा रक्सीको लागि.
[see image above, माथि तसबिर हेर्नुस]

पुजापाट [pùzapat] *n.* worship. पूजा. [Source: Nepali]

पुङ्दोङ् [pún] *v. t.* pour. खन्याउनु.

पुहमबा [pùmba] *n.* a metal jug with a thin spout. कलश.

पे [pé] *n.* incense. धुप. See: jùkpa.

पेहदोङ् [pè] *v. t.* to do. गर्नु.

पे बुर [pé bùr] *n.* censer. घुपौरो.

पेपे [pépé] *n.* leech. जुका.

पेमपिज्या [pèmpiza] *n.* woman. महिला.

पे [pèe] *n.* Tibet, more specifically, Lhasa. तिबेट.

पेहमि [pèemi] *n.* wife. स्वास्ती, श्रीमती.

पोहदोङ् [pò] *v. i.* to come out. उखलिनु.

पोङ् [pón] *n.* jar. सुराही.

पोङ्दि [pón̄di] *n.* mosquito. लामखुट्टे.

पोहचि [pòtsi] *n.* gills. माछाको सास सास फेरने अंग.

पोतरिका [pótika] *n.* magazine. पत्रिका. [Source: Nepali]

पोहमबो [pòmbo] *n.* shaman. झाँकी.

पोहमो [pòmo] *n.* daughter. छोरी.

पोहरचा [pòrtsa] *n.* bamboo matting. बाँसको सुकुल.

पोहरतोङ् [pòr] *v. i.* leave. छोड्नु.

पोलदुम [pòldum] *n.* pants. पाइन्ट.

पोला [póla] *n.* rice husks, chaff. मुस, दुष्टो.

पोहला [pòla] *postp.* near. नजिक, निर.

पोनि [pòoni] *n.* a small conical pot made of bronze for making spirits. सानो शंकु भाँडा रक्सी बनाउनेको लागि.

पयाङ्दोङ् [pyán] *v. t.* to hang something. झोलिउनु.

पयाक [pyàk] *n.* parcel. पुलिन्दा. [Source: English]

परिव [príw] *n.* a smaller monkey with a black face. बाँदर.

पराहङ् [pràn] *n.* molasses, or any sweet sticky substance from trees; honey. खुदो, मह.

पराहङ्गो [pràn̄bu] *n.* chest. स्तन.

पराहङ्ज्या [pràn̄dza] *n.* a hug. अङ्गालो.

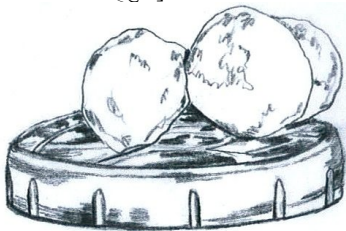
pràn̄dza táp to hug.

पराङ्बु [práŋbu] *adj.* poor. गरिब.
 प्राङ्माङ [prāŋmaŋ] *n.* fly.
 झिङ्गो.
 परुहदोङ [pru] *v. i.* to write. लेख्नु.
 परुहल [pru] *n.* snake. सर्प.
 परलतोङ [prup] *v. i.* to fall down,
 inanimate objects falling from
 a height. झर्नु.

परेका [prèka] *n.* a stick. लौरो.
 परेकेन [prèken] *n.* a larger
 monkey, with a white face.
 बाँदर.
 परेह ताहदोङ [prèè tà] *v. t.* to
 taste. चख्नु.
 परोहदोङ [prò] *v. i.* to fall out.
 गिर्नु.

फ

फा [phá] *n.* pig. बंगुर.
 फाङ्दोङ [phán] *v. t.* to hold in
 one's arms. दुइटा हातमा
 झोल्याउनु.
 फाङ्बा [phánba] *adj.* crossed
 arms or lap. अङ्गालो.
 फाप [pháp] *n.* yeast for brewing.
 खम्बिर. [see image below, तल
 तसबिर हेर्नुस]



फापतोङ [pháp] *v. i.* to come
 down ; fall. उत्रिनु, झाल्नु,
 झारनु.
 फाबाङ [phában] *n.* bat. चमेरो.
 फार [phár] *postp.* that side, over
 there. उता.

फारकोनला [phárkonla;
 phákonla] *postp.* across. पारि.
 फारछुर [phártshúr] *adv.* this way
 and that way. बारबार.
 फारपे [phárpe] *postp.* that way.
 योस्तो.
 फारसि [phársi] *n.* pumpkin. फर्सी.
 [Source: Nepali]
 फारा [phára] *n.* wolf. ब्वाँसो.
 फालगि [phálgi] *n.* beaten rice.
 चिउरा.
 फालफुल [phálphul] *n.* fruit.
 फलफुल. Syn: jīṇḍo. [Source:
 Nepali]
 फास [phás] *n.* trap. फासु. [Source:
 Nepali]
 फिमलि [phímli] *n.* butterfly.
 पुतली.
 फिमा [phíma] *n.* the outer basket
 in a double layered basket.
 दालोको बाहिर.
 फिरतोङ [phír] *v. i.* to jump. उफ्रनु.
 फिला [phíla] *postp.* outside ;

external. बाहिर.

फुदोङ [phú] *v. i.* to blow. फुक्नु.

फुमबा [phúmba] *n.* a large clay jug. घ्याम्पो.

फुमबु [phúmbu] *n.* corpse more respectful than rò. मरेको मान्छे.
Syn: rò.



फुल [phúl] *v. t.* to push. घचेट्नु.

फै [phé] *adj.* half. आधा.

फेपतोङ [phép] *v. i. h.* to come, honorific. आउनुहुन्छ.

फेवे [phéebe] *pr.* group of men. समुदाय.

फो [phò] *n.* belly. पेट.

फोदोङ [phóo] *v. i.* to feel; to be hit by an object. लाग्नु, कुट्नु.

फोस्योप [phóofop] *n.* soap. साबुन.

फ्यादोङ [phyá] *v. t.* to wipe something. पुछ्नु

फयामा [phyáma] *n.* broom. कुचो.
[see image left, माथि तसबिर हेर्नुस]

फरोदोङ [phró] *v. t.* to snatch. खोस्नु.

ब

बाहरतोङ [bàr] *v. t.* burn. बल्नु.

बाहिर [bàri] *n.* garden. बारी.

[Source: Nepali]

बाहरबारि मोनदो [bàrbari mendo] *n.* mint. बाबरी.

[Source: bàrbari Nepali]

बाहर तोहङबो [bàr tòŋbo] *n.* a banyan tree. बरको रुख.

[Source: Nepali]

बाहलुनि [bàltin] *n.* bucket. बाल्टिन. [Source: Nepali]

बाहनदा [bànda] *n.* cabbage. बन्दाकोबी. [Source: Nepali]

बाहल [bàl] *n.* force. बल. [Source: Nepali]

बाहखाल [bàakhal] *n.* group. जुट.

[Source: Nepali]

बाहमेन [bàamen] *n.* Brahmin.

बाहुन. [Source: Nepali]

बिहलिङ [bìlin] *n.* cockroach. सङ्गो.

बिहहा [biha] *n.* wedding. बिहा.
[Source: Nepali]

बिगहता [bita] *n.* wall. भित्ता.
[Source: Nepali]

बुह [bù] *n.* insect; worm. किरा, किरा.

बुह सिंहकपा [bù sikpa] *n.* caterpillar. जुहसेली.

बुदि [bùdi] *n.* a seed or bean. गेडा.

बुबरो [bùbro] *n.* coals. कोइला.

बेहनद [bènda] *n.* eggplant. भेन्टा.

[Source: Nepali]
बेहलाला [bèlala] *adv.* at the time,
 not commonly used. बेला.
बेहसारी [bèsari] *adv.* very. बेसरी.
 [Source: Nepali]
बोहकतो [bòkto] *adj.* dull, of
 knives, and tools. नधारिलो.
बोहङ्ना [bòŋna] *n.* tumbler made

of metal. आम्बोरा.
बोहडा [bòḍa] *n.* kidney beans.
 रातो बोडी.
बोहस्येला [bòḥela] *n.* a plane (for
 wood). रन्दा.
बरेह [brèe] *n.* uncooked rice.
 चामल.

म

माहकपा [màkpa] *n.* sister's
 husband; daughter's husband.
 भिना, जुवाई, ज्वाई.
माहगि [màgi] *n.* corn. मकै.
 [Source: Nepali]
माहङ्बु [màŋbu] *adj.* many or
 much; very. देरै, ज्यादा, देरै.
माङरा [màŋra] *n.* facial hair.
 दाहरी, जुँगा.
माङ्या [màza] *adj.* centre, used
 for town name. केन्द्रा.
माहदात [màdat] *n.* help. मदत.
 [Source: Nepali]
मादि [mádi] *part.* comparison.
 भन्दा.
माहना काहङ [màna kàŋ] *num.*
 one hundred. सय.
माहना ड्छि [màna ji] *num.* two
 hundred. दुइ सय.
मानि [máni] *conj.* if. भने.
माहनि [màni] *n.* ritual prayer.
 माने.
màni yir spin a prayer wheel.

màni tàŋ count prayer beads
 while praying.
माहनडि [màndi] *n.* a blanket.
 राडी.
मामु [mámu] *adj.* low. होचो.
माहया [màya] *n.* love. माया.
 [Source: Nepali]
मार क्याहपतोङ [már kyàp] *v. t.*
 to sacrifice. बलि दिनु.
माहर [màr] *n.* butter; ghee. नैनी,
 घी.
माहर [màr] *postp.* down. तल.
मारचि [mártsi] *n.* chilli. खोर्सानी.
माहरमु [màrmu] *adj.* red. रातो.
माहरमु लाबु [màrmu làbu] *n.*
 carrot. गाजर.
माहरसे [màrse] *adj.* red, pale or
 non-typical. फिका रातो.
मासे [màse] *n.* lentils ; daal. दाल.
मिह [mi] *n.* person. मानिस.
मिचा [mitsa] *n.* eyebrow. आंखीभुं.
मिहन [mìn] *v. cop.* the negative
 form of yimba, the equational

copular. होइन.
 मिहिन [min] *n.* name. नाम.
 मिहिनडो [mindɔ] *v. cop.* The negative form of the yindɔ, the equational copula for uncertainty. छैन.
 मिहिनदु [mindu] *v. cop.* the negative form of the dù copula. होइन.
 मिलि स्यी [mili j̥i] *n.* tick. किर्नो.
 मिलिङ चेमा [miliŋ tséma] *n.* bamboo shoots. बाँस.
 मिलिम [mili] *n.* smaller bamboo, often used in basket weaving. बाँस सानो.
 मिलाय [milyam] *n.* a dream. सपना.
 मी [mii] *n.* eye. आँखा.
 मी पु [mii pú] *n.* eyelash. परेला.
 मीक स्येल [miikj̥ɛl] *n.* reading glasses. चस्मा.
 मीज्यु [miidzu] *n.* tear, from the eye. आँसु.
 मीमा [miima] *n.* a smaller bamboo treated and split into thinner strips for basket weaving. बाँस सानो दालो बनाउनेको लागि.
 मुकपा [múkpa] *n.* cloud ; fog. बादल, कुहिरो.
 मुहदा [mùda] *n.* a quarrel or legal dispute. मुद्दा.
 मुरचा [múrtsa] *n.* forehead. निधार.
 मुरतोङ [múr] *v. t.* to rub. दल्नु.
 Syn: kú ; t̥ùl.

मुहरतोङ [mùr] *v. i.* chew. चपाउनु.
 मुहल [mùl] *n.* spring. बसन्त ऋतु.
 मेह [mè] *n.* fire. अग्नि.
 मेह [mè] *v. cop.* the negative form of yè, the existential copula. छैन.
 मेहके [mèke] *v. cop.* the negative form of yèke, the past tense form of the existential copula. थिउना.
 मेहटो [mètɔ] *v. cop.* the negative form of yètɔ, the uncertain existential copula. छैन.
 मेन [mén] *n.* medicine. ओखती.
 मेहनज्या [mèndʒa] *n.* bowl. कचौरा.
 मेहनदा [mènda] *class.* numeral classifier, used only for people. -जना.
 मेहनदो [mèndo] *n.* flower. फुल.
 मेना [ména] *n.* cumin. जीरा.
 मेहमे [mème] *n.* grandfather. बाजे.
 मेलोङ [méloŋ] *n.* a mirror. ऐना; दर्पण.
 मेहवा [mèwa] *n.* papaya. मेवा.
 [Source: Nepali]
 मेहस्योङ [mèʃoŋ] *n.* a bamboo pipe used to blow on the fire. नलि.
 मेहमेया [mèeme] *n.* a group of females; group; family; people. समुदाय, समुदाय, परिवार, मीहरू.
 मेहमो जुजु [mèeme dzùdzu] *n.* great grandfather. बरज्यु.

माइह alt. माहगि [mài] *n.* a female buffalo. राँगो.

माइह रागो [mài rágo] *n.* buffalo. राँगो. [Source: Nepali]

माइहहिबा [màiba] *adj.* bad. खराब.

मोहमो [mòomo] *n.* a small dumpling. मो:मो:.

मोह [mò] *pr.* third person singular, female. तिनी.

मोहछ्या [nòt]ha] *adj.* shy. लज्जालु.

मोजा [mòdza] *n.* sock. मोजा. [Source: Nepali]

मोहजे [mòdze] *n.* banana. केरा.

य

या [yá] *n.* arum root. पिँडालु.

याक [yák] *n.* yak. चौँरीगाई.

याहङ [yàn] *part.* emphatic marker. नि.

याङदि [yándi] *adj.* something that is light of weight. हलुका.

याहमबि [yàmbi] *n.* moment. एकै छिन. See: yèmba.

याहरला [yàrla] *postp.* above something. माथि.

यालो छेमा [yálo tséema] *n.* a leafy green vegetable. कर्कलोको तकारि.

याहबु [yàabu] *adj.* good. राम्रो.

यिहगि [yìgi] *n.* letter. चिठी.

यिहमबा [yimba] *v.* the equational copula verb. हो. [alt. spelling हिमबा]

यिहनजे मिहनजे [yindze mindze] *n.* everything. सबै कुराहरु.

यिहनजो [yindzo] *adv.* from there. त्यहा देखि.

यिहनडो [yindò] *v. cop.* the

equational copula, for uncertainty. होला.

यिपतोङ [yíp] *v. t.* to hide something and trick someone. लुकाउनु.

यिवि [yíbi] *n.* grandmother. बज्जै.

यिवि जुजु [yíbi dzùdzu] *n.* great grandmother. जज्यू आमा.

यिहरतोङ [yir] *v. t.* to turn. घुम्नु.

यीलदो [yíldo] *n.* courtyard. चोक.

यु [yú] *n.* turquoise, or a necklace made of turquoise. हरियो माला.

युहङगा [yùnga] *n.* saffron; turmeric. बेशर, बेसर.

युङदोङ [yún] *v. t.* to shake. हल्लाउनु.

युहतोङ [yù] *v. i.* to stroll. चहार्नु.

युहरकानद [yùrkandi] *n.* pickaxe. गैनी. See: yùr.

युहरतोङ [yùr] *v. t.* to turn soil. गोड्नु. See: yùrkandi.

युहल [yùl] *n.* village. गाउँ.

यूहदोङ [yùu] *v. t.* to go, walking.
हिङ्नु.

येह [yè] *v. cop.* the existential
copula. छ.

येहके [yèke] *v. cop.* the past tense
form of the existential copula.
थियो.

येहतो [yètò] *v. cop.* the existential
copula for uncertainty. होला.

येहनज्याप फुल [yèndʒap phúl] *n.*
seven small metal bowls filled
with water placed on an altar
as an offering to the gods.
पानि सात सानो कचौरामा पूजाको
लागि.

येहमबा [yèmba] *n.* moment. छिन.
See: yàmbi.

येहमबु [yèmbu] *n.* Kathmandu.
काठमाडौं.

ये [yé] *part.* an exclamation of
mild surprise. त.

योहदोङ [yò] *v. t.* to cook. पकाउनु.

योनदो [yóndo] *n.* a stick with a
cloth covered head used to
push grain into the threshers.
कुचो पिट्नुको लगि.

योबा [yóba] *adj.* right. दायौं.

योमा [yóma] *adj.* left. बायाँ.

हयोलमो [yòlmo] *n.* Yolmo.
हयोल्मो.

र

राह [rà] *n.* goat. बाख्रो.

राह [rà] *n.* fight. झगडा.

राङ [rán] *conj.* and. अनि.

राहङ [ràŋ] *n.* self; own. आफै,
अफनु.

राहङसा [ràŋsa] *adj.* other;
different. अर्को, अलग.

राहटा [ràʈa] *n.* loom. चरखा, तान.

राहपालाङ [ràpalan] *n.* mulberry.
किम्बु.

रारा [rára] *n.* noodles. राडा.

राहरा [ràra] *postp.* like. जस्तो.
जस्तो.

रालदोङ [rál] *v. t.* to tear
something. च्याल्नु.

राहलराहलबा [ràràlba] *adj.*

worn. चतेको.

रिह [ri] *n.* forest. जंगल.

रिह हे [ri hée] *n.* yam. तरुल.

रिहङबु [riŋbu] *adj.* long. लामो.

रीज्या [riɖʒa] *n.* a wild chicken.
बन कुखुरो कालिज.

रिहदा [rida] *n.* animal. जनावर.

रिहमबुर छये [rimbur tʃhé] *n.* a
reincarnate lama. ठूलो लामा.

रीलतोङ [ril] *v. t.* to cause to fall.
लडाउनु. See: ril.

रिलदोङ [ril] *v. i.* to fall over or
lay down, usually inanimate
objects. लड्नु, गिरनु.

रुहपतोङ [rùp] *v. t.* to gather.
बढल्नु.

रुहलदोङ [rùl] *v. i.* to rot. कुहेनु.
 रुहलरुलबा [rùlrulba] *adj.* rotten.
 कुहेको.
 रुहसुसुस [rùsusus] *adj.* driftingly,

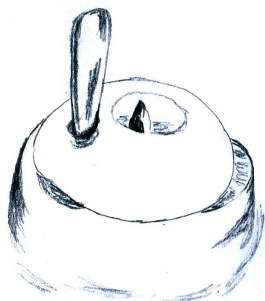
as a cloud. बादल.
 रेनजा [réndza] *n.* soybeans.
 भटमास.
 रेहरेह [rèree] *adj.* one each. एक-
 एक.

रह

रहेलमु [rhélmũ] *adj.* round,
 spherical, as a ball. गोलाकार.

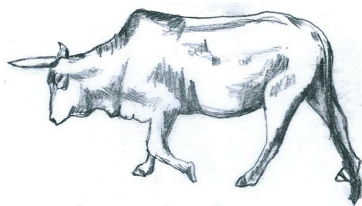
ल

लाह [là] *n.* mountain. पहाड.
 लाहकपा [làkpa] *n.* hand. हात.
 लाहकपा जुहबु [làkpa dzùbu] *n.*
 finger. औलो.
 लाहकपा तिहङ [làkpa tĩŋ] *n.*
 palm. हत्केलो.
 लाहकपा पुङबा [làkpa pũŋba] *n.*
 arm. पाखुरा.
 लाहकपा सेमु [làkpa sému] *n.*
 fingernail. नङ.



लाहगोर [làgor] *n.* millstone.

जाँतो. See: t[ʃ]húda. [see image
 above, मथि तसबिर हेर्नुस]
 लाहगोर बुह [làgor bù] *n.* insect,
 làgor is 'millstone' so possibly
 a weevil. किरौ.
 लाङ [láng] *n.* ox. गोरु.
 [see image below, तल तसबिर
 हेर्नुस]



लाङ्दोङ [láng] *v. t.* to pick
 something up. उठाउनु.
 लाहङ्तोङ [làn] *v. i.* to stand; to
 rise. उभिनु, उठ्नु.
 लाहङ्गुस्या [làngufa] *n.* elephant.
 हात्ती.

लाहपति [lâpti] *n.* leaf. पात्त. Syn:
lòma.

लाहप्तोड [lâp] *v. t.* to say
something. भन्नु.
v. i. to speak. बोल्नु.

लाहपना [lâpna] *conj.* conditional
marker. भने.

लाहबा [lâba] *n.* cheese. छुर्पी.

लाहबु [lâbu] *n.* radish. मूला.

लाहम [lâm] *n.* road. बाटो.

लामा [láma] *n.* Lama, a Buddhist
priest. लामा.

लाला [lála] *n.* someone or
something. केहि, कोहि.

लासी [lásii] *n.* cucumber. काँक्रो.

लिमु [límu] *rel.* like. जस्तो.

लु [lú] *n.* song. गित.

लु [lú] *n.* a spirit which takes the
form of a snake. नाग.

लुह [lù] *n.* sheep. भेडो.

लुहङ [lùŋ] *n.* river. खोलो, नदि.

लुङदार [lúŋdar] *n.* prayer flags.
मानो ध्वजा.

लुहङसो [lùŋso] *n.* spine. मरुदण्ड.

लुदोड [lú] *v. d.* to put into. पार्नु,
हाल्नु.

लुहनदि [lùndi] *n.* jackal. स्याल.

लुवा ; ल्वा [lúwa ; lwá] *n.* lungs.
फोक्सो.

लेह [lè] *n.* work. काम.

लेकाम [lékam] *n.* sandals. चप्पल.

लेहनदोड [lèn] *v. t.* to take. लिनु.

लेनडे [lénḍa] *n.* okra. राम्तोरिया.

लेपतोड [lép] *v. i.* to arrive. पुगु.

लेपटा [lépta] *adj.* flat. सम्म.

लेपा [lépa] *n.* brain. मगज.

लेपा बुह [lépa bù] *n.* snail.
शंखाकीरा.

ले [lée] *part.* convincing. त.

लो [ló] *part.* reported speech
particle, used to mark what
has been said. रे.

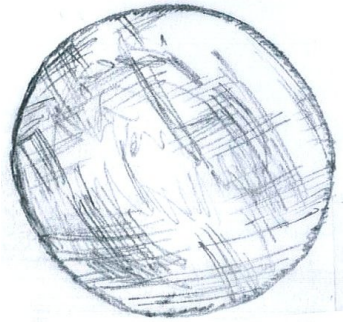
लोह [lò] *n.* year. वर्षा.

लोहतोड [lò] *v. i.* to return. फर्कनु.

लोहदोड [lòŋ] *v. t.* to break even,
come out even. ठीक पुगु.

लोपकयाल [lópkyal] *n.* cough.
खकार.

लोपतोड [lóp] *v. t.* to learn. सिक्नु.



लोमा [lóma] *n.* a winnowing tray.

सुपो. [see image above, मथि
तसबिर हेर्नुस]

लोहमा [lòma] *n.* leaf. पत्ता. Syn:
lâpti.

ल्ह

ल्हा [lhá] *n.* god. देवटा.
 ल्हाबा [lhába] *n.* wind. हवा.
 ल्हामा [lháma] *adj.* stale. बासी.
 ल्हामु [lhámu] *n.* goddess. देवी.

ल्हेमा [lhéema] *n.* a traditional hairstyle worn by Yolmo women. चुल्हो.
 ल्हो [lhó] *n.* south. दक्षीण.

व

वाला [wála] *postp.* under.
 भूमिगत.

स

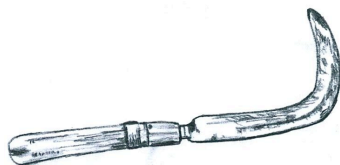
सा [sá] *n.* ground ; floor; earth.
 भुइँ, मातो.
 साहतोङ [sà] *v. i.* to eat. खानु.
 साह ड्यिमा [sà páma] *n.* Sunday.
 आइतवार.
 साह दाहवा [sà dāwa] *n.* Monday.
 सुनवार.
 साह पासाङ [sà pásaŋ] *n.* Friday.
 शुक्रवार.
 साह पुरपु [sà púrpu] *n.* Thursday.
 बिहिवार.
 साह पेम्बा [sà pémba] *n.*
 Saturday. सनिवार.
 साह मिहडमार [sà miŋmar] *n.*
 Tuesday. मंगलवार.
 साह ल्हाकपा [sà lhákpa] *n.*
 Wednesday. बुधवार.
 साङ [sáŋ] *n.* incense. धूप.

सहङ [sàŋ] *n.* copper. तामा.
 सहङ दिहक [sàŋ dik] *n.* a large copper cooking pot. ठुलो भाँडो.
 सहङगि बागारि [sàŋgi bàgari] *n.*
 a large brass pot used for storing water and food items such as rice. ठुलो कस्वा.
 सहङबुङ [sàŋbuŋ] *n.* a pitcher, traditionally made from copper. गाग्रो, कस्वा.
 सागार [ságar] *n.* whitewash.
 चुनको पोताइ. See: siidi.
 साहङगि कुरवा [sàŋgi kúrwa] *n.*
 a smaller copper pot used to store water. कुरवा. [Source: Nepali]
 साङबि [sánbi] *n.* next year. अर्को वर्षा.
 साङबुर [sánbur] *n.* a pot for

incense, usually made of bronze. धूपको भाँडा.
 साङमा [sánma] *adj.* clean. सफा.
 साजो [sádzo] *n.* key. साँचो. See: koldza.
 साता [sáta] *n.* week. हप्ता.
 [Source: Nepali]
 सातिङ [sátin] *Variant:* sá. *n.* earth. प्रिथिबी. See: sá.
 साहनदान [sàndan] *n.* human offspring. सन्तान.
 सापु [sápu] *adj.* thin, of things not human. पातलो.
 सामबा [sám̐ba] *adj.* new. नयाँ.
 साहमबा [sám̐ba] *n.* bridge. पुल.
 साहरू [sàru] *n.* a type of bird. चरो.
 साहलतोङ [sàl] *v. i.* to converse. कुराकानी गर्नु.
 सालदोङ [sál] *v. t.* to clean. केलाउनु.
 साहसे [sàse] *n.* food. खाने कुरा.
 सादोङ [sáa] *v. t.* to burn. बल्नु.
 See: pá; thii.
 सिंह [sì] *n.* a necklace made of coral worn by men. रातो माला, केताहारको लागि.
 सिंहनदा [sinda] *adj.* hectic. थकाउने.
 सिंहनदोङ [sin] *v. t.* to complete ; finish. सिद्धौनु.
 सिनिङ [sínin] *n.* two years ago. दुइटा वर्षा अगाडि.
 सिंहपयु सारक्यु [sipyu sàrkyu] *n.* pray said 49 days after death.

49 दिन पुजा.
 सिंहम [sim] *v. i. h.* to sleep, honorific form. सुत्नुहुन्छ.
 सीडि [síidi] *n.* red clay used to make floors and coat walls. रातो चिल्लो मातो.
 सु [sú] *q.* who. को.
 सुह [sù] *n.* a sore. काष्ठजनक.
 सु अङ [sú án] *n.* no one. कोही पनि.
 सुङ [sún] *adj.* clean. सफा.
 सुङा [súŋa] *n.* amulet. जन्तार.
 सुम [súm] *num.* three. तीन.
 सुमज्यु [súmdzu] *num.* thirty. तीस.
 सुमबा [súm̐ba] *num.* third. तेस्रो.
 सुमबु [súm̐bu] *adj.* clean. सफा.
 सुरतोङ [súr] *v. d.* to put into something close fitting. घोस्नु.
 सुरला [sùrla] *postp.* near. निर.
 सुहला [sùla] *n.* embers. बल्दो कोइला.
 सुहलि [sùli] *n.* a stack of corn, elevated and left to dry. सूली.
 [Source: Nepali]
 सेदोङ [sé] *v. t.* to kill. मारु.
 सेह [sè] *n.* a thing. कुरा.
 सेतेरतोङ [séter] *v. t.* to kill. मारु.
 rida sé to hunt.
 सेन [sén] *n.* seed. बीउ.
 सेबि [sébi] *n.* two years ahead. दुइटा वर्षा पछाडि.
 सेम [sém] *n.* the mind or heart; the central seat of emotion in Yolmo psychology. मन.
 सेम क्येदोङ [sém kyé] *v. t.* to like.

मन् पछि.
 सेमु [sému] *n.* nail. नङ्ग.
 सेर [sér] *n.* gold. सुन.
 सेरकि [sérki] *adj.* golden. सुनौलो.
 सेरताङ [sértan] Variant: sérka. *n.*
 the cold season, August -
 October. जाडो महीना.
 सेरतोप [sértop] *n.* ring. औंठी.
 सेरपु [sérpu] *adj.* yellow. पहेँलो.
 सेरा [séra] *n.* hail. असिन.
 सेह [sèe] *v. t.* prepare to
 receive. पाउनु.



सेदोङ [sée] *v. t.* mix. मिलाउनु.
 सेमजेन [sémdzen] *n.* animal.
 जनावर.

सो [só] *n.* tooth. दाँत.
 सोदोङ [só] *v. t.* to raise. उठाउनु.
 सोह [sò] *v. imp.* the irregular
 imperative form of sà 'eat'.
 खाउ.
 सोङ [són] *v. imp.* go! The
 imperative form of dò. जाउ.
 सोहतो [sòtor] *n.* fern. उनिउं.
 सोमबा [sòmba] *n.* traditional
 long boots made of cloth and
 leather, still worn for special
 occasions. बूट.
 सोमबो [sómbo] *adj.* alive. जिउँदो.
 sómbo té live.
 सोमा [sóma] *n.* louse egg. लिखा.
 सोहरा [sòra] *n.* a sickle. हंसिया,
 खुपि. [see image left, मथि
 तसबिर हेर्नुस.
 सवा [swá] *n.* unhusked rice. धान.
 सवाह [swà] *n.* nettles. सिन्धु.

स्य

स्याङदोङ [jǎŋ] *v. t.* to churn
 buttermilk. मही पनुं. See: tàra.
 स्या [jǎ] *n.* meat. मासु.
 स्याह [jǎ] *n.* grease. चिल्लो पदार्थ.
 स्याउ [jǎu] *n.* apple. स्याउ.
 [Source: Nepali]
 स्याक [jǎk] *adj.* greasy. चिल्लो.
 स्यापटा [jǎpta] *n. h.* foot,
 honorific. खुट्टा.
 स्यामा [jǎma] *n.* afterbirth.

सालनाल.
 स्यामु [jǎmu] *n.* mushroom. च्यौ.
 स्याहमु [jǎmu] *n.* hat, traditional
 Tibetan large hat worn by
 both men and women on
 special occasions, such as a
 wedding. टोपी.
 स्यारतोङ [jǎr] *v. i.* to shine, as the
 sun. तल्कनु.
 स्यारा [jǎra] *adj.* young. जवान.

स्यालदोङ [ʃál] *v. t.* to exit. निस्कनु.
v. t. to have diarrhoea. मधुमेह लाग्नु.

स्यावा बुह [sáwa bù] *n.* spider.
माकुरा.

स्यादोङ [ʃáa] *v. t.* to split by
cutting or sawing. चिरनु.

स्याहमा [ʃäama] *n.* skirt. लुगा,
सादि. [Source: Gurung]

स्यिह [ʃi] *num.* four. चार.

स्यि खु [ʃi khú] *n.* smaller white
lice. जुम्रा सानो, लिखा. See: ʃi.

स्यिकार चा [ʃikar tsá] *v. t.* to
hunt. शिकार खेल्नु. [Source:
Yolmo and Nepali]

स्यिहङ [ʃiŋ] *n.* farm. खेत.

स्यिहङले [ʃiŋle] *n.* a farmer.
किसान. See: ʃiŋ.

स्यिडा पको [ʃiŋa páko] *n.*
bayleaf. तेजपात.

स्यिहताङ [ʃitan] *adj.* anger. रिस.

स्यिहपच्यु [ʃiptʃu] *num.* forty.
चालिस.

स्यिहबा [ʃiba] *num.* fourth. चौथो.

स्यिमि [ʃimi] *n.* beans. सिमी.

स्यिहमबु [ʃimbu] *adj.* tasty. मिठो.

स्यी [ʃi] *n.* louse. जुम्रा.

स्यी स्यीबा [ʃiba] *adj.* dead. मरेको.

स्यीका [ʃika] *n.* a rupee. रुपिया.

स्यीगु [ʃigu] *n.* a newspaper or
magazine; paper. पत्रिका,
अखबार, कगात.

स्यीड [ʃiŋ] *n.* wood. काठ.

स्यीडगार [ʃiŋgar] *n.* chestnut
tree. कटुस.

स्यीडगुल [ʃiŋgul] *n.* earthquake.

भूइँचालो.

स्यीडडो [ʃiŋdo] *n.* fruit. फलफुल.

Syn: phálphul.

स्यीतोङ [ʃi] *v. i.* to die. मर्नु.

स्युह [ʃü] *v. i. h.* to sit, honorific.
बस्नु.

स्युहकपा [ʃükpa] *n.* incense. धूप.
See: pé.

स्युहदोङ [ʃüu] *v. i.* to enter. पस्नु.

स्येह [ʃè] *v. i. h.* to eat, honorific.
खानुहुन्छ.

स्ये क्याहङ [ʃé kyàŋ] *v. i.* to
stretch one's limbs. पसानु.

स्येर [ʃér] *n.* east. पूर्व.

स्येरमा [ʃérma] *n.* young girl. केटी.

स्येदोङ [ʃée] *v. t.* to know. जान्नु.

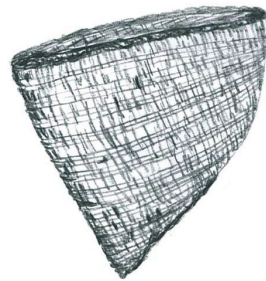
स्योह [ʃò] *n.* curd. दही.

स्योह [ʃò] *v. t.* to brush. कुचो
लाउनु.

स्योतोङ [ʃó] *v. imp.* the imperative
of 'come'. आउनु.

स्योकपा [ʃókpa] *n.* feather; wing.
प्वाँख, पखेटा.

स्योहरतोङ [ʃór] *v. i.* to get out.



उम्कनु.
 स्योहवा [ʃöwa] *n.* wound. घाउ.
 स्यो [ʃöo] *n.* a small tightly woven
 conical basket used for

straining tʃhán and other
 things. सानो टोकरी रक्सी
 चाल्नेको लागि . [see image
 above, माथि तसबिर हेर्नुस]
 स्योहले [ʃöole] *n.* morning. बिहान.

ह

हाहङसा [hàŋsa] *n.* duck. हाँस.
 हिमबा [yimba] *v. cop.* copula
 verb. हो. [alt. spelling
 यिहमबा].
 हाडा [háda] *n.* the middle pot, in
 which sits the tsáma, has holes
 in the bottom. Often made of
 clay but can also be made of
 metal. भाँडा कुन्डे माथि रक्सी
 बनाउनेको लागि.
 हास्याङ [háʃaŋ] *n.* The images of
 the laughing buddha. हँसाउने
 बुद्ध.
 हुङगार [húŋgar] *n.* horse radish.
 सर्पु.
 हे [hee] *n.* potato. आलु.

होमदोड [òm] *v. t.* to convince, to
 woo. फकाउनु. [alt. spelling of
 ओहमदोड]
 होमा [òma] *n.* milk; breast. दुध,
 स्तन. [alt. spelling of ओहमा]
 होरता [òrta] *n.* a fence. बार. [alt.
 spelling of ओहर्ता]
 होराङ [òraŋ] *pr.* first person
 plural inclusive. हामी.
 [alt. spelling of ओहोराङ]
 होह बराकपा [hòbrakpa] *n.* red
 panda. रातो पाण्डा.
 होनडा [ònda] *adv.* that way.
 त्योस्तो. [alt. spelling of
 ओहन्डा].