

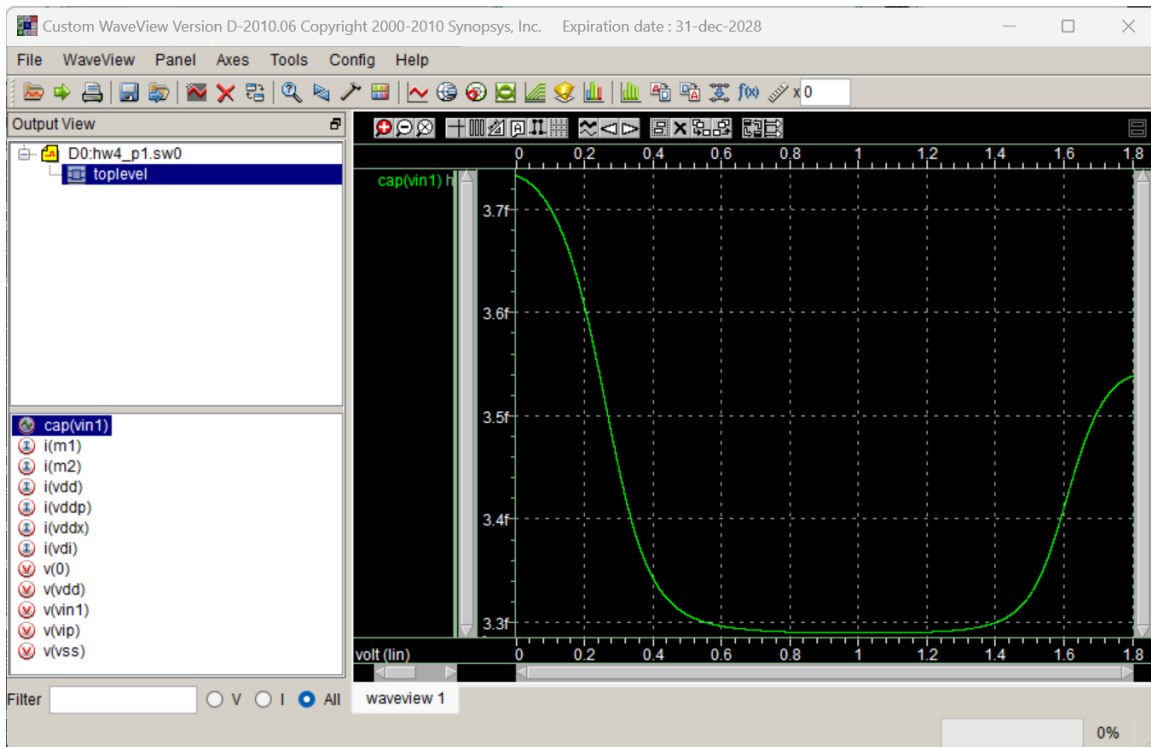
Introduction to VLSI Design HW4

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1.

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HW4_P1.sp  x  HW4_P1.2.sp  x  HW4_P2.sp  x  HW4_P3.sp  x  HW4_P3_2.sp  x  +  ▼
1  *****Inverter Design*****
2  .temp 27
3  .option list node post
4  .lib "cic018.1" tt
5  .unprotect
6  .option captab=1
7  .option dccap=1
8  vdd vdd gnd 1.8
9  vddx vss gnd 0
10 vddp vip gnd 0.9
11 vdi vin1 gnd 0.9
12 M1 vip vin1 vss vss n_18 W=0.29u L=977.00n m=1
13 M2 vip vin1 vdd vdd p_18 W=0.29u L=303.00n m=2
14 *****
15 *****
16 .dc vddp 0 1.8v 0.0001
17 .probe dc i(M2) i(M1)
18 .meas dc ix1 find i(M1) at = 0.9
19 .meas dc ix2 find i(M2) at = 0.9
20 .meas dc cp find cap(vin1) at=0.9
21 .end

*** mosfet element parameters
name      rd eff  rs eff  cdsat  cssat  vto      beta
          0:m1      7.17   7.17   1.3e-16 1.3e-16 534.23m 140.84u
          0:m2      3.59   3.59   1.6e-16 1.6e-16 -446.36m 752.46u
*****
*****inverter design*****
***** dc transfer curves tnom= 25.000 temp= 27.000 *****
ix1= 1.0002E-05
ix2= -1.0005E-05
cp= 3.2897E-15
***** job concluded
```

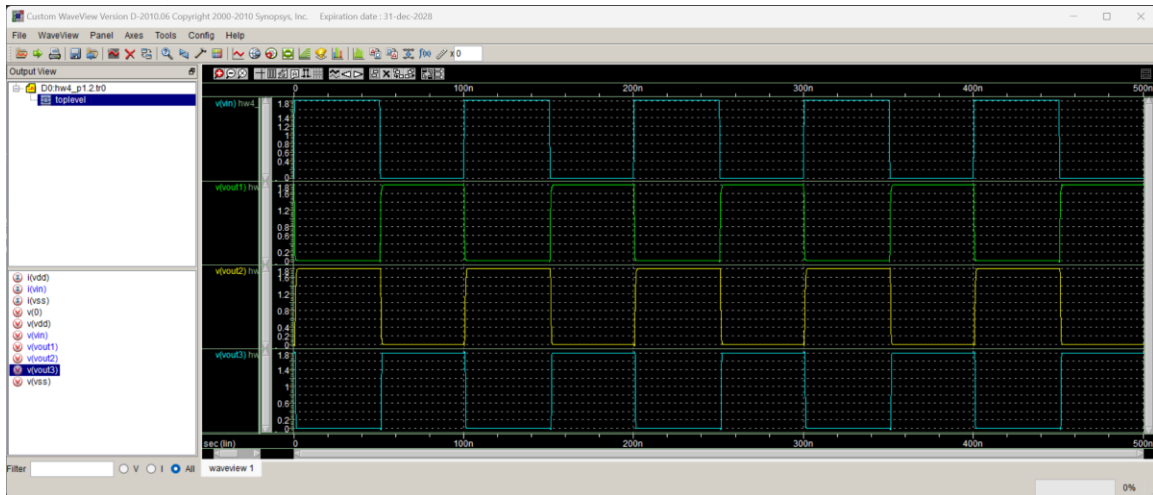


Three inverter add with a $16 \times C_p$ capacitance:

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C:\synopsys\VLSI_hw4\HW4_P1.2.sp - Sublime Text (UNREGISTERED)
File Edit Selection Find View Goto Tools Project Preferences Help
HW4_P1.sp HW4_P1.2.sp HW4_P2.sp HW4_P3.sp HW4_P3_2.sp
1 .option post=2 probe
2 .lib "cic018.1" tt
3
4 Vdd vdd 0 1.8
5 Vss vss 0 0
6 Vin vin 0 PULSE(0 1.8 0n 0.5ns 0.5ns 50ns 100ns)
7 .param Cp=3.2897E-15
8 .param g=4
9
10 .subckt inverter in out vdd vss Wp=0.29u Lp=303n Wn=0.29u Ln=977n
11 M1 out in vdd vdd p_18 W=Wp L=Lp
12 M2 out in vss vss n_18 W=Wn L=Ln
13 .ends inverter
14
15 Xinv1 vin vout1 vdd vss inverter Wp=0.29u Lp=303n Wn=0.29u Ln=977n
16 Xinv2 vout1 vout2 vdd vss inverter Wp=1.16u Lp=303n Wn=1.16u Ln=977n
17 Xinv3 vout2 vout3 vdd vss inverter Wp=4.64u Lp=303n Wn=4.64u Ln=977n
18
19 C1 vout3 0 5.2635E-14
20
21 .tran 0.01ns 500ns
22 .probe v(*)
23
24 .end

```



2.

One inverter:

```
*****
.option post=2 probe

***** transient analysis tnom= 25.000 temp= 25.000 *****
vmxl= 1.8035E+00 at= 4.0280E-08
      from= 0.0000E+00 to= 5.0000E-07
vminl= -1.1180E-02 at= 2.1407E-08
      from= 0.0000E+00 to= 5.0000E-07
trisel= 2.5992E-09 targ= 2.4582E-08 trig= 2.1983E-08
tfalll= 1.7994E-09 targ= 4.2651E-08 trig= 4.0851E-08

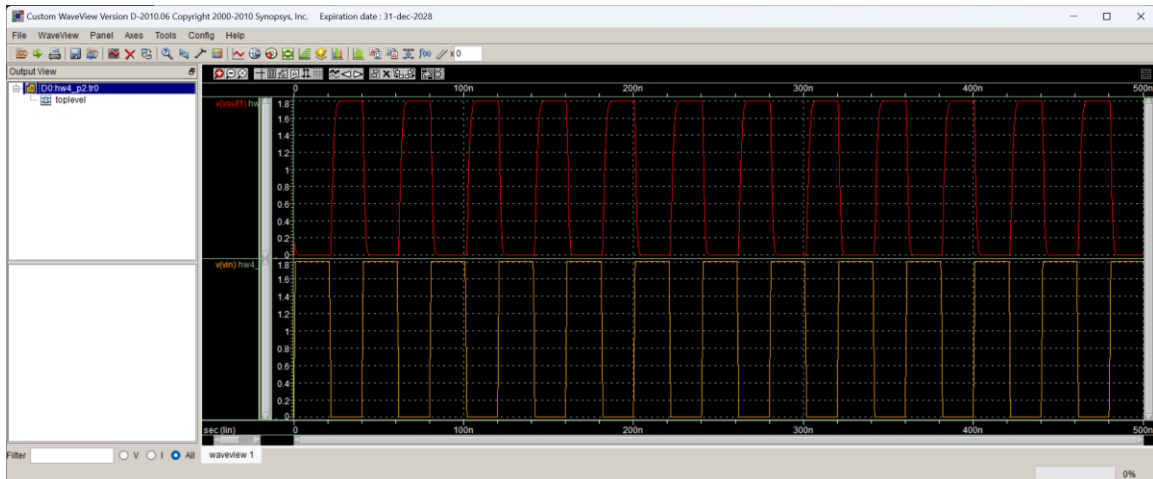
***** job concluded
1***** HSPICE -- D-2010.03-SP2 32-BIT (Aug 26 2010) winnt *****
*****
.option post=2 probe

***** job statistics summary tnom= 25.000 temp= 25.000 *****

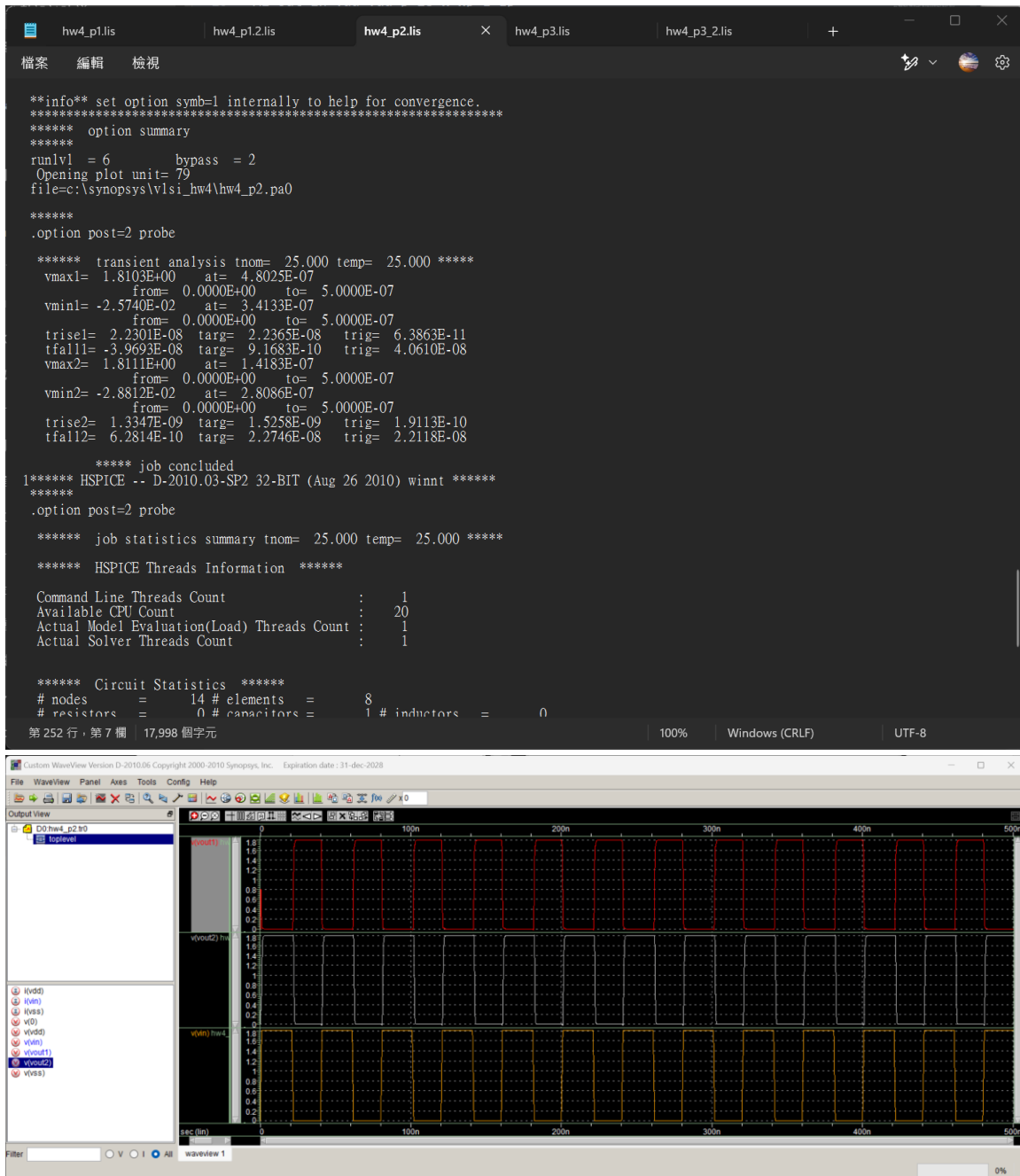
***** HSPICE Threads Information *****

Command Line Threads Count      : 1
Available CPU Count             : 20
Actual Model Evaluation(Load) Threads Count : 1
Actual Solver Threads Count     : 1

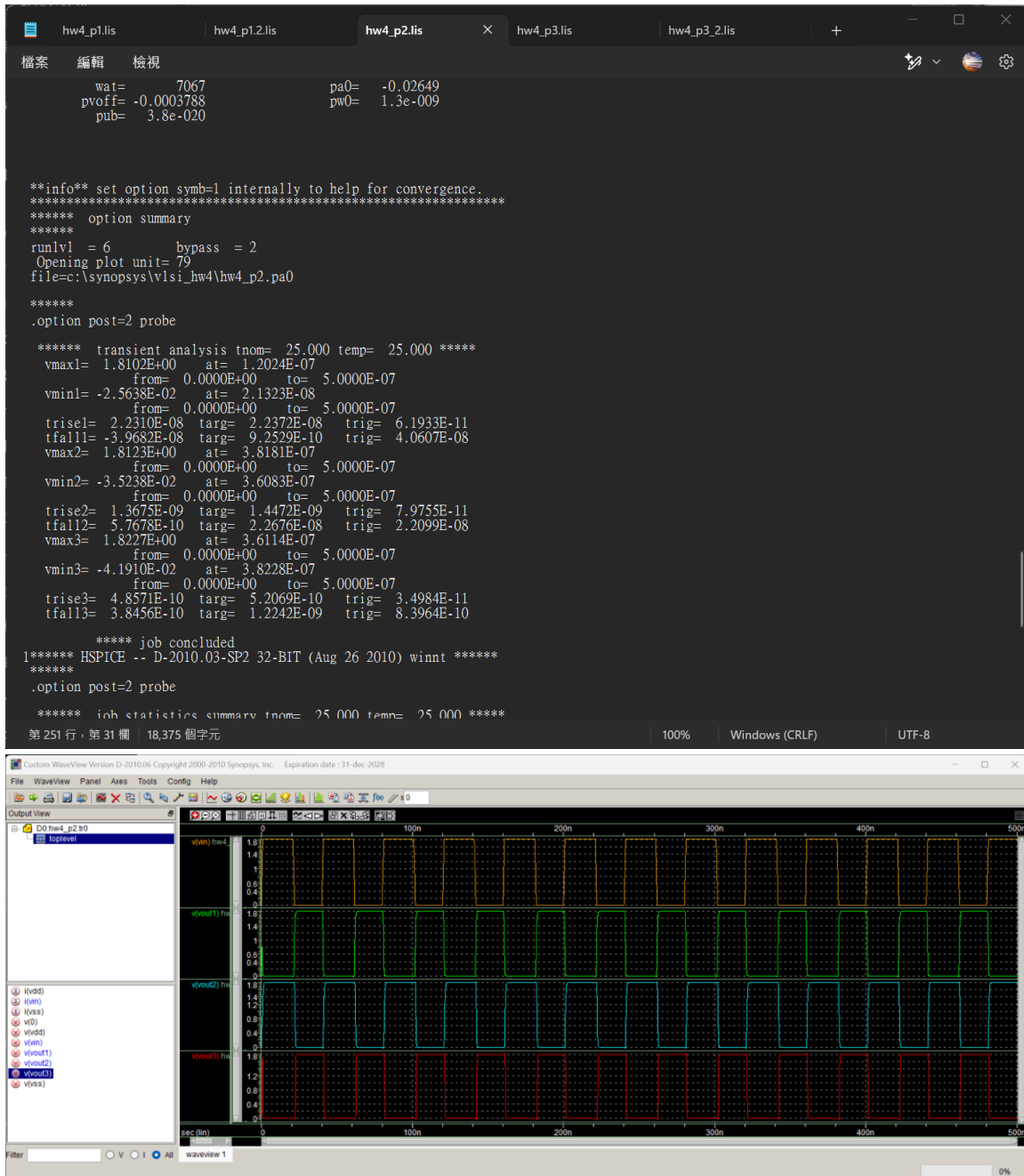
***** Circuit Statistics *****
# nodes      = 9 # elements = 6
# resistors  = 0 # capacitors = 1 # inductors = 0
# mutual inds = 0 # vcvs = 0 # vcs = 0
```



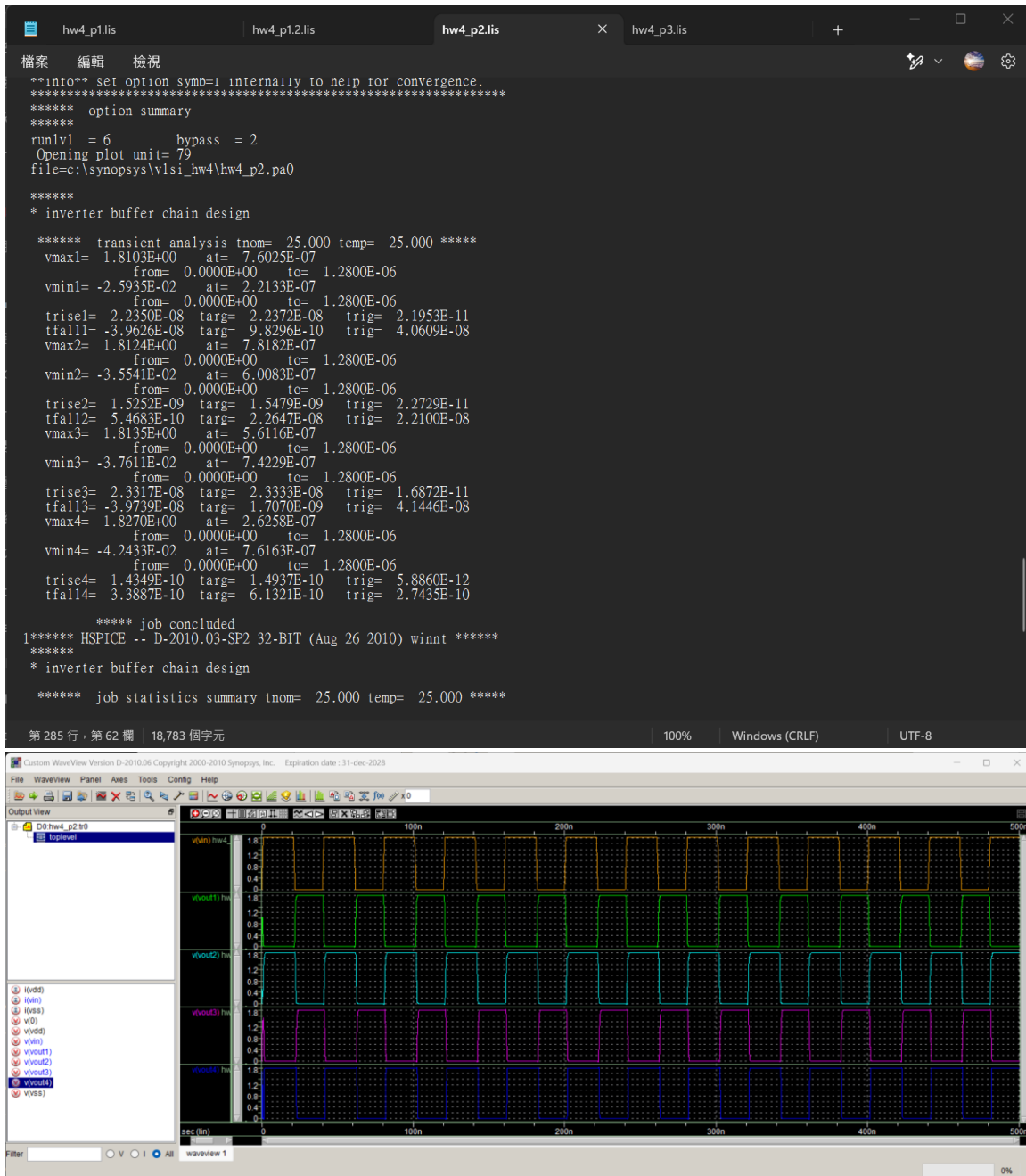
Two inverter:



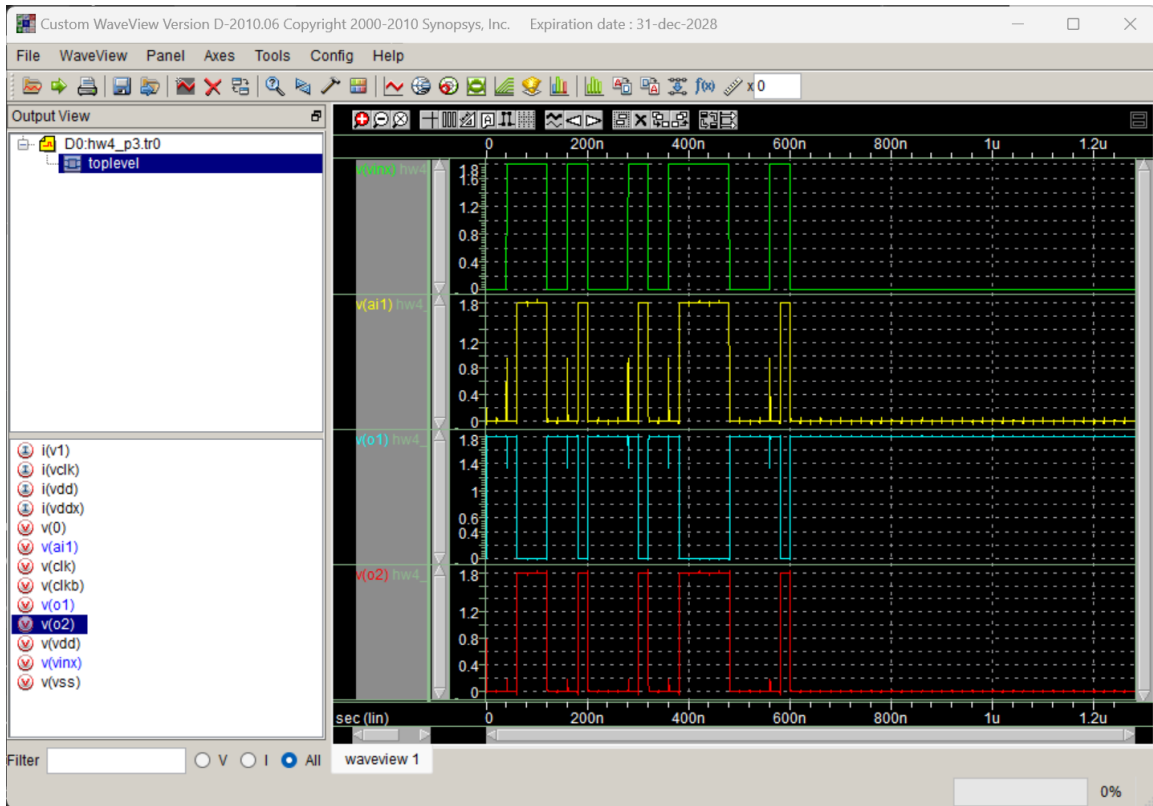
Three inverter:



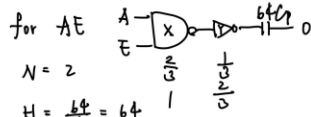
Four inverter:



3.(1)



(2)



$$N = 2$$

$$H = \frac{64}{1} = 64$$

unfused:

$$g_1 = \frac{2}{3}, g_2 = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$G = \frac{2}{1}$$

$$F = G \cdot B \cdot H = \frac{128}{1}$$

$$f = \sqrt{\frac{BF}{H}} = 3.771$$

$$3.771 = \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{64C_p}{Y}$$

$$Y = 5.657 C_p$$

$$3.771 = \frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{Y}{X}$$

$$X = C_p$$

$$g_a = \sqrt{\frac{2}{9}} = 0.471$$

$$P_{dir} = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$P_{dNAND} = 1$$

$$P_a = \sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}$$

fused:

$$g_1 = 1, g_2 = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$G = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$F = \frac{128}{3}$$

$$f = 6.532$$

$$6.532 = \frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{64C_p}{Y}$$

$$Y = 6.532 C_p$$

$$6.532 = \frac{Y}{X}$$

$$X = C_p$$

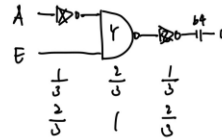
$$g_a = \sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} = 0.816$$

$$P_{dir} = 1$$

$$P_{dNAND} = \frac{4}{3}$$

$$P_a = \sqrt{\frac{4}{3}} = 1.155$$

for others (for example: $\overline{A}E$)



$$N = 3$$

$$H = \frac{64}{1} = 64$$

unfused:

$$g_1 = \frac{1}{3}, g_2 = \frac{2}{3}, g_3 = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$G = \frac{2}{27}$$

$$F = G \cdot B \cdot H = \frac{128}{27}$$

$$f = \sqrt{\frac{BF}{H}} = 1.680$$

$$1.680 = \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{64C_p}{Z}$$

$$Z = 12.698 C_p$$

$$1.680 = \frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{Z}{Y}$$

$$Y = 5.039 C_p$$

$$1.680 = \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{Y}{X}$$

$$X = C_p$$

$$g_a = 0.420$$

$$P_{dir} = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$P_{dNAND} = 1$$

$$P_a = 0.763$$

fused:

$$g_1 = \frac{2}{3}, g_2 = 1, g_3 = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$G = \frac{4}{9}$$

$$F = \frac{128}{9}$$

$$f = 3.053$$

$$3.053 = \frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{64C_p}{Z}$$

$$Z = 13.915 C_p$$

$$3.053 = \frac{Z}{Y}$$

$$Y = 4.518 C_p$$

$$3.053 = \frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{Y}{X}$$

$$X = C_p$$

$$g_a = 0.763$$

$$P_{dir} = 1$$

$$P_{dNAND} = \frac{4}{3}$$

$$P_a = 1.101$$

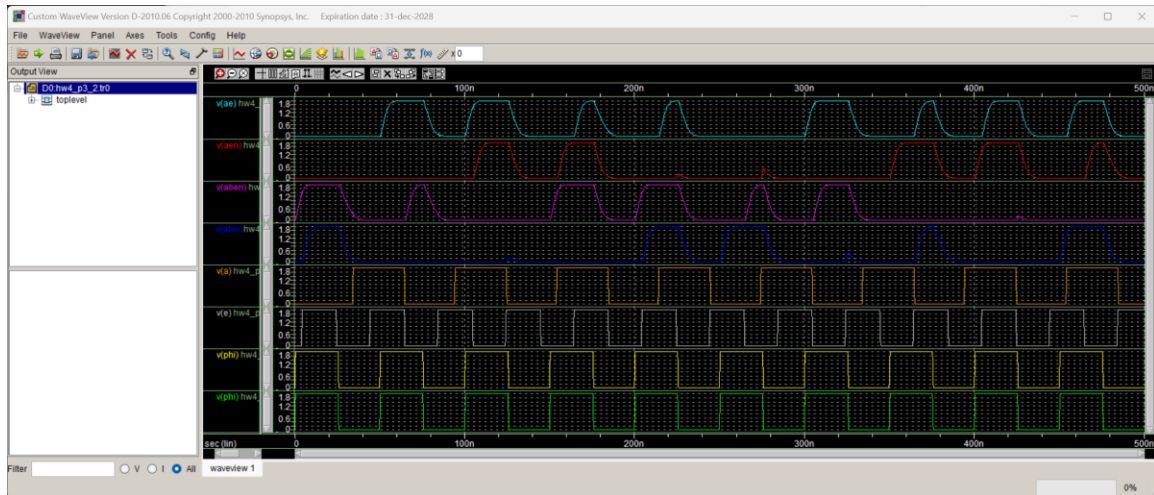
波形設定:

Vphi phi 0 PULSE(0 1.8 0n 0.5ns 0.5ns 25ns 50ns)

VA A 0 PULSE(0 1.8 34ns 0.5ns 0.5ns 30ns 60ns)

VE E 0 PULSE(0 1.8 4ns 0.5ns 0.5ns 20ns 40ns)

Unfooted:



Footed:



ae:AE

abe: $\bar{A}E$

aen: $A\bar{E}$

aben: $\bar{A}\bar{E}$