

*Place  $N$  smaller rectangles into one  $n \times m$  rectangle without overlaps*

*Variables:  $\{r_{00}, r_{01}, \dots, r_{10}, \dots, r_{mn}\}$*

*Values:  $\{1, 2, \dots, N, \text{blocked}\}$*

*Constraints:*

- each variable is either the left upper corner of a rectangle or the part that a rectangle blocks*
- every rectangle has to be contained*
- when a variable is an upper left corner, all remaining squares of the rectangle – when aligned horizontally or vertically – will block aligned squares in the respective orientation*

*Place  $N$  smaller rectangles into one  $n \times m$  rectangle without overlaps*

*Variables:  $\{r_0, r_1, \dots, r_N\}$*

*Values:  $\{(R_{00}, v), (R_{01}, v), \dots, (R_{10}, v), \dots, (R_{nm}, v), (R_{00}, h), \dots\}$*

*Constraints:*

- when a rectangle is oriented vertically, its width and height are swapped*
- the upper left corner of each rectangle is placed on a coordinate in the larger grid while making sure that the rectangle won't overextend the large one's boundary*
  - every rectangle has to be contained*
- each rectangle's position has to be either left of others by the amount of their own width or above them by the amount of their own height*
- each rectangle's position has to be either to the right of others by the amount of the other's width or below it by their height*