

$$f(\mathbf{v}, t = 0) = f_h + f_c$$

$$= \frac{n_0}{\pi^{3/2}} \left( \frac{e^{-v^2/v_{Th}^2}}{v_{Th}^3} \theta(v_{||}) + \frac{e^{-[(v_{||} + v_d)^2 + v_{\perp}^2]/v_{Tc}^2}}{v_{Tc}^3 (1 + \operatorname{erf}(v_d/v_{Tc}))} \theta(-v_{||}) \right)$$