

$$\|a(t)\|_{L^\infty(\mathbb{R}^d)} \leq C(d,p) \|f(t)\|_{L^1(\mathbb{R}^d)}^{\frac{p}{p-1}\left(\frac{2}{d}-\frac{1}{p}\right)} \|f(t)\|_{L^p(\mathbb{R}^d)}^{\frac{p}{p-1}\left(1-\frac{2}{d}\right)}.$$