

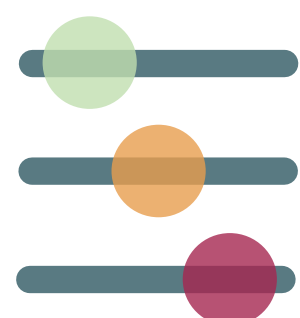
PROFILE



PERSONAL INFO



SECURITY



LANGUAGE



NOTIFICATIONS



THEMES

