

20220317  
experiment Arneodo  
E=2GeV  
I=310 mA

Thursday 17th March 2022

10:30 sample holder 1 inserted into the chamber:

Graphite SS, Gold (good electrical connection) and ITO Radiator, ITO MLI (Poor or none electrical connection - via a carbon tape. Trying anyways)



beamspot positions:

Graphite SS:  $x=0, y=16\text{mm}, z=-6$

Gold :  $x=-13\text{mm}, y=16\text{mm}, z=-6$

ITO MLI:  $x=-13\text{mm}, y=21, z$  remains

## Manipulator

|  |   |   |
|--|---|---|
| <p>Moving Type ThetaM</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Absolute</p> <p><b>Absolute Angle (°)</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>-44.0000</b></p>  | <p style="text-align: center;"><b>ThetaM</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Go </p>  | <p><b>Actual position</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>-44.0000</b></p> <p>Status</p> <p style="text-align: center;">NOT RUNNING</p> <p>Error</p> <p style="text-align: center;">No error</p>      |
| <p>Moving Type PhiM</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Absolute</p> <p><b>Absolute Angle (°)</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>0.0000</b></p>      | <p style="text-align: center;"><b>PhiM</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Go </p>    | <p><b>Actual position</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>-0.0000</b></p> <p>Status</p> <p style="text-align: center;">NOT RUNNING</p> <p>Error</p> <p style="text-align: center;">No error</p>       |
| <p>Moving Type XM</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Absolute</p> <p><b>Absolute position (mm)</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>-13.0000</b></p>  | <p style="text-align: center;"><b>XM</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Go </p>      | <p><b>Actual position (mm)</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>-12.9990</b></p> <p>Status</p> <p style="text-align: center;">NOT RUNNING</p> <p>Error</p> <p style="text-align: center;">No error</p> |
| <p>Moving Type YM</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Absolute</p> <p><b>Absolute position (mm)</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>21.0000</b></p>   | <p style="text-align: center;"><b>YM</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Go </p>    | <p><b>Actual position (mm)</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>20.9998</b></p> <p>Status</p> <p style="text-align: center;">NOT RUNNING</p> <p>Error</p> <p style="text-align: center;">No error</p>  |
| <p>Moving Type ZM</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Absolute</p> <p><b>Absolute position (mm)</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>-6.0000</b></p>   | <p style="text-align: center;"><b>ZM</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Go </p>    | <p><b>Actual position (mm)</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>-6.0014</b></p> <p>Status</p> <p style="text-align: center;">NOT RUNNING</p> <p>Error</p> <p style="text-align: center;">No error</p>  |
| <p>Moving Type TiltM</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Absolute</p> <p><b>Absolute Position (mm)</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>0.0000</b></p> | <p style="text-align: center;"><b>TiltM</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Go </p> | <p><b>Actual position (mm)</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>0.0001</b></p> <p>Status</p> <p style="text-align: center;">NOT RUNNING</p> <p>Error</p> <p style="text-align: center;">No error</p>   |

ITO Radiator: x=2,y=29mm

## Manipulator

Moving Type ThetaM

**ThetaM**

Actual position

Absolute

Go

-44.0000

Status

**Absolute Angle (°)**

NOT RUNNING

Error

-44.0000

No error

Moving Type PhiM

**PhiM**

Actual position

Absolute

Go

-0.0000

Status

**Absolute Angle (°)**

NOT RUNNING

Error

0.0000

No error

Moving Type XM

**XM**

Actual position (mm)

Absolute

Go

2.0010

Status

**Absolute position (mm)**

NOT RUNNING

Error

2.0000

No error

Moving Type YM

**YM**

Actual position (mm)

Absolute

Go

28.9940

Status

**Absolute position (mm)**

NOT RUNNING

Error

29.0000

No error

Moving Type ZM

**ZM**

Actual position (mm)

Absolute

Go

-6.0014

Status

**Absolute position (mm)**

NOT RUNNING

Error

-6.0000

No error

Moving Type TiltM

**TiltM**

Actual position (mm)

Absolute

Go

0.0001

Status

**Absolute Position (mm)**

NOT RUNNING

Error

0.0000

No error

macro: -30V bias on Keithly B (sample holder)

sample 1 test scan started at 11:10, beamspot only at Graphite

files 1 to 7 are garbage

KB = Keithley B (sample), KA = Keithley A (Mirror)

Region 1: 1 eV step 40-72 eV Al filter 20nA KB, 20nA KA

Region 2: 1eV step 70-102eV Si filter 20nA KB, 20nA KA

Region 3: 1eV step 98-260eV no filter 20nA KB, 200nA KA

Region 4: 1eV step 255-320eV Ag 0.6 200pA KB, 200pA KA

Region 5: 5eV step 312-1200 no filter 200pA KB, 20nA KA

Region 6: 5eV step 1180-1500 Ag 0.6 filter 200pA KB, 200pA KA

**file 8** is a sensitivity test for graphite

**file 9** is Graphite SS scan 40-1500 eV

**file 10** is Gold scan 40-1500 eV. Scan saturated in Region 5 and was stopped. Only Regions up to 4 (including 4) are usable. macro name:

macro\_sampleholder1\_graphite

**file 11** is the rest of the scan (regions 5 and 6) with KB settings changed to 20nA in Region 5. Macro name: macro\_sampleholder1\_Gold\_315\_1500eV

A new macro is being set to scan from lower energies:

macro name: TEY\_GNIM

energy step: 0.5 eV everywhere

regions:

Region 1: 3-4.5 B270

Region 2: 4-8 SiO<sub>2</sub>

Region 3: 7-12 LiF

Region 4: 11-18 In

Region 5: 15-25 Sn

Region 6: 23-45 no filter

Region 7: 23-45 Al

**file 12** is scan of Gold 3-45eV, 0.5 eV step, using TEY\_GNIM macro

**file 13** is scan of Graphite 3-45eV, 0.5 eV step, using TEY\_GNIM macro

sample holder 2 was loaded (Mg Alloy, ITO Radiator, ITO MLI)

beamspot positions:

ITO Radiator: x=-1mm,y=8mm,z=-6mm,ThetaM=-44deg

ITO MLI: x=-8mm,y=8mm,z=-6mm,ThetaM=-44deg

Mg alloy: x=-8mm,y=24mm,z=-6mm

good electrical connection with Mg alloy, not measurable connection with ITO Radiator now MLI

**file 14 (is garbage)** is scan of Mg alloy, 40-4500eV using

macro\_sampleholder1\_graphite macro

scan stopped! to avoid saturation in region 5 again.

macro\_sampleholder1\_graphite was overwritten with 20nA sensitivity in region 5

**file 15 (is garbage)** is scan of Mg alloy, 40-4500eV using

macro\_sampleholder1\_graphite macro (corrected)

this scan seems corrupted though, Keithly B was not set up properly (error in Arduino bias, nonsense measured, needs to be repeated)

**file 16** is a dark signal 200pA KA , not used for KB (do not use for KB!)

**file 17** is dark 20nA mKA, 20nA KB



**file 18** is dark is 200nA KA, 200pA KB

**File 19** is scan of Mg alloy, 40-1500eV using macro\_sampleholder1\_graphite macro (corrected, essentially file 15 again but with proper sample bias)

**File 20** is scan of ITO MLI, 40-1500 eV, otherwise identical to file 19 scan

**File 21** is scan of ITO Radiator, 40-1500eV, otherwise identical. started remotely at 20:05

**File 22** is scan of ITO Radiator, 3-45 eV, Using TEY\_GNIM macro. Started remotely at 20:55

**File 23** is scan of ITO MLI, 3-45 eV, using TEY\_GNIM macro. Started remotely at 22:00

**File 24** is scan of Mg Alloy, 3-45 eV. For this scan, a new macro was set up, called TEY\_GNIM\_fine. It is essentially identical to TEY\_GNIM but the energy step is 0.1 eV instead of 0.5. This is because no previous scan of Mg in this energy region had been done before. Started remotely at 22:40. All valves should close after this scan. note: saturated in region 5 (15-25 eV), will be repeated in this region only.

Friday 18th March:

**file 25** is garbage

**File 26** is a scan of Mg alloy, region 5 (15-25 eV, GNIM grating, 0.1 eV step), KB range changed to 20nA there

a new sample holder (holder 3) was placed in the chamber:

Aerodag SS: x=0mm,y=20mm,z=-6mm

Coverglass: x=-12mm,y=20mm,z=-6mm



**File 27** is a scan of Aerodag SS, 40-1500 eV, using macro\_sampleholder1\_graphite macro

**File 28** is a scan of Coverglass, 40-1500 eV, using macro\_sampleholder1\_graphite

macro - saturated in region 3, stopped halfway

**File 29** is coverglass again, region 3 KB range set to 200nA

**File 30** is coverglass scan, 3-45 eV, using TEY\_GNIM\_fine macro (we do care about the low energies, as those were not recorded in August). This scan saturated in region 15-25 eV, otherwise good.

**File 31** is a scan of the saturated region (15-25 eV) of the coverglass (file 30) only, setting KB to 20nA

**File 32** mis scan of Aerodag (3-45 eV), using TEY\_GNIM macro

**File 33** is electroin analyzer position optimization scan (on Aerodag) seems that carbon peak shows at  $z=-6.6\text{mm}$

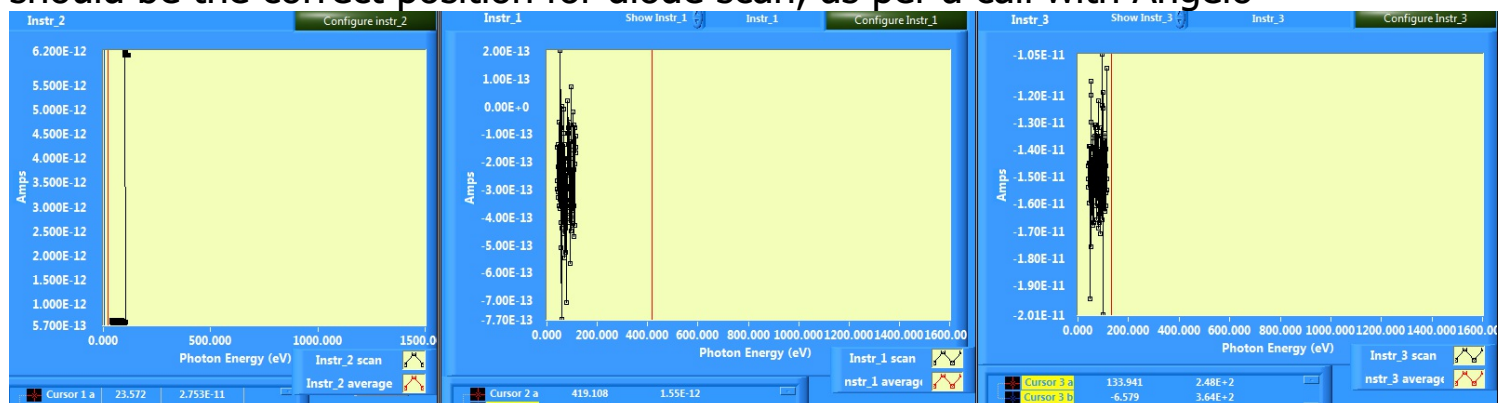
File 34 is garbage

**File 36** is scan on Aerodag, 40-1500 eV, with Electron analyzer active.

PHOTODIODE SCANS:

**File 37:** photodiode all the way down, test scan if that is the correct position, only run for a few moments to get a rough estimate of the expected current from KC

**File 38:** photodiode all the way up, test scan if that is the correct position, only run for a few moments to get a rough estimate of the expected current from KC. This should be the correct position for diode scan, as per a call with Angelo



**File 39** is garbage (forgot to turn the light off)

**File 40** is scan on photodiode (40-1500 eV) - or at least we think it is. The metal sheath is fully compressed and the photodiode is at its highest point, corresponding to 0mm listed online. (as opposed to -192.5 listed when metal sheath is decompressed and photodiode at lowest position.

ok so it turns out that there was a beam dump, explaining why we didnt see anything in the past few scans, no beam spot in zero order, etc.

**File 41** was started by Angelo after a new beam injection, stopped due to KC saturation. Range was put to 200uA

File 41 is again a photodiode scan, 40-1500eV. Saturated again, stopped

File 42 is garbage

File 43 is garbage, saturated

98-260 region KC range changed to 20 uA

**File 44** - KC saturated again in 98-260 region, range changed to 200uA.

A new region was added (255-320eV), with full beam and KA 20uA.

**File 45:** scan on photodiode again, 40-1500eV. Saturated momentarily in KA around 300eV (with filter, not full beam) but was let to finish as the saturation span was small. Actually no, this scan saturated significantly above 600eV in both KA and KC, and the range of both was increased by one level (refer to the macro 40\_1500\_photodiode)

**File 46:** scan of the photodiode again. It seems that a beam dump occurred at 10:40pm, during this run.

Morning Saturday 19th:

shopper was opened, and the photodiode run was started again

**File 47:** photodiode scan, 40-1500 eV. KC looks good, KA saturated from 1200-1390 eV. This region needs to be repeated

**File 48:** photodiode scan 1190-1500 (last region) because it saturated in File 47

grating changed to GNIM

we just noticed that vertical exit slit has been up at 450 for all the photodiode runs, having the beam brightness very high. This likely explains the saturations on KC and KA that led us to increase the ranges a few times. The ranges will now be put back and the scan re-run

**File 49** is garbage

a region 4.5 was added to the photodiode macro

photodiode scan macro:

KB = Keithley B (sample), KA = Keithley A (Mirror)

Region 1: 1 eV step 40-72 eV Al filter 20nA KB, 20nA KA, 2uA KC

Region 2: 1eV step 70-102eV Si filter 20nA KB, 20nA KA, 2uA KC

Region 3: 1eV step 98-260eV no filter 20nA KB, 200nA KA, 20uA KC

Region 4: 1eV step 255-320eV Ag 0.6 200pA KB, 200pA KA, 2uA KC

Region 4.5: 1eV step, 255-320eV, no filter, 200pA KB, 200pA KA, 2uA KC

Region 5: 5eV step 312-1200 no filter 200pA KB, 20nA KA, 2uA KC

Region 6: 5eV step 1180-1500 Ag 0.6 filter 200pA KB, 200pA KA, 2uA KC

**File 50:** ran up to region 4.5 where KA promptly saturated. We changed to 20nA KA and reran. Looks good, finally

grating was set to GNIM

**File 51** is good photodiode 40-1500eV data

**File 52** is GNIM scan on photodiode, 0.5eV step, using TEY\_GNIM\_photodiode macro

**File 53** is GNIM scan on photodiode, 0.1eV step, using TEY\_GNIM\_fine\_photodiode macro

photodiode is now removed, grating moved to G1200

**File 54** is an energy calibration run (interested only in KA and absorption features), using macro\_calibration. A few datapoints between 290 and 293 eV saturated

**File 55** is garbage because we didn't set instrument 3 to photodiode

**File 56** is a short dark photodiode scan,  $KC=20\text{pA}$  (lights off, closed shutter)

**File 57** is a short dark photodiode scan,  $KC=200\text{pA}$  (lights off, closed shutter)

Shopper was closed

**File 58** is a short dark scan,  $KA=KB=KC=200\text{pA}$

**File 59** is a short dark scan,  $KA=KB=KC=20\text{nA}$

**File 60** is a short dark scan,  $KA=KB=KC=200\text{nA}$

File 61 is a short dark scan,  $KA=KB=KV=2\text{uA}$

File 62 is a short dark scan,  $KA=KB=KC=20\text{uA}$

File 63 is a short dark scan,  $KA=KB=KC=200\text{uA}$

Monday 21st March:

a new sample holder was loaded into the chamber, including NWA 11474 Lunar sample meteorite, NWA11273-767 meteorite, and Lunardust simulant (LHS-1) on a copper tape. The two rocks were clamped to the sample holder, the simulant was stuck onto a carbon tape.

NWA 11474 = thick meteorite, darker, smaller surface area

NWA11273-767 = thin meteorite, brighter, larger surface area and smooth on both sides

positions of the beamspots:

thin meteorite:  $x=-4.5, y=26\text{mm}, z=-9$  (tentative, analyzer scan needed first)

thick meteorite  $x=1.5\text{mm}$  (tentative),  $y=8\text{mm}, z=-12$  (tentative)



now a scan in z-direction will be done to find signal from each

thick meteorite: looking for Iron peak at 200nm

$x$  changed to 0mm due to likely illumination of the clamp during z-scan

$z=-10.2$  looks reasonable

**Final positions of beamspots on the rock samples:**

thick (position 1):  $x=0\text{mm}, y=8\text{mm}, z=-10.2$



thick (position 2):  $x=2.5, y=10, z=-15$

thin (dark spot):  $x=-4.5, y=26, z=-14$  (position 1, dark spot)

thin (bright spot):  $x=-4.5, y=23, z=-14$  (position 2, bright spot)

lunar dust (pos 1):  $x=-12, y=10, z=-6$

**File 66** is analyzer scan on thick meteorite (position 1), G1200 grating, 40-1500 eV, using macro\_40\_1500\_elanalyzer

File 67 is a z-position optimization scan

**File 71** (was stopped) is a G1200 scan on thin meteorite, bright spot. Saturated around 120 eV, region 3 KB range changed to 200nA and was stopped

**File 72** is a G1200 scan on thin meteorite, bright spot. Finished OK

a communication error with the monochromator occurred

**File 73** is a G1200 scan on thin meteorite, dark spot.

Calibration coefficients notes:

two regions were done improperly:

a) 700-715eV missed the feature

b) 1450-1500eV used Ag 0.6 filter while it should have been Al (Aluminum)  
start from 1400eV instead in the correction run!

**File 74** (was stopped as it would take about 2 hours) is a correction energy calibration scan, monly in 2 regions:

a) 1690-725eV

b) 1400-1600eV, using Al filter

Calibration coefficients:

48.5eV-50.5eV to 71-74eV:  $\text{coeff1}=0.993416, \text{coeff0}=0.334699$

71-74eV to 97-102eV:  $\text{coeff1}=0.997869, \text{coeff0}=0.264657$

97-102eV to 272-295eV:  $\text{coeff1}=0.646822, \text{coeff0}=1.56458$

272-295eV to 380-405eV:  $\text{coeff1}=0.0978598, \text{coeff0}=2.69488$

380-405eV to 500-530eV:  $\text{coeff1}=0.0574908, \text{coeff0}=2.14519$

500-530eV to 690-725eV:  $\text{coeff1}=-0.333024, \text{coeff0}=3.1823$

690-725eV to 1400-1600eV  $\text{coeff1}=1.77932, \text{coeff0}=-0.678785$

**File 77** is garbage

**File 78** is a G1200 analyzer scan on THICK meteorite, position 2

**File 79** is a G1200 analyzer scan on the lunar simulant

**File 80** is a correction energy calibration scan, only in 2 regions:

a) 690-725eV

b) 1400-1600eV, using Al filter

File 81 is a lunar dust simulant scan, 3-45 eV, using TEY\_GNIM\_fine\_elanalyzer macro

File 82 is a 3-45 eV scan on thin meteorite (position 2, bright spot),

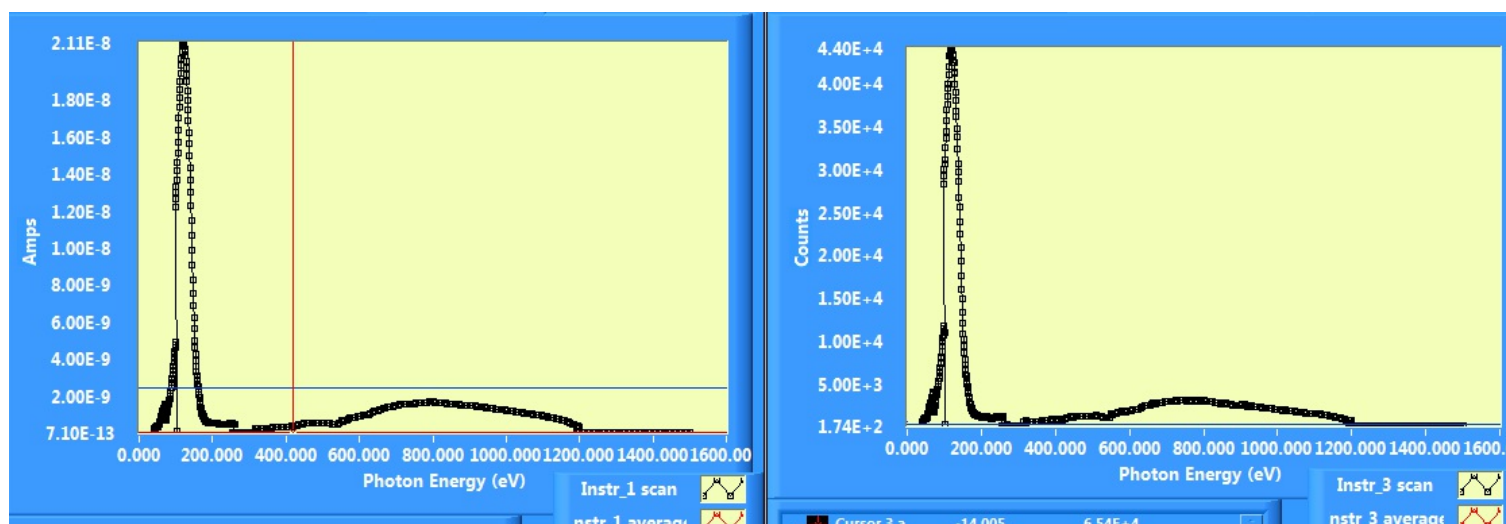
TEY\_GNIM\_fine\_elanalyzer macro

File 83 is a 3-45eV scan on thin meteorite (position 1,dark spot),

TEY\_GNIM\_fine\_elanalyzer macro

File 84 is a 3-45eV scan on thick meteorite (position 2):  $x=2.5,y=10,z=-15$

File 85 is a 3-45 eV scan on thick meteorite (position 1):  $x=0\text{mm},y=8\text{mm},z=-10.2$





end of experiment