



Fig. 1 A typical form for the relationship between X_{t+1} and X_t described by equation (1). The curves are for equation (3), with $a = 2.707$ (a); and $a = 3.414$ (b). The dashed lines indicate the slope at the "fixed points" where $F(X)$ intersects the 45° line: for the case a this slope is less steep than -45° and the fixed point is stable; for b the slope is steeper than -45° , and the point is unstable.