

$$\beta_1^{(\alpha_s \alpha)} = -2 \sum_{i=1}^l n_f \sum e_i^2$$

$$\beta_1^{(\alpha \alpha_s)} = -\frac{16}{3} N_c \sum_{i=1}^l n_f \sum e_i^2$$

$$\beta_1^{(\alpha^2)} = -4(n_l + N_c \sum_{i=1}^l n_f \sum e_i^2)$$