



**INSTITUTO POLITECNICO NACIONAL**  
**ESCUELA SUPERIOR DE COMPUTO**



## **INTRODUCCIÓN A LOS MICROCONTROLADORES**

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Profesor: Víctor Hugo Ortega

Ejemplo 4.

Nota	Frecuencia Hz (Octava 4)	Frecuencia TxIF
DO	261.625565	523.25113
RE	293.664768	587.329536
MI	329.627557	659.456462
FA	349.228231	698.456462
SOL	391.995436	783.990872
LA	440	880
SI	493.883301	987.766602

Usando el oscilador interno:

$$F_{osc} = 7.3728 \text{ MHz}$$

$$F_{cy} = \frac{F_{osc}}{4} = \frac{7372800}{4} = 1843200 \text{ Hz}$$

$$T_{cy} = \frac{1}{F_{cy}} = \frac{1}{1843200} = 542.53472 \text{ ns}$$

El valor del registro de periodo esta dado por:

$$F_{preescalador} = \frac{\text{Fuente de Reloj}}{\text{Valor de Preescala}}$$

$$F_{txif} = \frac{F_{preescalador}}{PRx}$$

$$PRx = \frac{F_{preescalador}}{F_{txif}}$$

Para cuando se usa el oscilador interno:

$$F_{preescalador} = \frac{F_{cy}}{\text{Valor de Preescala}} = \frac{1843200}{\text{Valor de Preescala}}$$

Pre-escala	Fpre-escalador	PRx
1	$F_{preescalador} = \frac{1843200}{1} = 1843200$	$PRx = \frac{1843200}{523.25113} = 3522.59153$
2	$F_{preescalador} = \frac{1843200}{8} = 230400$	$PRx = \frac{230400}{523.25113} = 440.32394$
64	$F_{preescalador} = \frac{1843200}{64} = 28800$	$PRx = \frac{28800}{523.25113} = 55.04049$
256	$F_{preescalador} = \frac{1843200}{256} = 7200$	$PRx = \frac{7200}{523.25113} = 13.76012$

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Pre-escala	Fpre-escalador	PRx
1	$F_{preescalador} = \frac{1843200}{1} = 1843200$	$PRx = \frac{1843200}{587.329536} = 3138.27227$
2	$F_{preescalador} = \frac{1843200}{8} = 230400$	$PRx = \frac{230400}{587.329536} = 396.332864$
64	$F_{preescalador} = \frac{1843200}{64} = 28800$	$PRx = \frac{28800}{587.329536} = 49.035504$
256	$F_{preescalador} = \frac{1843200}{256} = 7200$	$PRx = \frac{7200}{587.329536} = 12.258876$

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Pre-escala	Fpre-escalador	PRx
1	$F_{preescalador} = \frac{1843200}{1} = 1843200$	$PRx = \frac{1843200}{659.255114} = 2795.88274$
2	$F_{preescalador} = \frac{1843200}{8} = 230400$	$PRx = \frac{230400}{659.255114} = 349.485343$
64	$F_{preescalador} = \frac{1843200}{64} = 28800$	$PRx = \frac{28800}{659.255114} = 43.6856679$
256	$F_{preescalador} = \frac{1843200}{256} = 7200$	$PRx = \frac{7200}{659.255114} = 10.9214169$

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Para cuando se usa el oscilador interno:

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Pre-escala	Fpre-escalador	PRx
1	$F_{preescalador} = \frac{1843200}{1} = 1843200$	$PRx = \frac{1843200}{698.456462} = 2638.96191$
2	$F_{preescalador} = \frac{1843200}{8} = 230400$	$PRx = \frac{230400}{698.456462} = 329.870238$
64	$F_{preescalador} = \frac{1843200}{64} = 28800$	$PRx = \frac{28800}{698.456462} = 41.233779$
256	$F_{preescalador} = \frac{1843200}{256} = 7200$	$PRx = \frac{7200}{698.456462} = 10.308444$

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Para cuando se usa el oscilador interno:

$$F_{preescalador} = \frac{F_{cy}}{\text{Valor de Preescala}} = \frac{1843200}{\text{Valor de Preescala}}$$

Pre-escala	Fpre-escalador	PRx
1	$F_{preescalador} = \frac{1843200}{1} = 1843200$	$PRx = \frac{1843200}{783.990872} = 2351.04778$
2	$F_{preescalador} = \frac{1843200}{8} = 230400$	$PRx = \frac{230400}{783.990872} = 293.880972$
64	$F_{preescalador} = \frac{1843200}{64} = 28800$	$PRx = \frac{28800}{783.990872} = 36.7351215$
256	$F_{preescalador} = \frac{1843200}{256} = 7200$	$PRx = \frac{7200}{783.990872} = 9.18378039$

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Pre-escala	Fpre-escalador	PRx
1	$F_{preescalador} = \frac{1843200}{1} = 1843200$	$PRx = \frac{1843200}{880} = 2094.545454$
2	$F_{preescalador} = \frac{1843200}{8} = 230400$	$PRx = \frac{230400}{880} = 261.8181818$
64	$F_{preescalador} = \frac{1843200}{64} = 28800$	$PRx = \frac{28800}{880} = 32.7272727273$
256	$F_{preescalador} = \frac{1843200}{256} = 7200$	$PRx = \frac{7200}{880} = 8.18181818182$

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$$F_{preescalador} = \frac{F_{cy}}{\text{Valor de Preescala}} = \frac{1843200}{\text{Valor de Preescala}}$$

Pre-escala	Fpre-escalador	PRx
1	$F_{preescalador} = \frac{1843200}{1} = 1843200$	$PRx = \frac{1843200}{987.766602} = 1866.02786$
2	$F_{preescalador} = \frac{1843200}{8} = 230400$	$PRx = \frac{230400}{987.766602} = 233.253482$
64	$F_{preescalador} = \frac{1843200}{64} = 28800$	$PRx = \frac{28800}{987.766602} = 29.1566853$
256	$F_{preescalador} = \frac{1843200}{256} = 7200$	$PRx = \frac{7200}{987.766602} = 7.28917133$