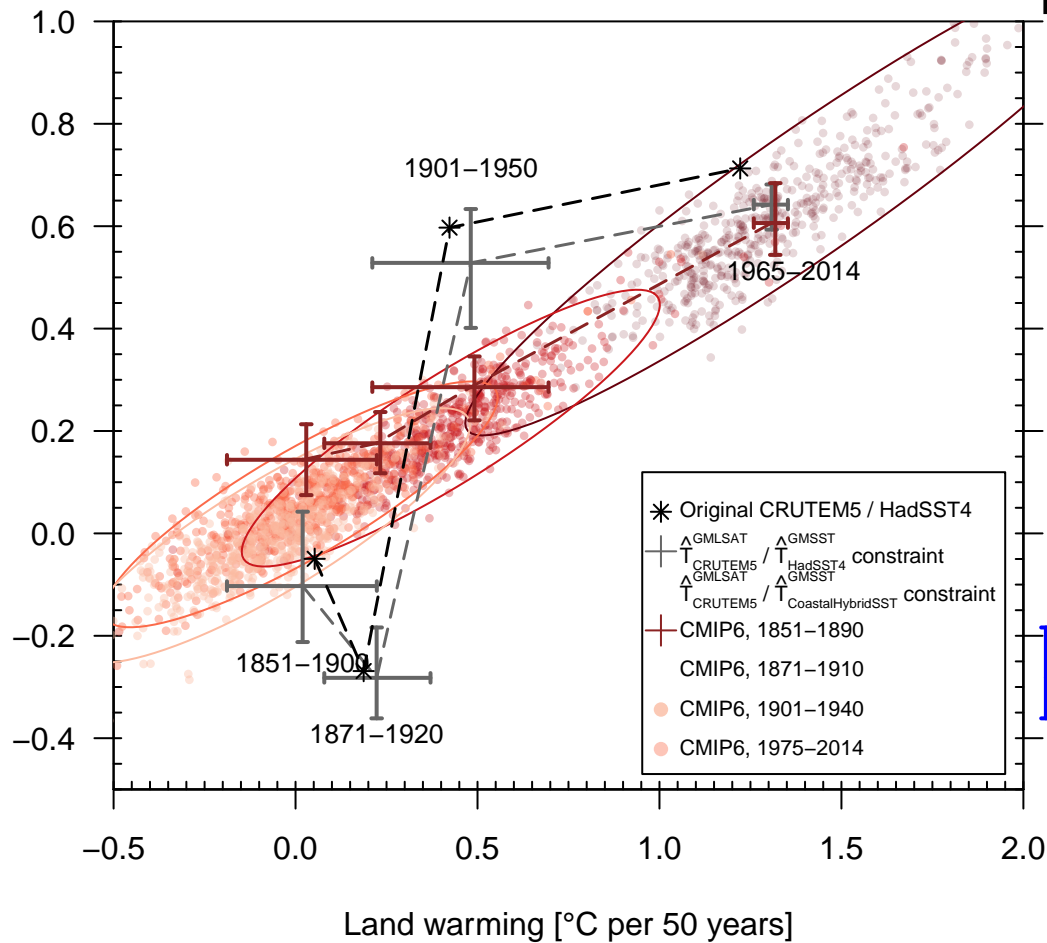


**a**Ocean warming [ $^{\circ}\text{C}$  per 50 years]**b**