

Ingeniería en sistemas computaciones

Datos masivos



Profesor

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Unit 1

Exam 1

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```
scala> df.printSchema()
root
 |-- Date: timestamp (nullable = true)
 |-- Open: double (nullable = true)
 |-- High: double (nullable = true)
 |-- Low: double (nullable = true)
 |-- Close: double (nullable = true)
 |-- Volume: integer (nullable = true)
 |-- Adj Close: double (nullable = true)

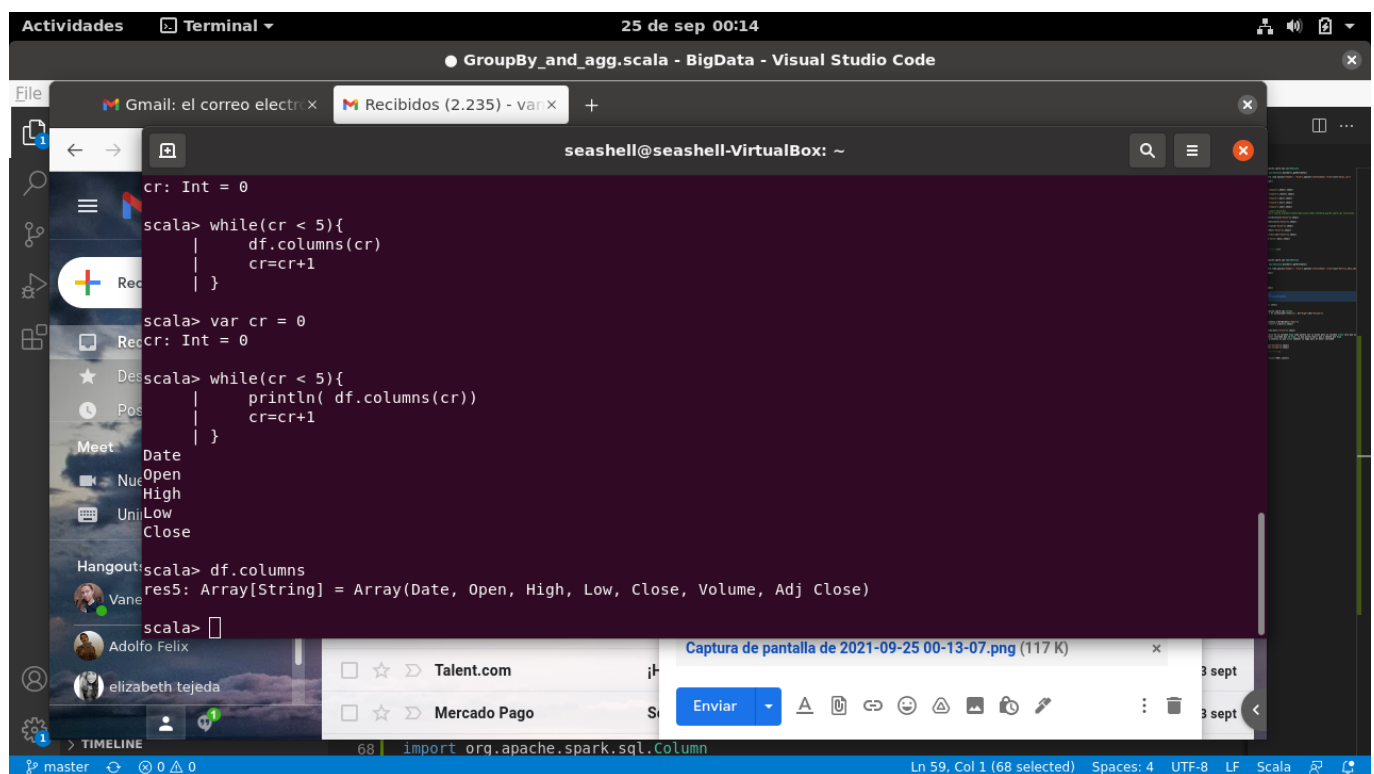
scala> df
res47: org.apache.spark.sql.DataFrame = [Date: timestamp, Open: double ... 5 more fields]

scala> []
```

3-.Names columns

Only start SPARK with the comand

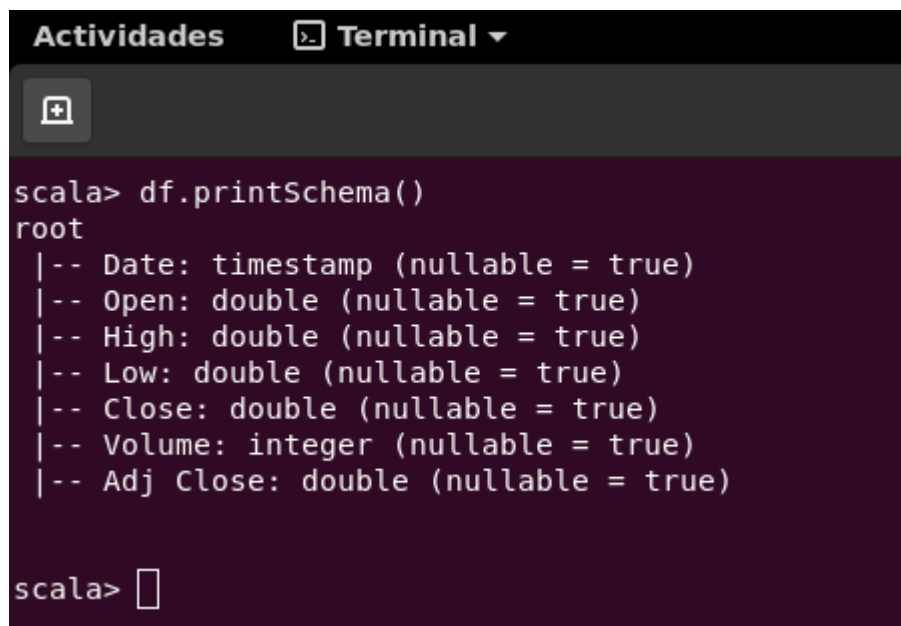
```
df.columns
```



4-.Schema

For know thw schema only need the dataFrame and the next reserved word, is for can you know the structure and the types of each column

```
df.printSchema()
```



The screenshot shows a terminal window with a dark background. At the top, there are two tabs: 'Actividades' and 'Terminal'. The 'Terminal' tab is active. The terminal shows the following text:

```
scala> df.printSchema()
root
 |-- Date: timestamp (nullable = true)
 |-- Open: double (nullable = true)
 |-- High: double (nullable = true)
 |-- Low: double (nullable = true)
 |-- Close: double (nullable = true)
 |-- Volume: integer (nullable = true)
 |-- Adj Close: double (nullable = true)

scala> 
```

5-Print first 5 columns

For that need create a variable in this case `cr` and `i` say is equals to 0, then use `while` for create a bucle ever `cr` is less than 5, print the columns and increase `cr` if i don't do that is a infinite bucle

```
var cr = 0
while(cr < 5){
  println( df.columns(cr))
  cr=cr+1
}
```

```

res2: String = Date
> meta
> Scala
scala> var cr = 0
cr: Int = 0
scala> while(cr < 5){
  df.columns(cr)
  cr=cr+1
}
> Scala
scala> var cr = 0
cr: Int = 0
> Spark
> meta
scala> while(cr < 5){
  println( df.columns(cr))
  cr=cr+1
}
Date
Open
High
Low
Close
Volume
df.schema
scala>
GroupBy_and_agg.scala 63 }
64 //6--
65 df.describe().show()
66
67 //7
68 import org.apache.spark.sql.Column

```

6-Uses describe ()

That comand is for knows more informations about the dataFrame, statistical data

```
df.describe().show()
```

```

min| 53.990001| 55.480001| 52.81| 53.8| 3531300| 7.685714|
max| 708.900017| 716.159996| 697.569984| 707.610001| 315541800| 130.929993|

scala>
scala> df.head(5)
res10: Array[org.apache.spark.sql.Row] = Array([2011-10-24 00:00:00.0,119.100002,120.28000300000001,115.100004,118.839996,120460200,16.977142], [2011-10-25 00:00:00.0,74.899999,79.390001,74.249997,77.370002,315541800,11.052857000000001], [2011-10-26 00:00:00.0,78.73,81.420001,75.399997,79.400002,148733900,11.342857], [2011-10-27 00:00:00.0,82.179998,82.71999699999999,79.249998,80.86000200000001,71190000,11.551428999999999], [2011-10-28 00:00:00.0,80.280002,84.660002,79.599999,84.14000300000001,57769600,12.02])

scala> for(row <- df.head(5)){
  println(row)
}
[2011-10-24 00:00:00.0,119.100002,120.28000300000001,115.100004,118.839996,120460200,16.977142]
[2011-10-25 00:00:00.0,74.899999,79.390001,74.249997,77.370002,315541800,11.052857000000001]
[2011-10-26 00:00:00.0,78.73,81.420001,75.399997,79.400002,148733900,11.342857]
[2011-10-27 00:00:00.0,82.179998,82.71999699999999,79.249998,80.86000200000001,71190000,11.551428999999999]
[2011-10-28 00:00:00.0,80.280002,84.660002,79.599999,84.14000300000001,57769600,12.02]

scala> df.describe().show()
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|summary|Open|High|Low|Close|Volume|Adj Close|
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|count|1259|1259|1259|1259|1259|1259|
|mean|230.39351086656092|233.97320872915006|226.80127876251044|230.522453845909|2.5634836060365368E7|55.610540036536875|
|stddev|164.37456353264244|165.9705082667129|162.6506358235739|164.40918905512854|2.306312683388607E7|35.186669331525486|
|min|53.990001|55.480001|52.81|53.8|3531300|7.685714|
|max|708.900017|716.159996|697.569984|707.610001|315541800|130.929993|
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+

scala>

```

7-.Create new DataFrame with new column

We need create a new dataFrame for can to do some modification so here to make a new column with the relationship of column High and Volume

```
val newData = df.withColumn("HVRatio", df("High")/df("Volume"))
newData.show()
```

The screenshot shows a terminal window titled "seashell@seashell-VirtualBox: ~" with the following output for the command `newData.show()`:

Date	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume	Adj Close	HVRatio
2011-10-24 00:00:00	119.100002	120.280003	115.100004	118.839996	120460200	16.977142	9.985040951285156E-7
2011-10-25 00:00:00	74.899999	79.390001	74.249997	77.370002	315541800	11.052857000000001	2.515989989281927E-7
2011-10-26 00:00:00	78.73	81.420001	75.399997	79.400002	148733900	11.342857	5.474206014903126E-7
2011-10-27 00:00:00	82.179998	82.719996	79.249998	80.860002	71190000	11.551428999999999	1.161960907430818...
2011-10-28 00:00:00	80.280002	84.660002	79.599999	84.140003	57769600	12.02	1.465476686700271...
2011-10-31 00:00:00	83.639997	84.090002	81.450002	82.080003	39653600	11.725715	2.120614572195210...
2011-11-01 00:00:00	80.109998	80.999998	78.74	80.089997	33016200	11.441428	2.453341026526372E-6
2011-11-02 00:00:00	80.709998	84.400002	80.109998	83.389999	41384000	11.912857	2.039435578967717E-6
2011-11-03 00:00:00	84.130003	92.600003	81.800003	92.290003	94685500	13.184285999999998	9.77974483949496E-7
2011-11-04 00:00:00	91.469996	92.890003	87.749999	90.019998	84483700	12.86	1.099502069629999...
2011-11-07 00:00:00	91.0	93.839998	89.979997	90.830003	47485200	12.975715	1.976194645910725...
2011-11-08 00:00:00	91.229998	92.600003	89.650002	90.470001	31906000	12.924286	2.902275528113834...
2011-11-09 00:00:00	89.000001	90.440001	87.999998	88.049999	28756000	12.578571	3.145082800111281E-6
2011-11-10 00:00:00	89.290001	90.299996	84.839999	85.119998	39614400	12.16	2.279474054889131E-6
2011-11-11 00:00:00	85.899997	87.949997	83.7	87.749999	38140200	12.535714	2.305965805108520...
2011-11-14 00:00:00	87.989998	88.1	85.45	85.719999	21811300	12.245714	4.039190694731629...
2011-11-15 00:00:00	85.15	87.050003	84.499998	86.279999	21372400	12.325714	4.073010190713256...
2011-11-16 00:00:00	86.460003	86.460003	80.890002	81.180002	34560400	11.597142999999999	2.501707242971725E-6
2011-11-17 00:00:00	80.77	80.999998	75.789999	76.460001	52823400	10.922857	1.533411291208063...
2011-11-18 00:00:00	76.7	78.999999	76.039998	78.059998	34729100	11.151428	2.274749388841058...

only showing top 20 rows

8-.Max Open

We need know the date of the maxium data, so first we order the column Open and save in maxp then select Date of de maxp but only the first row

```
val maxp = newData.orderBy(desc("Open"))
maxp.select("Date").limit(1).show()
```

```

Actividades Terminal 24 de sep 22:34
seashell@seashell-VirtualBox: ~

5|
|2015-07-09 00:00:00|        664.300011|        670.919975|        659.999992|        670.089996|16076900|        95.727142|4.173192437596800..
|.
|2015-07-01 00:00:00|663.6400219999999|666.6699980000001|652.5300219999999|        655.449982|14699300|        93.635712|4.535386025184873E-
5|
|2015-06-18 00:00:00|662.5599980000001|667.3900150000001|        660.579979|        663.200012| 8962800|        94.742859|7.446222330075424E-
5|
|2015-06-16 00:00:00|        659.700012|        669.249977|        655.840004|        666.910004|16043300|        95.272858|4.171523171666676..
|.
|2015-07-02 00:00:00|        657.990013|        659.389992|        652.500008|        658.31002|11053000|        94.044289|5.965710594408758E-
5|
|2015-07-06 00:00:00|        654.309982|664.5000150000001|653.3799740000001|661.9999849999999|11808300|        94.571426|5.627397804933818E-
5|
|2015-07-08 00:00:00|        654.299995|657.9699860000001|        645.990005|        654.549988|12990600|        93.507141|5.064969947500500..
|.
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
+
only showing top 20 rows
maxp: Unit = ()

scala>

scala> val maxp = newData.orderBy(desc("Open"))
maxp: org.apache.spark.sql.Dataset[org.apache.spark.sql.Row] = [Date: timestamp, Open: double ... 6 more fields]

scala> maxp.select("Date").limit(1).show()
+-----+
|          Date|
+-----+
|2015-07-14 00:00:00|
+-----+

scala>

```

9-.Meaning Close in DataFrame

```
newData.orderBy(desc("Close")).show()
```

10-.Maximum and minimum of Volume

This is only to know thw first row the most big and the most lowest, and oly select the volume and your minium or maximun

```
df.select(max("Volume")).show()
df.select(min("Volume")).show()
```

```

Actividades Terminal 24 de sep 22:56
seashell@seashell-VirtualBox: ~
at org.apache.spark.sql.catalyst.analysis.Analyzer.checkAnalysis(Analyzer.scala:95)
at org.apache.spark.sql.catalyst.analysis.Analyzer$$anonfun$executeAndCheck$1.apply(Analyzer.scala:108)
at org.apache.spark.sql.catalyst.analysis.Analyzer$$anonfun$executeAndCheck$1.apply(Analyzer.scala:105)
at org.apache.spark.sql.catalyst.plans.logical.AnalysisHelper$.markInAnalyzer(AnalysisHelper.scala:201)
at org.apache.spark.sql.catalyst.analysis.Analyzer.executeAndCheck(Analyzer.scala:105)
at org.apache.spark.sql.execution.QueryExecution.analyzed$lzycompute(QueryExecution.scala:57)
at org.apache.spark.sql.execution.QueryExecution.analyzed(QueryExecution.scala:55)
at org.apache.spark.sql.execution.QueryExecution.assertAnalyzed(QueryExecution.scala:47)
at org.apache.spark.sql.Dataset$.ofRows(Dataset.scala:78)
at org.apache.spark.sql.Dataset.org$apache$spark$sql$Dataset$$withPlan(Dataset.scala:3406)
at org.apache.spark.sql.Dataset.select(Dataset.scala:1334)
... 49 elided

scala> df.select(max("Volume")).show()
+-----+
|max(Volume)|
+-----+
| 315541800|
+-----+

scala> df.select(min("Volume")).show()
+-----+
|min(Volume)|
+-----+
|   3531300|
+-----+

scala>
scala> val dfvol = maxV+minV
<console>:25: error: not found: value maxV
    val dfvol = maxV+minV
                ^
scala>

```

11-.With Scala/Spark \$ resolve the next

A-.With Scala/Spark \$ resolve the next

Need to know the data less than numbers 600 and cout that

```
df.filter($"Close"<600).count()
```



```
Actividades Terminal 24 de sep 22:58
seashell@seashell-VirtualBox: ~

+-----+
| 3531300|
+-----+

scala>

scala> val dfvol = maxV+minV
<console>:25: error: not found: value maxV
    val dfvol = maxV+minV
                  ^
<console>:25: error: not found: value minV
    val dfvol = maxV+minV
                  ^

scala> val maxV =df.select(max("Volume"))
maxV: org.apache.spark.sql.DataFrame = [max(Volume): int]

scala> val minV =df.select(min("Volume"))
minV: org.apache.spark.sql.DataFrame = [min(Volume): int]

scala> val dfvol = maxV+minV
<console>:29: error: type mismatch;
 found   : org.apache.spark.sql.DataFrame
        (which expands to) org.apache.spark.sql.Dataset[org.apache.spark.sql.Row]
 required: String
    val dfvol = maxV+minV
                  ^

scala>

scala> df.filter($"Close"<600).count()
res31: Long = 1218

scala> 
```