Kategorisierung von Daten mithilfe von Tensorflow am Beispiel der "House of Commons Journals"

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Code und Material verfügbar unter https://github.com/sebastian-fath/dh-parlproc

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Kategorisierung von Daten mithilfe von Tensorflow; https://github.com/sebastian-fath/dh-parlproc

Das Projekt

Texte, die im "House of Commons Journal" vorkommen, sollen nach "Art" Kategorisiert werden.

Ordered, That leave be given to bring in a Bill for the better Management of County Rates in England and Wales: And that Mr. Hume and Mr. Alston do prepare, and bring it in.

OF THE

of COMMONS.

Sess. 1852.

Martin, 3º die Februara; Anno 15° Victoria Regime, 1832.

glock in the New House of Commons.

A Message from Her Majesty, by Mr. Pakeon, Yeoman Usher of the Black Red :

attend Her Majesty immediately, in the House of

Accordingly Mr. Speaker, with the House, went

suance of the directions of the Act pussed in the East Riding of the County of York, in the room of Henry Breadley, Esquire, decressed; for the Bursugh; last, in the County of Buckinghous. of Bradford, in the room of William Barfella, Eaof Six Horsen Beauchemp Seymour, deceased.

Sengral Members returned upon new Writs took the Outhe required by law; and delivered to the Clark of the House an account of their Qualification.

the office of Steward or Build of Her Majority's Children Hundreds of Steier, Desberough and Bonco-there Children Hundreds of Stele, Desberough and Last, in the County of Buckingham. Beneakon, in the County of Buckingham.

to the Clark of the Cours, to make out a new Writ, to be read a second time.

present Parliament for the Town of Perth, in the room of the Bight honorrable Faz Maule, who, since office of President of the Board of Control for the

Ordered, That Mr. Spenker do issue his Warrant Northempton to the Clerk of the Crown, to make out a new Writ West. for the electing of a Burgess to serve in this present Parliament for the Borough of Northempton, in the room of the Hight honourable Robert Verson Smith, The Queen commands this Homourable House to who, since his election for the said Borough, both accepted the office of Her Majesty's Secretary-at-

Orașered, That Mr. Speaker do issue his Warmat Klassis Writ. 40 the Clerk of the Crown in Ireland, to make out a new Writ for the electing of a Burgess to serve in this present Parliament for the Borough of Kissonle, State were of the migra of his Majesty Kang Goorye the Third, c. 25, he had issued his Wareants to the Clerk of the Crown, to make out now Writs for the election of office of Staward or Build of Her Majesty's three Members to serve in this present Parliament, for the Chiltern Hundreds of Stoke, Desberough and Bones-

Ordered, That Mr. Speaker do issue his Warrant Greatwick quire, deceased; and also, his Warrent to the Clark to the Clark of the Cours, to make out a new Writ of the Crown in Irefand, to make out a new Writ for for the electing of a Burgess to serve in this present the election of a Burgess to serve in this present Parliament for the Bosongh of Greenwick, in the Purliament for the Borough of Lisbarn, in the room posen of James Whitley Deaus Dunday, Esquire, who, since his election for the said Borough, both accepted the office of Steward of Her Majesty's

to the Clerk of the Grown, to make out a new West West, Ordered, That Mr. Speaker do leave his Warrant | for the electing of a Knight of the Shire to serve in to the Clerk of the Crown, to make out a new Writ this present Parliament for the Eastern Division of for the cleating of a Burgers to serve in this present, the County of Kevi, in the room of John Powberton Parliament for the Borough of East Restord, in the Physicistre, Esquire, who, since his election for the room of the Honourshie Arthur Denembe, who, said Division of the said County, both accepted the since his election for the said Borough, both accounted office of Steward or Beiliff of Her Mujesty's three

Ordered, That Mr. Speaker do issue his Warmen' time Outlawries, was read the first time; and ordered bill

Warum?

- Es ist oft interessanter zu Wissen, wie der Ablauf eines "Vorganges" durch ein Parlament ist, als was an einem bestimmten Tag geschieht.
- Einige Parlamente dokumentieren ihre Abläufe nach Vorgang (e.g. Deutscher Bundestag, vgl. https://dip.bundestag.de/). Leider aber längst nicht alle.
- Aufgrund der schieren Menge Vorgängen vor einem Parlament, ist teilautomatisierte Erstellung von Datensätzen vorteilhaft.
- Kategorisierung von Texten zugehörig der Art des Vorgang als Vorschritt zu einer ausgefleischerteren Lösung für die teilautomatisierte Erstellung von "vorgangs-orientierten" Datensätzen.
- Kategorisierung von Text in Daten ist nützlich (auch in anderen Vorhaben),
 e.g. "tagging", etc.

Konsiderationen bei der Datenauswahl

- Verfügbarkeit die HoC Journals sind einfach online verfügbar.
- Datenmenge HoC hat genügend viele Journals veröffentlicht, um die erstellung von grpß genügenden Datensätzen zu ermöglichen.
- Einheitlichkeit Format vor 1950 weitesgehend einheitlich.
- Automatisierbarkeit sowohl OCR als auch NLP et al. können mit englischen Texten vergleichsweise gut (bzw. besser) umgehen.

Kategorisierung von Daten mithilfe von Tensorflow; https://github.com/sebastian-fath/dh-parlproc

Exkurs: Tensorflow und Neuronale Netze

Wie setzt man automatisierte Kategorisierung um?

Kategorisierung von Daten mithilfe von Tensorflow; https://github.com/sebastian-fath/dh-parlproc

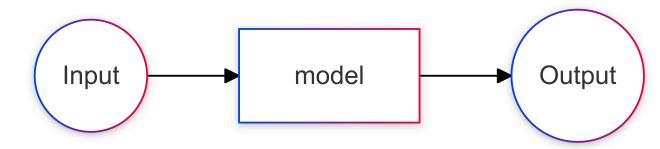
Was sind neuronale Netze? / Das Ziel

In diesem Fall

Input: "Text"

Output: Liste an

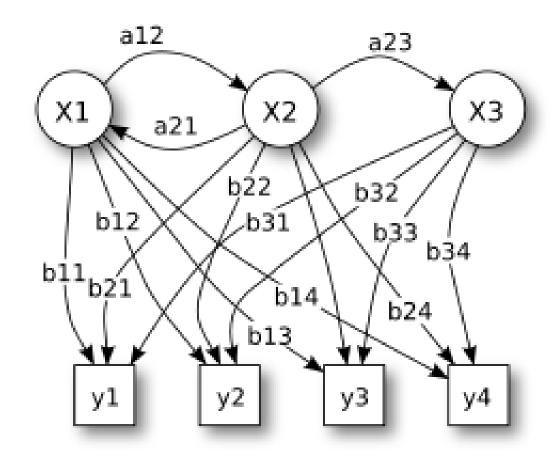
Wahrscheinlichkeiten



Was sind neuronale Netze?

Ziel ist es, die "Weights" (rechts: a12, a21, ..., b11, b12, ...) zu ermitteln

dazu werden neuronale Netzwerke "trainiert" anhand von Daten. (Machine Learning)



Kategorisierung von Daten mithilfe von Tensorflow; https://github.com/sebastian-fath/dh-parlproc

Tensorflow

"library", ermöglicht einfaches implementieren von Neuronalen Netzwerken in python.

Ursprünglich geschrieben in C, API verfügbar in Python und Javascript

Steckkastenprinzip



Projekt-Ablauf

- initiale Datenerstellung
- Erstellung des Netzwerk
- Training des Netwerk
- Analyse und Kennzahlen des Netzwerk

Projekt-Ablauf: initiale Datenerhebung

- Erstellung eines neuronalen Netzwerk braucht anfänglich Daten, um Machine Learning zu betreiben
- Erstellung von anfänglichen Daten ist zeitintensiv.
 - Lösung 1: andere machen lassen
 - Lösung 2: wenig Daten selbst, dann GPT-AI (im hiesigen Fall Chat-GPT o1)
 erweitern lassen. ABER: Problem der Halluzination [1]
- Lösung 1 war nicht möglich, also Lösung 2
 - Resultat nach 1,5 Stunden am Prompt rumspielen: ~ 200 nutzbare
 Dateneinträge. Danach gab auch o1 auf.

[1]: Vgl. Yusu Qian, Haotian Zhang, Yinfei Yang and Zhe Gan. "How Easy is It to Fool Your Multimodal LLMs? An Empirical Analysis on Deceptive Prompts." ArXiv abs/2402.13220 (2024)

Kategorisierung von Daten mithilfe von Tensorflow; https://github.com/sebastian-fath/dh-parlproc

Projekt-Ablauf: initiale Datenerhebung

- Problem: Absätze an Text haben Kommata
 - Lösung: csv mit dem delimiter

Erstellung Schritt 0 - Daten laden

```
import pandas as pd
from pathlib import Path
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

data = pd.read_csv(file, delimiter='|')
```

Erstellung Schritt 0 - Daten laden

```
class
        journal num
                        text
                A Bill for the more effectual preventing Cland...
                                                                          Reading of a Bill
                                                                          Petition for leave to bring bill
                PETITION of several Persons whose names are th...
        92
                Sir John Beckett presented a Bill for inclosin...
                                                                          Reading of a Bill
                Lord Russell presented a Bill for inclosing an...
                                                                          Reading of a Bill
        92
                A Petition of Hand-loom Weavers of Longtown, p...
        92
                                                                          Reading of a Petition
        . . .
        146
                Resolved, That if \n it \n shall appear that a...
                                                                          Resolution
195
                Resolved, That if it \n shall appear that any ...
                                                                          Resolution
196
        146
                Resolved, That an humble Address be pre- Qwen'...
                                                                          Resolution
197
        146
                Ordered, That all Members who are returned \n ...
198
        146
                                                                          Order
                Ordered, That the Commissioners of the Police ...
199
        146
                                                                          Order
200 rows \times 3 columns
```

Erstellung Schritt 1 - Daten in geeignetes Format

Für Training und verarbeitung von Daten kann Tensorflow Daten direkt aus pandas DataFrame lesen; allerdings bietet sich die Erstellung eines Korpus hier an in einem Ordner mit folgender Struktur:

```
-- data/
|-- class1/
| |-- 1.txt
| |-- 2.txt
|-- class2/
```

Erstellung Schritt 1 - Daten in geeignetes Format

```
class_names = data["class"].unique()

for class_name in class_names:
    class_dir = Path(f"data/dataset/{class_name}")
    class_dir.mkdir(parents=True, exist_ok=True)

# write data to disk
for index, row in data.iterrows():
    print(index, row)
    with open(f"data/dataset/{row["class"]}/{index}.txt", "w") as f:
        f.write(row[1])
```

Erstellung Schritt 1 - Daten in geeignetes Format

```
$ ls -1 data/dataset
total 0
drwxr-xr-x 1 sebastianfath sebastianfath
                                           24 Jan 25 05:15 'Adjournment of Debate'
drwxr-xr-x 1 sebastianfath sebastianfath
                                           24 Jan 25 05:15 'Appointment of Committees'
                                           38 Jan 25 05:16 'Division of the House'
drwxr-xr-x 1 sebastianfath sebastianfath
drwxr-xr-x 1 sebastianfath sebastianfath
                                          118 Jan 25 05:16 'Message from Royalty or Lords'
                                          172 Jan 25 05:16 'Motion for leave to bring Bill'
drwxr-xr-x 1 sebastianfath sebastianfath
drwxr-xr-x 1 sebastianfath sebastianfath
                                           24 Jan 25 05:15 'Motion for leave to bring in a Bill'
drwxr-xr-x 1 sebastianfath sebastianfath
                                           24 Jan 25 05:15 'Motion withdrawn'
drwxr-xr-x 1 sebastianfath sebastianfath 1206 Jan 25 05:16 Order
                                          268 Jan 25 05:16 Petition
drwxr-xr-x 1 sebastianfath sebastianfath
drwxr-xr-x 1 sebastianfath sebastianfath
                                           10 Jan 25 05:15 'Petition for leave to bring bill'
drwxr-xr-x 1 sebastianfath sebastianfath
                                           54 Jan 25 05:15 'Reading of a Bill'
drwxr-xr-x 1 sebastianfath sebastianfath
                                           20 Jan 25 05:15 'Reading of a Petition'
drwxr-xr-x 1 sebastianfath sebastianfath
                                           10 Jan 25 05:15 'Reading of a Report'
drwxr-xr-x 1 sebastianfath sebastianfath
                                          612 Jan 25 05:16 Resolution
```

Erstellung Schritt 2 - Daten laden

aus dem Entstandenen Ordner kann man nun sehr einfach mithilfe von tensorflow.keras.utils.text_dataset_from_directory() die Daten geeignet für tensorflow laden.

```
import tensorflow as tf

seed = 101
tf_train_data = tf.keras.utils.text_dataset_from_directory(
   "data/dataset", batch_size=32, validation_split=0.2, subset='training', seed=seed)
tf_val_data = tf.keras.utils.text_dataset_from_directory(
   "data/dataset", batch_size=32, validation_split=0.2, subset='validation', seed=seed)
```

Erstellung Schritt 3 - Vectorisation

Computer, und insbesondere neurale Netze sind schlecht darin Wörter zu verstehen. Dementsprechend braucht es für neuronale Netzwerke die Konvertierung von Wort in ein Format, was aussagen treffen kann über die Bedeutung (Semantik) von Wörtern.

Wörter werden dabei meist dargestellt als n-Dimensionale Vektoren. [1]

Erstellung Schritt 3 - Vectorisation

```
max_features = 1000
sequence_length = 250
def custom_standardization(input_data):
  lowercase = tf.strings.lower(input_data)
  stripped_html = tf.strings.regex_replace(lowercase, '\\n', ' ')
  return tf.strings.regex_replace(stripped_html,
                                   '[%s]' % re.escape(string.punctuation),
vectorize_layer = tf.keras.layers.TextVectorization(
        standardize=custom_standardization,
        max_tokens=max_features,
        output_mode='int',
        output_sequence_length=sequence_length
# Make a text-only dataset (without labels), then call adapt
train_text = tf_train_data.map(lambda x, y: x)
vectorize_layer.adapt(train_text)
```

Erstellung Schritt 3 - Vectorisation

Im letzten Schritt vor dem Training Vectorisieren wir unsere Trainingsdaten mithilfe der erstellten vectorize_layer

```
def vectorize_text(text, label):
    text = tf.expand_dims(text, -1)
    return vectorize_layer(text), label

train_data = tf_train_data.map(vectorize_text)
val_data = tf_val_data.map(vectorize_text)
```

kurzer Exkurs: Vectorisation

```
text_batch, label_batch = next(iter(tf_train_data))
first_review, first_label = text_batch[0], label_batch[0]
print("Text", first_review)
print("Class", tf_train_data.class_names[first_label])
print("Vectorized Text", vectorize_text(first_review, first_label))
```

```
Text tf.Tensor(b'Ordered, That the Commissioners of the Police \\n
of the Metropolis do take care that, during the \\n
Session of Parliament, the passages through the \\n
streets leading to this House be kept free and \\n
open, and that no obstruction be permitted to \\n
hinder the passage of Members to and from this \\n
House, and that no \n
disorder be allowed in \\n Westminster Hall, or in the \\n passages leading to \\n
this House, during the sitting of Parliament,',
shape=(), dtype=string)
Class Order
Vectorized Text (<tf.Tensor: shape=(1, 500), dtype=int64, numpy=
                               3, 201,
array([[ 15,
           8,
                 3, 192,
                          4,
                                        2,
                                            4,
                                                 3, 390, 19, 127,
                                            3, 202, 298,
             8, 96,
                      3, 2, 87, 4, 31,
       218,
                                                              2,
       317, 228, 6, 18, 14, 12, 393, 395,
                                            5,
                                                 2, 274,
                                                              8,
       26, 594, 12, 387, 6, 2, 240, 3, 434, 4,
                                                              5,
                                                    54,
        40, 18, 2, 14, 5, 8, 26, 2, 736, 12, 750, 7,
       180, 297, 13, 7, 3, 2, 202, 228, 6,
                                                 2, 18,
                                                         14, 96,
        3, 172, 4, 31,
                          Θ,
                               0, 0,
                                        Θ,
                                                0, 0,
                                            Θ,
                 0, 0,
                               0, 0,
                                                 Θ,
        0, 0,
                                        Θ,
. . .
                     Ο,
                              Θ,
                                       Θ,
                                            Θ,
        Θ,
             Θ,
                 Θ,
                          Θ,
                                   Θ,
                                                 Θ,
                                                         Θ,
                                                              Θ,
            0,
                                            0, 0, 0,
                 Ο,
                      0, 0, 0, 0,
        Θ,
                                        Ο,
                                                         Θ,
                                                              Θ,
            0,
                                               0, 0,
        Θ,
                 Ο,
                      0, 0, 0, 0,
                                        Θ,
                                            Θ,
                               0]])>, <tf.Tensor: shape=(), dtype=int32, numpy=7>)
        Θ,
```

```
def init_model(output_amount: int, max_features: int = 100000, embedding_dim: int = 16):
    # model contains different preconfigured layers from tensorflow.keras;
    # init model largely adapted from tensorflow.org/tutorials/keras/text_classification
    model = tf.keras.Sequential([
        layers. Embedding(max_features, embedding_dim),
        layers.Dropout(0.2),
        layers.GlobalAveragePooling1D(),
        layers.Dropout(0.2),
        layers.Dense(output_amount, activation='sigmoid')
    ])
    model.compile(
        loss = losses.SparseCategoricalCrossentropy(from_logits=True),
        optimizer = 'adam',
        metrics = ['accuracy']
    return model
model_init = init_model(output_amount=len(class_names))
model_init.summary()
```

Model: "sequential"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
embedding (Embedding)	?	0 (unbuilt)
dropout (Dropout)	?	0
global_average_pooling1d (GlobalAveragePooling1D)	?	0
dropout_1 (Dropout)	?	0
dense (Dense)	?	0 (unbuilt)

Total params: 0 (0.00 B)

Trainable params: 0 (0.00 B)

Non-trainable params: 0 (0.00 B)

```
def train_model(model, training_data, validation_data, epochs: int = 20):
    history = model.fit(training_data, validation_data=validation_data, epochs=epochs)
    return model, history

model, history = train_model(model_init, train_data, val_data, epochs=12)

model.summary()
```

```
Epoch 1/12
                                     -_[0m_[37m_[0m _[1m1s_[0m 32ms/step - accuracy: 0.2702 - loss: 2.6107 - val_accuracy: 0.5250 - val_loss: 2.4490
-[1m6/6-[0m -[32m-
Epoch 2/12
_[1m6/6_[0m _[32m-
                                     -a[Oma[37ma[Om a[1mOsa[Om 20ms/step - accuracy: 0.4461 - loss: 2.4714 - val_accuracy: 0.5250 - val_loss: 2.3052
Epoch 3/12
_[1m6/6_[0m _[32m-
                                     -a[0ma[37ma[0m a[1m0sa[0m 20ms/step - accuracy: 0.4304 - loss: 2.3988 - val_accuracy: 0.5250 - val_loss: 2.1914
Epoch 4/12
-[1m6/6-[0m -[32m-
                                     -u[Omu[37mu[Om u[1m0su[Om 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.4292 - loss: 2.3201 - val accuracy: 0.5250 - val loss: 2.1211
Epoch 5/12
_[1m6/6_[0m _[32m-
                                     -a[0ma[37ma[0m a[1m0sa[0m 20ms/step - accuracy: 0.4470 - loss: 2.2979 - val_accuracy: 0.5250 - val_loss: 2.0701
Epoch 6/12
_[1m6/6_[0m _[32m-
                                     -a[Oma[37ma[Om a[1mOsa[Om 20ms/step - accuracy: 0.4546 - loss: 2.2238 - val_accuracy: 0.5250 - val_loss: 2.0204
Epoch 7/12
_[1m6/6_[0m _[32m-
                                     -a[0ma[37ma[0m a[1m0sa[0m 20ms/step - accuracy: 0.4414 - loss: 2.1562 - val_accuracy: 0.5250 - val_loss: 1.9833
Epoch 8/12
-[1m6/6-[0m -[32m-
                                     -u[Omu[37mu[Om u[1m0su[Om 21ms/step - accuracy: 0.4109 - loss: 2.1627 - val accuracy: 0.5250 - val loss: 1.9443
Epoch 9/12
                                     -_[0m_[37m_[0m _[1m0s_[0m 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.4387 - loss: 2.1167 - val_accuracy: 0.5250 - val_loss: 1.9041
_[1m6/6_[0m _[32m-
Epoch 10/12
-[1m6/6-[0m -[32m-
                                     -u[Omu[37mu[0m u[1m0su[0m 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.4775 - loss: 2.0303 - val accuracy: 0.5250 - val loss: 1.8655
Epoch 11/12
_[1m6/6_[0m _[32m-
                                     -a[0ma[37ma[0m a[1m0sa[0m 20ms/step - accuracy: 0.4321 - loss: 2.0725 - val_accuracy: 0.5250 - val_loss: 1.8337
Epoch 12/12
_[1m6/6_[0m _[32m-
                                     -a[0ma[37ma[0m a[1m0sa[0m 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.4308 - loss: 2.0287 - val_accuracy: 0.5250 - val_loss: 1.8037
```

Model: "sequential"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
embedding (Embedding)	(None, None, 16)	1,600,000
dropout (Dropout)	(None, None, 16)	Θ
global_average_pooling1d (GlobalAveragePooling1D)	(None, 16)	0
dropout_1 (Dropout)	(None, 16)	0
dense (Dense)	(None, 13)	221

Total params: 4,800,665 (18.31 MB)

Trainable params: 1,600,221 (6.10 MB)

Non-trainable params: 0 (0.00 B)

Optimizer params: 3,200,444 (12.21 MB)

Erstellung Schritt 5 - Export und Verwendung

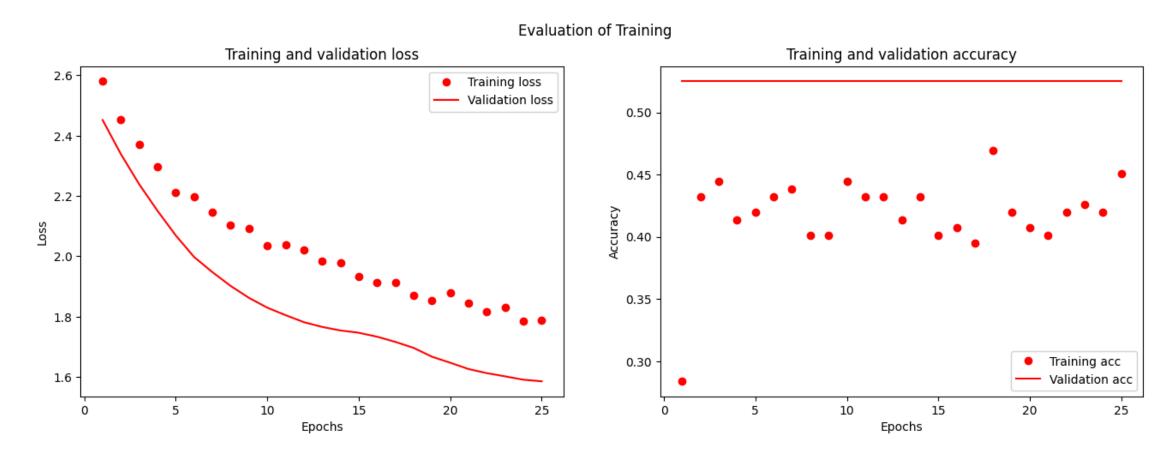
```
def add_vec_to_model(model, vectorisation_layer):
  export_model = tf.keras.Sequential([
      vectorisation_layer,
      model,
      layers.Activation('sigmoid')
  export model.compile(
      loss=losses.SparseCategoricalCrossentropy(from_logits=True), optimizer="adam", metrics=['accuracy']
  return export_model
final_model = add_vec_to_model(model, vectorize_layer)
examples = tf.constant([
])
final_model.save('out/parlamentary_actions_cat.keras')
```

Analyse und Kennzahlen des Models (80/20 split)

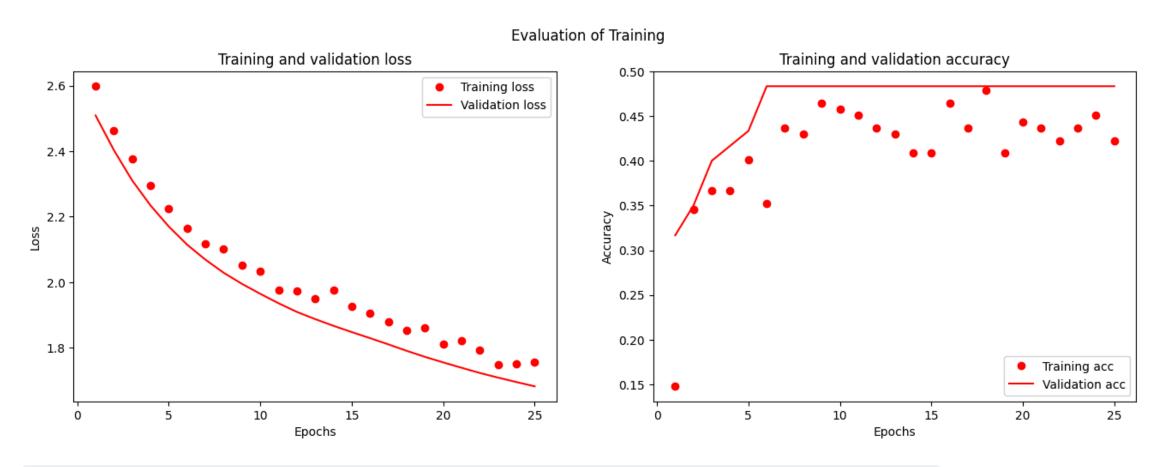
```
{'accuracy': 0.4382716119289398, 'loss': 2.350292921066284}
```

- accuracy: "Calculates how often predictions equal labels."
 - correct prediction / all predictions in Test-datensatz
- loss: bezieht "distanz" zwischen Vorhersage und tatsächlichem Ergebnis mit ins Erghebnis ein.

Analyse des Training (80/20 split)

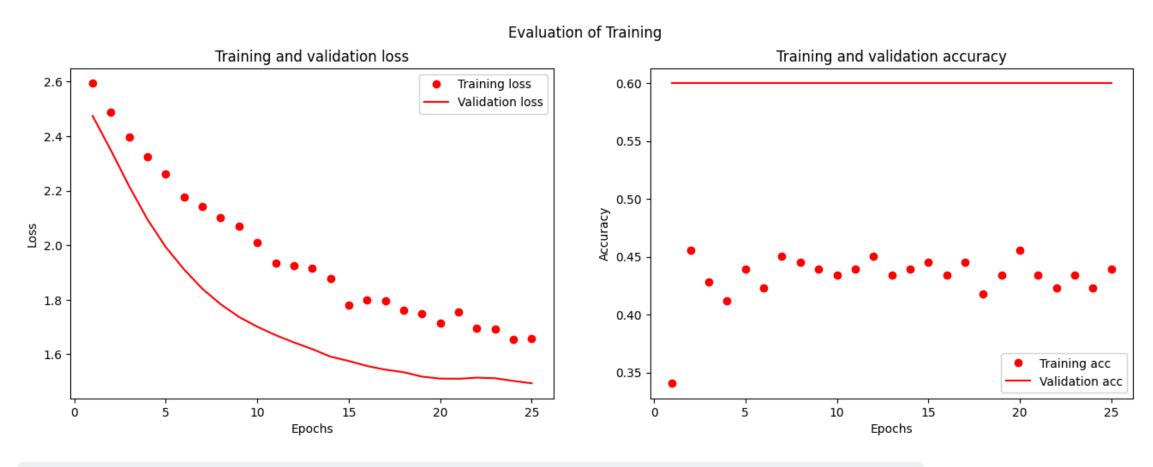


Analyse des Training (70/30 split)



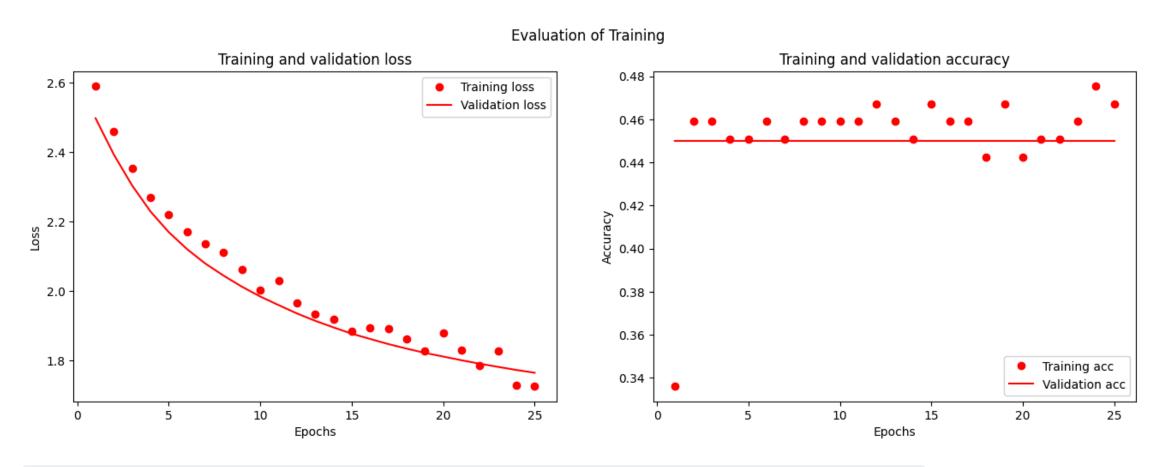
{'accuracy': 0.44366195797920227, 'loss': 2.3417766094207764}

Analyse des Training (90/10 split)



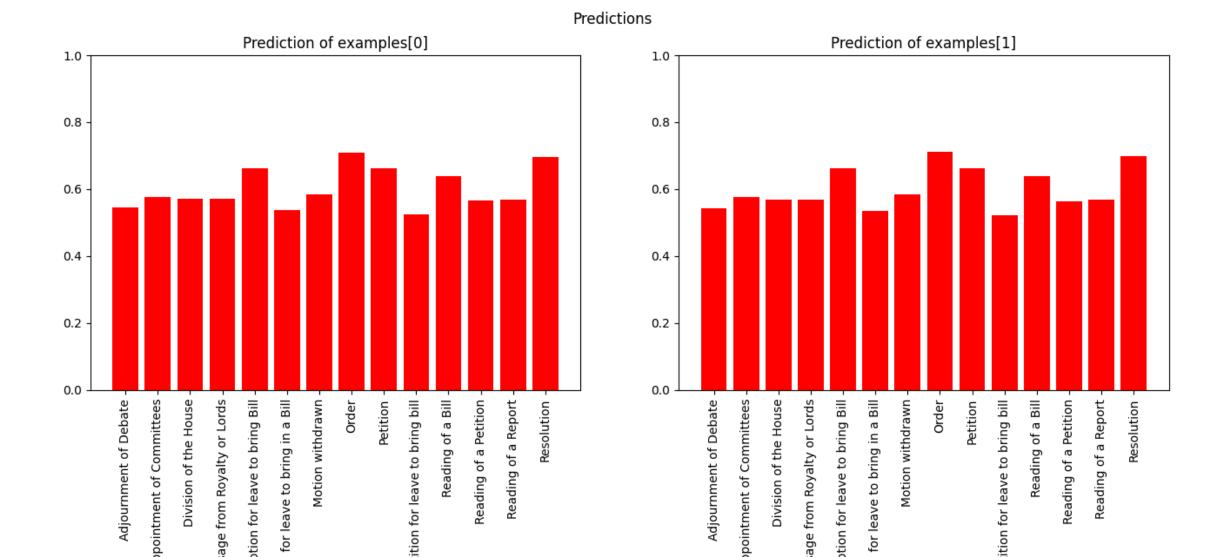
{'accuracy': 0.4395604431629181, 'loss': 2.3175525665283203}

Analyse des Training (60/40 split)

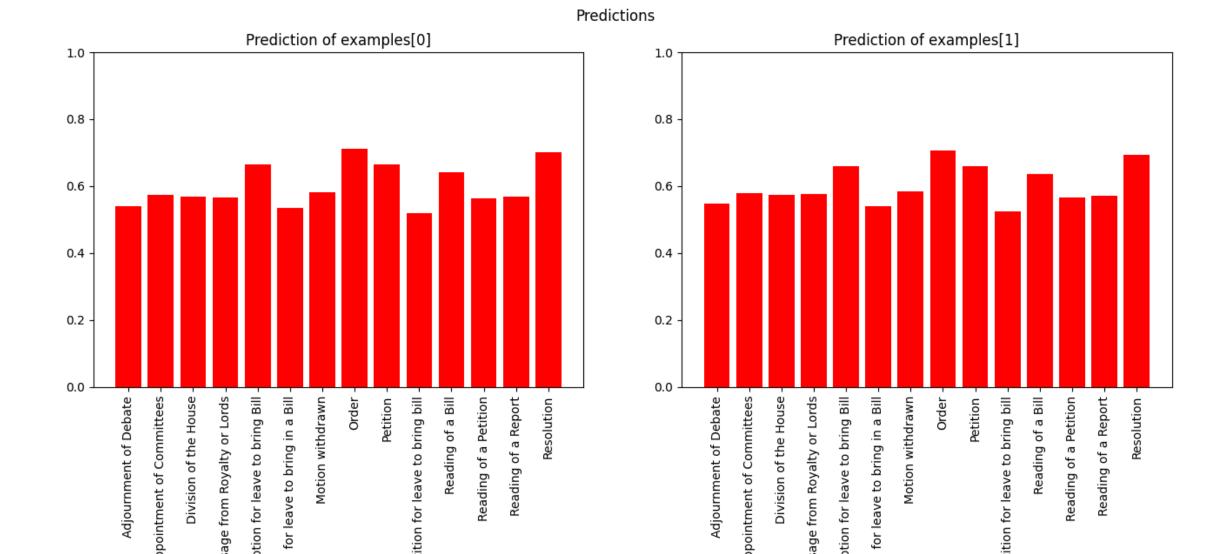


{'accuracy': 0.4590163826942444, 'loss': 2.3421645164489746}

```
examples = tf.constant([
    """Ordered, That no Bills, other than Government Bills,
    be introduced in anticipation of the Ballot, and that all
    Members who desire to ballot, whether for Bills or for Motions for
    Wednesdays the 30th November, 7th, 14th, and 21st December, do hand in
    their names at the Table during the Sitting of the House on Tuesday
    22nd November or Wednesday 23rd November; and that a copy of the notice
    of such Bill or Motion be handed in at the latest during the Sitting of
    the House on Thursday the 24th November. """,
    """Colonel Sir Walter Smiles, supported by Colonel Sir Kenyan,
    Vaughan-Morgan, Captain Bill Elliston, Mr. Rosbotham, Mr. Richard
    Russell, Sir Walter Greaves-Lord, Miss Horsbrugh, Mr. Buchan, Mr.
    Alexander Ramsay, and Mr. Cocks, presented a Bill to provide for the
    licensing of Dog-racing courses: And the same was ordered to be read a
    second time upon Friday next; and to be printed"""
])
model.predict(examples)
```



```
examples = tf.constant([
    """Mr. Thomas Williams presented, pursuant to the directions of an Act
    of Parliament, Copy of an Order, dated 21st July 1945, entitled the
    Sea-Fishing Industry (Restriction of Fishing in Northern Waters)
    Suspension Order, 1945. Ordered, That the said Paper do lie upon the
    Table.""",
    """Ordered, That a Bill be brought in upon the said Resolution: And
    that Mr. Thomas, development. Sir Oswald Mosley, Mr. Pethick-Lawrence,
    and Mr. Lunn do prepare and bring it in. Mr. Lunn accordingly presented
    a Bill to authorise the making of advances for aiding Development and
    developing agriculture and industry in certain Colonies and
    Territories; to provide for the extension of the Colonial Stock Acts,
    1877 to 1900, to stock forming part of the public debt of certain
    protected and mandated Territories; and to amend the Palestine and East
    Africa Loans Act, 1926, and section eleven of the Trusts (Scotland)
    Act, 1921 : And the same was read the first time, and ordered to be
    read a second time upon Wednesday next; and to be printed."""
)]
```



Revue und Ausblick

- Treffsicherheit von > 40 % nicht gut, aber bei 13 Klassen auch nicht unbedingt schlecht
- Differenz zwischen Vorhersagen existent, aber nicht sonderlich ausschlaggebend
 - wahrscheinlich "underfit"
- funktion wahrscheinlich noch nicht erreicht
- Grundsätzlich aber auch nach Dezimierung des Datensatz kein nennenswerter Unterschied in Akkuranz
 - Argument dafür, dass Funktion vorhanden ist

Revue und Ausblick

- Aber:
 - viel potential nach oben, vor allem durch Erstellung von mehr handgeschriebenen Daten
 - möglichkeit der Implementierung von "Safeguards" gegen Underfit/Overfit
- Verwendung von GPT o1 zur Ausweitung des Datensatz funktioniert; ist aber möglicherweise nicht Ideal für Qualität
- Grundsätzlich ist Kategorisierung mithilfe von ML möglich (und funktioniert so wie hier auch); dies benötigt allerdings einen signifikanten Zeitaufwand an vorheriger händischer Datenerhebung

Kategorisierung von Daten mithilfe von Tensorflow; https://github.com/sebastian-fath/dh-parlproc

Daten-Quelle

https://www.parliament.uk/business/publications/commons/house-of-commons-journal/

Source-Code

https://github.com/sebastian-fath/dh-parlproc