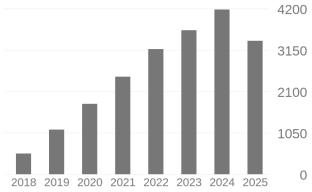
Publications

Summary of Scientific Impact

	All	Since 2020
# Publications	99	79
# Citations	20941	18752
h-index	37	37
i10-index	62	61



per Google Scholar, retreived on October 31st, 2025.

List of Publications

Journal Articles

1. Dreyer M, Berend J, Labarta T, Vielhaben J, Wiegand T, **Lapuschkin S** and Samek W (2025). "Mechanistic Understanding and Validation of Large AI Models with SemanticLens". In: *Nature Machine Intelligence* 1–14. *https://github.com/jim-berend/semanticlens | Demo: https://semanticlens.hhi-research-insights.eu*
2. Pahde F, Wiegand T, **Lapuschkin S** and Samek W (2025). "Ensuring Medical AI Safety: Explainable AI-Driven Detection and Mitigation of Spurious Model Behavior and Associated Data". In: *Machine Learning* 114(9):206. *https://github.com/frederikpahde/medical-ai-safety*
3. Ma J, Weicken E, Pahde F, Weitz K, **Lapuschkin S**, Samek W and Wiegand T (2025). "Künstliche Intelligenz auf dem Prüfstand: Anforderungen, Qualitätskriterien und Prüfwerkzeuge für medizinische Anwendungen [*Artificial intelligence under scrutiny: requirements, quality criteria, and testing tools for medical applications*]". In: *Bundesgesundheitsblatt – Gesundheitsforschung – Gesundheitsschutz* 68:915-923
4. Storås A M, Dreyer M, Pahde F, **Lapuschkin S**, Samek W, Halvorsen P, de Lange T, Mori Y, Hann A, Berzin T M, Parasa S and Riegler M A (2025). "Exploring the Clinical Value of Concept-based AI Explanations in Gastrointestinal Disease Detection". In: *Scientific Reports* 15(1):28860. *https://github.com/AndreaStoraas/conceptXAI-GItract*
5. Weber L, Berend J, Weckbecker M, Binder A, Wiegand T, Samek W and **Lapuschkin S** (2025). "Efficient and Flexible Neural Network Training through Layer-wise Feedback Propagation". In: *Transactions on Machine Learning Research* 9oToxYVOSW. *https://github.com/leanderweber/layerwise-feedback-propagation*
6. Hedström A, Bommer P L, Burns T F, **Lapuschkin S**, Samek W and Höhne M-C M (2025). "Evaluating Interpretable Methods via Geometric Alignment of Functional Distortions". In: *Transactions on Machine Learning Research* ukLxqA8zXj. *https://github.com/annahedstroem/GEF/ | TMLR Survey Certification*
7. Bley F, **Lapuschkin S**, Samek W and Montavon G (2025). "Explaining Predictive Uncertainty by Exposing Second-Order Effects". In: *Pattern Recognition* 160:111171. *https://github.com/florianbley/XAI-2ndOrderUncertainty*
8. Vielhaben J, **Lapuschkin S**, Montavon G and Samek W (2024). "Explainable AI for Time Series via Virtual Inspection Layers". In: *Pattern Recognition* 150:110309. *https://github.com/jvielhaben/DFT-LRP*
9. Becker S, Vielhaben J, Ackermann M, Müller K-R, **Lapuschkin S** and Samek W (2024). "AudioMNIST: Exploring Explainable Artificial Intelligence for Audio Analysis on a Simple Benchmark". In: *Journal of the Franklin Institute* 361(1):418–428. *https://github.com/soerenab/AudioMNIST*

10. Achtibat R, Dreyer M, Eisenbraun I, Bosse S, Wiegand T, Samek W and **Lapuschkin S** (2023).
"From attribution maps to human-understandable explanations through Concept Relevance Propagation".
In: *Nature Machine Intelligence* 5(9):1006–1019.
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11. Hedström A, Bommer P, Wickstrøm K K, Samek W, **Lapuschkin S** and Höhne M-C M (2023).
"The Meta-Evaluation Problem in Explainable AI: Identifying Reliable Estimators with `MetaQuantus`".
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12. Weber L, **Lapuschkin S**, Binder A and Samek W (2023).
"Beyond Explaining: Opportunities and Challenges of XAI-Based Model Improvement".
In: *Information Fusion* 92:154–176

13. Hedström A, Weber L, Krakowczyk D G, Bareeva D, Motzkus F, Samek W, **Lapuschkin S** and Höhne M-C M (2023).
"Quantus: An Explainable AI Toolkit for Responsible Evaluation of Neural Network Explanations and Beyond".
In: *Journal of Machine Learning Research* 24(34):1–11.
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14. Hofmann S M, Beyer F, **Lapuschkin S**, Golterman O, Loeffler M, Müller K-R, Villringer A, Samek W and Witte A V (2022).
"Towards the Interpretability of Deep Learning Models for Multi-modal Neuroimaging: Finding Structural Changes of the Ageing Brain".
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15. Ma J, Schneider L, **Lapuschkin S**, Achtibat R, Duchrau M, Krois J, Schwendicke F and Samek W (2022).
"Towards Trustworthy AI in Dentistry".
In: *Journal of Dental Research* 00220345221106086

16. Rieckmann A, Dworzynski P, Arras L, **Lapuschkin S**, Samek W, Onyebuchi A A, Rod N H, Ekstrøm C T (2022).
"Causes of Outcome Learning: A Causal Inference-inspired Machine Learning Approach to Disentangling Common Combinations of Potential Causes of a Health Outcome".
In: *International Journal of Epidemiology* dyac078.
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17. Slijepcevic D, Horst F, **Lapuschkin S**, Horsak B, Raberger A-M, Kranzl A, Samek W, Breiteneder C, Schöllhorn W I and Zeppelzauer M (2022).
"Explaining Machine Learning Models for Clinical Gait Analysis".
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18. Anders C J, Weber L, Neumann D, Samek W, Müller K-R and **Lapuschkin S** (2022).
"Finding and Removing Clever Hans: Using Explanation Methods to Debug and Improve Deep Models".
In: *Information Fusion* 77:261–295

19. Sun J, **Lapuschkin S**, Samek W and Binder A (2022).
"Explain and Improve: LRP-inference Fine-tuning for Image Captioning Models".
In: *Information Fusion* 77:233–246

20. Samek W, Montavon G, **Lapuschkin S**, Anders C J, and Müller K-R (2021).
"Explaining Deep Neural Networks and Beyond: A Review of Methods and Applications".
In: *Proceedings of the IEEE* 109(3):247–278

21. Yeom S-K, Seegerer P, **Lapuschkin S**, Binder A, Wiedemann S, Müller K-R and Samek W (2021).
"Pruning by Explaining: A Novel Criterion for Deep Neural Network Pruning".
In: *Pattern Recognition* 115:107899.
https://github.com/seulkiyeom/LRP_pruning | https://github.com/seulkiyeom/LRP_Pruning_toy_example

22. Aeles J, Horst F, **Lapuschkin S**, Lacourpaille L, and Hug F (2021).
"Revealing the Unique Features of Each Individual's Muscle Activation Signatures".
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23. Horst F, Slijepcevic D, Zeppelzauer M, Raberger AM, **Lapuschkin S**, Samek W, Schöllhorn WI, Breiteneder C, and Horsak B (2020).
"Explaining Automated Gender Classification of Human Gait".
In: *Gait & Posture* 81(S1):159–160

24. Hägele M, Seegerer P, **Lapuschkin S**, Bockmayr M, Samek W, Klauschen F, Müller K-R and Binder A (2020).
"Resolving Challenges in Deep Learning-based Analyses of Histopathological Images using Explanation Methods".
In: *Scientific Reports* 10:6423
25. Alber M, **Lapuschkin S**, Seegerer P, Hägele M, Schütt K T, Montavon G, Samek W, Müller K-R, Dähne S and Kindermans P-J (2019).
"iNNvestigate Neural Networks!".
In: *Journal of Machine Learning Research* 20(93):1–8.
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26. **Lapuschkin S**, Wäldchen S, Binder A, Montavon G, Samek W and Müller K-R (2019).
"Unmasking Clever Hans Predictors and Assessing what Machines Really Learn".
In: *Nature Communications* 10:1069
27. Horst F, **Lapuschkin S**, Samek W, Müller K-R and Schöllhorn W I (2019).
"Explaining the Unique Nature of Individual Gait Patterns with Deep Learning".
In: *Scientific Reports* 9:2391.
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28. Montavon G, **Lapuschkin S**, Binder A, Samek W and Müller K-R (2017).
"Explaining NonLinear Classification Decisions with Deep Taylor Decomposition".
In: *Pattern Recognition* 65:211–222.
Pattern Recognition Best Paper Award and Pattern Recognition Medal winner
29. Samek W, Binder A, Montavon G, **Lapuschkin S**, and Müller K-R (2017).
"Evaluating the Visualization of what a Deep Neural Network has Learned".
In: *IEEE Transactions of Neural Networks and Learning Systems*
30. Sturm I, **Lapuschkin S**, Samek W and Müller K-R (2016).
"Interpretable Deep Neural Networks for Single-Trial EEG Classification".
In: *Journal of Neuroscience Methods* 274:141–145
31. **Lapuschkin S**, Binder A, Montavon G, Müller K-R and Samek W (2016).
"The Layer-wise Relevance Propagation Toolbox for Artificial Neural Networks".
In: *Journal of Machine Learning Research* 17(114):1–5.
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32. **Bach S**, Binder A, Montavon G, Klauschen F, Müller K-R and Samek W (2015).
"On Pixel-wise Explanations for Non-Linear Classifier Decisions by Layer-wise Relevance Propagation".
In: *PLoS ONE* 10(7):e0130140

Contributions to Conference Proceedings and Workshops

1. Labarta T, Hoang N, Weitz K, Samek W, **Lapuschkin S** and Weber L (2025).
"See What I Mean? CUE: A Cognitive Model of Understanding Explanations".
In: *Proceedings of the IJCAI Workshops 2025: XAI Workshop* .
https://arxiv.org/abs/2506.14775
2. Puri B, Jain A, Golimblevskaia E, Kahardipraja P, Wiegand T, Samek W and **Lapuschkin S** (2025).
"FADE: Why Bad Descriptions Happen to Good Features".
In: *Findings of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL)* 17138–17160.
https://github.com/brunibrun/FADE
3. Naujoks J, Krasowski A, Weckbecker M, Yolcu G Ü, Wiegand T, **Lapuschkin S**, Samek W and Klausen R P (2025).
"Leveraging Influence Functions for Resampling Data in Physics-Informed Neural Networks".
In: *Proceedings of the 3rd XAI World Conference* TBA.
https://github.com/aleks-krasowski/PINNfluence_resampling
4. Erogullari E, **Lapuschkin S**, Samek W and Pahde F (2025).
"Post-Hoc Concept Disentanglement: From Correlated to Isolated Concept Representations".
In: *Proceedings of the 3rd XAI World Conference* TBA.
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5. Joseph S, Suresh P, Hufe L, Stevinson E, Graham R, Vadi Y, Bzdok D, **Lapuschkin S**, Sharkey L and Richards A (2025).
"Prisma: An Open Source Toolkit for Mechanistic Interpretability in Vision and Video".
In: *Proceedings of the IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR) Workshops: MIV Workshop* TBA.
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6. Pahde F, Dreyer M, Weckbecker M, Weber L, Anders C J, Wiegand T, Samek W and **Lapuschkin S** (2025).
"Navigating Neural Space: Revisiting Concept Activation Vectors to Overcome Directional Divergence".
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7. Bareeva D, Yolcu GÜ, Hedström A, Wiegand T, Samek W and **Lapuschkin S** (2024).
"Quanda: An Interpretability Toolkit for Training Data Attribution Evaluation and Beyond".
In: *NeuRIPS 2024 Workshop on Attributing Model Behavior at Scale* (*ATTRIB 2024*) .
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8. Naujoks J R, Krasowski A, Weckbecker M, Wiegand T, **Lapuschkin S**, Samek W and Klausen R P (2024).
"PINNfluence: Influence Functions for Physics-Informed Neural Networks".
In: *NeuRIPS 2024 Workshop on Machine Learning and the Physical Sciences* (*ML4PS*) .
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9. Kopf L, Bommer P L, Hedström A, **Lapuschkin S**, Höhne M M-C and Bykov K (2024).
"CoSy: Evaluating Textual Explanations of Neurons".
In: *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems* (*NeuRIPS*) 34656–34685. (*OpenReview*)
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10. Nobis G, Springenberg M, Aversa M, Detzel M, Daems R, Murray-Smith R, Nakajima S, **Lapuschkin S**, Ermon S, Birdal T, Opper M, Knochenhauer C, Oala L and Samek W (2024).
"Generative Fractional Diffusion Models".
In: *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems* (*NeuRIPS*) 25469–25509. (*OpenReview*)
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11. Mekala R R, Pahde F, Baur S, Chandrashekar S, Diep M, Wenzel M A, Wisotzky E L, Yolcu G Ü, **Lapuschkin S**, Ma J, Eisert P, Lindvall M, Porter A and Samek W (2024).
"Synthetic Generation of Dermatoscopic Images with GAN and Closed-Form Factorization".
In: *ECCV 2024 Workshop on Synthetic Data for Computer Vision* (*SyntheticData4CV*) 15642:368–384. (*Green Open Access*)

12. Achtibat R, Hatefi S M V, Dreyer M, Jain A, Wiegand T, **Lapuschkin S**, Samek W (2024).
"AttnLRP: Attention-Aware Layer-wise Relevance Propagation for Transformers".
In: *Proceedings of the 41st International Conference on Machine Learning* (*ICML*) 135–168.
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13. Hatefi S M V, Dreyer M, Achtibat R, Wiegand T, Samek W and **Lapuschkin S** (2024).
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In: *Proceedings of the European Conference on Computer Vision* (*ECCV*) *Workshops* 152–169. (*Green Open Access*)
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14. Hedström A, Weber L, **Lapuschkin S**, Höhne M M-C (2024).
"A Fresh Look at Sanity Checks for Saliency Maps".
In: *Proceedings of the 2nd XAI World Conference* 403–420. (*Green Open Access*)
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15. Tinauer C, Damulina A, Sackl M, Soellradl M, Achtibat R, Dreyer M, Pahde F, **Lapuschkin S**, Schmidt R, Ropele S, Samek W, Langkammer C (2024).
"Explainable Concept Mappings of MRI: Revealing the Mechanisms Underlying Deep Learning-based Brain Disease Classification".
In: *Proceedings of the 2nd XAI World Conference* 202–216. (*Green Open Access*)

16. Dreyer M, Purelku E, Vielhaben J, Samek W, **Lapuschkin S** (2024).
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17. Bareeva D, Dreyer M, Pahde F, Samek W and **Lapuschkin S** (2024).
"Reactive Model Correction: Mitigating Harm to Task-Relevant Features via Conditional Bias Suppression".
In: *Proceedings of the IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition* (*CVPR*) *Workshops* 3532–3541.
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18. Dreyer M, Achtibat R, Samek W and **Lapuschkin S** (2024).

"Understanding the (Extra-)Ordinary: Validating Deep Model Decisions with Prototypical Concept-based Explanations".
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19. Dreyer M, Pahde F, Anders C J, Samek W and **Lapuschkin S** (2024).
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20. Dawoud K, Samek W, Eisert P, **Lapuschkin S** and Bosse S (2023).
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21. Frommholz A, Seipel F, **Lapuschkin S**, Samek W and Vielhaben J (2023).
"XAI-based Comparison of Audio Event Classifiers with different Input Representations".
In: *Proceedings of the International Conference on Content-based Multimedia Indexing (CBMI)* 126–132
22. Hedström A, Weber L, **Lapuschkin S** and Höhne M M-C (2023).
"Sanity Checks Revisited: An Exploration to Repair the Model Parameter Randomisation Test".
In: *NeuRIPS 2023 Workshop on XAIX (XAI in Action: Past, Present, and Future Applications)* (vVpefYmnsG)
23. Pahde F, Dreyer M, Samek W and **Lapuschkin S** (2023).
"Reveal to Revise: An Explainable AI Life Cycle for Iterative Bias Correction of Deep Models".
In: *Proceedings of the International Conference on Medical Image Computing and Computer-Assisted Intervention (MICCAI)* 596–606. (*Green Open Access*)
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24. Binder A, Weber L, **Lapuschkin S**, Montavon G, Müller K-R and Samek W (2023).
"Shortcomings of Top-Down Randomization-Based Sanity Checks for Evaluations of Deep Neural Network Explanations".
In: *Proceedings of the IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR)* 16143–16152
25. Dreyer M, Achtibat R, Wiegand T, Samek W and **Lapuschkin S** (2023).
"Revealing Hidden Context Bias in Segmentation and Object Detection through Concept-specific Explanations".
In: *Proceedings of the IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR) Workshops* 3828–3838
26. Pahde F, Yolcu GÜ, Binder A, Samek W and **Lapuschkin S** (2023).
"Optimizing Explanations by Network Canonization and Hyperparameter Search".
In: *Proceedings of the IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR) Workshops* 3818–3827
27. Krakowczyk D G, Prasse P, Reich D R, **Lapuschkin S**, Scheffer T, Jäger L A (2023).
"Bridging the Gap: Gaze Events as Interpretable Concepts to Explain Deep Neural Sequence Models".
In: *Proceedings of the Symposium on Eye Tracking Research and Applications (ETRA)* 1–8.
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28. Krakowczyk D G, Reich D R, Prasse P, **Lapuschkin S**, Jäger L A and Scheffer T (2022).
"Selection of XAI Methods Matters: Evaluation of Feature Attribution Methods for Oculomotoric Biometric Identification".
In: *NeuRIPS 2022 Workshop on Gaze Meets ML* (GOLdDAP2AtI)
29. Motzkus F, Weber L and **Lapuschkin S** (2022).
"Measurably Stronger Explanation Reliability via Model Canonization".
In: *Proceedings of the International Conference on Image Processing (ICIP)* 516–520
30. Ede S, Baghdadlian S, Weber L, Nguyen A, Zanca D, Samek W and **Lapuschkin S** (2022).
"Explain to Not Forget: Defending Against Catastrophic Forgetting with XAI".
In: *Proceedings of the International Cross-Domain Conference for Machine Learning and Knowledge Extraction (CD-MAKE)* 1–18. (*Gold Open Access link*)
31. Sun J, **Lapuschkin S**, Samek W, Zhao Y, Cheung N-M and Binder A (2021).
"Explanation-Guided Training for Cross-Domain Few-Shot Classification".
In: *Proceedings of the 25th International Conference on Pattern Recognition (ICPR)* 7609–7616
32. Goh G S W, **Lapuschkin S**, Weber L, Samek W and Binder A (2021).
"Understanding Integrated Gradients with SmoothTaylor for Deep Neural Network Attribution".
In: *Proceedings of the 25th International Conference on Pattern Recognition (ICPR)* 4949–4956

33. Kohlbrenner M, Bauer A, Nakajima S, Binder A, Samek W, and **Lapuschkin S** (2020).
"Towards Best Practice in Explaining Neural Network Decisions with LRP".
In: *Proceedings of the IEEE International Joint Conference on Neural Networks* (*IJCNN*) 1-7
34. Sun J, **Lapuschkin S**, Samek W and Binder A (2020).
"Understanding Image Captioning Models beyond Visualizing Attention".
In: *XXAI: Extending Explainable AI Beyond Deep Models and Classifiers. ICML Workshop*
35. Anders C J, Neumann D, Marinč T, Samek W, Müller K-R and **Lapuschkin S** (2020).
"XAI for Analyzing and Unlearning Spurious Correlations in ImageNet".
In: *XXAI: Extending Explainable AI Beyond Deep Models and Classifiers. ICML Workshop*
36. Sun J, **Lapuschkin S**, Samek W, Zhao Y, Cheung N-M and Binder A (2020).
"Explain and Improve: Cross-Domain-Few-Shot-Learning Using Explanations".
In: *XXAI: Extending Explainable AI Beyond Deep Models and Classifiers. ICML Workshop*
37. Alber M, **Lapuschkin S**, Seegerer P, Hägele M, Schütt K T, Montavon G, Samek W, Müller K-R, Dähne S and Kindermans P-J (2018).
"How to iNNvestigate Neural Networks' Predictors!".
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38. **Lapuschkin S**, Binder A, Müller K-R and Samek W (2017).
"Understanding and Comparing Deep Neural Networks for Age and Gender Classification".
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39. Srinivasan V, **Lapuschkin S**, Hellge C, Müller K-R and Samek W (2017).
"Interpretable Action Recognition in Compressed Domain".
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40. **Bach S**, Binder A, Müller K-R and Samek W (2016).
"Controlling Explanatory Heatmap Resolution and Semantics via Decomposition Depth".
In: *Proceedings of the IEEE International Conference of Image Processing* (*ICIP*) 2016:2271-2275
41. Binder A, Samek W, Montavon G, **Bach S**, and Müller K-R (2016).
"Analyzing and Validating Neural Network Predictions".
In: *Proceedings of the ICML'16 Workshop on Visualization for Deep Learning* .
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"Analyzing Classifiers: Fisher Vectors and Deep Neural Networks".
In: *Proceedings of the IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition* (*CVPR*) 2016:2912-2920
43. Montavon G, **Bach S**, Binder A, Samek W and Müller K-R (2016).
"Deep Taylor Decomposition of Neural Networks".
In: *Proceedings of the ICML'16 Workshop on Visualization for Deep Learning* 2016:1-3
44. Samek W, Montavon G, Binder A, **Lapuschkin S** and Müller K-R (2016).
"Interpreting the Predictions of Complex ML Models by Layer-wise Relevance Propagation".
In: *Proceedings of the Interpretable ML for Complex Systems NIPS'16 Workshop*

Books

1. Longo L, **Lapuschkin S** and Seifert C, editors (2024).
"Explainable Artificial Intelligence (Second World Conference, xAI 2024, Valletta, Malta, July 17–19, 2024, Proceedings, Part I-IV)".
Springer (Cham), Part I ISBN: 978-3-031-63787-2. *Part II ISBN: 978-3-031-63797-1.*
Part III ISBN: 978-3-031-63800-8. Part IV ISBN: 978-3-031-63803-9

Book Chapters

1. Becking D, Dreyer M, Samek W, Müller K and **Lapuschkin S** (2022).
"ECQ^{x}: Explainability-Driven Quantization for Low-Bit and Sparse DNNs".
In: *xxAI – Beyond Explainable AI* 271-296. Springer, Cham
2. Montavon G, Binder A, **Lapuschkin S**, Samek W and Müller K-R (2019).
"Layer-wise relevance propagation: An Overview".
In: *Explainable AI: Interpreting, Explaining and Visualizing Deep Learning* 193-209. Springer, Cham
3. Binder A, **Bach S**, Montavon G, Müller K-R and Samek W (2016).
"Layer-wise Relevance Propagation for Deep Neural Network Architectures".
In: *Information Science and Applications* (*ICISA*) *2016. Lecture Notes in Electrical Engineering* 276:913-922.
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4. Binder A, Montavon G, **Lapuschkin S**, Müller K-R and Samek W (2016).
"Layer-wise Relevance Propagation for Neural Networks with Local Renormalization Layers".
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Preprints

1. Klausen R P, Timofeev I, Frank J, Naujoks J, Wiegand T, **Lapuschkin S** and Samek W (2025).
"LieSolver: A PDE-constrained solver for IBVPs using Lie symmetries".
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2. Golimblevskaia E, Jain A, Puri B, Ibrahim A, Samek W and **Lapuschkin S** (2025).
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3. Komorowski P, Golimblevskaia E, Achtibat R, Wiegand T, **Lapuschkin S** and Samek W (2025).
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